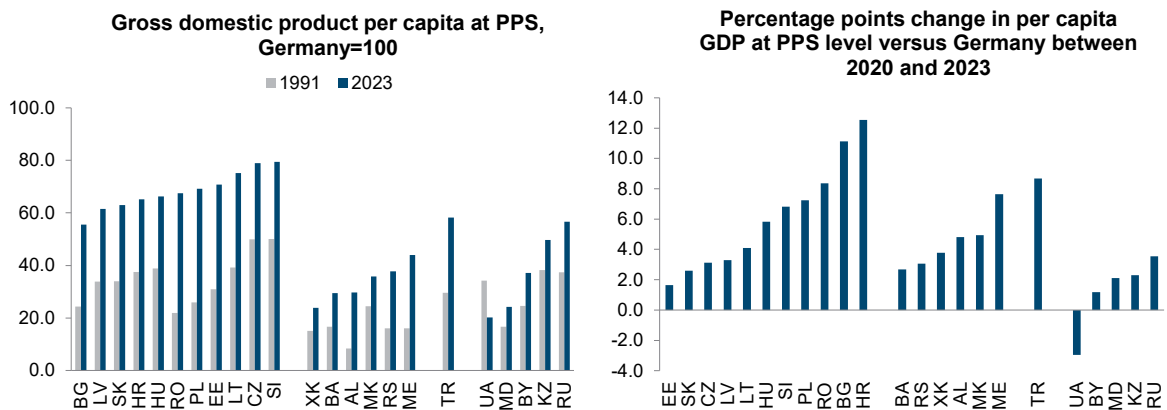
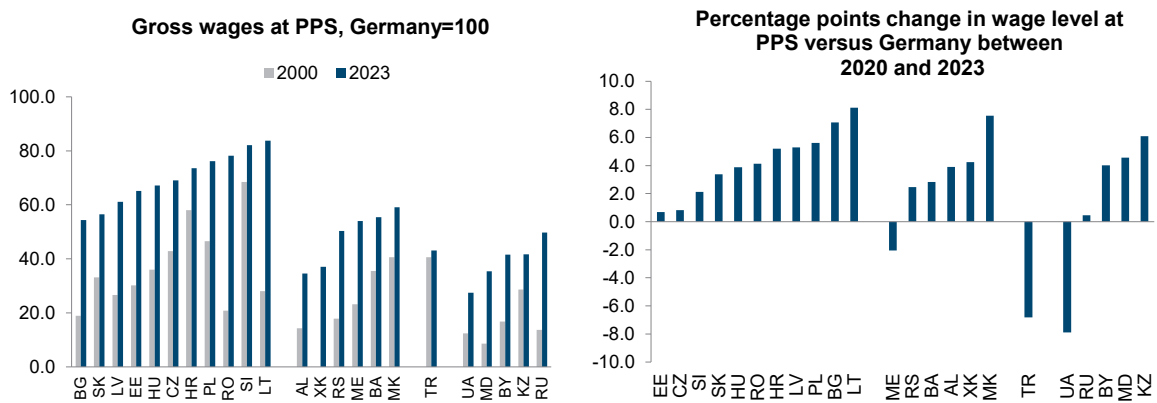


# 5. Convergence monitor

**Figure 5.1 / GDP per capita and gross wages per employee at PPS, convergence with Germany**



Note: Data 1991 for BA and XK refer to 2000, for ME and RS to 1995.  
 Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national statistics and Eurostat.



Note: Gross wages are based on administrative data. From 2019 Lithuanian and Romanian wages include employers' social security contributions. Turkey wages: personnel costs, data 2000 refer to 2003.  
 Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national statistics and Eurostat.

**Table 5.1 / CESEE GDP per capita and gross wages per employee at PPS (EU27), 2023**

	BG	CZ	EE	HR	HU	LT	LV	PL	RO	SI	SK	EU- CEE
GDP per capita	24,060	34,190	30,670	28,200	28,720	32,560	26,640	29,980	29,220	34,380	27,290	30,030
Gross wages	20,371	25,916	24,437	27,591	25,177	31,396	22,915	28,573	29,325	30,798	21,197	27,044

	AL	BA	BY	KZ	MD	ME	MK	RS	RU	TR	UA	XK	non- EU
GDP per capita	12,880	12,780	16,090	21,530	10,510	19,020	15,510	16,330	24,550	25,200	8,760	10,310	21,810
Gross wages	12,942	20,806	15,597	15,641	13,279	20,233	22,148	18,877	18,666	16,166	10,293	13,874	16,936

Note: Gross wages are based on administrative data. Lithuanian and Romanian wages include employers' social security contributions. Turkey wages: personnel costs.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national statistics and Eurostat.

**Table 5.2 / CESEE GDP per capita and gross wages per employee in EUR, 2023**

	BG	CZ	EE	HR	HU	LT	LV	PL	RO	SI	SK	EU- CEE
GDP per capita	14,580	28,580	27,590	19,430	20,480	25,070	21,440	19,840	16,960	29,750	22,090	20,800
Gross wages	12,347	21,667	21,984	19,008	17,950	24,168	18,444	18,905	17,020	26,651	17,160	18,651

	AL	BA	BY	KZ	MD	ME	MK	RS	RU	TR	UA	XK	non- EU
GDP per capita	7,740	7,340	7,250	12,150	5,930	11,130	7,490	10,500	12,770	11,950	4,500	5,440	11,100
Gross wages	7,779	11,946	7,028	8,823	7,489	11,844	10,705	12,138	9,709	7,668	5,291	7,320	8,713

Note: Gross wages are based on administrative data. Lithuanian and Romanian wages include employers' social security contributions. Turkey wages: personnel costs.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national statistics and Eurostat.