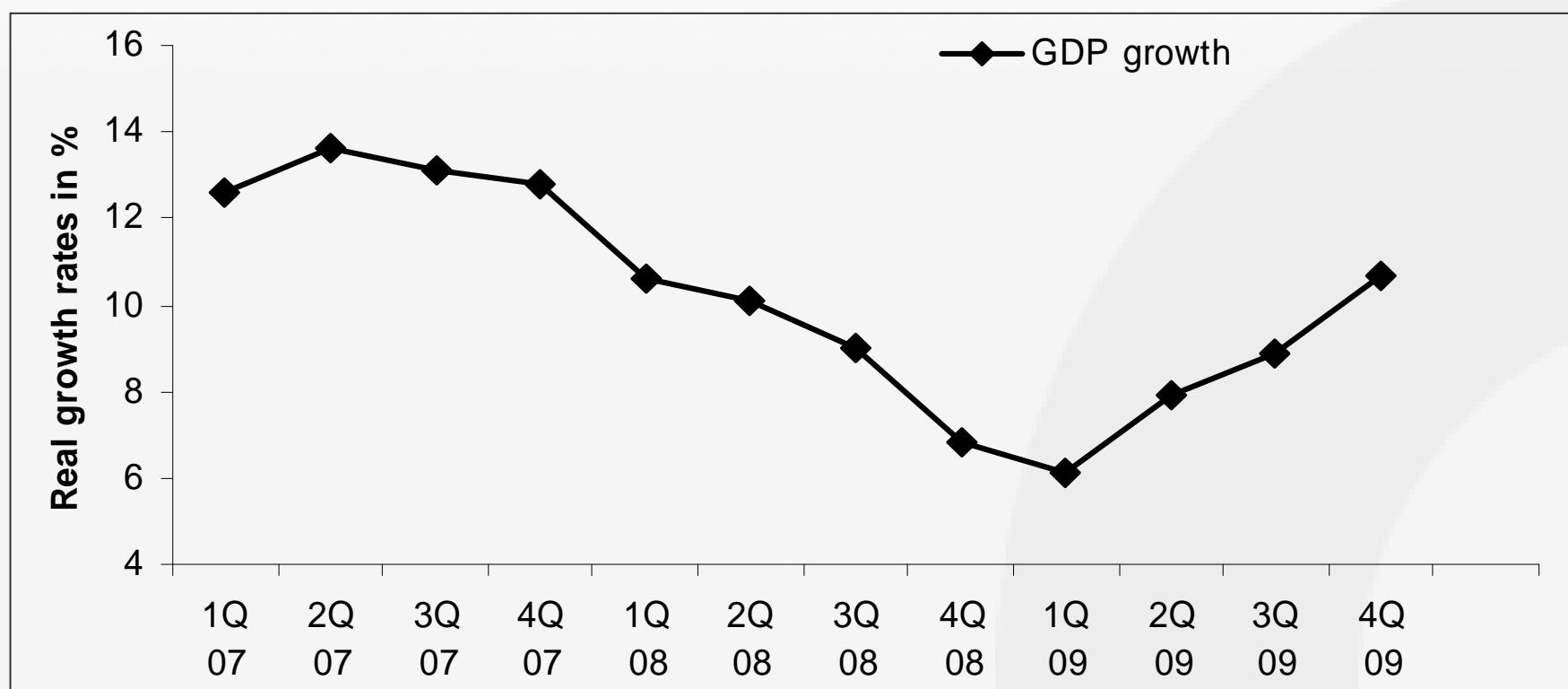


# **Current Analysis and Forecast for China: China on the cusp of double-digit growth**

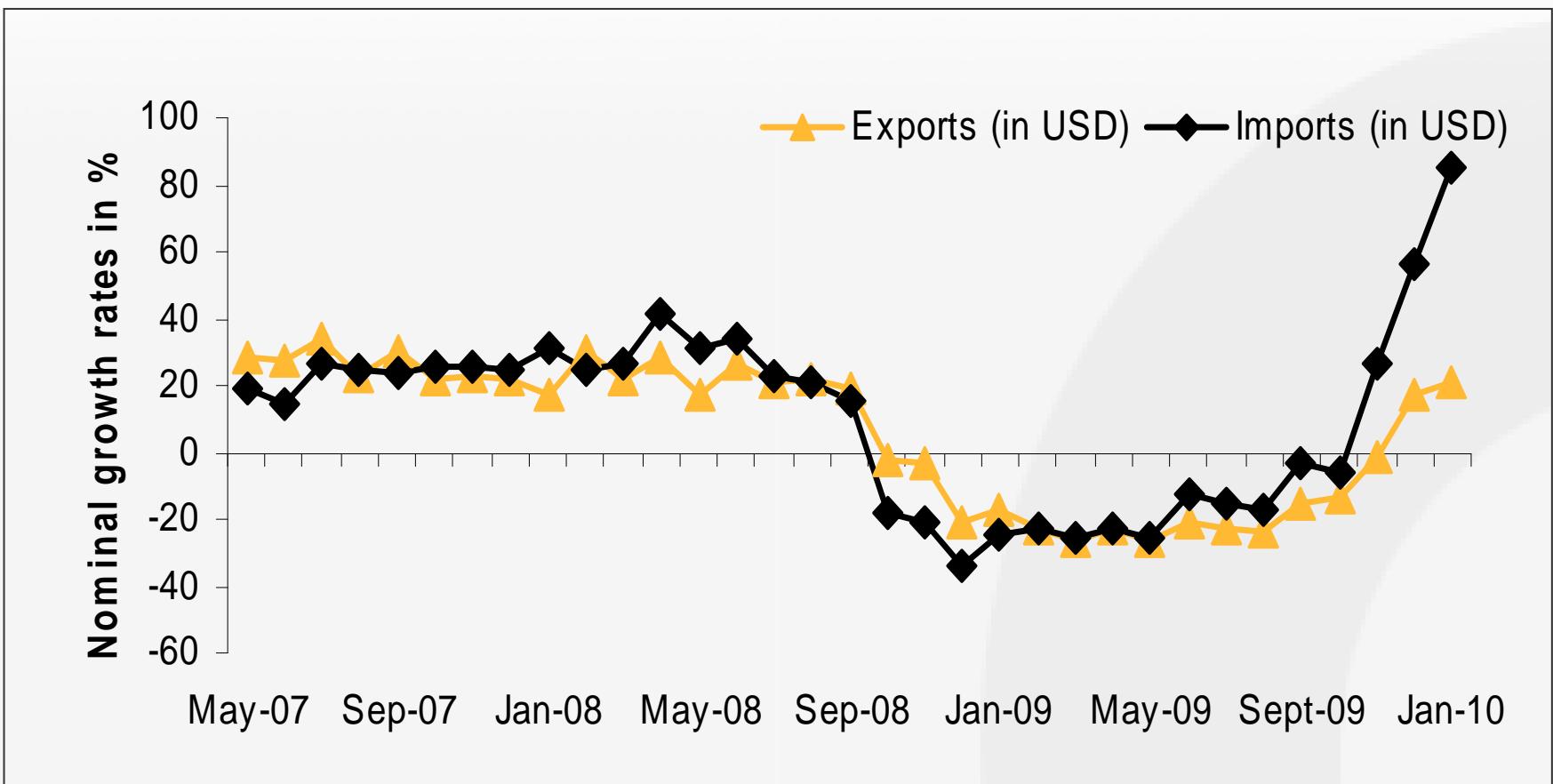
wiiw-Press Conference, 5. März 2010

Waltraut Urban

# Early recovery of the Chinese economy and faster than expected growth in 2009 (8.7%)

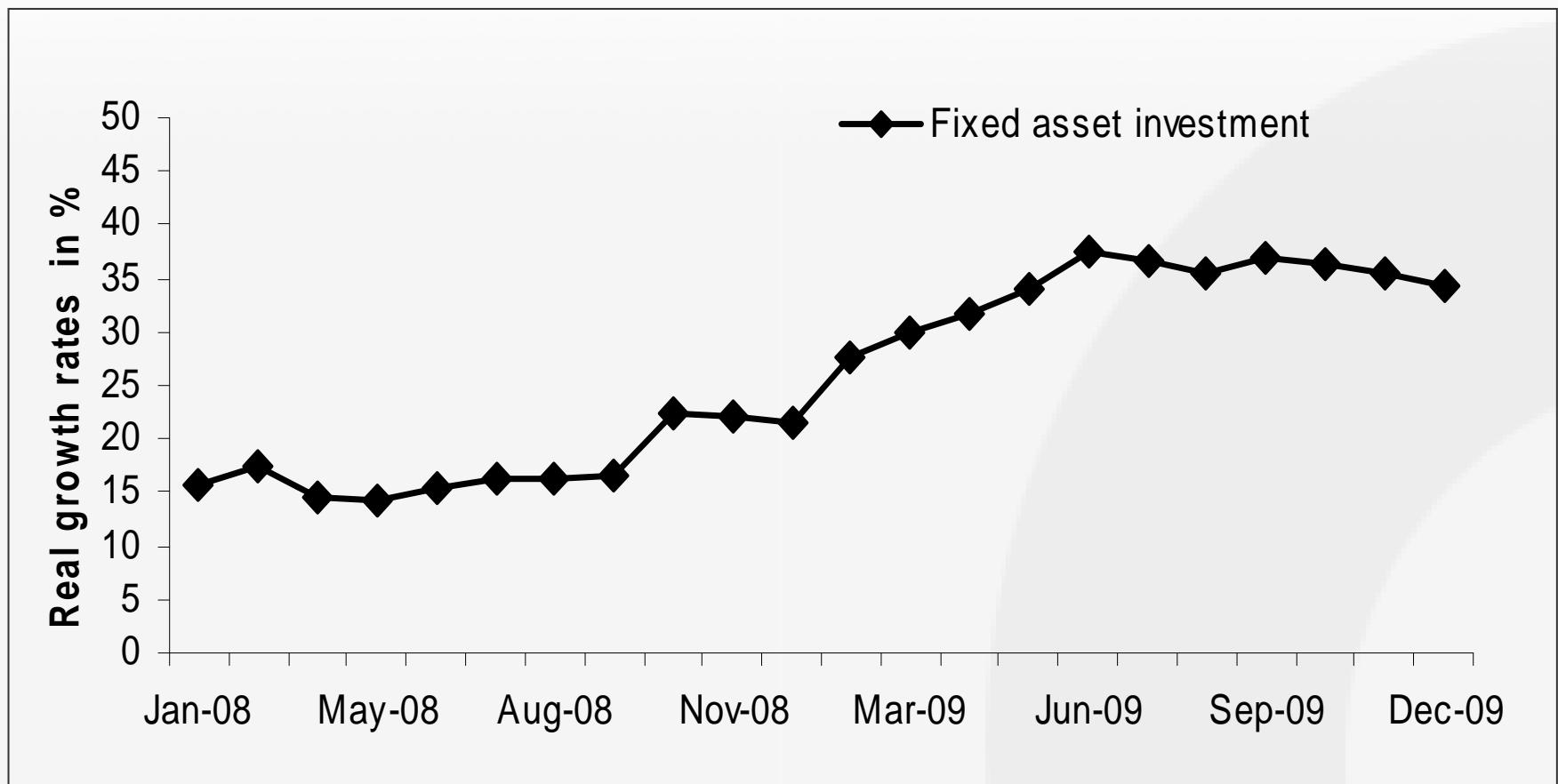


## China, too, experienced a big slump in exports and imports

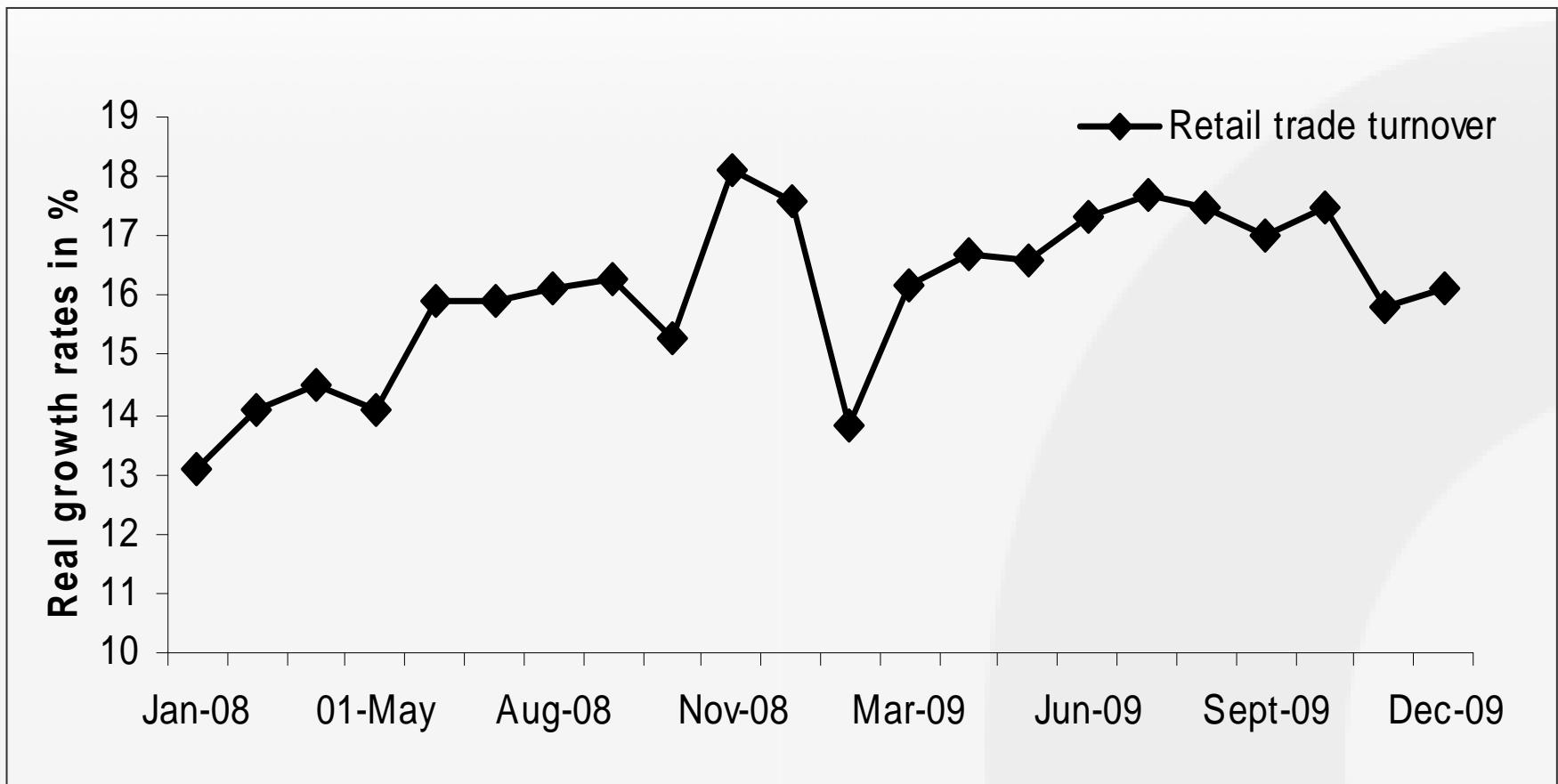


Sources: *China Monthly Statistics*, National Bureau of Statistics, PRC

# Investment in fixed assets – the main driver of growth

Source: *China Monthly Statistics*, National Bureau of Statistics, PRC, wiiw calculations

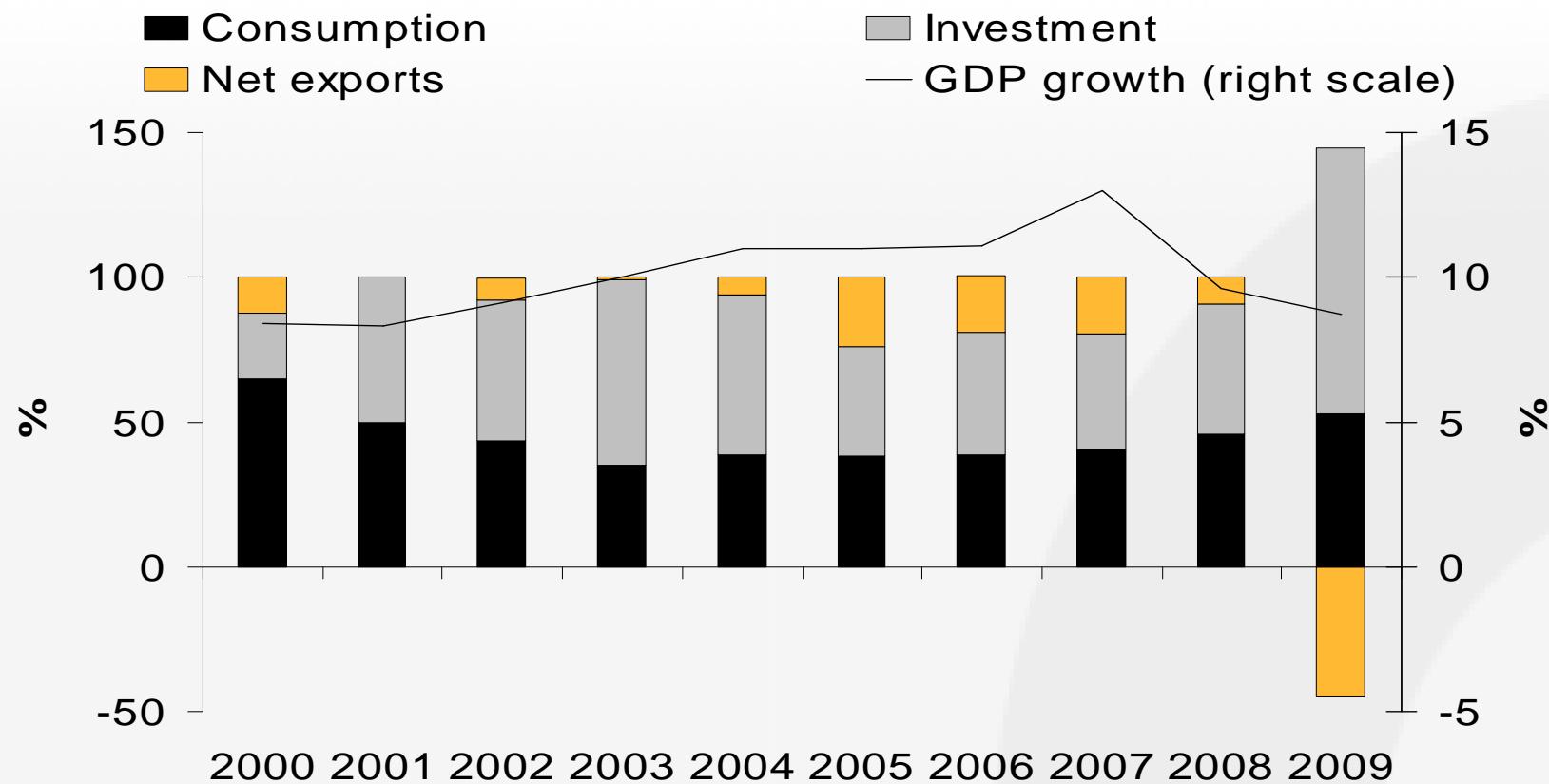
# Private consumption has stabilised



Source: China Monthly Statistics, National Bureau of Statistics, PRC

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# Components of GDP growth



Source: China Statistical Yearbook, China Daily, 3 February 2010

# Government stimulus measures 2009

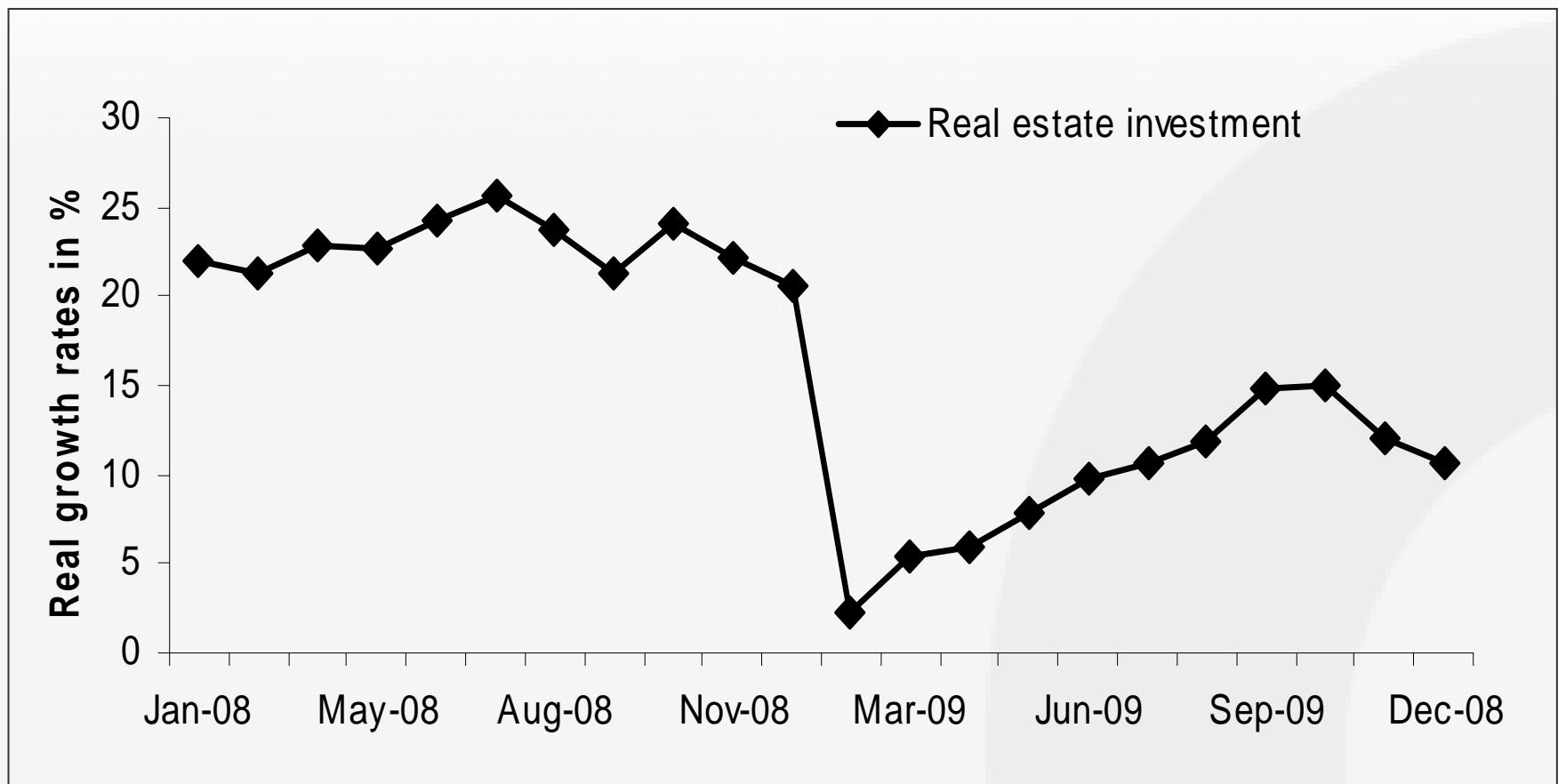
- Accelerated reconstruction of Sichuan
- Infrastructure investments
- Investments in health and education
- Measures in support of industrial restructuring
- Consumer subsidies for the purchase of selected durable consumer goods, including vehicles
- Easier access to consumer credits
- Expansive monetary policy

# Forecast 2010

- GDP growth 9.5% (2009: 8.7%)
- Government stimulus measures will be maintained
- Moderately tight monetary policy
- Rebound of exports: 10% (2009: -11.4%)\*
- Increase of foreign direct investment: 10% (2009: -3%)
- Deceleration of investment growth (nom.): 25% (2009: 30%)
- Stable growth of consumption (real): 18% (2009: 17%)

\*On 1 January 2010 the China –ASEAN Free Trade Area (CAFTA) came into force.

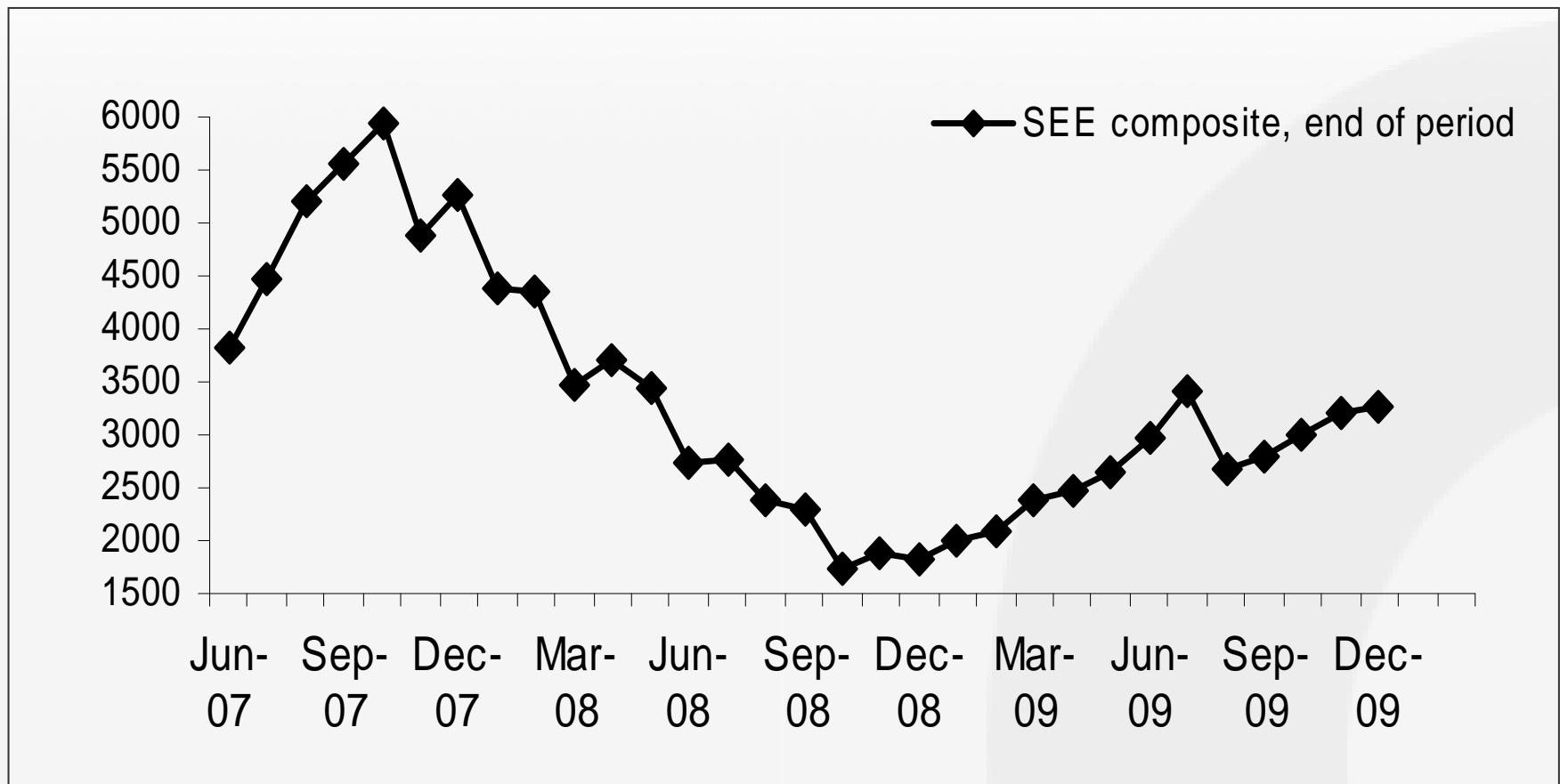
# Does the real estate sector in China show signs of over-heating?



Source: China Monthly Statistics, National Bureau of Statistics, PRC, wiiw calculations

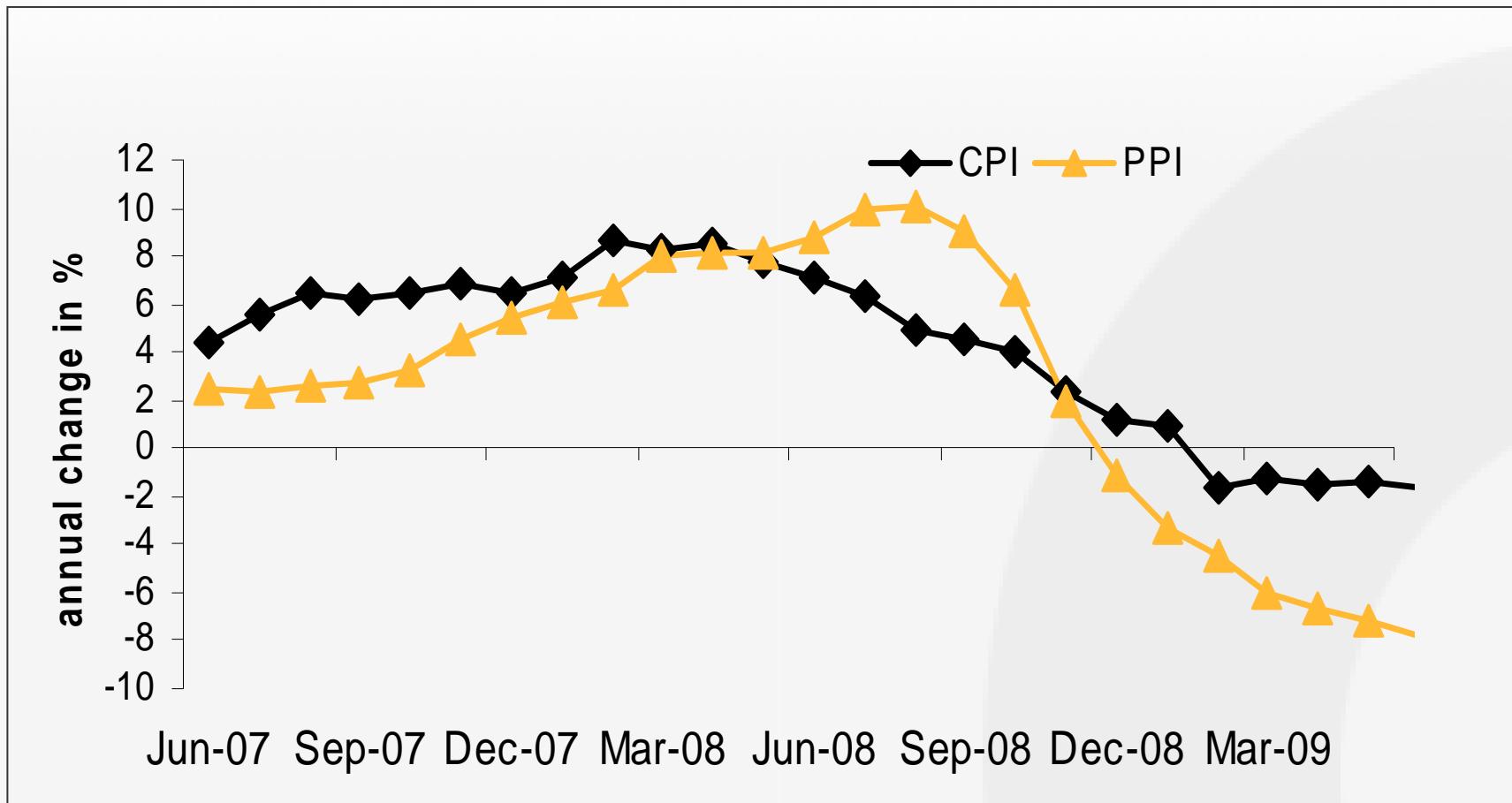
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# Is there a bubble on the Chinese stock exchange?



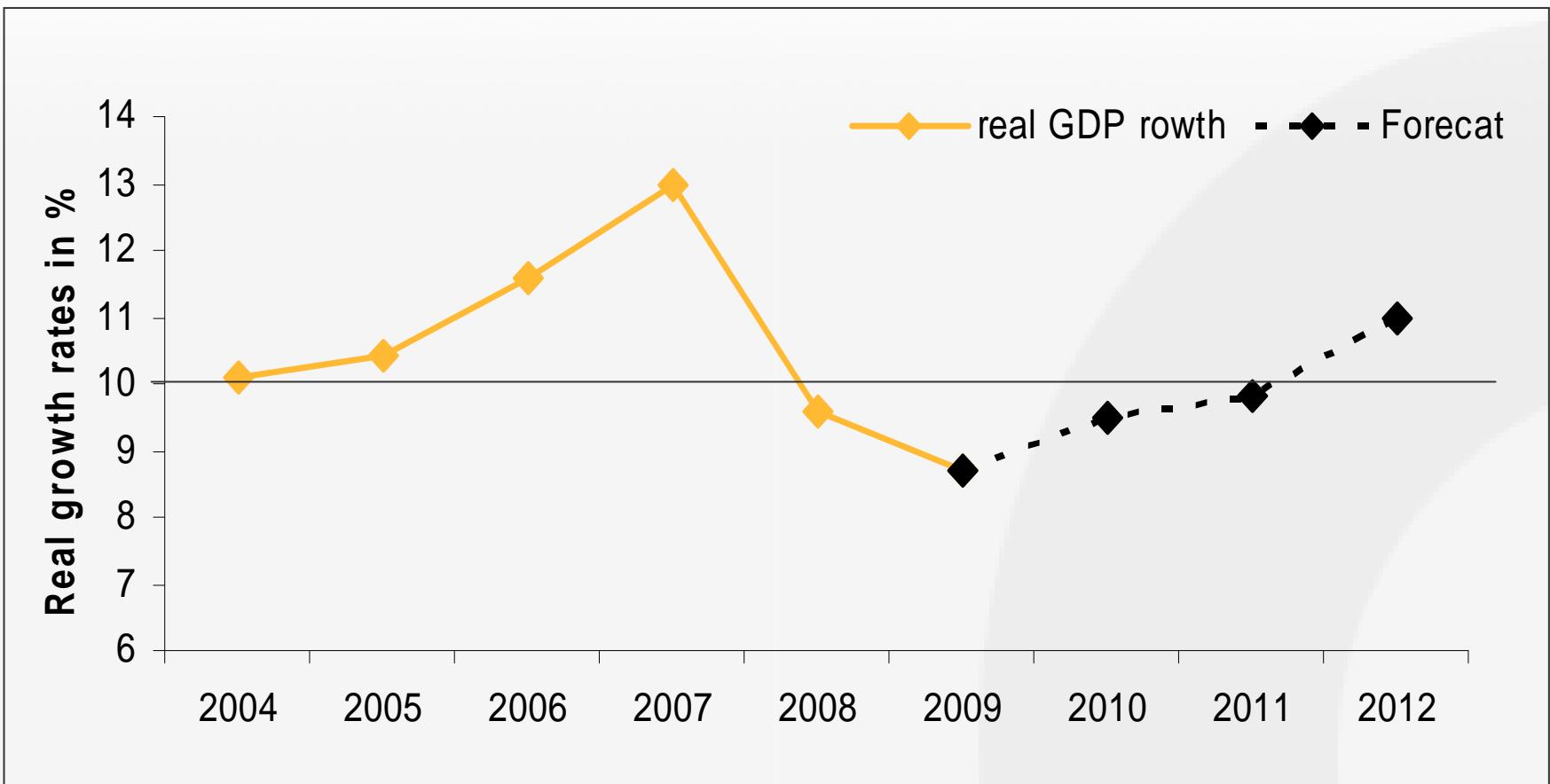
Source: China Monthly Statistics, National Bureau of Statistics, PRC

## .....rising inflationary pressure?



Source: *China Monthly Statistics*, National Bureau of Statistics, PRC

# China on the cusp of double digit-growth



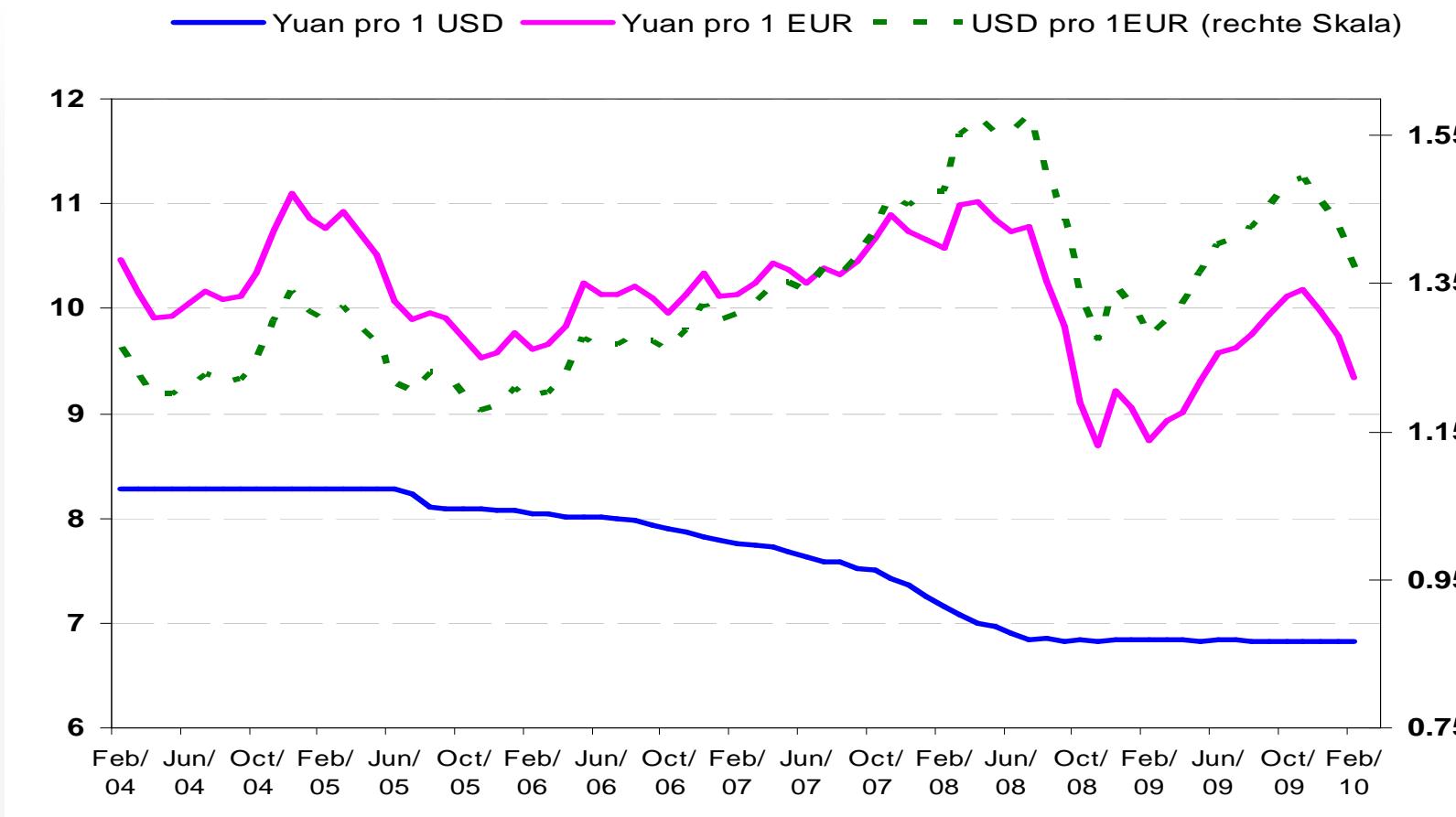
Quellen: National Bureau of Statistics PRC, wiiw forecast

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## Medium-term challenges for China

- Rebalancing her growth from excessive investment and export driven growth towards consumption
- More qualitative than quantitative growth
- ,Green GDP' as a measure for economic success?
- New Five Year Plan (2011-2016) to set a new course?

## How will the exchange rate of the Yuan develop?



Source: EZB, National Bureau of Statistics, PRC

- Thank you for your attention