

Table II/1.7

## Romania: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2003

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003*
RE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	23206.7	23185.1	22789.0	22755.3	22730.6	22681.0	22607.6	22545.9	22502.8	22458.0	22435.2	22408.4	21794.8	21733.6
RG11TN	Gross domestic prod., ROL bn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	857.9	2203.9	6029.2	20035.7	49773.2	72135.5	108919.6	252925.7	371193.8	545730.2	803773.1	1167687.0	1512616.8	1890778.3
RG11TS	real growth rate, %	-5.6	-12.9	-8.8	1.5	3.9	7.1	3.9	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	2.1	5.7	5.0	4.9
RG11CDN	GDP/capita (USD at exchange rate)	1648	1244	859	1158	1323	1564	1563	1565	1859	1585	1652	1793	2100	2620
RG11PDN	GDP/capita (USD at PPP)	5380	4810	4560	4740	5040	5520	5870	5620	5380	5440	5640	6180	6820	7340
RA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	-19.0	-22.8	-21.9	1.3	3.3	9.4	6.3	-7.2	-13.8	-2.4	7.1	8.3	4.3	3.1
RA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-2.9	0.8	-13.3	10.2	0.2	4.5	1.3	3.4	-7.5	4.0	-14.8	22.7	-3.5	3.6
RA162KM	Goods transport, mn tonne-kms <sup>3)</sup>	204221	171870	110574	141000	92714	126719	106758	87590	62364	45988	42131	40647	47333	51624
RA162KM	growth rate, %	-24.6	-15.8	-35.7	27.5	-34.2	36.7	-15.8	-18.0	.	-26.3	-8.4	-3.5	16.4	9.1
RG225N	Gross fixed capital form., ROL bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	169.8	317.0	1156.9	3583.7	10095.7	15424.9	24998.5	53540.1	68111.6	96630.4	151947.2	241153.6	322382.9	425916.7
RG225S	real growth rate, %	-35.5	-31.6	11.0	8.3	20.7	6.9	5.7	1.7	-5.7	-4.8	5.5	10.2	8.2	9.2
RA124S	Construction output real growth rate, %	-34.5	-26.5	4.6	11.4	29.1	13.2	3.7	-24.4	-0.5	-0.2	2.8	9.0	10.0	6.5
RA125M	Housing construction, units	48599	27958	27538	30071	36743	35822	29460	29921	29692	29517	26376	27041	27722	29125
RA125M	growth rate, %	-19.5	-42.5	-1.5	9.2	22.2	-2.5	-17.8	1.6	-0.8	-0.6	-10.6	2.5	2.5	5.1
RE41TE	Employment, total, th. pers., end of year	10839.5	10785.8	10458.0	10062.0	10011.0	9493.0	9379.0	9022.7	8812.6	8420.0	8629.0	8563.0	8329.0	.
RE41TE	growth rate, %	-1.0	-0.5	-3.0	-3.8	-0.5	-5.2	-1.2	-3.8	-2.3	-4.5	2.5	-0.8	-2.7	.
RE11TA	Employees, total, th. pers., avg.	8156.0	7574.0	6888.0	6672.0	6438.0	6160.4	5939.0	5597.0	5369.0	4761.0	4623.0	4619.0	4568.0	4582.0
RE11TA	growth rate, %	.	-7.1	-9.1	-3.1	-3.5	-4.3	-3.6	-5.8	-4.1	-11.3	-2.9	-0.1	-1.1	0.3
REU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	.	337.4	929.0	1164.7	1223.9	998.4	657.6	881.4	1025.1	1130.3	1007.1	826.9	760.6	658.9
REU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	3.0	8.2	10.4	10.9	9.5	6.6	8.9	10.4	11.8	10.5	8.8	8.4	7.2
RE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	8.2	8.0	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.1	6.6	8.4	7.0
RW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, ROL	.	9244	25427	78347	181694	281287	426610	846450	1357132	1957731	2876645	4282622	5452097	6741152
RW11TS	real growth rate, % (net wages) <sup>5)</sup>	5.6	-18.3	-12.7	-16.7	0.0	12.0	9.3	-22.6	3.4	-3.8	4.6	4.9	2.2	8.8
RR111N	Retail trade, ROL bn <sup>6)</sup>	306.4	655.1	1677.6	5366.1	13362.0	22241.8	35316.3	83035.3	125512.6	160136.5	213569.0	287277.8	362695.3	.
RR111S	real growth rate, %	17.2	-25.5	-17.3	-7.6	8.4	29.0	15.3	-12.1	20.6	-6.4	-7.0	1.9	7.9	5.7
RP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.1	170.2	210.4	256.1	136.8	32.3	38.8	154.8	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3
RP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	26.9	220.1	184.8	165.0	140.5	35.1	49.9	152.7	33.2	44.5	53.4	38.1	23.0	19.5

(continued)

Table II/1.7 (continued)

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Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003*
Central government budget, ROL bn														
RBS11N Revenues	307.1	496.8	1363.9	3792.4	8860.1	12888.3	18372.8	43834.5	67215.5	93239.8	120342.2	148203.1	179205.5	252447.3
RBS21N Expenditures	310.9	537.9	1626.9	4128.8	10930.3	15858.0	23732.0	52896.6	77616.6	106886.7	149167.8	184012.2	226823.6	281450.7
RBS31N Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	-3.8	-41.1	-263.0	-336.4	-2070.2	-2969.7	-5359.2	-9062.1	-10401.0	-13646.9	-28825.6	-35809.1	-47618.1	-29003.4
RBS31P Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	-0.4	-1.9	-4.4	-1.7	-4.2	-4.1	-4.9	-3.6	-2.8	-2.5	-3.6	-3.1	-3.2	-1.5
Money supply, ROL bn, end of period														
RFM11N M1, Money	249.3	696.6	1028.2	2231.3	4534.2	7083.2	11173.4	18731.1	22109.7	29668.9	46331.1	64308.8	88304.6	113259.8
RFM21N M2, Money + quasi money	513.5	1033.3	1856.1	4472.4	10648.7	18278.1	30334.6	62150.4	92529.9	134122.5	185060.0	270512.0	373712.5	460741.3
RFRR2P Discount rate, % p.a., end of period <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	70.0	70.0	58.0	34.1	35.0	40.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	20.4	20.4
RLACADN Current account, USD mn	-3337	-1012	-1564	-1174	-428	-1774	-2571	-2104	-2917	-1437	-1355	-2223	-1525	-3254
RLACADN Current account in % of GDP	-8.7	-3.5	-8.0	-4.5	-1.4	-5.0	-7.3	-6.0	-7.0	-4.0	-3.7	-5.5	-3.3	-5.7
RD2R1GDE Reserves, total incl. gold, USD mn	1378	1494	1600	1909	3092	2625	3144	4671	3792	3654	4842	6381	8392	10412
RD1GDDE Gross external debt, USD mn <sup>8)</sup>	1140	2131	3240	4249	5563	6482	8345	9502	9982	9179	10714	12330	15744	21122
RXWRLDDN Exports, USD mn, fob	5775.4	4265.7	4363.4	4892.2	6151.3	7910.0	8084.5	8431.1	8302.0	8487.0	10366.5	11385.0	13875.7	17618.0
RXWRLDDN growth rate, %	-44.9	-26.1	2.3	12.1	25.7	28.6	2.2	4.3	-1.5	2.2	22.1	9.8	21.9	27.0
RMWRLDDN Imports, USD mn, cif from 1991	9202.5	5793.4	6259.6	6521.7	7109.0	10277.9	11435.3	11279.7	11837.8	10557.0	13054.5	15551.6	17861.7	24003.1
RMWRLDDN growth rate, %	9.1	-41.6	8.0	4.2	9.0	44.6	11.3	-1.4	4.9	-10.8	23.7	19.1	14.9	34.4
RP2USA Exchange rate ROL/USD, average	22.4	76.4	308.0	760.1	1655.1	2033.3	3082.6	7167.9	8875.6	15332.9	21692.7	29060.9	33055.5	33200.1
RP2XEA Exchange rate ROL/EUR, average <sup>9)</sup>	31.1	94.8	399.4	884.6	1967.6	2629.5	3862.9	8090.9	9989.3	16295.6	19955.8	26026.9	31255.3	37555.9
RP2USPA PPP, ROL/USD, average <sup>10)</sup>	6.9	19.8	58.0	185.7	434.7	576.2	821.4	1996.8	3066.4	4464.1	6349.2	8437.8	10175.4	11853.6
RP2XEPA PPP, ROL/EUR, average <sup>10)</sup>	7.8	22.1	64.4	209.3	490.3	653.5	918.8	2212.7	3378.2	4877.9	6845.7	9138.1	10914.1	12928.7

## Notes:

- 1) From 2002 according to census March 2002.
- 2) From 1999 according to ESA 1995.
- 3) From 1998 new methodology in road transport.
- 4) From 2002 new methodology in accordance to EU definitions and census March 2002.
- 5) From 2000 excluding various social security contributions of employees.
- 6) From 1998 according to NACE.
- 7) Reference rate of NB from February 2002.
- 8) Up to 1991 in convertible currencies.
- 9) Up to 1992 wiiw estimate.
- 10) Purchasing power parity - Eurostat, wiiw estimate.