



Wiener Institut für
Internationale
Wirtschaftsvergleiche

The Vienna Institute
for International
Economic Studies

wiiw Handbook of Statistics | 2012

Central, East and Southeast Europe

Bulgaria | Czech Republic | Estonia

Hungary | Latvia | Lithuania | Poland

Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia

Albania | Bosnia and Herzegovina

Croatia | Macedonia | Montenegro

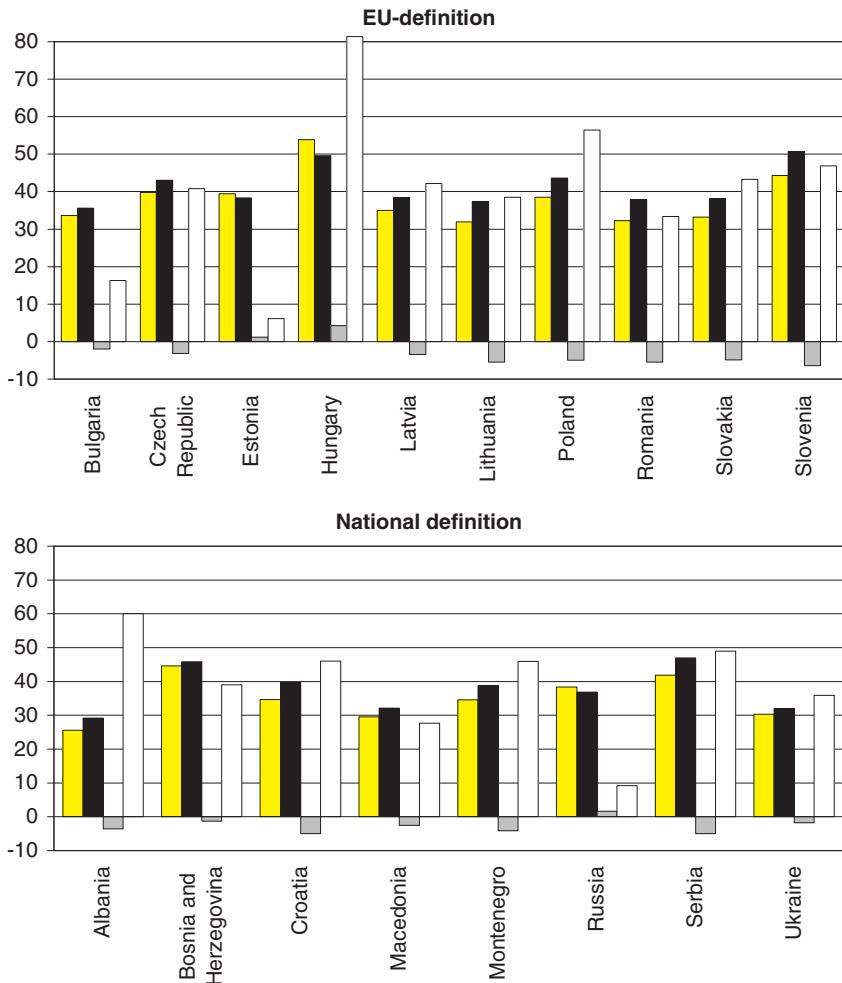
Russia | Serbia | Ukraine

Graph I/1.4

General government budget and public debt, 2011

% of GDP

■ Total revenue ■ Total expenditure ■ Deficit/Surplus □ Public debt



Remark: For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

Graph I/2.4

Gross external debt

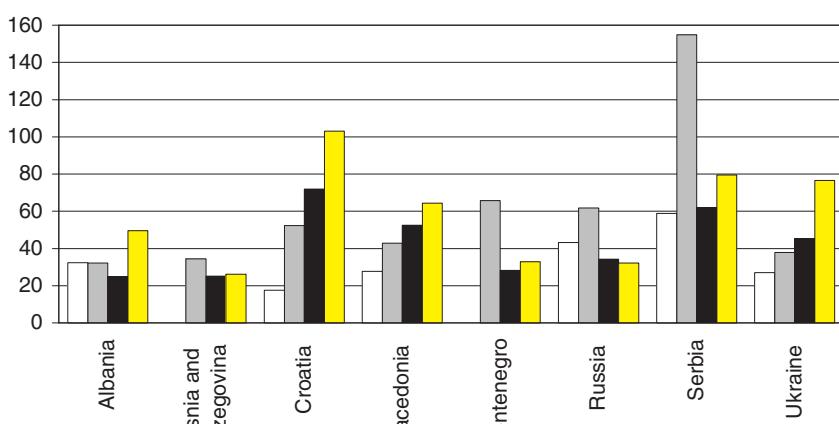
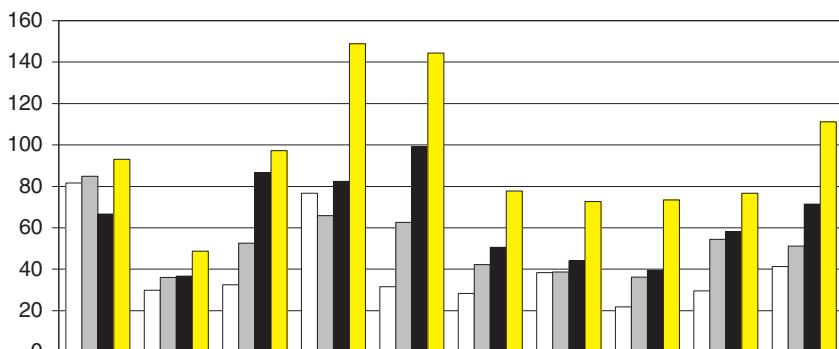
% of GDP

□ 1995

■ 2000

■ 2005

■ 2011

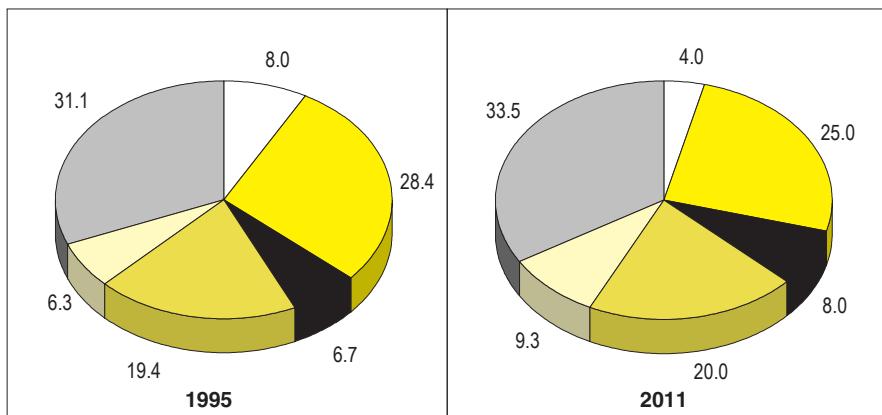


Remarks: Estonia, Lithuania: Data in 1995 refer to 1996. Montenegro: Data in 2000 refer to 2002. Serbia: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro. For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

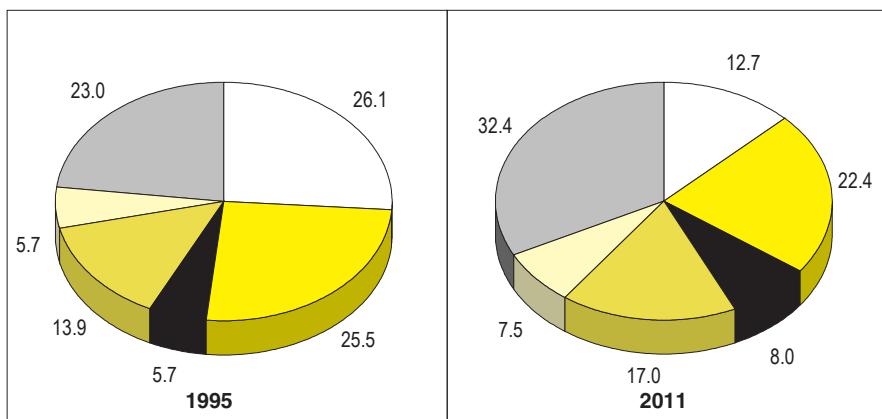
Graph II/2.7

Poland: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications

- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Graph II/7.1.14

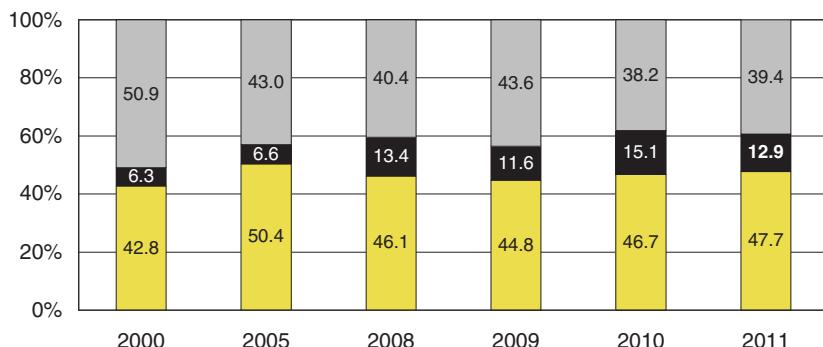
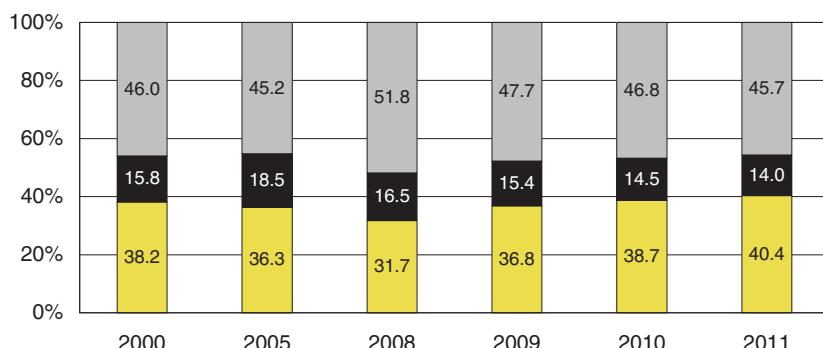
Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

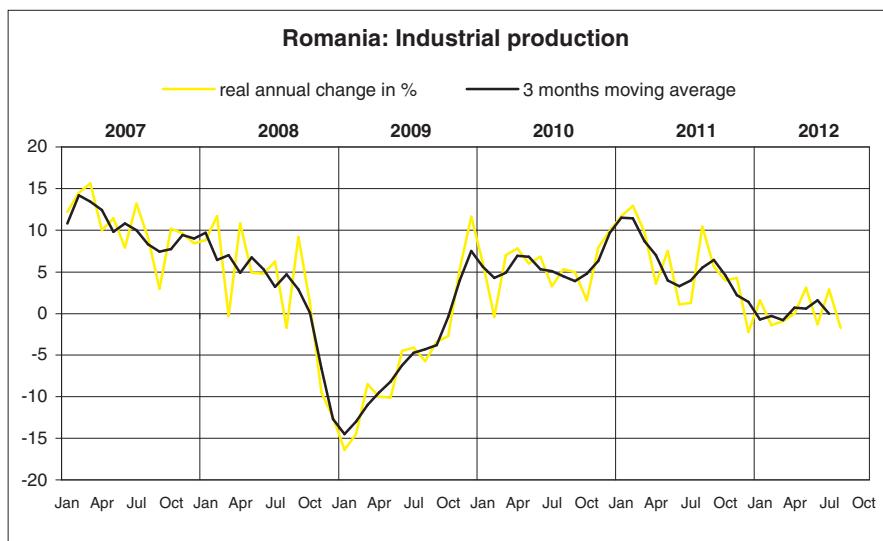
■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

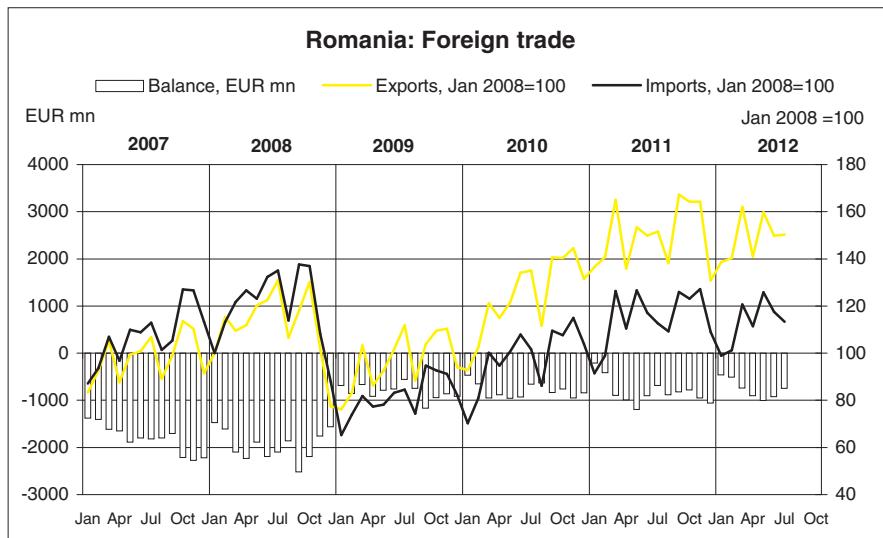
■ other

Exports**Imports**

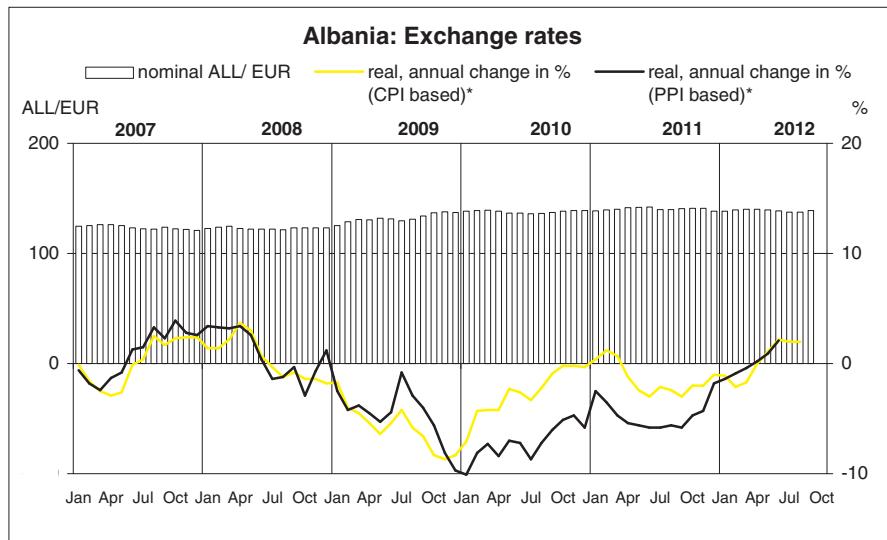
Graph III/8.1



Graph III/8.2

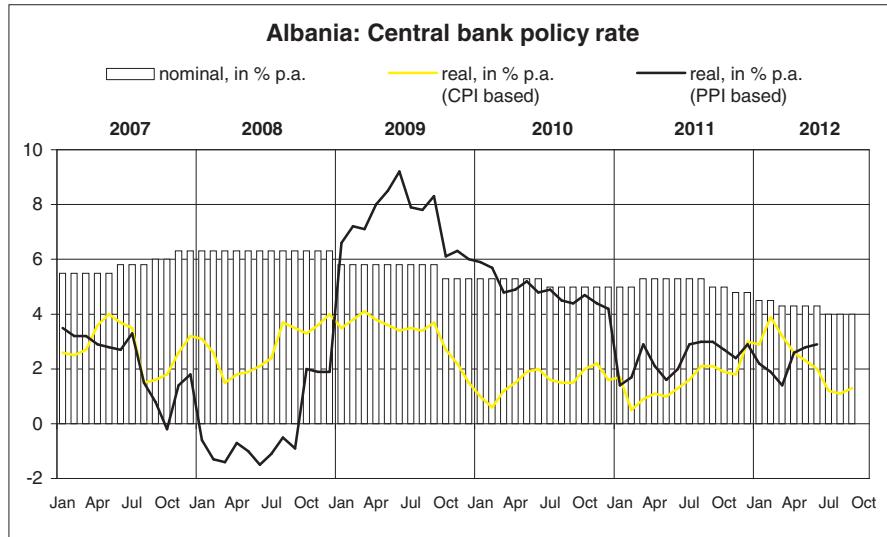


Graph III/11.3



Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/11.4



Remark: One-week repo rate.