

International Workshop Connectivity in Central Asia

15 & 16 December 2016, Vienna

Overview of economic fundamentals, 2015

| | Kazakhstan | Kyrgyzstan | Tajikistan | Turkmenistan | Uzbekistan |
|--|------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Territory ¹⁾ | | | | | |
| Land area, km ² | 2,699,700 | 191,800 | 139,960 | 469,930 | 425,400 |
| Population | | | | | |
| Population, mn pers., average | 17.5 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 31.3 |
| Real economy | | | | | |
| GDP, USD bn | 184.4 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 37.3 | 66.7 |
| GDP real growth, in % | 1.2 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 8.0 |
| GDP per capita, USD at PPP | 25,900 | 3,400 | 2,800 | 16,500 | 6,000 |
| Consumption of households, in % of GDP | 51.3 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 10.7 | 54.6 |
| Government consumption, in % of GDP | 11.6 | 17.2 | 13.3 | 9.0 | 15.6 |
| Gross capital formation, in % of GDP | 27.7 | 34.8 | 23.9 | 49.9 | 29.5 |
| Exports of goods and services, in % of GDP | 28.5 | 36.9 | 15.4 | 74.4 | 22.5 |
| Imports of goods and services, in % of GDP | 24.7 | 88.1 | 59.4 | 44.1 | 22.2 |
| Industrial production, real growth, in % | -1.6 | -4.4 | 11.3 | . | 7.3 |
| Agricultural production, real growth, in % | 3.4 | 6.2 | 3.2 | . | 6.8 |
| Capital investment, real growth, in % | 3.7 | 14.0 | 21.2 | 7.8 | 8.5 |
| Consumer prices, growth rate, in % | 6.6 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 6.0 ²⁾ | 5.6 ²⁾ |
| Labour market | | | | | |
| Employment (LFS), mn pers., average | 8.6 | 2.3 ³⁾ | 2.4 | . | . |
| Unemployment rate (LFS), in % | 5.0 | 8.3 ⁴⁾ | 2.5 ⁵⁾ | . | . |
| Average monthly gross wages, USD | 568 | 206 | 142 | 364 | 574 ⁴⁾ |
| External sector | | | | | |
| Exports of goods, USD bn | 46.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 14.0 ⁶⁾ | 12.3 ⁶⁾ |
| Imports of goods, USD bn | 30.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 7.8 ⁶⁾ | 10.3 ⁶⁾ |
| FDI inward stock, in % of GDP | 65.2 | 57.2 | 24.0 | 66.5 | 15.0 |
| FDI inward stock per capita in USD | 6,799 | 654 | 249 | 5,978 | 331 |
| Investment climate | | | | | |
| Ease of Doing Business ranking, 2017 | 35 | 75 | 128 | . | 87 |

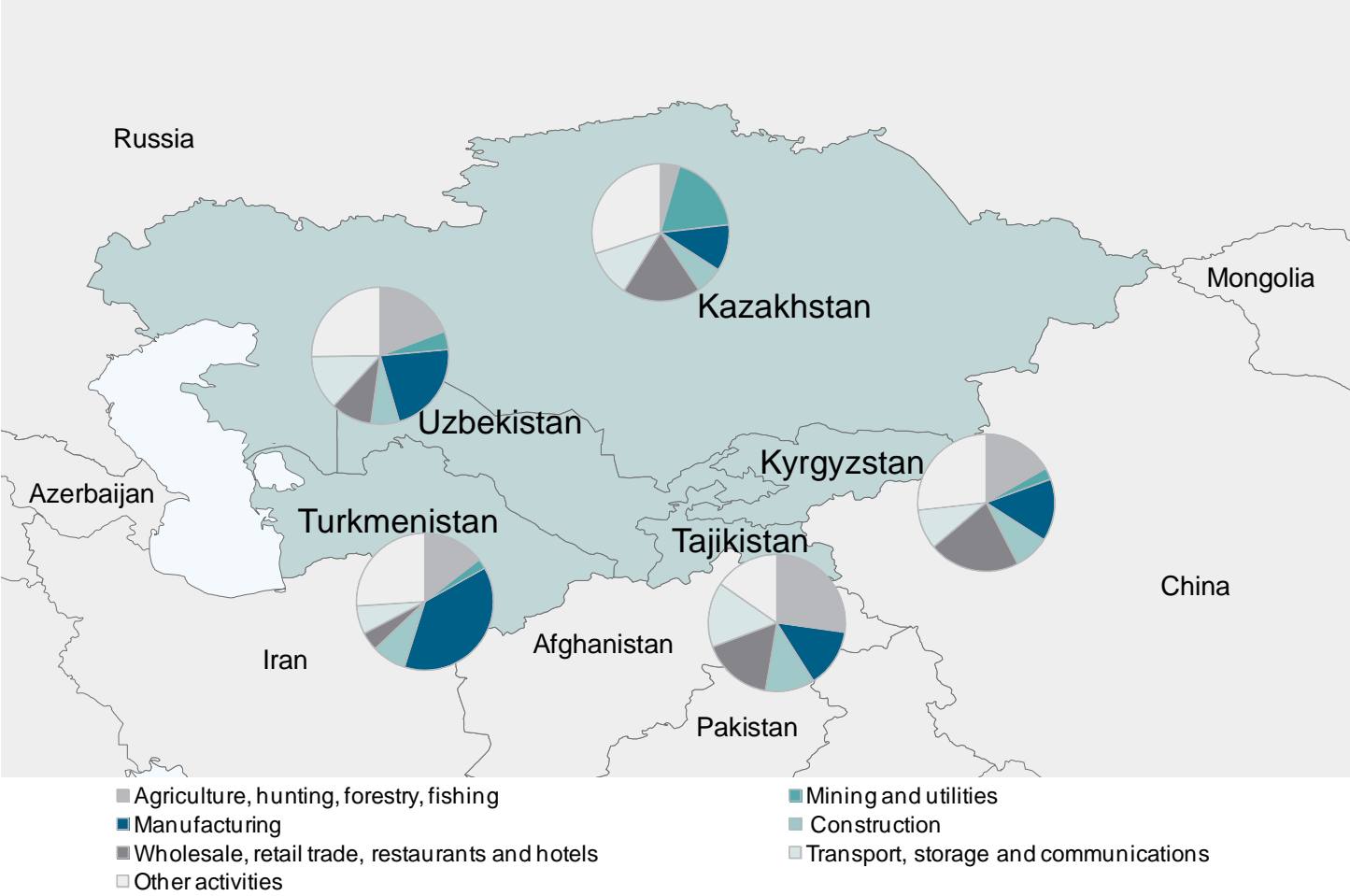
Note: PPP: Purchasing power parity. LFS: Labour Force Survey.

1) Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters (UNCTADstat). - 2) December to December of previous year. - 3) Data for 2014. - 4) Data for 2013. - 5) Unemployment rate by registration. - 6) UNCTAD estimates.

Sources: wiiv Annual Database incorporating national statistics, World Bank, IMF, CIS Stat, UNCTADstat, wiiv calculations.

More information is available from the UNCTADstat country profiles (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>) or from the EBRD Transition Report 2016 country assessments (<http://2016.tr-ebrd.com/countries>).

Gross value added by economic activities in 2014



Source: UNCTADstat.