

Table I/1.3

## Countries in transition in 1999

	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czech Republic	Hungary	Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Russia	Serbia and Montenegro	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Ukraine
Area in 1000 km <sup>2</sup>	110.994	56.538	78.866	93.030	25.713	312.683	238.391	17075.40	91.286	49.034	20.256	603.700
Population, 1000 persons, average	8210.6	4554.0	10282.8	10221.6 <sup>1)</sup>	2017.1	38654.0	22458.0	145925.0 <sup>1)</sup>	8372.7	5395.3	1985.6	49710.8 <sup>1)</sup>
Population per km <sup>2</sup>	74.0	80.5	130.4	109.9	78.4	123.6	94.2	8.5	91.7	110.0	98.0	82.3
GDP, national currency bn	23.790	142	2041	11393	209	653	545730	4823	192	844	3875	130
GDP, EUR mn, nominal	12164	18679	55348	45069	3448	154369	33489	183819	9482 <sup>1)</sup>	19132	20011	29691
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1481	4102	5383	4402	1709	3994	1491	1256	1132	3546	10078	595
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5120	7510	13630	10200	5700	8920	4980	5460	.	9160	14330	3400
Real growth rates of:												
Gross domestic product	2.3	-0.9	1.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	-1.2	6.4	-18.0	1.5	5.6	-0.2
Gross fixed capital formation	20.8	-3.9	-3.6	5.9	-1.4	6.8	-4.8	6.4	-26.3 <sup>2)</sup>	-19.6	21.0	0.1
Gross industrial production	-8.0	-1.4	-3.1	10.4	-2.6 <sup>1)</sup>	3.6	-2.4	11.0	-23.1 <sup>3)</sup>	-2.6	-0.5	4.0
Gross agricultural production	2.7	-3.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	-5.2	4.0	4.1	-1.0	-2.5	-1.3	-6.9
Employment, total, th. persons, average	3088	1364	4764	3809	545	15374	8420 <sup>1)</sup>	63963	2298 <sup>4)</sup>	2132	823 <sup>1)</sup>	21824
growth rate, %	-2.1	-1.5	-2.1	0.6	1.0	-2.7	-4.5	0.2	.	-3.0	1.2 <sup>1)</sup>	-2.3
Employment in industry, th. persons, average	759	332	1469	1048	120 <sup>2)</sup>	3430	2054 <sup>1)</sup>	14297	756 <sup>5)</sup>	630	265 <sup>1)</sup>	4342
growth rate, %	-9.2	-2.5	-3.4	0.6	5.5	-7.3	-11.4	1.0	.	-4.9	-1.7 <sup>1)</sup>	-8.3
Employees, total, th. persons, average	1994	1058	3309	2692	316	9637	4761	57129	1992 <sup>6)</sup>	1988	671	14479 <sup>2)</sup>
growth rate, %	-4.4	-1.2	-4.2	0.8	1.8	-2.3	-11.3	6.4	.	-2.2	2.8	-4.3
Unemployed, reg., th., end of period	611	342	488	405	.	2350	1130	1263	774	535	114	1175
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	16.0	20.4	9.4	9.4	.	13.1	11.8	1.7	25.5	19.2	13.0	4.3
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	15.7	13.6	8.7	7.0	32.4	13.9	6.8	13.0	13.7	16.2	7.6	11.9
Average gross monthly wage, USD	109	640	370	325	170 <sup>3)</sup>	428 <sup>1)</sup>	128	62	119 <sup>7)</sup>	259	953	43
Average gross monthly wage, EUR	103	600	347	305	159 <sup>3)</sup>	401 <sup>1)</sup>	120	58	112 <sup>7)</sup>	243	895	40
real growth rate, %, based on nat. currency	6.9	10.1	6.2	2.5	3.6	4.7 <sup>1)</sup>	-3.8	-22.0	-15.0	-2.8	3.0	-5.4
Retail trade, real, growth rate, %	12.3	-3.5	3.0	7.9	16.4	4.0	-6.4	-6.0	-13.5	9.8	2.9	-7.1
Consumer prices, % per year	2.6	4.2	2.1	10.0	-1.1	7.3	45.8	85.7	44.9	10.6	6.1	22.7
Producer prices in industry, % per year	2.8	2.6	1.0	5.1	-0.1	5.7	44.5	58.9	44.2	4.3	2.1	31.1
Currency outside banks, national currency bn	1.962	5.96	157.9	855.3	8.17	38.1	17371.6	266.1	6.707 <sup>8)</sup>	57.5	125.0	9.58
M1, Money, national currency bn	4.038	13.86	447.8	2362.1	19.69	111.4	29668.9	526.8	14.779 <sup>8)</sup>	153.9	507.8	14.09
Broad money, national currency bn	7.536	56.66	1337.5 <sup>1)</sup>	5192.4	35.07	268.9	134122.5 <sup>2)</sup>	984.9 <sup>2)</sup>	24.946 <sup>8)</sup>	523.6 <sup>1)</sup>	2055.7	22.07
General government budget deficit (-), % of GDP	-0.9	-2.2	-0.5	-3.4 <sup>2)</sup>	0.9	.	-1.9	-0.9	.	-3.5	-0.6	-1.5
Central government budget deficit (-), % of GDP	1.9	-1.8	-1.5	-3.0 <sup>2)</sup>	0.3	-1.9	-2.5	-1.1	.	-1.8	-0.5	-1.5

(continued)

Table I/1.3 (continued)

## Countries in transition in 1999

	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czech Republic	Hungary	Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Russia	Serbia and Montenegro	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Ukraine
Current account, EUR mn	-587	-1311	-1372	-3531	-30.4	-11719	-1352	23100	-672	-920	-664	1559
Gross external debt, EUR mn	10864 <sup>1)</sup>	9937	22765	29231	1432 <sup>4)</sup>	65121	9140	176298	12422	10470	8012	12381
Gross external debt per capita, EUR	1326	2182	2215	2860	708	1685	407	1208	1485	1939	4031	249
Exports, total, EUR mn	3734	4027	24640	23491 <sup>3)</sup>	1117 <sup>5)</sup>	25729	7956 <sup>3)</sup>	70820 <sup>3)</sup>	1391	9602	8037	10856 <sup>3)</sup>
growth rate, %	-0.4	-0.5	6.8	14.7	-4.6	2.3	7.3	6.5	-44.0	0.6	-0.2	-3.8
Imports, total, EUR mn	5140	7324	26386	26288 <sup>3)</sup>	1665 <sup>5)</sup>	43151	9896 <sup>3)</sup>	37061 <sup>3)</sup>	3081	10628	9482	11104 <sup>3)</sup>
growth rate, %	16.4	-2.0	4.3	14.9	-2.6	3.9	-6.4	-28.5	-26.4	-8.7	5.4	-15.3
Average exchange rate, national currency/USD	1.838	7.11	34.6	237.3	56.90	3.97	15332.9	24.62	11.01	41.4	181.8	4.130
Average exchange rate, national currency/EUR	1.956	7.58	36.9	252.8	60.62	4.23	16295.6	26.24	11.74	44.1	193.6	4.393
PPP, nat.curr./USD, average	0.518	3.80	13.3	99.9	16.70	1.73	4464.1	5.54	.	15.6	124.6	0.705
PPP, nat.curr./EUR, average	0.566	4.14	14.6	109.1	18.19	1.89	4877.9	6.04	.	17.1	136.2	0.768

## Notes:

**Bulgaria**

1) Including trade credits to companies.

**Czech Republic**

1) M2, Money + quasi money.

**Hungary**

1) End of year.

2) Excluding revenues from privatization.

3) Including trade of firms with customs free legal status.

**Macedonia**

1) Excluding small private enterprises.

2) Employees in industry.

3) Net wages.

4) Medium- and long-term loans.

5) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

**Poland**

1) Including mandatory premium for social security.

**Romania**

1) End of year.

2) M2, Money + quasi money.

3) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

**Russia**

1) End of year.

2) M2, Money + quasi money.

3) Based on BOP statistics, including estimate of non-registered trade.

Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

**Serbia and Montenegro**Excluding Kosovo and Metohia.

1) Gross domestic product according to SNA; World Bank estimate; converted from USD.

2) Gross fixed investment.

3) Excluding small private enterprises.

4) Employees plus own account workers, excluding individual farmers, including small enterprises.

5) Employees in industry, including small enterprises.

6) Excluding private sector, including small enterprises.

7) Social sector, net wages.

8) Serbia only.

**Slovak Republic**

1) M2, Money + quasi money.

**Slovenia**

1) By SNA methodology.

**Ukraine**

1) End of year.

2) Excluding small enterprises.

3) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.