

# Handbook of Statistics 2017

## Central, East and Southeast Europe

Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria,  
Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary,  
Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania,  
Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland,  
Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia,  
Slovenia, Turkey, Ukraine



The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies  
Wiener Institut für Internationale Wirtschaftsvergleiche



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Slovenia, Turkey, Ukraine

Also available in MS Excel (USB drive or online), covering the whole time range 1990-2016.  
All data provided in this Handbook are based on the wiiw databases available online:  
[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at).

## IMPRINT

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# Preface

CONVERGENCE IN TERMS OF PER CAPITA GDP LEVELS IN CESEE IS A LONG-TERM PROCESS. Per capita GDP levels in the CESEE economies have been catching up with the 'old' EU Member States recently. However, the pace of convergence, which was quite rapid before the outbreak of the global financial crisis, has since slowed. This slowdown has been particularly visible in the more developed EU-CEE countries. For the average CESEE economy, GDP growth in the eight years before the outbreak of the global financial crisis was at almost 6% annually, while the euro area was only growing at an average of a little more than 2%. In the eight years since then, the growth differential has dropped to less than one percentage point. For most of the CESEE region, just halving the current gap to the EU-28 in terms of average per capita GDP will likely take up to three decades. The processes of economic transition and European integration as well as disintegration are closely intertwined. Different political approaches have led to diverse socio-economic outcomes which again stir a backlash on the political scene. The quickly changing environment offers profitable opportunities but also poses considerable risks for businesses. Analysis of reliable and comparable data is imperative to an evidence-based approach in the analysis of CESEE.

FOR MORE THAN 40 YEARS REGULAR STATISTICAL PUBLICATIONS ON CESEE have been issued by the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) with a special attention to comparability, quality control and documentation of the data. The current issue represents the twenty-third volume in the annual wiiw Handbook of Statistics series. For those who want to analyse, for instance, the CESEE convergence path, the Handbook offers a wide variety of key variables such as: indicators of industrial development, information on average wages by activities as well as income relative to the EU average or economic growth dynamics. It is also the detailed collection of structural economic data that is a unique feature of this publication. Another specific characteristic is that it contains statistics for peripheral European countries, which more often than not are neglected in international databases. Overall the reader will find here a rare comprehensive and up-to-date English-language collection of cross-country comparable statistical information on recent economic developments in the EU Member States from Central and East Europe and the key emerging markets of East and Southeast Europe.

The individual time series, tables and maps in this Handbook have been directly extracted and processed from the wiiw Databases, which are maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. The Handbook has been designed and edited by the wiiw statistics department.

The tables and maps in the Handbook reflect information and updates of the wiiw Databases as of the beginning of November 2017.

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# I. Cross-country overview

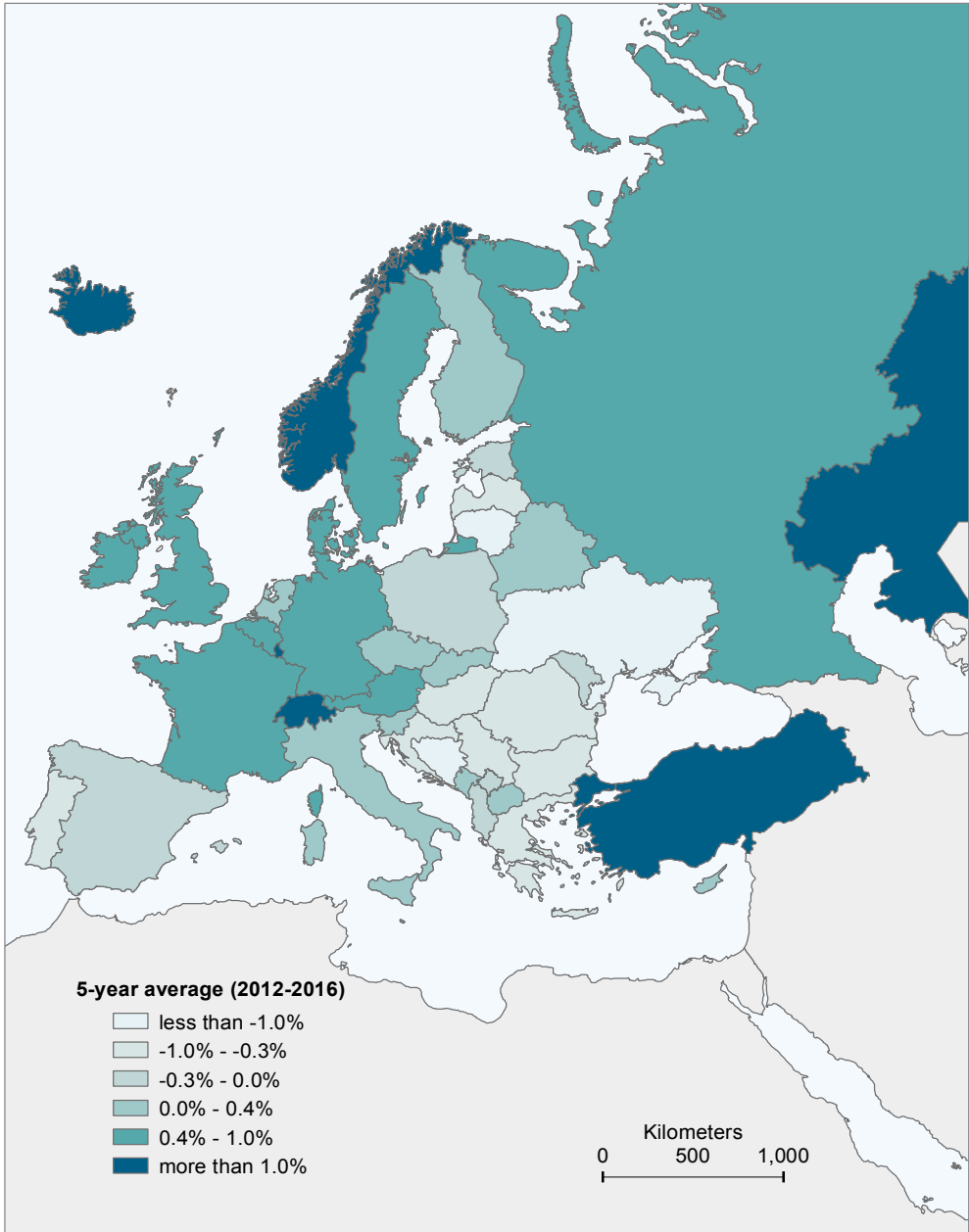
Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

**[data.wiiw.ac.at](https://data.wiiw.ac.at)**

Table I/1 / Population

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>In 1000 persons, average</b>						
Albania	3,061	3,011	2,913	2,889	2,881	2,876
Belarus	9,980	9,664	9,491	9,475	9,490	9,502
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,781	3,843	3,843	3,526	3,518	3,515
Bulgaria	8,170	7,659	7,396	7,224	7,178	7,128
Croatia	4,468	4,312	4,296	4,236	4,208	4,172
Czech Republic	10,272	10,211	10,474	10,525	10,546	10,566
Estonia	1,370	1,355	1,331	1,315	1,315	1,316
Hungary	10,211	10,087	10,000	9,866	9,843	9,814
Kazakhstan	14,884	15,147	16,322	17,289	17,544	17,794
Kosovo	1,588	1,622	1,775	1,813	1,788	1,778
Latvia	2,373	2,239	2,098	1,994	1,978	1,960
Lithuania	3,500	3,323	3,097	2,932	2,905	2,868
Macedonia	2,026	2,037	2,055	2,067	2,070	2,072
Montenegro	605	613	619	622	622	622
Poland	38,454	38,165	38,184	38,487	38,458	38,435
Romania	22,443	21,320	20,247	19,909	19,815	19,699
Russia	146,597	143,519	142,861	146,091	146,406	146,675
Serbia	7,516	7,441	7,291	7,132	7,095	7,058
Slovakia	5,389	5,373	5,391	5,419	5,424	5,431
Slovenia	1,989	2,000	2,049	2,062	2,064	2,065
Turkey	65,809	68,435	73,142	77,182	78,218	79,278
Ukraine	49,177	47,105	45,871	43,001	42,845	42,673
EU-CEE (11 countries)	108,638	106,043	104,563	103,969	103,734	103,454
Euro area (19 countries)	320,266	328,157	334,894	338,036	339,050	340,291
European Union (28 countries)	487,132	494,791	503,551	508,227	509,677	511,324
Austria	8,012	8,225	8,361	8,544	8,630	8,740
Belgium	10,251	10,479	10,896	11,180	11,239	11,295
Cyprus	694	739	829	853	848	852
Denmark	5,338	5,419	5,547	5,643	5,682	5,729
Finland	5,176	5,246	5,363	5,463	5,481	5,495
France	60,872	63,133	64,974	66,290	66,590	66,858
Germany	81,457	81,337	80,284	80,983	81,687	82,491
Greece	10,806	10,987	11,121	10,892	10,821	10,784
Ireland	3,804	4,160	4,560	4,615	4,642	4,683
Italy	56,942	58,191	59,830	60,789	60,731	60,628
Luxembourg	437	466	508	558	569	584
Malta	390	404	414	427	432	438
Netherlands	15,922	16,317	16,612	16,863	16,932	17,030
Portugal	10,290	10,503	10,573	10,401	10,358	10,326
Spain	40,554	43,663	46,562	46,455	46,410	46,450
Sweden	8,872	9,030	9,378	9,696	9,799	9,923
United Kingdom	58,886	60,413	62,759	64,597	65,110	65,572
Japan	126,831	127,755	128,043	127,120	126,981	126,798
United States	282,398	295,993	309,807	319,233	321,704	323,926

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.  
Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011.

**Map I/1 Population change, growth in %**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

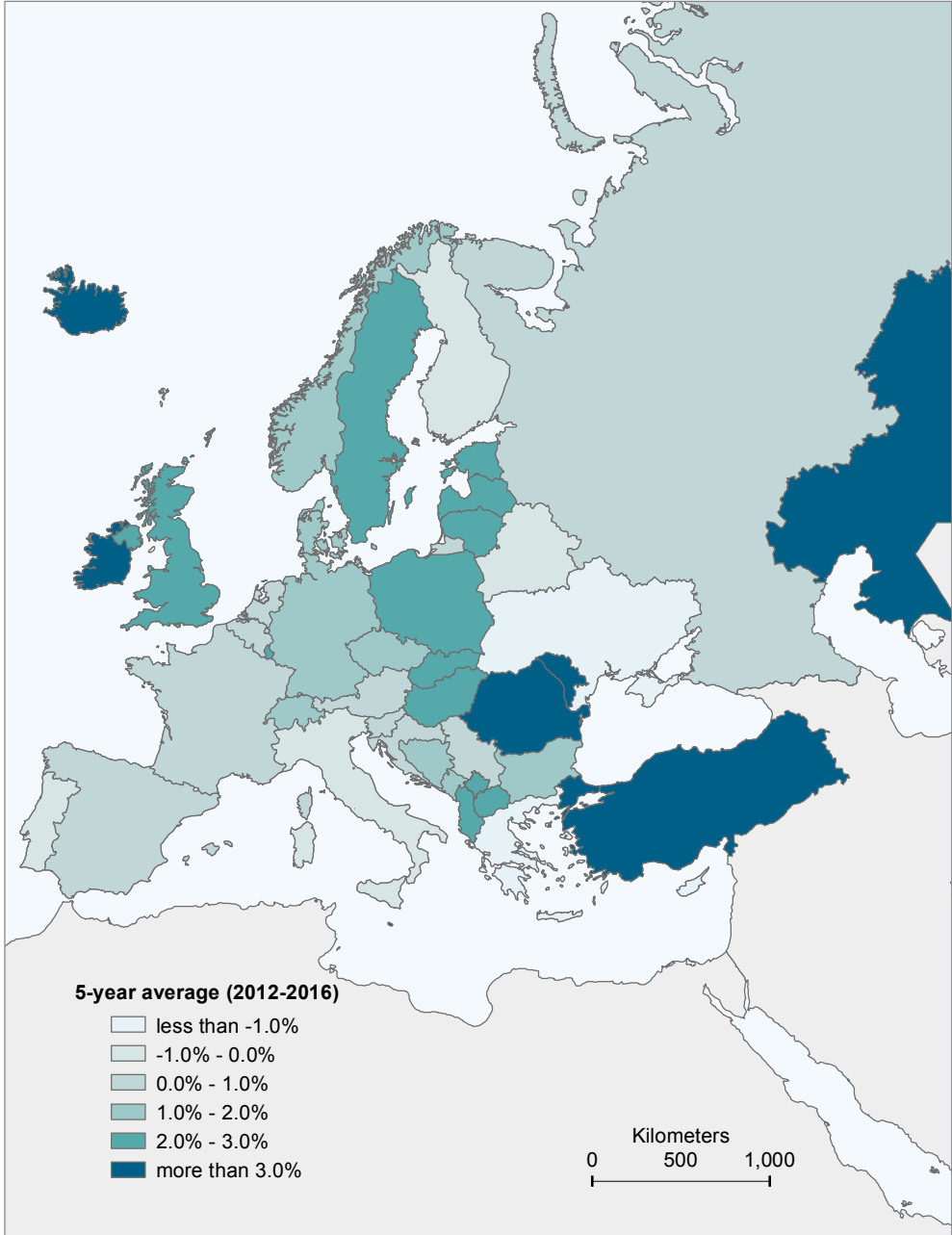
**Table I/2 / Gross domestic product, real growth**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Albania	6.9	5.5	3.7	1.8	2.2	3.4
Belarus	5.8	9.4	7.7	1.7	-3.8	-2.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.5	3.9	0.9	1.1	3.1	3.2
Bulgaria	4.9	7.1	1.3	1.3	3.6	3.9
Croatia	3.8	4.2	-1.7	-0.5	2.2	3.0
Czech Republic	4.3	6.5	2.3	2.7	5.3	2.6
Estonia	10.6	9.4	2.3	2.9	1.7	2.1
Hungary	4.2	4.4	0.7	4.2	3.4	2.2
Kazakhstan	9.8	9.7	7.3	4.2	1.2	1.1
Kosovo	.	3.9	3.3	1.2	4.1	4.1
Latvia	5.4	10.7	-3.9	1.9	2.8	2.1
Lithuania	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.5	2.0	2.3
Macedonia	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.3
Montenegro	3.1	4.2	2.7	1.8	3.4	2.9
Poland	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.8	2.9
Romania	2.4	4.2	-0.8	3.1	4.0	4.6
Russia	10.0	6.4	4.5	0.7	-2.8	-0.2
Serbia	7.8	5.5	0.6	-1.8	0.8	2.8
Slovakia	1.2	6.8	5.0	2.8	3.9	3.3
Slovenia	4.2	4.0	1.2	3.0	2.3	3.1
Turkey	6.6	9.0	8.5	5.2	6.1	3.2
Ukraine	5.9	3.1	4.1	-6.6	-9.8	2.3
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	4.1	4.9	1.9	3.0	3.8	3.1
Euro area (19 countries)	3.8	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.1	1.8
European Union (28 countries)	3.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.9
Austria	3.4	2.2	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.5
Belgium	3.6	2.1	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.5
Cyprus	5.7	3.7	1.3	-1.5	2.2	3.0
Denmark	3.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7
Finland	5.6	2.8	3.0	-0.6	0.0	1.9
France	3.9	1.6	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.2
Germany	3.0	0.7	4.1	1.9	1.7	1.9
Greece	3.9	0.6	-5.5	0.7	-0.3	-0.2
Ireland	9.6	6.0	1.8	8.3	25.6	5.1
Italy	3.7	0.9	1.7	0.1	1.0	0.9
Luxembourg	8.2	3.2	4.9	5.8	2.9	3.1
Malta	.	3.8	3.5	8.2	7.1	5.5
Netherlands	4.2	2.2	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.2
Portugal	3.8	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.8	1.5
Spain	5.3	3.7	0.0	1.4	3.4	3.3
Sweden	4.7	2.8	6.0	2.6	4.5	3.3
United Kingdom	3.7	3.1	1.7	3.1	2.3	1.8
Japan	2.8	1.7	4.2	0.3	1.2	1.0
United States	4.1	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.6	1.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) wiiw estimate (PPP based weighted averages).



**Map I/2 Gross domestic product, real growth in %**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

**Table I/3 / Gross domestic product at exchange rates**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR bn at current prices</b>						
Albania	3.8	6.5	9.0	10.0	10.2	10.7
Belarus	12.4	24.2	42.5	61.0	50.4	42.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.0	9.0	13.0	14.0	14.6	15.3
Bulgaria	14.3	23.9	38.2	42.8	45.3	48.1
Croatia	23.6	36.5	45.0	43.0	44.1	45.8
Czech Republic	66.8	109.6	156.7	156.7	168.5	176.6
Estonia	6.2	11.3	14.7	19.8	20.3	21.1
Hungary	51.3	90.9	98.8	105.6	110.7	113.7
Kazakhstan	19.3	45.9	111.5	166.6	166.3	124.1
Kosovo	2.4	3.0	4.4	5.6	5.8	6.1
Latvia	8.6	13.7	17.8	23.7	24.4	24.9
Lithuania	12.5	21.0	28.0	36.6	37.4	38.7
Macedonia	4.1	5.0	7.1	8.6	9.1	9.9
Montenegro	1.1	1.8	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.0
Poland	186.4	246.2	361.8	411.0	430.1	426.0
Romania	40.8	80.2	126.7	150.4	160.3	169.6
Russia	280.7	613.0	1,150.0	1,560.0	1,228.3	1,158.7
Serbia	27.5	21.1	29.8	33.3	33.5	34.6
Slovakia	22.3	39.3	67.6	76.1	78.9	81.2
Slovenia	21.9	29.2	36.3	37.6	38.8	40.4
Turkey	296.9	401.7	581.0	703.4	773.0	780.2
Ukraine	33.8	71.6	106.4	101.0	82.1	84.2
EU-CEE (11 countries)	454.8	701.9	991.7	1,103.1	1,158.8	1,186.1
Euro area (19 countries)	7,033.1	8,461.6	9,547.6	10,157.6	10,515.0	10,788.7
European Union (28 countries)	9,663.2	11,602.4	12,828.8	14,043.7	14,796.8	14,904.2
Austria	213.6	254.1	295.9	333.1	344.5	353.3
Belgium	258.2	311.5	365.1	400.3	410.4	423.0
Cyprus	10.8	15.0	19.3	17.6	17.7	18.1
Denmark	178.0	212.8	243.2	265.2	271.8	277.3
Finland	136.3	164.4	187.1	205.5	209.6	215.6
France	1,485.3	1,772.0	1,998.5	2,147.6	2,194.2	2,228.9
Germany	2,116.5	2,300.9	2,580.1	2,932.5	3,043.7	3,144.1
Greece	143.0	199.2	226.0	178.7	176.3	174.2
Ireland	108.4	170.2	167.6	194.5	262.0	275.6
Italy	1,239.3	1,489.7	1,604.5	1,621.8	1,652.2	1,680.5
Luxembourg	23.1	30.0	40.2	50.0	52.1	53.0
Malta	4.4	5.1	6.6	8.5	9.3	9.9
Netherlands	448.1	545.6	631.5	663.0	683.5	702.6
Portugal	128.5	158.7	179.9	173.1	179.8	185.2
Spain	646.3	930.6	1,080.9	1,037.8	1,080.0	1,118.5
Sweden	281.9	313.2	369.1	432.7	449.0	465.2
United Kingdom	1,787.0	2,027.5	1,841.7	2,278.9	2,602.1	2,393.1
Japan	5,295.1	3,830.0	4,304.5	3,661.2	3,950.2	4,470.6
United States	11,135.5	10,524.7	11,287.9	13,092.3	16,256.6	16,775.8

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/4 / Gross domestic product per capita at exchange rates

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR at current prices</b>						
Albania	1,200	2,200	3,100	3,500	3,500	3,700
Belarus	1,200	2,500	4,500	6,400	5,300	4,500
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,600	2,300	3,400	4,000	4,200	4,300
Bulgaria	1,800	3,100	5,200	5,900	6,300	6,800
Croatia	5,300	8,500	10,500	10,100	10,500	11,000
Czech Republic	6,500	10,700	14,900	14,900	16,000	16,700
Estonia	4,400	8,300	11,000	15,000	15,500	16,000
Hungary	5,000	9,000	9,900	10,700	11,300	11,600
Kazakhstan	1,300	3,000	6,800	9,600	9,500	7,000
Kosovo	1,500	1,900	2,500	3,100	3,200	3,400
Latvia	3,600	6,100	8,500	11,900	12,300	12,700
Lithuania	3,600	6,300	9,000	12,500	12,900	13,500
Macedonia	2,000	2,500	3,500	4,100	4,400	4,800
Montenegro	1,800	3,000	5,000	5,600	5,900	6,400
Poland	4,900	6,500	9,400	10,700	11,200	11,100
Romania	1,800	3,800	6,300	7,500	8,100	8,600
Russia	1,900	4,300	8,000	10,700	8,400	7,900
Serbia	3,700	2,800	4,100	4,700	4,700	4,900
Slovakia	4,100	7,300	12,400	14,000	14,600	14,900
Slovenia	11,000	14,600	17,700	18,200	18,800	19,600
Turkey	4,500	5,900	7,900	9,100	9,900	9,800
Ukraine	700	1,500	2,300	2,300	1,900	2,000
EU-CEE (11 countries)	4,200	6,600	9,500	10,600	11,200	11,500
Euro area (19 countries)	22,000	25,800	28,500	30,000	31,000	31,700
European Union (28 countries)	19,800	23,400	25,500	27,600	29,000	29,100
Austria	26,700	30,900	35,400	39,000	39,900	40,400
Belgium	25,200	29,700	33,500	35,800	36,500	37,500
Cyprus	15,600	20,400	23,300	20,700	20,900	21,300
Denmark	33,300	39,300	43,800	47,000	47,800	48,400
Finland	26,300	31,300	34,900	37,600	38,200	39,200
France	24,400	28,100	30,800	32,400	33,000	33,300
Germany	26,000	28,300	32,100	36,200	37,300	38,100
Greece	13,200	18,100	20,300	16,400	16,300	16,200
Ireland	28,500	40,900	36,800	42,200	56,400	58,800
Italy	21,800	25,600	26,800	26,700	27,200	27,700
Luxembourg	52,800	64,500	79,200	89,500	91,500	90,700
Malta	11,300	12,700	15,900	19,800	21,500	22,700
Netherlands	28,100	33,400	38,000	39,300	40,400	41,300
Portugal	12,500	15,100	17,000	16,600	17,400	17,900
Spain	15,900	21,300	23,200	22,300	23,300	24,100
Sweden	31,800	34,700	39,400	44,600	45,800	46,900
United Kingdom	30,300	33,600	29,300	35,300	40,000	36,500
Japan	41,700	30,000	33,600	28,800	31,100	35,300
United States	39,400	35,600	36,400	41,000	50,500	51,800

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

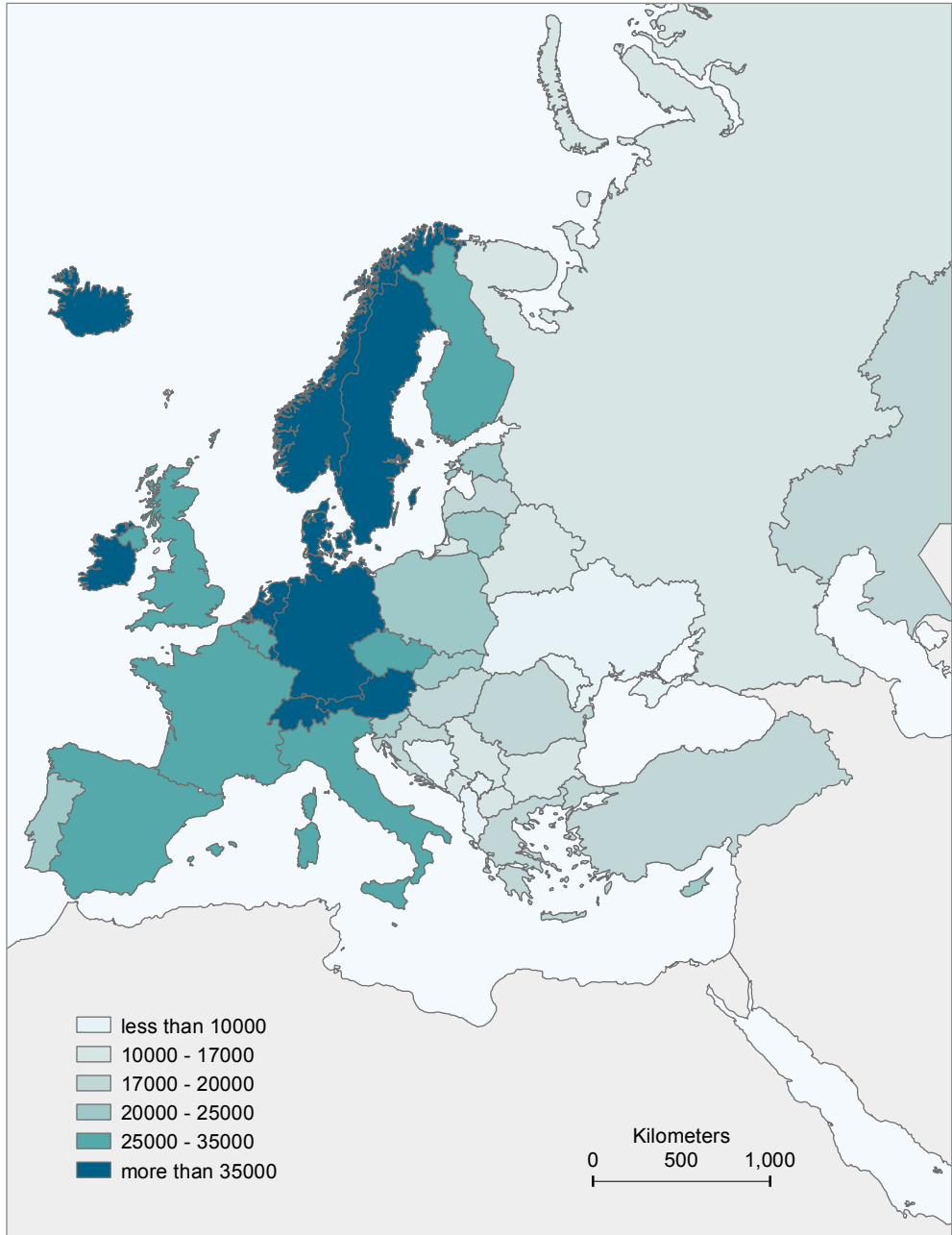
**Table I/5 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR at current PPPs</b>						
Albania	3,400	5,000	7,400	8,300	8,500	8,600
Belarus	5,300	8,500	12,100	13,900	13,700	13,200
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4,000	5,400	6,900	8,300	8,800	9,000
Bulgaria	5,600	8,700	11,400	12,800	13,600	14,200
Croatia	9,400	13,000	15,100	16,100	16,900	17,300
Czech Republic	14,200	18,600	21,100	23,800	25,400	25,700
Estonia	8,200	14,000	16,500	20,900	21,700	21,700
Hungary	10,400	14,500	16,500	18,800	19,900	19,800
Kazakhstan	6,900	12,100	15,000	18,200	18,700	18,900
Kosovo	4,100	5,300	5,900	6,700	7,300	7,500
Latvia	7,000	11,800	13,400	17,600	18,600	18,900
Lithuania	7,400	12,300	15,400	20,700	21,600	21,900
Macedonia	5,400	6,700	8,700	10,000	10,500	11,100
Montenegro	5,300	7,100	10,400	11,300	12,200	12,900
Poland	9,300	11,800	15,900	18,600	19,800	20,200
Romania	5,200	8,300	13,100	15,300	16,500	17,200
Russia	6,000	10,000	15,700	18,700	17,700	16,900
Serbia	5,000	7,400	9,200	10,100	10,500	10,700
Slovakia	9,900	14,100	19,000	21,300	22,400	22,500
Slovenia	15,800	20,300	21,200	22,900	24,000	24,400
Turkey	8,100	10,000	13,200	16,900	18,000	17,900
Ukraine	3,300	5,700	6,100	6,400	5,900	6,000
EU-CEE (11 countries)	8,800	12,200	15,900	18,300	19,500	19,900
Euro area (19 countries)	22,300	25,700	27,500	29,400	30,900	30,900
European Union (28 countries)	19,800	23,400	25,500	27,600	29,000	29,100
Austria	25,700	29,800	32,100	36,000	37,400	37,100
Belgium	24,500	28,300	30,600	32,900	34,200	34,200
Cyprus	18,700	23,600	25,400	22,400	23,700	24,000
Denmark	25,100	29,000	32,900	35,100	36,600	36,400
Finland	23,400	27,200	29,600	30,500	31,600	31,700
France	23,000	26,000	27,500	29,600	30,800	30,300
Germany	24,100	27,500	30,500	34,700	36,000	35,800
Greece	17,100	21,700	21,500	19,500	19,700	19,300
Ireland	26,400	34,400	33,100	37,900	52,400	53,200
Italy	23,700	25,400	26,500	26,600	27,900	28,000
Luxembourg	48,400	57,900	65,400	74,500	77,500	75,600
Malta	16,000	18,900	21,300	24,900	26,800	27,700
Netherlands	27,700	31,700	34,100	36,000	37,400	37,500
Portugal	16,500	19,300	20,900	21,200	22,200	22,400
Spain	18,900	23,500	24,400	24,700	26,000	26,700
Sweden	25,600	28,900	31,800	34,100	35,900	36,100
United Kingdom	23,000	27,600	27,400	30,100	31,500	31,500
Japan	23,500	26,900	26,700	29,000	30,400	30,400
United States	31,900	37,600	36,900	40,000	41,900	41,800

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

PPPs: Data for all countries are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years.

Data on Kazakhstan, Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2011 PPP final results published by OECD and CIS STAT. Data for Kosovo are estimates based on IMF World Economic Outlook data. PPP data for Belarus are taken from UN-ECE.

**Map I/3 Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs, 2016**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

**Table I/6 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs relative to EU-28**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EU-28 = 100, in %</b>						
Albania	17.2	21.4	29.0	30.1	29.3	29.6
Belarus	26.8	36.3	47.5	50.4	47.2	45.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	20.2	23.1	27.1	30.1	30.3	30.9
Bulgaria	28.3	37.2	44.7	46.4	46.9	48.8
Croatia	47.5	55.6	59.2	58.3	58.3	59.5
Czech Republic	71.7	79.5	82.7	86.2	87.6	88.3
Estonia	41.4	59.8	64.7	75.7	74.8	74.6
Hungary	52.5	62.0	64.7	68.1	68.6	68.0
Kazakhstan	34.8	51.7	58.8	65.9	64.5	64.9
Kosovo	.	22.6	23.1	24.3	25.2	25.8
Latvia	35.4	50.4	52.5	63.8	64.1	64.9
Lithuania	37.4	52.6	60.4	75.0	74.5	75.3
Macedonia	27.3	28.6	34.1	36.2	36.2	38.1
Montenegro	26.8	30.3	40.8	40.9	42.1	44.3
Poland	47.0	50.4	62.4	67.4	68.3	69.4
Romania	26.3	35.5	51.4	55.4	56.9	59.1
Russia	30.3	42.7	61.6	67.8	61.0	58.1
Serbia	25.3	31.6	36.1	36.6	36.2	36.8
Slovakia	50.0	60.3	74.5	77.2	77.2	77.3
Slovenia	79.8	86.8	83.1	83.0	82.8	83.8
Turkey	40.9	42.7	51.8	61.2	62.1	61.5
Ukraine	16.7	24.4	23.9	23.2	20.3	20.6
EU-CEE (11 countries)	44.4	52.1	62.4	66.3	67.2	68.4
Euro area (18 countries)	112.6	109.8	107.8	106.5	106.6	106.2
European Union (28 countries)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria	129.8	127.4	125.9	130.4	129.0	127.5
Belgium	123.7	120.9	120.0	119.2	117.9	117.5
Cyprus	94.4	100.9	99.6	81.2	81.7	82.5
Denmark	126.8	123.9	129.0	127.2	126.2	125.1
Finland	118.2	116.2	116.1	110.5	109.0	108.9
France	116.2	111.1	107.8	107.2	106.2	104.1
Germany	121.7	117.5	119.6	125.7	124.1	123.0
Greece	86.4	92.7	84.3	70.7	67.9	66.3
Ireland	133.3	147.0	129.8	137.3	180.7	182.8
Italy	119.7	108.5	103.9	96.4	96.2	96.2
Luxembourg	244.4	247.4	256.5	269.9	267.2	259.8
Malta	80.8	80.8	83.5	90.2	92.4	95.2
Netherlands	139.9	135.5	133.7	130.4	129.0	128.9
Portugal	83.3	82.5	82.0	76.8	76.6	77.0
Spain	95.5	100.4	95.7	89.5	89.7	91.8
Sweden	129.3	123.5	124.7	123.6	123.8	124.1
United Kingdom	116.2	117.9	107.5	109.1	108.6	108.2
Japan	118.7	115.0	104.7	105.1	104.8	104.5
United States	161.1	160.7	144.7	144.9	144.5	143.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/7 / Final consumption expenditures of households

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	82.4	76.5	77.6	80.2	80.5	81.5
Belarus	54.9	50.6	55.0	52.2	52.3	54.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	93.6	83.9	83.4	81.0	78.7
Bulgaria	65.7	68.1	63.4	62.1	61.9	60.3
Croatia	60.1	59.1	58.0	58.3	57.3	56.8
Czech Republic	49.9	47.2	48.3	47.4	46.2	46.4
Estonia	53.7	53.7	50.8	49.6	50.3	51.1
Hungary	52.9	53.2	51.0	48.7	47.7	48.1
Kazakhstan	61.1	48.6	44.6	47.4	52.6	52.3
Kosovo	.	87.9	85.6	88.5	86.9	86.8
Latvia	62.4	60.2	62.7	59.9	59.1	60.3
Lithuania	64.8	64.5	63.8	62.0	62.5	64.1
Macedonia	74.7	79.3	74.7	68.9	68.0	64.5
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	70.0	69.9	81.8	80.2	79.2	76.8
Poland	63.0	62.1	60.6	59.3	57.7	57.8
Romania	67.1	67.9	62.1	60.8	60.8	60.8
Russia	45.1	49.3	51.0	53.1	52.0	51.1
Serbia	74.8	74.8	77.1	74.8	73.8	71.4
Slovakia	54.7	55.5	56.8	54.7	53.9	53.6
Slovenia	55.6	52.8	55.1	53.5	52.6	52.6
Turkey	67.3	64.1	63.1	60.8	60.4	59.8
Ukraine	54.3	58.1	64.0	70.6	66.2	64.5
EU-CEE (11 countries)	59.4	58.5	57.4	56.3	55.3	55.3
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	56.6	56.3	56.3	55.5	54.7	54.6
European Union (28 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	58.2	57.7	57.3	56.7	56.3	56.0
Austria	52.2	52.0	51.5	51.3	50.5	50.5
Belgium	51.8	49.6	50.7	50.4	49.9	50.0
Cyprus	60.8	60.7	64.1	68.5	68.5	68.4
Denmark	45.5	46.4	46.1	45.7	45.7	46.0
Finland	45.8	47.5	50.5	52.6	52.7	52.6
France	52.6	53.4	54.2	53.2	52.9	53.2
Germany	55.6	56.2	54.5	52.5	51.8	51.5
Greece	64.8	64.5	67.3	67.4	66.9	67.1
Ireland	46.5	43.1	46.5	41.9	32.5	32.2
Italy	60.1	58.9	60.5	60.2	60.4	60.3
Luxembourg	36.8	35.0	30.8	28.8	28.6	28.8
Malta	61.3	61.3	56.3	50.0	48.6	47.0
Netherlands	49.2	47.3	43.9	43.9	43.6	43.4
Portugal	61.7	62.7	63.9	63.9	63.4	63.5
Spain	58.8	56.8	56.2	57.6	56.9	56.6
Sweden	45.4	44.4	45.0	44.7	43.6	42.9
United Kingdom	64.6	63.1	62.3	62.3	62.6	62.9
Japan <sup>1)</sup>	54.4	55.6	57.8	58.4	56.6	55.9
United States <sup>1)</sup>	66.0	67.2	68.2	68.2	68.1	68.7

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

1) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

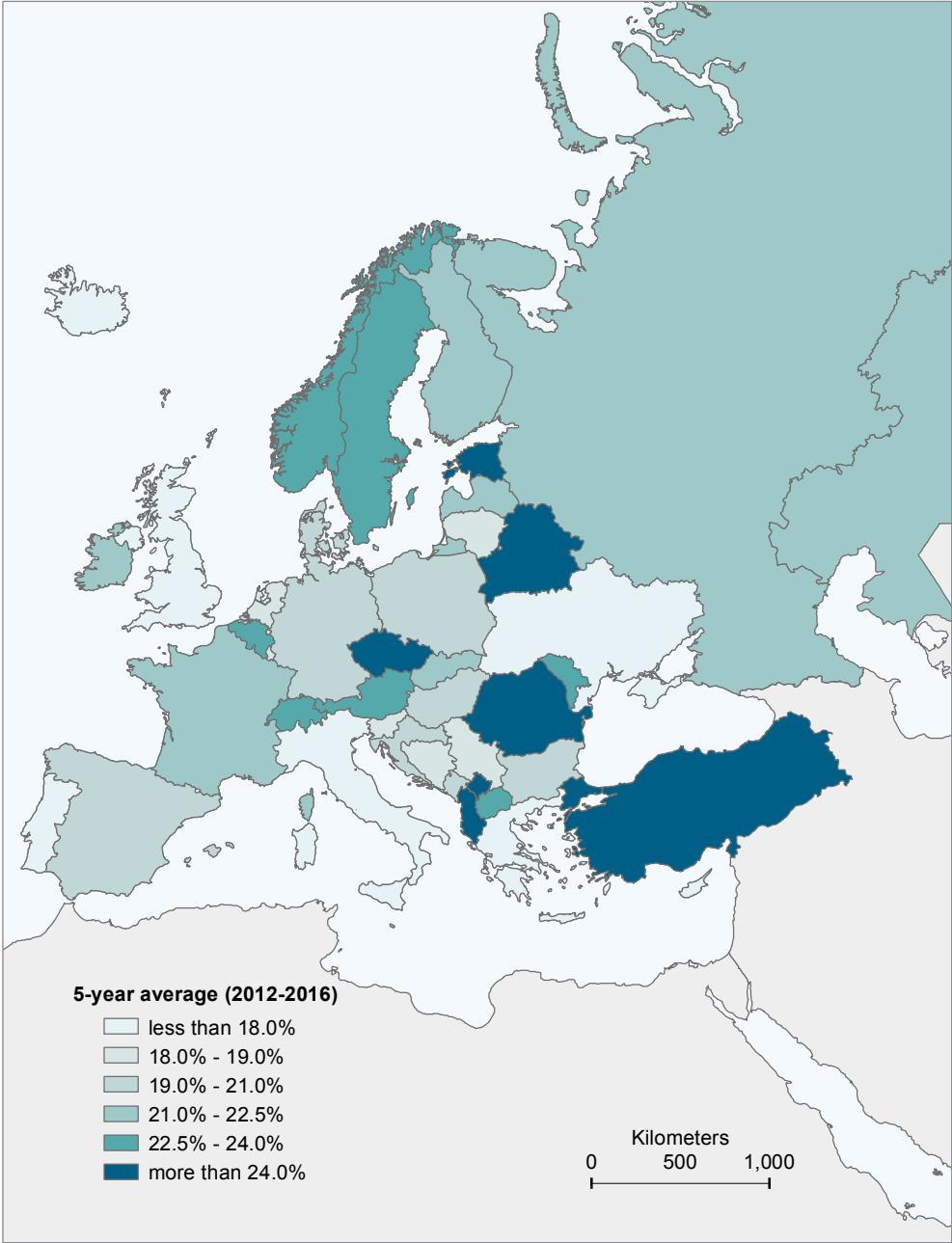
**Table I/8 / Gross fixed capital formation**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	31.9	37.9	28.4	24.2	24.6	25.3
Belarus	25.2	26.5	38.8	33.2	28.7	23.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	27.1	17.4	19.5	17.8	17.4
Bulgaria	16.8	25.9	22.2	21.1	21.0	18.6
Croatia	19.9	25.4	21.3	19.4	19.8	20.1
Czech Republic	30.6	28.2	26.9	25.1	26.5	25.0
Estonia	26.6	32.9	21.2	24.4	23.6	22.3
Hungary	25.4	23.8	20.2	22.2	21.9	19.2
Kazakhstan	17.3	28.0	24.3	21.6	22.9	22.0
Kosovo	.	19.7	29.6	23.2	25.8	25.5
Latvia	25.2	31.3	19.4	22.5	22.1	18.2
Lithuania	19.1	23.4	16.9	18.9	19.6	18.9
Macedonia	20.3	19.0	23.1	23.4	23.8	21.2
Montenegro	16.9	18.0	21.6	19.0	20.1	23.2
Poland	23.7	18.9	20.3	19.7	20.1	18.1
Romania	19.3	24.3	25.9	24.3	24.7	22.7
Russia	16.9	17.8	21.6	21.2	20.7	21.1
Serbia	14.1	20.1	18.6	16.7	17.7	17.7
Slovakia	27.3	27.3	22.1	20.7	23.9	21.2
Slovenia	27.3	26.6	21.3	19.4	18.9	17.6
Turkey	22.3	26.7	24.9	28.9	29.7	29.3
Ukraine	19.7	21.9	18.0	14.1	13.5	15.1
EU-CEE (11 countries)	24.4	23.6	22.2	21.6	22.2	20.3
Euro area (19 countries)	22.7	22.0	20.7	19.7	19.8	20.3
European Union (28 countries)	21.8	21.2	20.0	19.4	19.5	19.8
Austria	25.6	23.1	21.6	22.6	22.5	23.1
Belgium	22.5	22.2	21.8	23.1	23.2	23.4
Cyprus	20.1	21.5	22.3	11.7	13.0	17.5
Denmark	21.5	21.2	18.1	19.2	19.2	20.1
Finland	23.1	23.0	21.9	20.6	20.4	21.5
France	21.4	21.7	22.1	21.8	21.6	22.0
Germany	23.0	19.1	19.4	20.0	19.9	20.0
Greece	24.6	20.8	17.6	11.5	11.5	11.7
Ireland	23.8	29.8	17.6	20.8	20.3	31.8
Italy	20.4	21.2	19.9	16.7	16.9	17.1
Luxembourg	20.2	19.1	17.6	19.0	17.3	17.2
Malta	22.5	22.0	21.4	17.4	25.1	23.8
Netherlands	22.9	20.6	19.7	18.0	19.4	19.9
Portugal	28.0	23.1	20.5	15.0	15.5	15.3
Spain	26.1	29.9	23.0	19.3	19.8	20.0
Sweden	22.1	22.1	22.3	23.1	23.6	24.0
United Kingdom	17.8	17.0	15.3	16.4	16.6	16.4
Japan	27.4	24.6	21.3	23.9	23.4	23.1
United States	23.0	22.8	18.0	19.6	19.8	19.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.



Map I/4 Gross fixed capital formation, in % of GDP



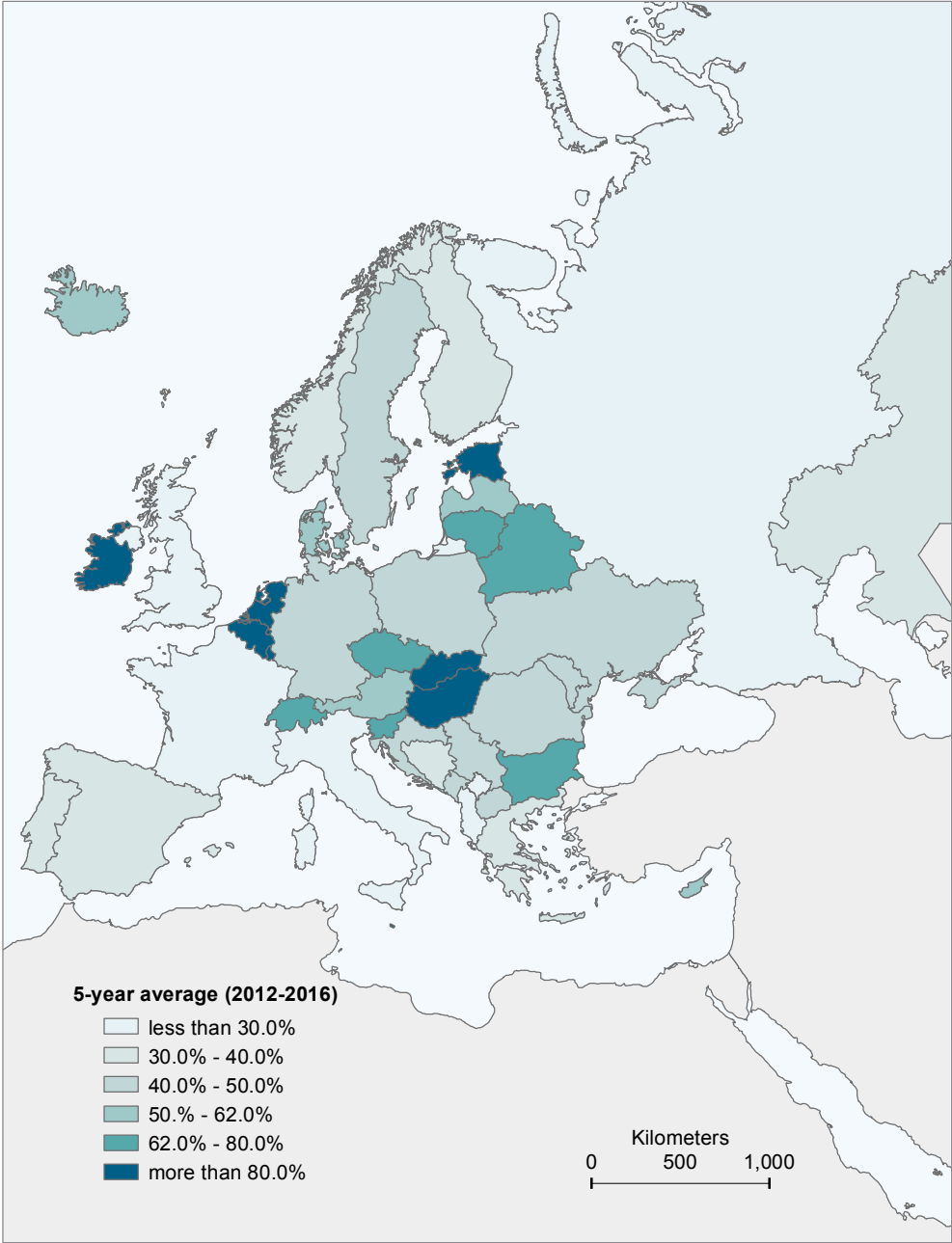
Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/9 / Exports of goods and services

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	20.1	23.0	28.0	28.2	27.4	29.0
Belarus	64.7	59.8	51.4	54.9	58.0	62.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	31.6	29.7	34.0	34.6	35.4
Bulgaria	36.5	42.9	50.2	65.0	64.1	64.0
Croatia	36.5	39.3	37.7	45.7	48.7	49.7
Czech Republic	48.2	62.2	66.0	82.5	81.0	79.5
Estonia	61.6	65.9	75.1	82.6	78.6	79.0
Hungary	66.7	62.5	81.8	87.7	90.2	89.5
Kazakhstan	56.6	53.2	44.2	39.3	28.5	31.9
Kosovo	.	11.1	19.9	19.6	19.3	22.2
Latvia	36.9	43.2	53.7	60.6	60.3	60.0
Lithuania	38.5	53.8	65.3	81.1	75.8	74.5
Macedonia	32.9	34.8	39.8	47.7	48.7	49.2
Montenegro	36.8	43.5	37.0	40.1	42.1	40.5
Poland	27.2	34.6	40.1	47.6	49.5	52.3
Romania	32.7	32.9	32.3	41.2	41.0	41.4
Russia	44.1	35.2	29.2	27.1	28.7	25.7
Serbia	9.9	27.1	32.9	43.4	46.7	50.0
Slovakia	54.1	72.0	76.3	91.9	93.0	94.6
Slovenia	50.0	59.6	64.3	75.8	77.0	77.7
Turkey	19.4	21.0	20.4	23.8	23.3	22.0
Ukraine	62.4	47.7	46.5	48.6	52.6	49.3
EU-CEE (11 countries)	39.4	47.2	52.5	62.2	62.8	63.8
Euro area (19 countries)	35.0	36.3	39.1	44.7	46.1	45.8
European Union (28 countries)	33.7	35.1	38.6	43.1	43.8	43.9
Austria	43.3	48.6	51.3	53.4	52.9	52.3
Belgium	71.9	73.5	76.4	82.6	80.8	82.9
Cyprus	70.0	55.7	50.2	62.1	64.9	65.3
Denmark	44.9	47.5	50.5	54.5	55.2	53.4
Finland	42.1	40.3	38.7	37.2	36.5	35.2
France	28.2	26.4	26.0	28.9	29.7	29.3
Germany	30.8	37.7	42.3	45.7	46.9	46.1
Greece	23.7	21.3	22.1	32.4	31.7	30.5
Ireland	94.5	79.6	103.1	113.0	124.6	121.6
Italy	25.7	24.7	25.2	29.3	29.9	29.8
Luxembourg	148.5	161.7	174.5	208.2	222.7	221.3
Malta	119.3	104.4	153.3	148.8	143.4	139.6
Netherlands	66.5	66.6	72.0	82.6	83.4	82.4
Portugal	28.2	26.7	29.9	40.1	40.4	39.9
Spain	28.6	24.7	25.5	32.7	32.9	32.9
Sweden	44.1	45.9	46.2	45.0	45.6	44.3
United Kingdom	24.8	24.7	28.2	28.2	27.4	27.9
Japan	10.6	14.0	15.0	17.5	17.6	16.1
United States	10.7	10.0	12.4	13.7	12.6	12.0

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

Map I/5 Exports of goods and services, in % of GDP

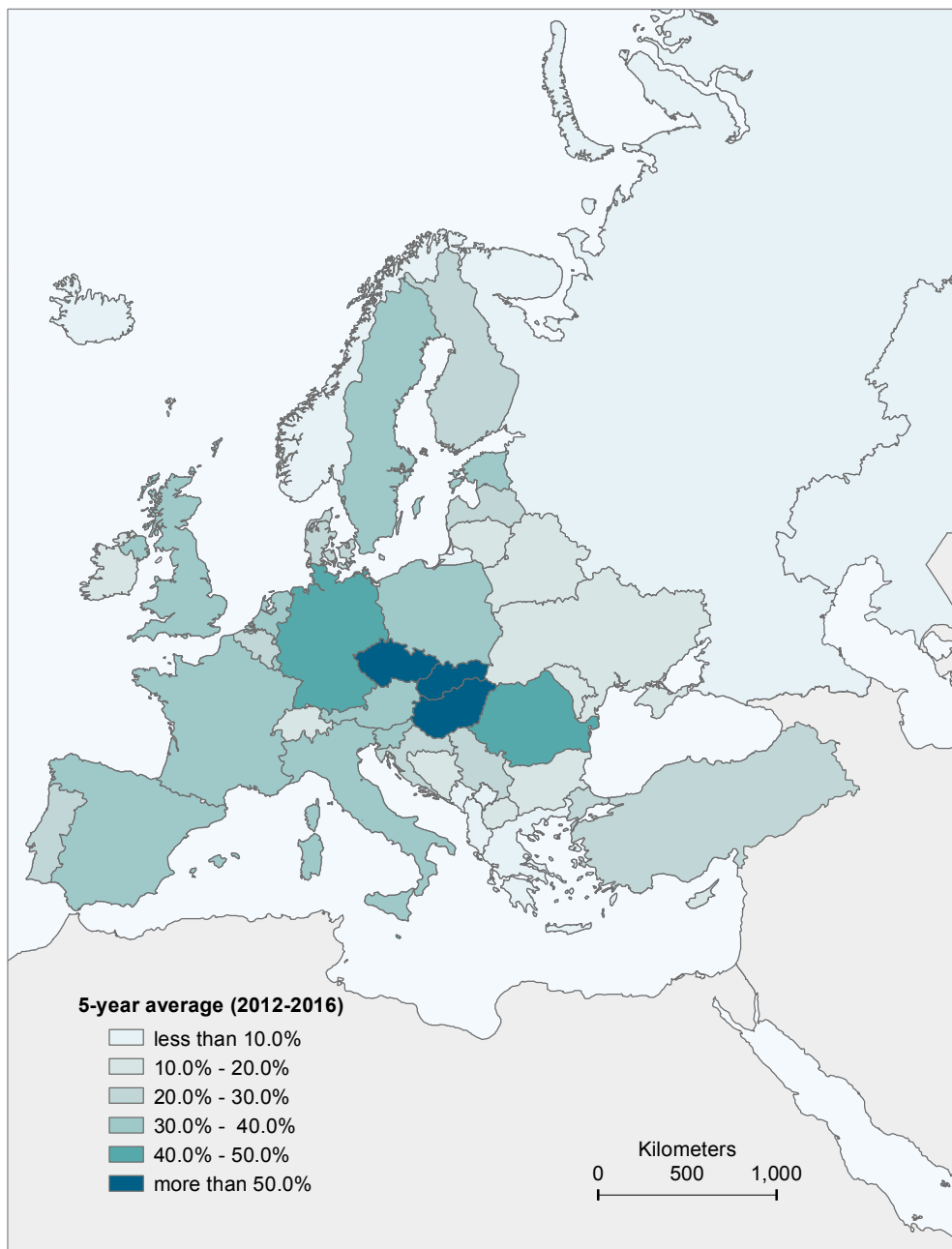


Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

**Table I/10 / Imports of goods and services**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	43.3	47.9	48.6	47.2	44.7	45.8
Belarus	68.2	59.1	64.5	55.7	57.9	62.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	71.6	51.3	56.6	53.2	52.3
Bulgaria	41.8	57.6	53.0	66.0	64.0	59.7
Croatia	39.6	45.4	38.2	43.8	46.3	46.6
Czech Republic	50.0	59.8	62.9	76.2	75.1	72.1
Estonia	64.9	71.0	68.7	79.7	74.6	75.1
Hungary	70.3	64.8	76.5	81.3	81.4	79.5
Kazakhstan	49.1	44.6	29.9	25.6	24.5	28.3
Kosovo	.	47.3	55.5	50.5	49.5	50.6
Latvia	44.9	57.7	55.1	62.0	60.8	59.1
Lithuania	44.7	61.1	67.2	79.0	76.3	73.2
Macedonia	47.2	51.0	58.1	64.9	65.0	63.8
Montenegro	51.1	61.1	62.7	60.0	60.6	62.9
Poland	33.6	35.7	42.1	46.1	46.4	48.2
Romania	38.0	43.0	38.4	41.6	41.6	42.3
Russia	24.0	21.5	21.1	20.6	20.6	20.6
Serbia	14.3	47.1	47.9	54.2	56.4	57.5
Slovakia	56.6	76.6	77.8	88.4	91.4	91.1
Slovenia	53.7	60.2	62.9	68.4	68.4	68.5
Turkey	22.6	24.4	25.5	27.6	26.0	24.9
Ukraine	57.4	46.9	49.3	52.1	54.5	55.5
EU-CEE (11 countries)	44.1	50.4	53.1	59.5	59.5	59.5
Euro area (19 countries)	34.3	34.8	37.7	41.1	41.5	41.3
European Union (28 countries)	33.4	34.3	37.7	40.4	40.3	40.5
Austria	42.0	45.4	47.8	50.1	49.2	48.9
Belgium	69.2	69.9	74.7	82.0	79.4	81.5
Cyprus	67.5	56.2	57.5	60.0	64.1	66.1
Denmark	38.2	41.9	43.6	47.6	47.8	46.6
Finland	32.9	36.4	37.4	38.2	37.0	36.5
France	27.1	26.8	27.9	30.9	31.2	31.2
Germany	30.6	32.7	37.1	38.8	38.9	38.1
Greece	34.7	29.6	30.7	34.8	31.7	31.2
Ireland	80.7	68.7	86.5	95.2	91.5	99.6
Italy	24.8	24.8	27.2	26.5	27.0	26.4
Luxembourg	123.5	136.1	141.6	174.1	187.5	186.2
Malta	126.5	106.8	154.2	136.9	136.1	128.6
Netherlands	60.0	57.9	63.6	71.7	72.9	71.4
Portugal	39.2	35.8	37.4	39.9	39.8	39.0
Spain	31.6	29.7	26.8	30.3	30.7	29.9
Sweden	38.2	38.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	39.4
United Kingdom	26.7	27.3	30.8	30.3	29.1	30.1
Japan	9.2	12.5	13.6	20.0	18.0	15.1
United States	14.3	15.5	15.8	16.6	15.4	14.7

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

**Map I/6 Export of machinery and transport equipment (SITC 7) in total exports, in %**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

**Table I/11 / Gross industrial production**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Real growth rates in %, NACE Rev. 2</b>						
Albania	.	.	36.2	1.5	-2.1	-16.6
Belarus <sup>1)</sup>	7.5	10.0	11.7	1.9	-6.6	-0.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	4.3	0.2	3.1	4.4
Bulgaria	.	6.9	2.0	1.8	2.9	2.6
Croatia	1.5	4.6	-1.4	1.2	2.7	5.3
Czech Republic	3.7	3.9	8.6	5.0	4.6	3.5
Estonia	14.5	11.0	23.5	3.9	0.3	2.4
Hungary	16.7	6.8	10.5	7.7	7.4	1.0
Kazakhstan	22.1	3.1	9.6	0.3	-1.6	-1.1
Kosovo <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	1.8	-1.3	4.8	2.8
Latvia	-2.6	7.1	14.8	-1.0	3.6	5.4
Lithuania	-0.8	6.7	6.4	0.1	4.9	2.8
Macedonia	.	.	-4.9	4.8	4.9	3.4
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	4.2	-1.9	17.5	-11.4	7.9	-3.7
Poland	6.8	4.2	11.1	3.4	4.8	2.8
Romania	31.1	-3.1	5.5	6.1	2.8	1.7
Russia <sup>1)</sup>	11.9	5.1	7.3	1.7	-0.8	1.3
Serbia	.	0.7	1.2	-6.4	8.3	4.7
Slovakia	6.2	-0.8	8.2	3.6	7.3	4.8
Slovenia	6.3	3.5	7.2	2.2	5.6	7.1
Turkey	6.0	14.0	12.9	3.6	3.2	1.9
Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	13.2	3.1	11.2	-10.1	-13.0	2.8
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>3)</sup>	.	3.3	8.6	4.3	4.7	2.9
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>4)</sup>	5.0	1.6	7.2	0.8	2.2	1.4
European Union (28 countries) <sup>4)</sup>	4.3	1.6	6.7	1.2	2.2	1.6
Austria	8.6	4.0	7.1	0.8	2.3	2.2
Belgium	.	3.2	11.5	0.9	0.2	4.6
Cyprus	.	0.5	-1.8	-0.6	3.6	7.7
Denmark	.	2.8	1.9	0.9	1.2	3.4
Finland	8.4	-0.9	5.7	-1.8	-1.0	2.5
France	2.4	-0.4	4.5	-0.8	1.9	0.5
Germany	5.1	3.0	11.2	1.3	1.5	1.1
Greece	.	-1.6	-6.1	-1.9	1.0	2.5
Ireland <sup>4)</sup>	14.3	4.0	7.5	21.0	37.0	0.6
Italy	3.1	-1.7	7.0	-1.1	1.8	1.2
Luxembourg	.	2.3	8.9	4.4	1.4	0.1
Malta	.	-5.6	8.6	-6.0	6.2	-3.7
Netherlands	.	0.4	7.8	-2.9	-3.3	1.9
Portugal	.	5.0	1.5	1.5	2.4	1.7
Spain	4.0	0.2	0.9	1.6	3.3	1.5
Sweden	.	2.5	9.4	-1.9	3.7	1.5
United Kingdom	1.8	-0.6	3.2	1.6	1.1	0.9
Japan <sup>5)</sup>	5.4	1.4	15.0	1.9	-1.3	-0.3
United States <sup>5)</sup>	3.9	3.3	5.5	3.1	-0.7	-1.2

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

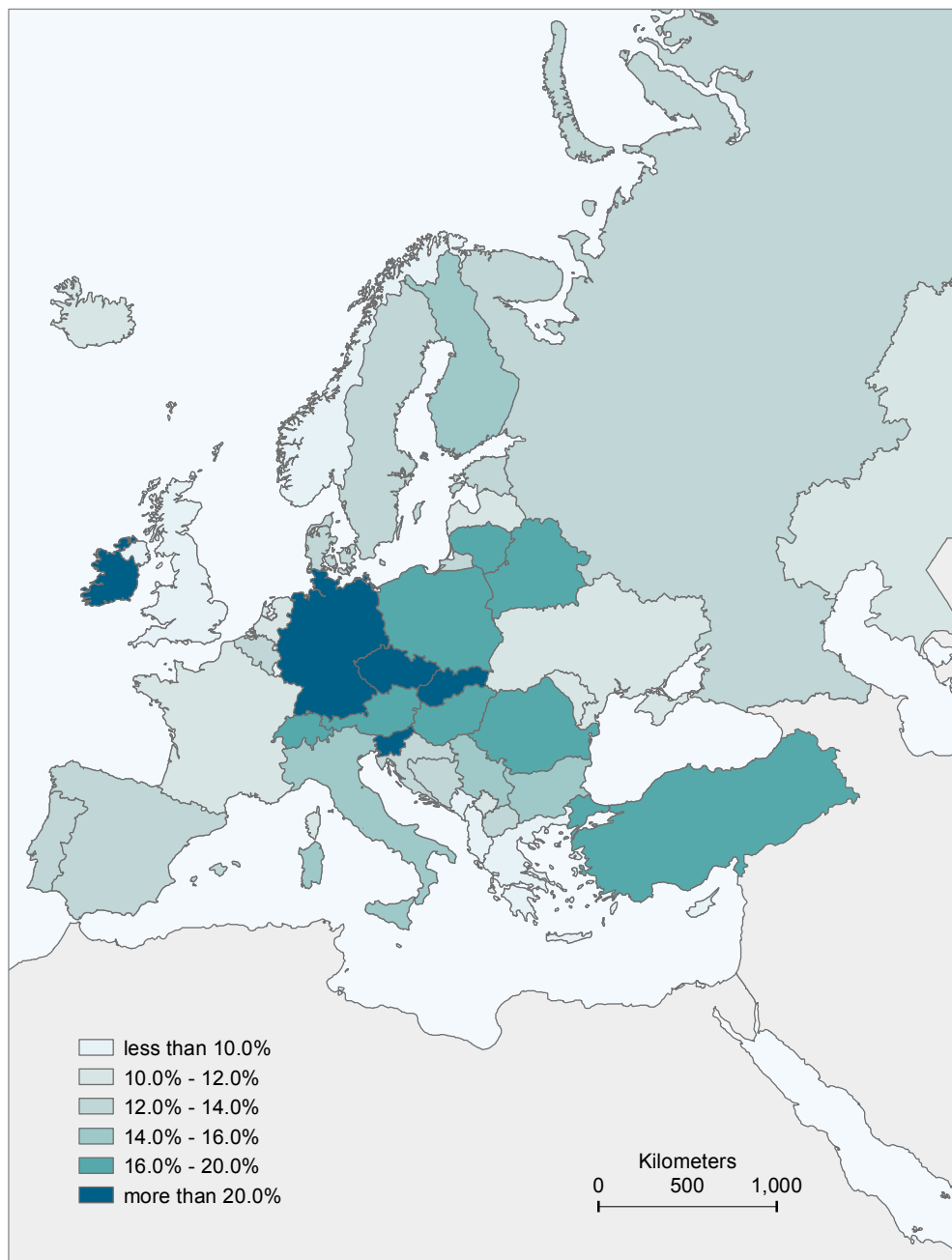
1) According to NACE Rev. 1 (for Belarus, Montenegro and Ukraine until 2010, for Russia until 2014).

2) Gross value added.

3) wiiw estimate (GVA at PPP weighted averages).

4) Working day adjusted.

5) Seasonally adjusted.

**Map I/7 Share of manufacturing, in % of GDP, 2016**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/12 / Gross agricultural production

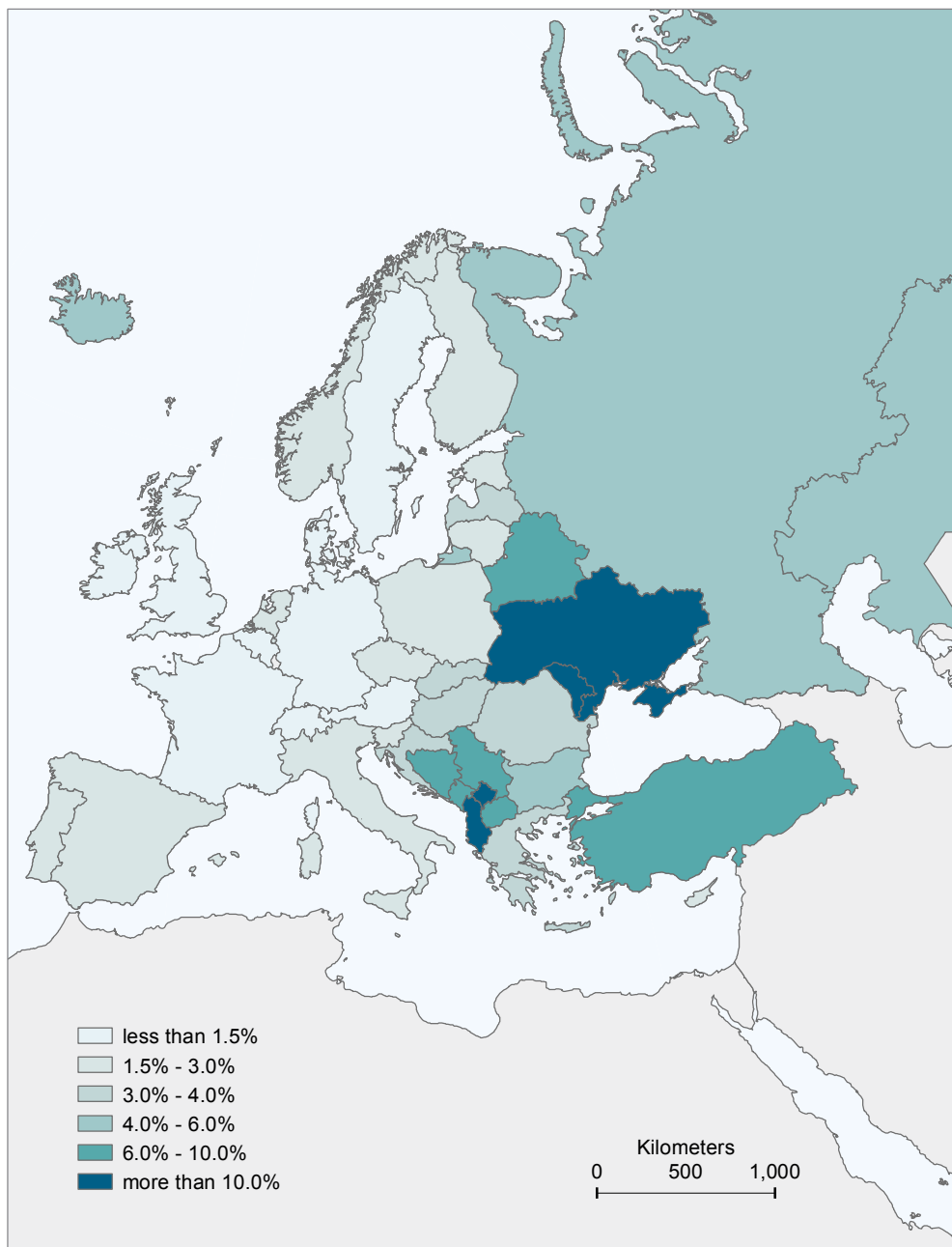
	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Albania	4.7	-1.5	6.1	0.7	2.9	0.5
Belarus	9.5	1.7	2.5	3.1	-2.5	3.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-15.1	-1.7	-6.2	-14.2	5.0	2.0
Bulgaria	-9.9	-6.0	-6.0	-0.6	-8.2	-1.2
Croatia	-10.0	-8.7	-6.7	-7.0	2.9	-2.7
Czech Republic	-5.6	-2.0	-7.0	10.1	-6.1	4.8
Estonia	13.7	7.1	-4.0	4.6	8.7	-16.7
Hungary	-5.7	-7.3	-11.1	11.4	-2.3	8.7
Kazakhstan	-4.4	7.1	-10.4	1.0	3.4	5.4
Kosovo <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	1.4	0.8	-4.1	3.1
Latvia	7.1	11.8	-2.4	4.5	14.2	-1.9
Lithuania	-4.1	10.5	-7.2	8.4	8.6	-4.4
Macedonia	1.0	0.3	8.2	1.7	5.2	6.0
Montenegro	-5.0	-0.9	-1.7	3.0	3.0	5.0
Poland	-3.9	-0.4	-3.3	6.9	-2.6	7.2
Romania	-14.8	-13.1	1.0	2.9	-6.8	0.6
Russia	6.2	1.6	-11.3	3.5	2.6	4.8
Serbia	-18.6	-3.4	-0.6	2.4	-8.4	8.1
Slovakia	-10.0	-8.7	-8.2	7.4	-3.2	7.7
Slovenia	1.1	-0.8	0.7	12.5	4.7	-2.7
Turkey	4.9	5.7	4.2	-4.3	2.0	2.0
Ukraine	9.8	0.1	-1.5	2.2	-4.8	6.3
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	-8.0	-5.5	-3.7	5.9	-3.0	3.8
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	-3.8	-0.7	3.9	0.3	-0.4
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	-1.1	4.3	-0.1	-0.3
Austria	-4.0	-1.7	-1.9	4.6	-1.0	2.4
Belgium	6.3	0.5	-0.6	4.4	5.4	-5.2
Cyprus	.	-18.2	0.9	-0.1	11.1	-1.0
Denmark	1.4	0.3	-2.4	0.5	11.9	1.3
Finland	5.5	8.0	-3.7	1.2	1.6	-1.5
France	-0.7	-3.5	-2.1	6.9	-1.4	-6.0
Germany	-0.8	-3.0	-5.0	7.3	-0.8	-2.2
Greece	0.4	1.3	-0.6	1.2	-2.5	-2.5
Ireland	-1.6	-8.8	6.0	3.6	4.6	3.4
Italy	-1.8	-3.4	-0.2	-2.0	2.4	-0.3
Luxembourg	-1.0	-5.4	-3.6	7.6	-7.5	4.8
Malta	.	-4.6	0.5	1.0	-4.5	-2.7
Netherlands	1.2	-0.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9
Portugal	-6.3	-8.9	0.9	4.4	3.9	-5.8
Spain	8.0	-10.1	3.5	5.8	-1.5	6.7
Sweden	1.3	0.2	0.0	4.2	2.0	-3.4
United Kingdom	-4.2	1.3	1.4	6.0	0.9	-2.6
Japan	-0.5	0.9	-2.4	-0.6	.	.
United States	2.2	-1.3	0.5	3.0	.	.

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) Gross value added.

2) wiiw estimate (GVA at PPP weighted averages).



**Map I/8 Share of agriculture, in % of GDP, 2016**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/13 / Construction output

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Real growth rates in %, NACE Rev. 2</b>						
Albania	.	.	-13.3	5.0	19.3	5.1
Belarus <sup>1)</sup>	-11.8	12.1	12.9	-5.7	-11.3	-14.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-14.3	6.8	-3.2	-1.0
Bulgaria	.	32.0	-14.9	7.0	11.2	-16.8
Croatia	-9.0	-1.4	-17.0	-7.3	-0.6	2.6
Czech Republic	-3.2	5.1	-7.5	4.3	7.0	-5.9
Estonia	18.7	22.3	-8.6	-2.1	-3.4	2.6
Hungary	7.5	15.9	-10.5	13.5	3.0	-18.8
Kazakhstan	87.7	92.4	2.4	4.6	5.8	7.4
Kosovo <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-9.7	-6.1	15.8	4.5
Latvia	7.4	15.3	-23.5	7.9	-1.2	-17.9
Lithuania	-18.1	9.9	-7.5	17.0	-3.5	-9.4
Macedonia	.	.	16.8	-3.4	40.8	8.0
Montenegro	.	7.5	-0.8	34.1	20.3	47.4
Poland	1.3	8.6	3.8	4.3	0.3	-14.5
Romania	.	5.9	-13.3	-6.7	10.3	-4.8
Russia <sup>1)</sup>	17.4	13.2	5.0	-2.3	-4.8	-2.2
Serbia	.	15.6	-8.4	2.4	20.9	7.1
Slovakia	-0.3	14.5	-4.7	-4.1	17.9	-10.7
Slovenia	2.9	2.0	-16.9	19.5	-8.1	-17.8
Turkey	.	.	18.6	3.0	1.7	3.1
Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	0.4	-6.6	-5.4	-20.4	-12.3	17.4
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>3)</sup>	.	9.4	-5.1	2.9	4.1	-11.2
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>4)</sup>	2.7	3.3	-6.7	1.9	-1.0	2.0
European Union (28 countries) <sup>4)</sup>	3.1	2.8	-4.1	3.2	0.7	1.8
Austria	-18.1	9.9	-7.5	17.0	-3.5	-9.4
Belgium	.	0.0	-1.2	-0.5	-2.0	0.6
Cyprus	.	2.8	-8.0	-21.6	0.0	9.0
Denmark	.	5.1	-6.5	4.3	4.4	4.8
Finland	5.9	4.1	11.8	0.6	6.1	6.2
France	6.5	2.7	-2.2	-2.4	-4.3	-0.6
Germany	-4.2	-5.6	0.5	2.8	-1.4	2.6
Greece	.	-38.6	-29.6	15.6	2.6	23.4
Ireland	.	9.9	-29.7	8.2	7.9	18.3
Italy	5.0	-0.2	-3.4	-7.3	-1.0	-0.9
Luxembourg	.	-1.6	0.4	3.3	-0.9	3.2
Malta	.	18.6	1.6	2.4	15.9	-3.8
Netherlands	.	4.1	-10.9	4.3	8.3	7.8
Portugal	.	-2.4	-11.5	-9.7	-2.7	-5.0
Spain <sup>4)</sup>	.	10.9	-20.4	17.4	1.8	5.1
Sweden	6.0	0.1	8.6	1.1	8.1	9.9
United Kingdom	4.3	-0.6	7.2	8.9	4.5	3.7
Japan <sup>2)</sup>	-3.3	-3.3	-5.0	3.8	1.2	.
United States <sup>2)</sup>	3.7	0.3	-4.5	1.7	4.9	.

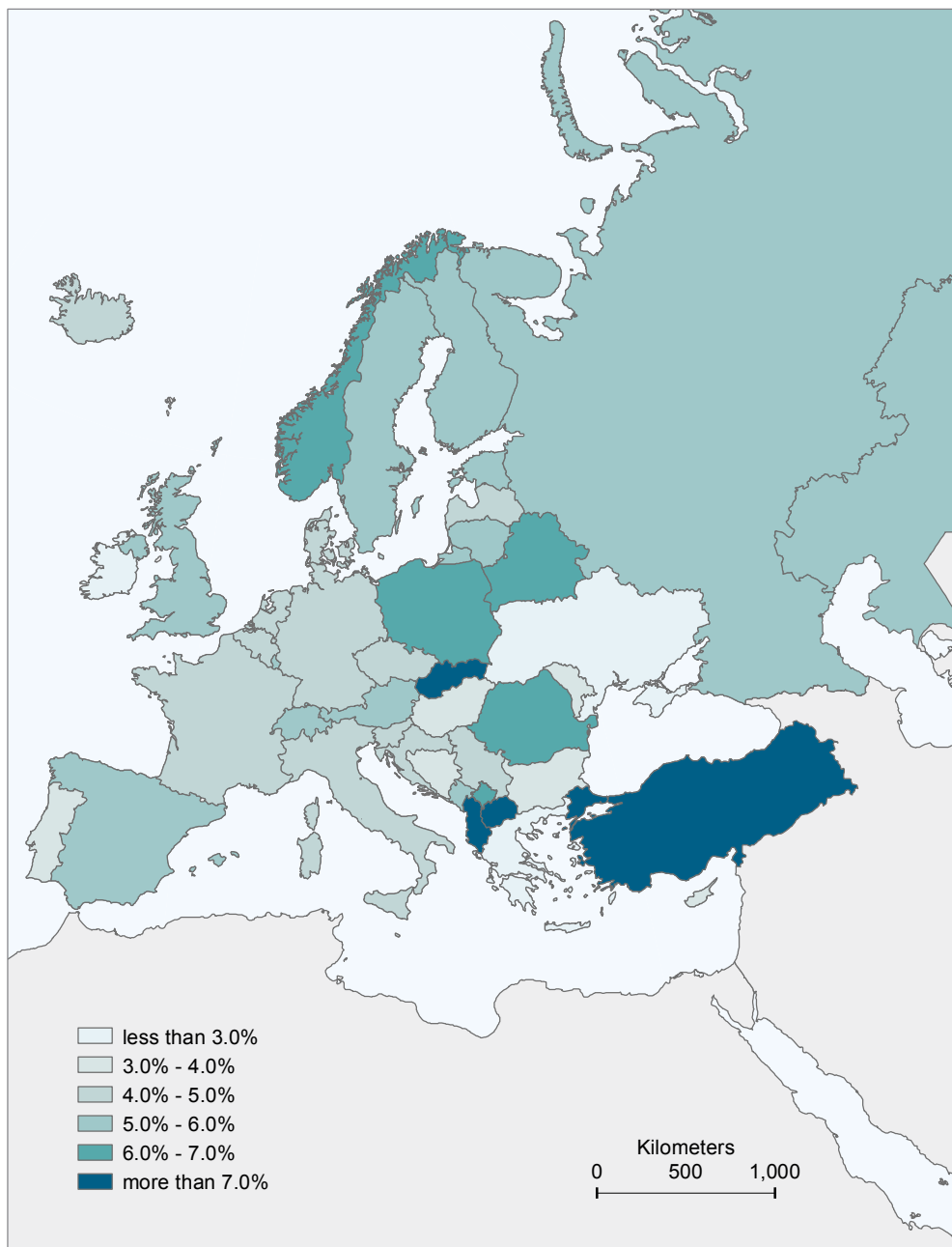
For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) According to NACE Rev. 1 (for Belarus and Ukraine until 2010, Russia until 2015).

2) Gross value added.

3) wiiw estimate (GVA at PPP weighted averages).

4) Working day adjusted.

**Map I/9 Share of construction, in % of GDP, 2016**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/14 / Employed persons - LFS

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>In 1000 persons, average</b>						
Albania	.	.	1,167	1,037	1,087	1,157
Belarus	4,444	4,414	4,703	4,551	4,496	4,406
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	843	812	822	801
Bulgaria	2,795	2,982	3,053	2,981	3,032	3,017
Croatia	1,553	1,573	1,541	1,566	1,585	1,590
Czech Republic	4,732	4,764	4,885	4,974	5,042	5,139
Estonia	573	607	571	625	641	645
Hungary	3,856	3,902	3,781	4,101	4,211	4,352
Kazakhstan	6,201	7,261	8,114	8,510	8,624	8,553
Kosovo	.	289	.	324	297	332
Latvia	941	1,034	941	885	896	893
Lithuania	1,398	1,474	1,344	1,319	1,335	1,361
Macedonia	550	545	638	690	706	724
Montenegro	230	179	208	216	222	224
Poland	14,526	14,116	15,961	15,862	16,084	16,197
Romania	10,508	9,115	9,239	8,614	8,535	8,449
Russia	65,070	68,339	69,934	71,539	72,324	72,393
Serbia	3,094	2,733	2,396	2,421	2,574	2,719
Slovakia	2,102	2,215	2,318	2,363	2,424	2,492
Slovenia	901	949	966	917	917	915
Turkey	21,538	20,096	22,593	25,931	26,619	27,216
Ukraine	20,175	20,680	20,266	18,073	16,443	16,277
EU-CEE (11 countries)	43,884	42,730	44,599	44,206	44,702	45,049
Euro area (19 countries)	131,750	139,775	142,198	142,078	143,559	146,053
European Union (28 countries)	204,018	212,063	216,121	218,333	220,830	224,173
Austria	3,711	3,747	4,017	4,113	4,148	4,220
Belgium	4,093	4,235	4,489	4,544	4,552	4,587
Cyprus	296	348	395	363	358	363
Denmark	2,713	2,752	2,706	2,714	2,752	2,840
Finland	2,336	2,401	2,448	2,447	2,437	2,448
France	23,331	24,984	25,731	26,396	26,424	26,584
Germany	36,466	36,362	37,993	39,871	40,211	41,267
Greece	4,089	4,444	4,390	3,536	3,611	3,674
Ireland	1,692	1,952	1,882	1,914	1,964	2,020
Italy	21,080	22,407	22,527	22,279	22,465	22,758
Luxembourg	181	194	221	246	258	261
Malta	143	149	163	182	186	192
Netherlands	7,870	8,111	8,370	8,236	8,319	8,427
Portugal	5,021	5,047	4,898	4,500	4,549	4,605
Spain	15,506	19,207	18,725	17,344	17,866	18,342
Sweden	4,240	4,347	4,524	4,772	4,837	4,910
United Kingdom	27,366	28,739	29,125	30,671	31,193	31,628
Japan	65,610	65,531	65,494	65,934	66,165	66,694
United States	139,175	143,980	141,386	148,513	151,000	153,634

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter III/4.

Data refer to population 15+ (lower age limit for EE, HU, LV, RU, UA and XK). Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011.



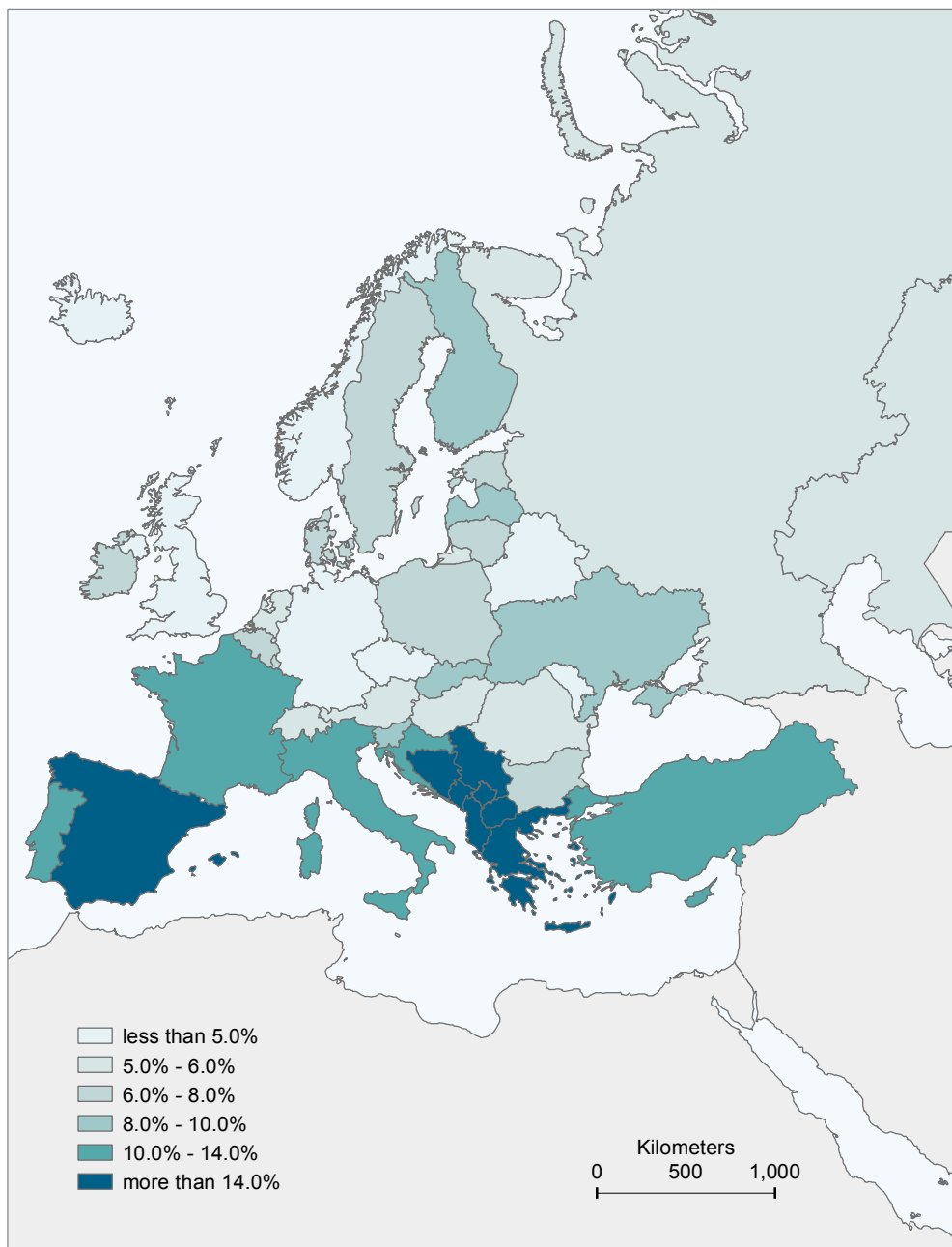
**Table I/15 / Unemployment rate - LFS**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>In %, average</b>						
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	16.8	14.1	14.0	17.5	17.1	15.2
Belarus <sup>1)</sup>	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	39.7	44.1	27.2	27.5	27.7	25.4
Bulgaria	16.9	10.1	10.2	11.4	9.2	7.6
Croatia	16.1	12.7	11.8	17.3	16.2	13.1
Czech Republic	8.8	7.9	7.3	6.1	5.1	4.0
Estonia	13.6	7.9	16.9	7.4	6.2	6.8
Hungary	6.4	7.2	11.2	7.7	6.8	5.1
Kazakhstan	12.8	8.1	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.0
Kosovo	.	41.4	.	35.3	32.9	27.5
Latvia	14.5	8.9	18.7	10.8	9.9	9.6
Lithuania	16.4	8.3	17.8	10.7	9.1	7.9
Macedonia	32.3	37.3	32.0	28.0	26.1	23.7
Montenegro	19.3	30.3	19.6	18.0	17.6	17.4
Poland	16.1	17.8	9.6	9.0	7.5	6.2
Romania	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.8	6.8	5.9
Russia	10.6	7.1	7.3	5.2	5.6	5.5
Serbia	12.1	20.8	19.2	18.9	17.7	15.3
Slovakia	18.8	16.3	14.4	13.2	11.5	9.7
Slovenia	7.0	6.5	7.3	9.7	9.0	8.0
Turkey	6.5	10.6	11.9	9.9	10.3	10.9
Ukraine	11.6	7.2	8.1	9.3	9.1	9.3
EU-CEE (11 countries)	12.4	12.0	9.9	9.0	7.8	6.5
Euro area (19 countries)	8.9	9.0	10.1	11.6	10.9	10.0
European Union (28 countries)	8.9	8.9	9.5	10.2	9.4	8.6
Austria	3.9	5.6	4.8	5.6	5.7	6.0
Belgium	6.9	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.5	7.8
Cyprus	4.8	5.3	6.3	16.1	15.0	13.0
Denmark	4.3	4.8	7.5	6.6	6.2	6.2
Finland	9.8	8.4	8.4	8.7	9.4	8.8
France	8.6	8.5	8.9	10.3	10.4	10.1
Germany	7.9	11.2	7.0	5.0	4.6	4.1
Greece	11.2	10.0	12.7	26.5	24.9	23.6
Ireland	4.3	4.4	13.9	11.3	9.4	7.9
Italy	10.0	7.7	8.4	12.7	11.9	11.7
Luxembourg	2.2	4.5	4.4	5.9	6.7	6.3
Malta	6.7	6.9	6.9	5.8	5.4	4.7
Netherlands	3.7	4.7	4.5	7.4	6.9	6.0
Portugal	5.1	7.7	11.0	14.1	12.6	11.2
Spain	11.9	9.2	19.9	24.5	22.1	19.6
Sweden	5.6	7.8	8.6	8.0	7.4	7.0
United Kingdom	5.4	4.8	7.8	6.1	5.3	4.8
Japan	4.7	4.4	5.0	3.6	3.4	3.1
United States	4.0	5.1	9.6	6.2	5.3	4.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Unemployed persons in % of labour force. Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011.

1) Registered unemployment rate (for Albania until 2006, for Bosnia and Herzegovina until 2005), end of period.

**Map I/11 Unemployment rate in %, 2016**

Note: Based on LFS-data, registration data in Belarus.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

**Table I/16 / Average gross monthly wages, nominal**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR at exchange rate</b>						
Albania	101	161	252	325	335	334
Belarus	80	173	304	458	377	328
Bosnia and Herzegovina	276	405	622	659	659	665
Bulgaria	115	166	331	420	449	492
Croatia	637	844	1,053	1,042	1,058	1,029
Czech Republic	382	616	944	936	975	1,020
Estonia	314	516	792	1,005	1,065	1,146
Hungary	337	638	735	770	800	845
Kazakhstan	107	206	397	508	513	377
Kosovo <sup>1)</sup>	.	194	310	429	458	453
Latvia	267	385	628	765	818	859
Lithuania	263	370	576	677	714	774
Macedonia	296	348	491	508	522	533
Montenegro	151	326	715	723	725	751
Poland	472	587	807	903	934	928
Romania	143	267	452	524	575	626
Russia	85	243	520	640	502	495
Serbia	253	307	460	524	506	516
Slovakia	268	448	769	858	883	912
Slovenia	928	1,157	1,495	1,540	1,556	1,585
Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ukraine	46	126	213	221	173	183
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	341	499	720	795	832	858
Euro area (19 countries)	1,820	2,052	2,314	2,461	2,505	2,542
European Union (28 countries)	1,731	1,950	2,137	2,303	2,386	2,376
Austria	2,182	2,393	2,709	2,950	3,013	3,087
Belgium	2,331	2,636	2,949	3,244	3,240	3,282
Cyprus	1,236	1,551	1,794	1,654	1,638	1,637
Denmark	2,711	3,184	3,759	4,039	4,091	4,150
Finland	2,090	2,427	2,861	3,108	3,151	3,178
France	1,968	2,308	2,623	2,785	2,816	2,850
Germany	2,089	2,209	2,366	2,636	2,709	2,775
Greece	1,087	1,509	1,689	1,389	1,357	1,344
Ireland	2,342	3,135	3,415	3,216	3,283	3,345
Italy	1,653	1,914	2,121	2,148	2,177	2,196
Luxembourg	3,145	3,638	4,218	4,580	4,727	4,773
Malta	1,115	1,255	1,497	1,672	1,728	1,776
Netherlands	2,138	2,463	2,778	2,921	2,958	3,008
Portugal	1,023	1,208	1,358	1,311	1,320	1,347
Spain <sup>3)</sup>	1,884	2,193	2,647	2,639	2,696	2,696
Sweden	2,265	2,403	2,776	3,200	3,194	3,242
United Kingdom	2,643	2,810	2,598	2,962	3,346	3,049
Japan <sup>3)</sup>	4,199	2,863	3,203	2,674	2,809	3,206
United States <sup>3)</sup>	4,103	3,561	3,804	4,176	5,151	5,283

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/5.

CESEE countries based on national wage survey, for other countries based on wages of National Accounts concept.

1) Net wages in state administration.

2) wiiw estimate.

3) Compensations of employees.



Table I/17 / Average gross monthly wages, real

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Albania	10.2	2.5	-7.0	-0.7	0.9	-3.4
Belarus	12.0	20.9	15.0	1.3	-2.3	-3.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.2	2.9	-1.0	0.8	1.0	2.0
Bulgaria	1.2	5.4	3.9	7.5	7.0	10.4
Croatia	1.6	1.1	-1.5	0.4	1.8	3.0
Czech Republic	2.4	3.1	0.7	2.5	2.9	3.0
Estonia	6.3	6.4	-1.8	6.0	6.5	7.4
Hungary	3.4	5.0	-3.4	3.2	4.4	5.7
Kazakhstan	7.1	11.7	7.6	3.9	-2.3	-1.1
Kosovo <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	10.9	17.4	7.3	-1.4
Latvia	3.4	19.0	-2.4	6.2	6.7	3.8
Lithuania	-2.7	8.1	-4.6	4.7	6.4	7.4
Macedonia	.	2.2	-0.6	1.3	3.0	2.2
Montenegro	.	5.4	10.6	0.1	-1.1	3.1
Poland	1.0	1.8	1.4	3.2	4.5	4.2
Romania	1.4	8.5	-2.8	6.5	10.4	11.7
Russia	20.9	12.6	5.2	1.2	-9.3	0.7
Serbia	6.4	6.8	0.6	-1.7	-2.4	2.6
Slovakia	-4.9	6.3	2.2	4.2	3.2	3.8
Slovenia	1.6	2.3	2.1	0.9	1.2	1.9
Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ukraine	1.1	20.5	9.7	-5.4	-18.9	8.5
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	1.4	11.1	4.1	2.4	5.0	3.3
Euro area (19 countries)	.	-0.1	0.3	1.0	1.8	1.3
European Union (28 countries)	.	0.2	1.4	1.6	3.6	-0.7
Austria	0.5	0.2	-0.6	0.3	1.3	1.5
Belgium	0.1	-0.4	-1.1	0.6	-0.7	-0.5
Cyprus	2.7	4.8	-1.0	-3.2	0.6	1.1
Denmark	-0.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.4
Finland	1.8	2.6	1.3	-0.1	1.6	0.4
France	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.9
Germany	-0.4	-1.6	1.4	2.0	2.7	2.0
Greece	0.1	3.8	-7.9	0.2	-1.2	-0.9
Ireland	2.0	3.1	-2.0	1.6	2.1	2.1
Italy	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.2	1.0
Luxembourg	.	-0.8	-0.5	1.6	3.1	1.0
Malta	9.7	-1.8	0.1	0.9	2.1	1.9
Netherlands	2.1	-0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.6
Portugal	2.5	1.2	0.3	-1.0	0.1	1.5
Spain <sup>3)</sup>	-0.7	-0.5	-1.8	0.3	2.8	0.3
Sweden	7.0	0.8	11.7	-3.0	-0.9	0.4
United Kingdom	12.9	-0.6	2.1	5.5	13.0	-9.5
Japan <sup>3)</sup>	23.0	-1.3	12.8	-9.3	4.2	14.3
United States <sup>3)</sup>	17.7	-0.6	5.3	1.5	24.4	2.0

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

CESEE countries based on national wage survey, for other countries based on wages of National Accounts concept.

1) Net wages in state administration.

2) wiiw estimate.

3) Compensations of employees.

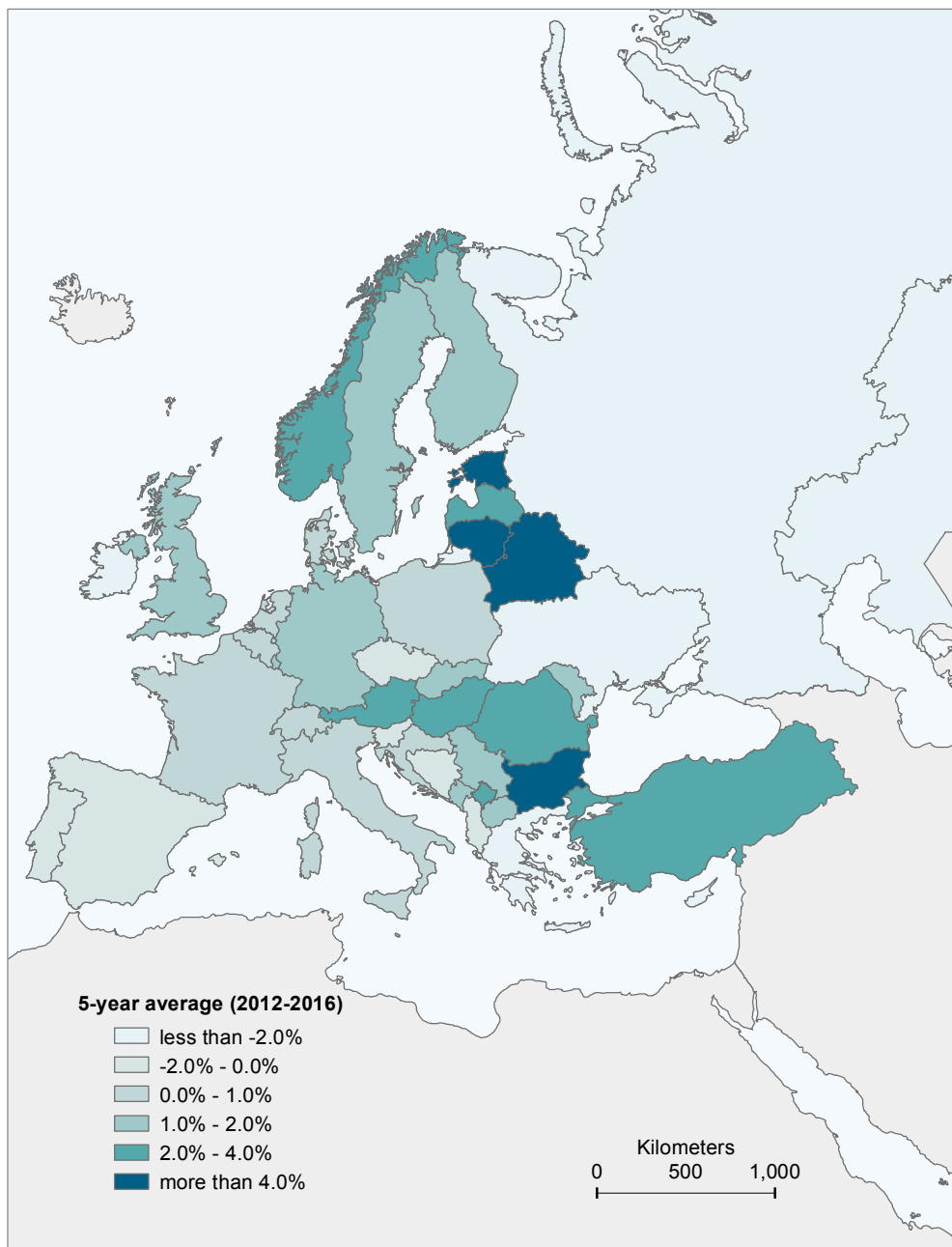
Table I/18 / Unit labour costs

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Albania	.	.	-10.4	0.6	5.6	2.6
Belarus	13.6	25.1	15.9	4.6	-15.5	-12.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-1.7	-2.4	-1.8	-4.7
Bulgaria	3.7	5.3	-1.4	6.3	4.9	4.9
Croatia	.	2.2	-2.1	2.7	0.6	0.3
Czech Republic	5.0	6.9	3.5	-4.7	0.3	3.9
Estonia	-1.2	3.3	-5.3	3.5	6.9	6.0
Hungary	7.2	5.8	2.4	0.1	3.2	6.8
Kazakhstan	8.4	13.2	15.9	-10.3	1.0	-27.8
Kosovo	.	7.4	.	11.3	-5.9	6.2
Latvia	9.2	11.4	-4.2	3.6	5.3	2.6
Lithuania	5.0	5.8	-9.7	3.3	4.6	8.0
Macedonia	.	2.3	-1.4	-1.0	1.2	2.3
Montenegro	.	-1.2	5.8	4.8	-0.6	1.8
Poland	10.8	15.5	9.3	2.1	1.0	-2.8
Romania	17.8	27.2	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.0
Russia	38.4	23.1	18.8	-9.7	-19.3	-1.2
Serbia	37.9	-3.9	-10.8	4.2	-3.5	4.6
Slovakia	7.5	8.2	-3.7	2.8	1.7	2.8
Slovenia	1.2	1.3	1.1	-0.6	-1.4	-1.5
Turkey	.	8.5	15.0	0.3	4.9	8.1
Ukraine	8.2	39.8	19.4	-28.3	-13.7	2.4
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	1.1	1.5	-0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8
European Union (28 countries)	3.5	1.6	0.9	1.1	2.0	-1.2
Austria	-0.1	1.0	0.0	2.0	1.6	2.1
Belgium	0.3	1.1	-0.7	0.0	-0.5	-0.1
Cyprus	1.9	6.5	-0.2	-4.0	-1.7	-0.7
Denmark	0.1	2.4	-1.0	0.8	1.1	1.4
Finland	0.5	2.3	-1.4	1.1	1.3	-0.4
France	1.2	2.1	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
Germany	0.7	-0.5	-1.2	1.7	1.8	1.6
Greece	1.5	8.9	1.0	-1.8	-1.3	-0.2
Ireland	2.9	4.2	-9.1	-4.4	-16.6	-0.2
Italy	0.5	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.0
Luxembourg	2.7	3.4	-1.0	-0.9	2.8	0.7
Malta	.	-1.1	0.2	-1.2	0.2	0.9
Netherlands	3.0	-0.4	-1.7	0.1	-1.6	0.4
Portugal	4.4	3.4	-1.2	-1.3	0.0	2.2
Spain	2.5	3.5	-1.6	-0.3	1.4	-0.7
Sweden	4.5	0.5	-2.6	1.0	-0.3	1.2
United Kingdom	3.1	1.5	1.8	-0.1	0.4	2.8
Japan	-2.9	-0.5	-4.0	1.4	-0.1	-0.1
United States	3.9	1.7	-0.4	2.1	2.1	2.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

wiiw estimates for CESEE countries: Gross wages per employee (for Turkey compensation per employee) in EUR relative to labour productivity (real GDP per employed person, LFS).

Eurostat for other countries: Compensation per employee in national currency relative to labour productivity (real GDP per employed person, NA).

**Map I/12 Unit labour costs, change in %**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

**Table I/19 / Consumer prices**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Albania	0.0	2.4	3.6	1.6	1.9	1.3
Belarus	168.6	10.3	7.8	18.1	13.5	11.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.9	3.0	2.1	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1
Bulgaria	10.3	6.0	3.0	-1.6	-1.1	-1.3
Croatia	4.5	3.0	1.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.6
Czech Republic	3.9	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.6
Estonia	3.9	4.1	2.7	0.5	0.1	0.8
Hungary	10.0	3.5	4.7	0.0	0.1	0.4
Kazakhstan	13.2	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.6	14.6
Kosovo	.	-1.4	3.5	0.4	-0.5	0.3
Latvia	2.6	6.9	-1.2	0.7	0.2	0.1
Lithuania	1.1	2.7	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.7
Macedonia	5.8	0.5	1.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
Montenegro	20.2	2.3	0.5	-0.5	1.4	0.1
Poland	10.1	2.2	2.6	0.1	-0.7	-0.2
Romania	45.7	9.1	6.1	1.4	-0.4	-1.1
Russia	20.8	12.7	6.8	7.8	15.5	7.1
Serbia	79.6	16.2	6.1	2.1	1.4	1.1
Slovakia	12.2	2.8	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5
Slovenia	9.0	2.4	2.1	0.4	-0.8	-0.2
Turkey	53.2	8.1	8.6	8.9	7.7	7.7
Ukraine	28.2	13.5	9.4	12.1	48.7	13.9
EU-CEE (11 countries) 1)	12.9	3.6	2.9	0.3	-0.4	-0.2
Euro area (19 countries)	2.2	2.2	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.2
European Union (28 countries)	3.5	2.3	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.3
Austria	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.0
Belgium	2.7	2.5	2.3	0.5	0.6	1.8
Cyprus	4.9	2.0	2.6	-0.3	-1.5	-1.2
Denmark	2.8	1.7	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.0
Finland	3.0	0.8	1.7	1.2	-0.2	0.4
France	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.6	0.1	0.3
Germany	1.4	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.4
Greece	2.9	3.5	4.7	-1.4	-1.1	0.0
Ireland	5.3	2.2	-1.6	0.3	0.0	-0.2
Italy	2.6	2.2	1.6	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Luxembourg	3.8	3.8	2.8	0.7	0.1	0.0
Malta	3.0	2.5	2.0	0.8	1.2	0.9
Netherlands	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1
Portugal	2.8	2.1	1.4	-0.2	0.5	0.6
Spain	3.5	3.4	2.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3
Sweden	1.3	0.8	1.9	0.2	0.7	1.1
United Kingdom	0.8	2.1	3.3	1.5	0.0	0.7
Japan	-0.7	-0.3	-0.7	2.7	0.8	-0.1
United States	3.4	3.9	2.6	1.3	-0.8	0.5

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.  
Data for EU countries and United States refer to Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.

1) wiiw estimate (GDP at PPP based weighted averages).

Table I/20 / Producer prices in industry

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Albania	.	.	0.3	-0.5	-2.1	-1.5
Belarus <sup>1)</sup>	186.8	12.1	13.6	12.4	17.2	12.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	1.0	-0.5	0.6	-2.1
Bulgaria	17.9	8.0	8.5	-1.2	-1.9	-3.1
Croatia	8.5	4.5	4.2	-2.7	-3.9	-4.3
Czech Republic	9.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	-2.4	-3.2
Estonia	.	1.8	3.2	-2.7	-3.0	-1.3
Hungary	10.0	4.3	4.0	-0.4	-0.9	-1.7
Kazakhstan	.	23.7	25.2	9.5	-20.5	16.8
Kosovo	.	.	4.1	1.6	2.7	-0.1
Latvia	1.7	7.5	2.4	0.4	-1.0	-3.0
Lithuania	16.2	11.6	10.4	-4.9	-9.7	-4.3
Macedonia	.	3.2	8.7	-1.9	-3.9	-2.4
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	2.1	-0.9	0.1	0.3	-0.1
Poland	7.0	0.2	1.8	-1.3	-2.0	-0.3
Romania	56.7	16.0	4.4	-0.2	-2.4	-1.9
Russia <sup>1)</sup>	47.1	20.6	12.2	6.4	13.5	4.2
Serbia	.	.	13.7	1.3	1.0	0.0
Slovakia	11.1	3.3	0.4	-3.5	-2.9	-4.1
Slovenia	7.4	1.9	1.9	-0.7	-0.3	-1.3
Turkey	56.5	6.9	6.2	10.1	5.3	4.3
Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	20.8	16.7	20.9	17.1	36.0	20.5
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	4.2	2.8	-1.0	-2.3	-1.8
Euro area (19 countries)	2.6	3.8	3.1	-1.4	-1.8	-2.1
European Union (28 countries)	2.7	4.1	3.0	-1.9	-2.4	-1.6
Austria	4.1	3.2	2.8	-1.1	-1.5	-1.9
Belgium	.	6.0	6.7	-3.8	-4.7	-1.5
Cyprus	.	5.6	4.0	-2.7	-5.0	-3.6
Denmark	.	7.8	7.4	-1.0	-3.7	-1.5
Finland	2.9	2.7	5.5	-0.9	-1.8	-2.2
France	5.3	3.0	2.5	-1.2	-1.5	-2.2
Germany	.	3.2	2.0	-0.7	-0.5	-1.3
Greece	7.6	5.2	6.7	-1.3	-7.2	-5.8
Ireland	.	.	-0.2	-1.3	5.4	-0.8
Italy	.	4.1	2.5	-1.5	-2.5	-1.8
Luxembourg	2.5	6.8	3.8	-2.8	-1.1	-1.1
Malta	.	-0.5	2.8	-1.5	-4.4	-1.2
Netherlands	14.9	8.6	7.5	-3.4	-7.5	-5.6
Portugal	.	6.2	4.3	-1.3	-4.3	-1.8
Spain	.	.	4.0	-1.5	-1.5	-2.7
Sweden	4.0	4.0	0.9	1.5	0.0	-1.0
United Kingdom	2.3	8.2	3.3	-7.4	-6.6	2.0
Japan	0.0	1.6	-0.1	3.2	-2.3	-3.5
United States	5.8	7.3	6.8	0.9	-7.2	-2.7

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

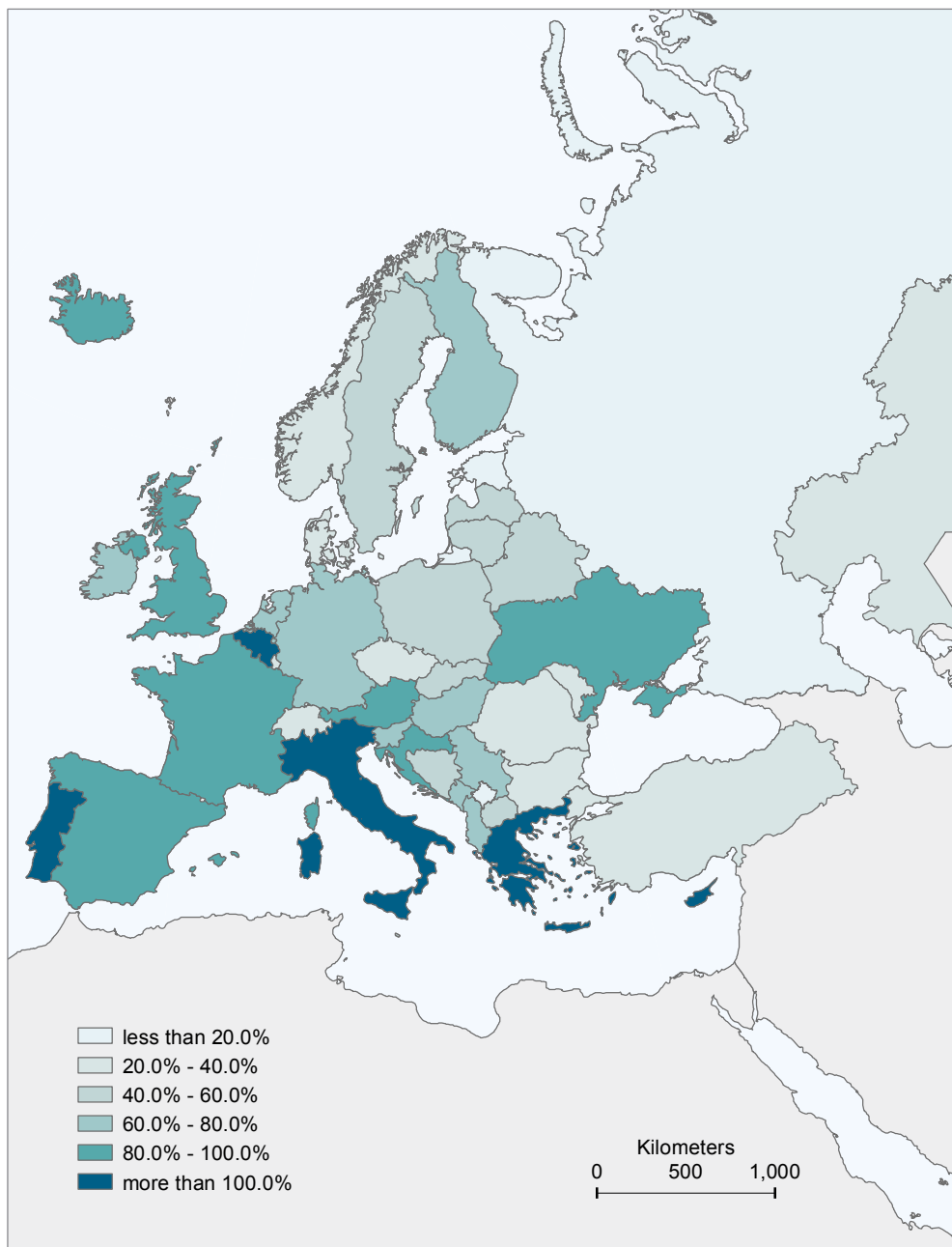
1) According to NACE Rev. 1 (for Belarus, Montenegro and Ukraine until 2010, for Russia until 2013).

2) wiiw estimate (GDP at PPP based weighted averages).

**Table I/21 / General government gross debt**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	63.8	58.2	57.7	70.1	73.1	72.4
Belarus	.	.	39.5	37.3	53.7	54.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	41.9	25.6	39.3	44.0	45.0	45.2
Bulgaria	71.2	26.8	15.3	27.0	26.0	29.0
Croatia	.	41.3	58.3	86.6	86.3	83.7
Czech Republic	17.0	28.0	38.1	42.2	40.0	36.8
Estonia	5.1	4.5	6.6	10.7	10.0	9.4
Hungary	55.0	60.2	80.1	75.2	74.7	73.9
Kazakhstan	25.5	10.3	14.8	14.6	22.7	25.0
Kosovo	.	.	5.9	10.5	12.9	14.0
Latvia	12.1	11.7	47.4	40.8	36.8	40.5
Lithuania	23.5	17.6	36.2	40.5	42.6	40.1
Macedonia	54.2	43.5	34.6	45.7	46.6	47.7
Montenegro	.	38.6	40.7	56.2	62.3	60.8
Poland	36.5	46.4	53.1	50.2	51.1	54.1
Romania	22.4	15.7	29.9	39.4	37.9	37.6
Russia	56.9	14.9	9.0	13.0	13.2	12.9
Serbia	201.2	50.2	41.8	70.4	74.7	71.9
Slovakia	49.6	34.1	41.2	53.5	52.3	51.8
Slovenia	25.9	26.3	38.4	80.3	82.6	78.5
Turkey	.	50.8	40.0	28.6	27.5	28.1
Ukraine	45.3	17.1	38.6	69.4	79.1	81.0
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	37.1	46.6	50.5	50.1	50.3
Euro area (19 countries)	68.1	69.2	83.9	91.8	89.9	88.9
European Union (28 countries)	.	61.5	78.4	86.5	84.5	83.2
Austria	65.9	68.6	82.8	83.8	84.3	83.6
Belgium	108.8	94.6	99.7	106.8	106.0	105.7
Cyprus	54.9	62.8	55.8	107.5	107.5	107.1
Denmark	52.4	37.4	42.6	44.0	39.5	37.7
Finland	42.5	40.0	47.1	60.2	63.6	63.1
France	58.6	67.1	81.6	95.0	95.8	96.5
Germany	58.9	67.0	81.0	74.6	70.9	68.1
Greece	104.9	107.4	146.2	179.0	176.8	180.8
Ireland	36.1	26.1	86.3	104.5	76.9	72.8
Italy	105.1	101.9	115.4	131.8	131.5	132.0
Luxembourg	6.5	7.5	19.9	22.7	22.0	20.8
Malta	60.9	70.1	67.6	63.8	60.3	57.6
Netherlands	51.8	49.3	59.3	68.0	64.6	61.8
Portugal	50.3	67.4	96.2	130.6	128.8	130.1
Spain	58.0	42.3	60.1	100.4	99.4	99.0
Sweden	50.7	48.9	38.3	45.5	44.2	42.2
United Kingdom	37.3	40.1	76.0	87.4	88.2	88.3
Japan	140.5	173.7	203.8	233.9	234.0	.
United States	61.5	78.8	116.9	124.2	125.9	127.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

**Map I/13 General government gross debt, in % of GDP, 2016**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

**Table I/22 / General government budget balance**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	-10.0	-3.5	-3.1	-5.2	-4.1	-1.8
Belarus	-0.6	-0.7	-1.7	1.3	1.4	1.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-6.0	2.3	-2.4	-2.0	0.7	1.2
Bulgaria	-0.5	1.0	-3.1	-5.5	-1.6	0.0
Croatia	-6.3	-3.9	-6.5	-5.2	-3.3	-0.9
Czech Republic	-3.6	-3.0	-4.2	-1.9	-0.6	0.7
Estonia	-0.1	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.3
Hungary	-3.0	-7.8	-4.5	-2.7	-2.0	-1.9
Kazakhstan	-0.1	0.6	-2.4	-2.7	-2.2	-1.6
Kosovo	.	-1.5	-1.8	-2.9	1.6	0.2
Latvia	-2.7	-0.4	-8.7	-1.2	-1.2	0.0
Lithuania	-3.2	-0.3	-6.9	-0.6	-0.2	0.3
Macedonia	2.2	0.2	-2.4	-4.2	-3.4	-2.6
Montenegro	.	-2.6	-4.8	-3.0	-8.0	-3.4
Poland	-3.0	-4.0	-7.3	-3.6	-2.6	-2.5
Romania	-4.6	-0.8	-6.9	-1.4	-0.8	-3.0
Russia	1.9	8.1	-3.4	-1.1	-3.4	-3.7
Serbia	.	1.2	-4.6	-6.6	-3.7	-1.3
Slovakia	-12.0	-2.9	-7.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.2
Slovenia	-3.6	-1.3	-5.6	-5.3	-2.9	-1.9
Turkey	-7.1	-0.1	-2.8	-0.8	-1.0	-1.7
Ukraine	0.6	-1.7	-5.8	-4.5	-1.6	-2.3
EU-CEE (11 countries)	-3.7	-3.3	-6.1	-2.9	-1.9	-1.6
Euro area (19 countries)	-0.3	-2.6	-6.2	-2.6	-2.1	-1.5
European Union (28 countries)	.	-2.5	-6.4	-3.0	-2.4	-1.7
Austria	-2.4	-2.5	-4.4	-2.7	-1.0	-1.6
Belgium	-0.1	-2.8	-4.0	-3.1	-2.5	-2.5
Cyprus	-2.2	-2.2	-4.7	-8.8	-1.2	0.5
Denmark	1.9	5.0	-2.7	1.1	-1.8	-0.6
Finland	6.9	2.6	-2.6	-3.2	-2.7	-1.7
France	-1.3	-3.2	-6.8	-3.9	-3.6	-3.4
Germany	0.9	-3.4	-4.2	0.3	0.6	0.8
Greece	-4.1	-6.2	-11.2	-3.6	-5.7	0.5
Ireland	4.9	1.6	-32.1	-3.6	-1.9	-0.7
Italy	-1.3	-4.2	-4.2	-3.0	-2.6	-2.5
Luxembourg	5.9	0.1	-0.7	1.3	1.4	1.6
Malta	-5.5	-2.6	-2.4	-1.8	-1.1	1.1
Netherlands	1.9	-0.3	-5.0	-2.3	-2.1	0.4
Portugal	-3.2	-6.2	-11.2	-7.2	-4.4	-2.0
Spain	-1.1	1.2	-9.4	-6.0	-5.3	-4.5
Sweden	3.2	1.8	0.0	-1.6	0.2	1.1
United Kingdom	1.4	-3.2	-9.4	-5.5	-4.3	-2.9
Japan	-7.5	-4.4	-9.1	-5.4	-3.5	-3.7
United States	0.8	-4.2	-12.0	-4.8	-4.2	-4.8

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.



Table I/23 / Central bank policy rate

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>In % p.a.</b>						
Albania	6.5	5.0	5.0	2.3	1.8	1.3
Belarus	80.0	11.0	10.5	20.0	25.0	18.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bulgaria	4.6	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia	5.9	4.5	9.0	7.0	3.0	3.0
Czech Republic	5.3	2.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Estonia	5.8	2.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
Hungary	11.0	6.0	5.8	2.1	1.4	0.9
Kazakhstan	14.0	8.0	7.0	5.5	16.0	12.0
Kosovo	.	14.5	14.0	9.3	7.7	7.2
Latvia	3.5	4.0	3.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
Lithuania	7.3	2.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Macedonia	6.8	8.5	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.8
Montenegro	.	10.8	9.0	8.4	8.5	7.5
Poland	19.0	4.5	3.5	2.0	1.5	1.5
Romania	35.0	7.5	6.3	2.8	1.8	1.8
Russia	25.0	12.0	7.8	17.0	11.0	10.0
Serbia	45.2	19.2	11.5	8.0	4.5	4.0
Slovakia	8.8	3.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Slovenia	10.0	3.8	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Turkey	204.9	17.5	6.5	8.3	7.5	8.0
Ukraine	27.0	9.5	7.8	14.0	22.0	14.0
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Belgium	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Cyprus	7.0	4.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Denmark	4.8	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
France	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Germany	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Greece	8.1	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Ireland	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Italy	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Luxembourg	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Malta	4.8	3.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Netherlands	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Portugal	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Spain	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Sweden	2.0	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.0	-0.5
United Kingdom	6.0	4.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
Japan	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
United States	6.5	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/24 / Current account, EUR mn

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	-185	-589	-1,019	-1,076	-884	-812
Belarus	-497	368	-6,187	-4,057	-1,669	-1,523
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-783	-1,033	-826	-776
Bulgaria	.	.	-658	35	-17	2,561
Croatia	-517	-1,892	-482	861	2,019	1,158
Czech Republic	-2,961	-2,314	-5,708	296	368	1,946
Estonia	-334	-985	266	51	398	400
Hungary	-4,345	-6,337	274	1,587	3,838	6,967
Kazakhstan	.	-832	1,044	4,621	-4,632	-8,066
Kosovo	.	-247	-516	-385	-497	-549
Latvia	-406	-1,610	368	-411	-116	342
Lithuania	.	-1,527	-358	1,158	-1,050	-433
Macedonia	-112	-122	-144	-43	-177	-265
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	-302	-710	-526	-483	-715
Poland	.	-6,434	-19,486	-8,529	-2,409	-1,250
Romania	-1,527	-6,921	-6,429	-1,004	-1,977	-3,496
Russia	49,045	67,703	50,853	43,477	61,898	23,064
Serbia	.	.	-2,037	-1,985	-1,577	-1,370
Slovakia	.	-4,179	-3,184	871	-1,391	-1,205
Slovenia	-610	-524	-43	2,179	1,698	2,108
Turkey <sup>1)</sup>	-10,782	-17,223	-34,122	-33,011	-28,926	-29,441
Ukraine	1,452	2,033	-2,272	-3,476	-170	-3,116
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-35,439	-2,905	1,361	9,098
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	33,158	42,705	303,537	387,344	391,202
European Union (28 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-21,553	218,876	299,079	298,214
Austria	-1,508	5,738	8,447	8,242	6,623	7,512
Belgium	.	6,490	6,441	-3,482	-584	409
Cyprus	.	.	-2,172	-760	-260	-889
Denmark	.	8,921	15,957	23,718	23,956	20,322
Finland	10,284	5,013	2,326	-2,587	-2,106	-2,985
France	17,551	-321	-16,703	-22,793	-4,352	-20,374
Germany	-37,030	105,730	144,890	218,026	259,963	262,402
Greece	.	-17,672	-25,731	-2,916	-404	-1,872
Ireland	667	-6,029	-3,330	3,203	28,603	10,816
Italy	699	-13,414	-54,742	31,081	25,562	45,572
Luxembourg	2,909	3,300	2,682	2,587	2,643	2,563
Malta	.	-335	-307	744	424	658
Netherlands	.	38,892	44,503	56,934	59,295	63,375
Portugal	-13,877	-15,678	-18,260	194	223	1,320
Spain	-28,437	-69,733	-42,388	11,217	12,175	21,483
Sweden	11,143	18,959	22,015	20,046	20,977	20,855
United Kingdom	-42,210	-42,218	-69,740	-121,673	-135,020	-142,051
Japan	141,501	136,744	166,620	27,363	120,896	169,180
United States	-436,834	-599,024	-324,886	-281,367	-391,711	-408,069

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) BOP 5th edition for Albania until 2007, for Montenegro and Turkey until 2009.

2) Including transactions within the region (sum over individual countries).

Table I/25 / Current account, % of GDP

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>In % of GDP, BOP 6th edition</b>						
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	-4.9	-9.1	-11.3	-10.8	-8.6	-7.6
Belarus	-4.0	1.5	-14.5	-6.7	-3.3	-3.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-6.0	-7.4	-5.7	-5.1
Bulgaria	.	.	-1.7	0.1	0.0	5.3
Croatia	-2.2	-5.2	-1.1	2.0	4.6	2.5
Czech Republic	-4.4	-2.1	-3.6	0.2	0.2	1.1
Estonia	-5.4	-8.7	1.8	0.3	2.0	1.9
Hungary	-8.5	-7.0	0.3	1.5	3.5	6.1
Kazakhstan	.	-1.8	0.9	2.8	-2.8	-6.5
Kosovo	.	-8.2	-11.7	-6.9	-8.6	-9.0
Latvia	-4.7	-11.7	2.1	-1.7	-0.5	1.4
Lithuania	.	-7.3	-1.3	3.2	-2.8	-1.1
Macedonia	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0	-0.5	-2.0	-2.7
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	-16.6	-22.7	-15.2	-13.2	-18.1
Poland	.	-2.6	-5.4	-2.1	-0.6	-0.3
Romania	-3.7	-8.6	-5.1	-0.7	-1.2	-2.1
Russia	17.5	11.0	4.4	2.8	5.0	2.0
Serbia	.	.	-6.8	-6.0	-4.7	-4.0
Slovakia	.	-10.6	-4.7	1.1	-1.8	-1.5
Slovenia	-2.8	-1.8	-0.1	5.8	4.4	5.2
Turkey <sup>1)</sup>	-3.6	-4.3	-5.9	-4.7	-3.7	-3.8
Ukraine	4.3	2.8	-2.1	-3.4	-0.2	-3.7
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-3.6	-0.3	0.1	0.8
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	0.4	0.4	3.0	3.7	3.6
European Union (28 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-0.2	1.6	2.0	2.0
Austria	-0.7	2.3	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.1
Belgium	.	2.1	1.8	-0.9	-0.1	0.1
Cyprus	.	-6.0	-11.3	-4.3	-1.5	-4.9
Denmark	.	4.2	6.6	8.9	8.8	7.3
Finland	7.5	3.0	1.2	-1.3	-1.0	-1.4
France	1.2	0.0	-0.8	-1.1	-0.2	-0.9
Germany	-1.7	4.6	5.6	7.4	8.5	8.3
Greece	.	-8.9	-11.4	-1.6	-0.2	-1.1
Ireland	0.6	-3.5	-2.0	1.6	10.9	3.9
Italy	0.1	-0.9	-3.4	1.9	1.5	2.7
Luxembourg	12.6	11.0	6.7	5.2	5.1	4.8
Malta	.	-6.5	-4.7	8.8	4.6	6.6
Netherlands	.	7.1	7.0	8.6	8.7	9.0
Portugal	-10.8	-9.9	-10.1	0.1	0.1	0.7
Spain	-4.4	-7.5	-3.9	1.1	1.1	1.9
Sweden	4.0	6.1	6.0	4.6	4.7	4.5
United Kingdom	-2.4	-2.1	-3.8	-5.3	-5.2	-5.9
Japan	2.7	3.6	3.9	0.7	3.1	3.8
United States	-3.9	-5.7	-2.9	-2.1	-2.4	-2.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) BOP 5th edition for Albania until 2007, for Montenegro and Turkey until 2009.

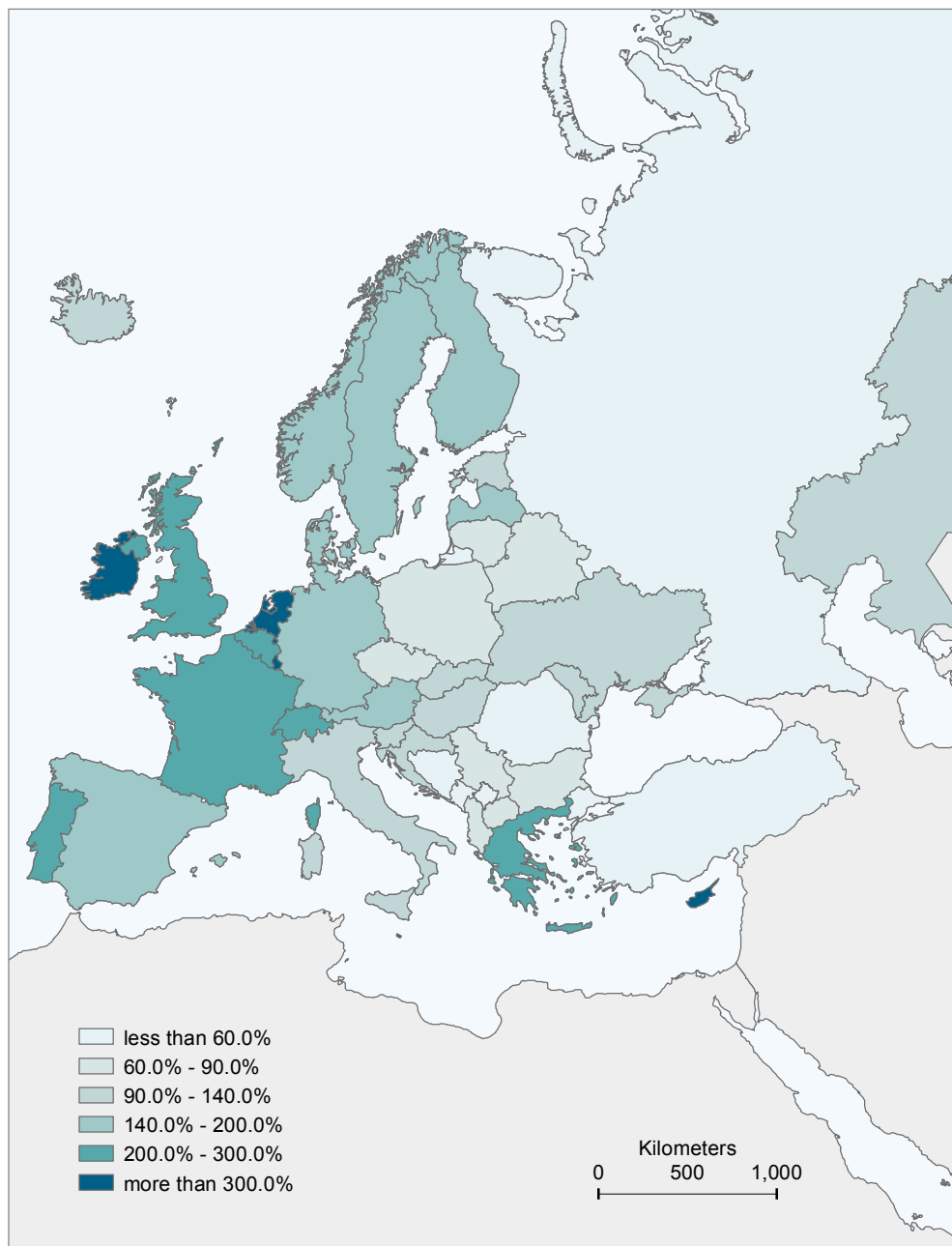
2) Including transactions within the region.

Table I/26 / Gross external debt, % of GDP

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	33.5	25.6	45.6	69.5	74.7	73.5
Belarus	18.2	17.9	50.4	54.1	69.4	83.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	34.3	24.6	24.8	30.9	30.4	29.7
Bulgaria	83.1	65.0	96.8	92.0	73.6	70.7
Croatia	52.0	71.2	104.2	108.0	103.0	90.9
Czech Republic	34.8	36.0	55.1	69.6	70.2	74.0
Estonia	52.4	85.9	112.1	96.4	94.3	90.4
Hungary	63.4	78.9	142.2	114.7	107.1	96.2
Kazakhstan	.	79.8	80.1	77.7	84.3	126.0
Kosovo	.	.	31.2	31.2	33.3	33.7
Latvia	59.5	93.3	169.3	143.7	143.4	148.8
Lithuania	41.8	50.4	86.3	69.9	75.7	85.6
Macedonia	40.6	50.2	57.8	70.0	69.3	73.2
Montenegro	.	28.3	29.2	45.2	53.5	50.6
Poland	40.1	45.6	66.1	71.4	70.5	74.9
Romania	29.7	38.5	73.9	63.0	57.4	54.8
Russia	61.4	35.3	32.1	31.7	38.6	42.2
Serbia	37.9	59.3	79.0	77.1	78.3	76.7
Slovakia	52.1	57.7	77.3	89.1	85.2	90.9
Slovenia	43.3	70.1	116.2	125.7	120.1	110.9
Turkey	42.9	36.0	37.6	47.0	47.1	49.2
Ukraine	37.7	46.8	83.1	102.6	132.4	128.9
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	44.3	51.6	78.7	78.7	75.8	76.8
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	220.5	240.9	243.2	242.8
European Union (28 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	233.5	244.1	239.1	239.0
Austria	.	170.5	208.6	183.0	172.4	165.2
Belgium	.	268.2	279.5	258.2	254.3	263.8
Cyprus	.	.	664.6	554.4	547.2	589.9
Denmark	.	142.7	184.7	167.7	158.5	159.8
Finland	.	113.7	181.8	219.2	210.5	194.8
France	.	146.1	193.3	210.8	208.5	212.5
Germany	.	140.2	160.8	153.1	146.8	147.4
Greece	.	111.9	180.4	237.6	250.2	247.8
Ireland	.	665.6	1,030.2	918.8	844.1	766.3
Italy	.	95.4	115.2	124.3	125.5	125.0
Luxembourg	.	3,540.0	3,569.5	6,051.1	6,606.4	6,882.3
Malta	.	.	1,104.3	1,105.4	962.3	870.9
Netherlands	.	426.7	499.6	538.4	540.0	532.6
Portugal	122.7	176.7	226.7	236.5	222.5	215.4
Spain	.	123.0	159.0	167.6	167.8	167.0
Sweden	110.9	150.3	195.6	190.2	181.7	174.8
United Kingdom	202.1	298.8	375.0	331.4	289.0	296.8
Japan	.	33.7	45.0	61.3	68.5	72.4
United States	.	76.4	96.2	108.6	100.1	101.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) Including transactions within the region.

**Map I/14 Gross external debt, in % of GDP, 2016**

Note: Montenegro, Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross external public debt.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/27 / Gross external debt, EUR bn

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR bn</b>						
Albania	1.3	1.7	4.1	6.9	7.6	7.9
Belarus	2.3	4.3	21.4	33.0	35.0	35.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.1	2.2	3.2	4.3	4.4	4.5
Bulgaria	11.9	15.5	37.0	39.3	33.3	34.0
Croatia	12.3	26.0	46.9	46.4	45.4	41.7
Czech Republic	23.3	39.5	86.4	109.1	118.3	130.6
Estonia	3.2	9.7	16.5	19.1	19.2	19.1
Hungary	32.6	71.8	140.6	121.1	118.6	109.4
Kazakhstan	.	36.6	89.3	129.4	140.2	156.4
Kosovo	.	.	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0
Latvia	5.1	12.8	30.1	34.0	34.9	37.1
Lithuania	5.2	10.6	24.2	25.6	28.3	33.1
Macedonia	1.7	2.5	4.1	6.0	6.3	7.2
Montenegro	.	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.0
Poland	74.7	112.3	239.0	293.5	303.1	319.0
Romania	12.1	30.9	93.6	94.7	92.1	92.9
Russia	172.4	216.5	369.2	493.9	474.7	488.8
Serbia	10.4	12.5	23.5	25.7	26.2	26.5
Slovakia	11.6	22.7	52.2	67.8	67.2	73.8
Slovenia	9.5	20.5	42.1	47.3	46.6	44.8
Turkey	127.5	144.8	218.3	331.0	363.8	383.7
Ukraine	12.8	33.5	88.4	103.6	108.7	108.6
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	201.5	372.2	808.6	897.9	907.0	935.4
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	21,054.8	24,464.6	25,575.4	26,191.6
European Union (28 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	29,956.8	34,279.6	35,382.7	35,627.3
Austria	.	433.2	617.2	609.6	593.9	583.6
Belgium	.	835.3	1,020.3	1,033.4	1,043.7	1,116.0
Cyprus	.	.	128.3	97.6	97.1	106.9
Denmark	.	303.8	449.1	444.8	430.7	443.2
Finland	.	186.9	340.2	450.3	441.2	420.0
France	.	2,588.7	3,862.3	4,527.0	4,574.0	4,735.4
Germany	.	3,225.5	4,149.8	4,488.4	4,468.8	4,633.2
Greece	.	223.0	407.8	424.5	441.2	431.6
Ireland	.	1,132.8	1,726.5	1,787.4	2,211.9	2,111.6
Italy	.	1,421.3	1,848.5	2,016.2	2,072.8	2,101.5
Luxembourg	.	1,063.1	1,434.2	3,025.1	3,442.1	3,647.9
Malta	.	.	72.9	93.5	89.2	86.6
Netherlands	.	2,328.2	3,155.2	3,569.5	3,690.9	3,742.5
Portugal	157.6	280.3	408.0	409.4	400.1	398.9
Spain	.	1,144.8	1,718.5	1,739.0	1,812.2	1,868.1
Sweden	312.6	470.9	721.8	822.9	815.7	813.2
United Kingdom	3,611.4	6,058.6	6,906.4	7,551.4	7,519.6	7,102.0
Japan	.	1,289.4	1,937.3	2,245.7	2,705.1	3,236.4
United States	.	8,038.8	10,863.7	14,214.7	16,267.5	17,100.0

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) Including transactions within the region (sum over individual countries).

Table I/28 / Foreign direct investment inflow

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	4.1	3.3	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.8
Belarus	1.0	1.0	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.8
Bulgaria	7.7	13.2	3.1	2.7	5.5	1.4
Croatia	4.8	4.0	1.9	5.0	0.6	3.4
Czech Republic	8.1	8.6	3.0	2.6	0.2	3.5
Estonia	6.9	20.5	7.7	2.5	0.1	3.9
Hungary	5.8	6.8	1.2	4.8	1.7	2.6
Kazakhstan	7.0	3.5	7.8	3.8	2.0	5.9
Kosovo	.	3.6	8.3	2.7	5.3	3.6
Latvia	5.2	4.1	1.6	2.5	2.5	0.5
Lithuania	3.3	3.2	2.3	1.1	2.3	0.3
Macedonia	5.7	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.4
Montenegro	.	22.2	18.4	10.8	17.2	5.2
Poland	5.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6
Romania	2.8	6.5	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.7
Russia	1.0	1.7	2.1	1.4	0.9	2.9
Serbia	0.2	6.0	4.3	4.5	6.3	6.0
Slovakia	9.3	5.0	2.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3
Slovenia	0.7	1.6	0.2	2.1	3.9	2.8
Turkey	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.4
Ukraine	1.9	8.7	4.6	0.3	3.3	3.5
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	5.6	5.5	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.4
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	5.5	3.5	9.7	3.4
European Union (28 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	4.6	3.0	7.4	4.6
Austria	4.5	24.6	-5.4	0.4	-2.3	-7.8
Belgium	.	8.9	22.9	-4.4	-6.5	8.0
Cyprus	.	.	53.3	-2.2	41.4	13.0
Denmark	.	4.9	-3.6	2.0	0.4	2.1
Finland	10.5	5.3	4.9	6.3	6.4	-1.8
France	3.1	3.9	1.4	0.0	1.5	1.7
Germany	12.1	2.1	2.5	0.4	1.6	1.5
Greece	.	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.6
Ireland	.	22.4	16.8	36.5	81.7	25.8
Italy	1.2	2.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.0
Luxembourg	.	308.9	423.7	273.1	1,063.5	23.2
Malta	.	340.6	106.3	2.8	28.7	22.3
Netherlands	.	31.1	14.6	13.1	19.3	19.6
Portugal	6.1	2.2	3.5	5.7	1.2	4.5
Spain	6.9	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.6
Sweden	9.4	5.4	0.2	-1.7	1.7	2.9
United Kingdom	9.9	10.1	2.7	2.0	1.8	11.2
Japan	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7
United States	3.4	1.1	1.8	1.4	2.8	2.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II. Data exclude SPE.

For other countries according to BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle (Japan BOP 5th edition until 2013, directional principle). Data include SPE.

1) Including transactions within the region.

Table I/29 / Foreign direct investment inward stock

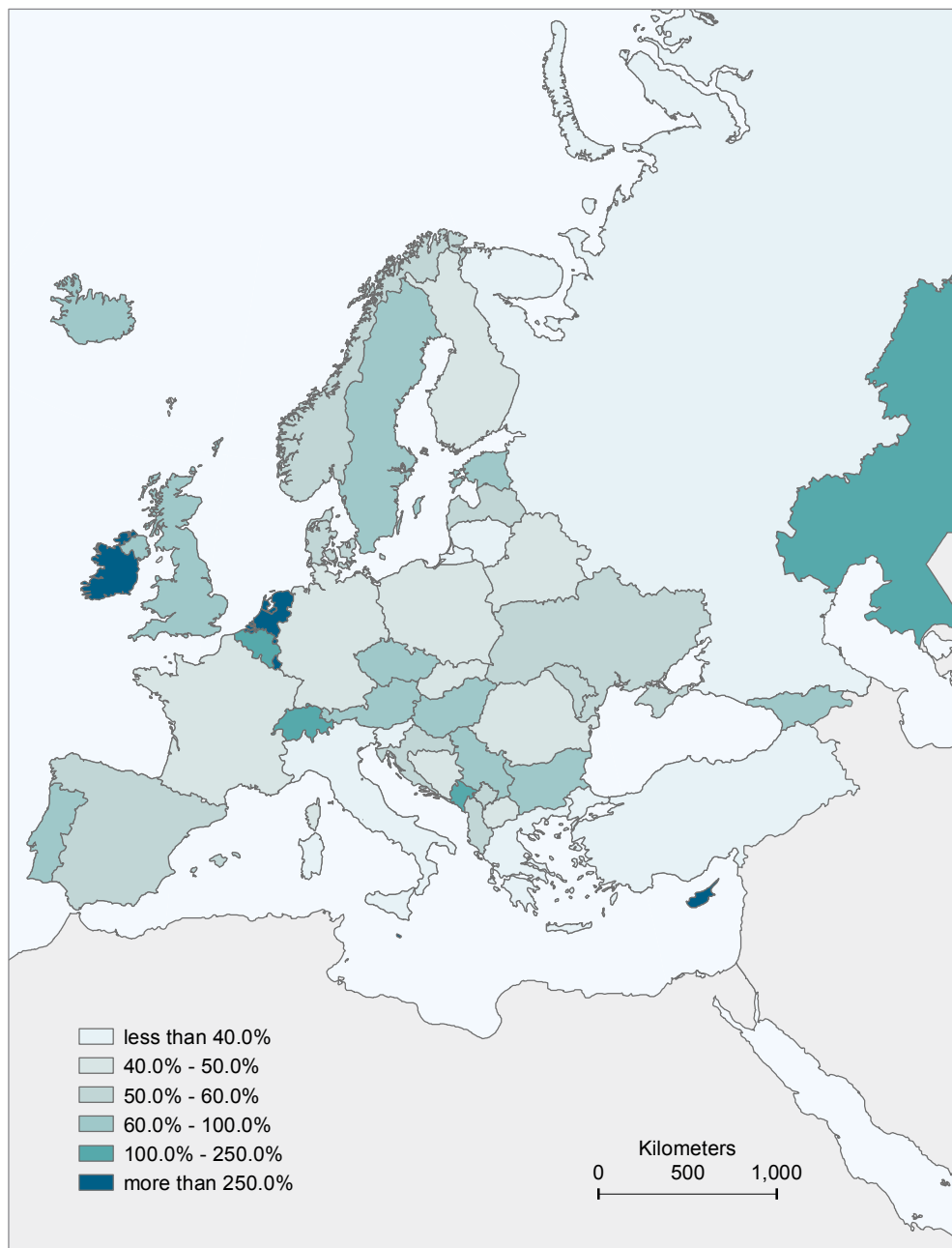
	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	.	13.4	27.1	45.8	48.8	53.0
Belarus	11.4	8.3	17.6	24.0	32.6	41.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.4	21.6	38.7	42.8	43.6	43.4
Bulgaria	20.3	49.3	88.0	90.7	86.7	82.7
Croatia	12.7	33.8	52.4	55.5	54.1	57.2
Czech Republic	34.9	46.9	61.4	63.9	63.6	61.9
Estonia	46.1	84.9	79.1	87.1	85.1	87.1
Hungary	47.9	56.8	68.8	77.6	69.7	66.4
Kazakhstan	55.3	47.0	56.0	65.4	73.6	109.3
Kosovo	.	.	44.5	53.2	56.0	56.7
Latvia	26.0	30.3	46.0	52.4	55.6	54.0
Lithuania	20.1	33.0	35.8	34.9	36.1	36.0
Macedonia	14.2	35.2	45.8	47.0	48.5	47.2
Montenegro	.	32.0	101.3	115.4	114.9	111.3
Poland	19.7	30.6	24.3	42.3	39.6	41.3
Romania	17.1	27.3	40.6	40.0	40.2	41.3
Russia	12.4	24.7	30.5	15.3	19.6	31.0
Serbia	0.2	19.5	56.1	73.2	79.8	83.0
Slovakia	23.0	50.7	55.7	53.8	50.9	48.6
Slovenia	14.2	21.0	22.0	27.1	29.9	32.0
Turkey	6.8	15.0	24.1	21.4	18.6	17.2
Ukraine	12.3	20.3	37.4	42.4	52.5	55.0
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	24.9	38.6	44.0	51.9	49.9	50.2
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	131.6	145.4	144.9
European Union (28 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	113.9	121.8	123.6
Austria	16.6	55.0	74.8	77.8	75.0	66.6
Belgium	.	130.1	223.2	228.4	225.5	214.5
Cyprus	.	.	773.4	849.4	1,050.0	1,061.6
Denmark	.	46.3	43.5	49.9	48.7	52.5
Finland	28.5	40.8	54.7	52.4	57.3	49.9
France	20.4	30.8	38.0	42.1	44.0	44.8
Germany	26.7	30.0	35.1	41.2	41.3	41.7
Greece	.	12.8	13.8	11.8	14.8	16.0
Ireland	.	208.3	294.3	385.2	499.0	503.3
Italy	13.2	17.3	20.3	25.1	25.6	25.9
Luxembourg	.	2,589.7	3,640.8	7,817.6	9,159.2	8,938.5
Malta	.	731.6	1,859.2	1,852.4	1,771.4	1,736.5
Netherlands	.	310.1	436.6	565.3	587.2	598.9
Portugal	32.7	40.2	56.4	74.0	73.5	76.1
Spain	30.1	41.9	50.5	59.4	59.1	59.7
Sweden	49.5	68.6	92.9	84.0	82.8	80.3
United Kingdom	39.4	49.9	60.0	72.1	67.5	74.5
Japan	1.1	2.3	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1
United States	29.2	26.0	27.2	40.1	37.9	42.8

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II. Data exclude SPE.

For other countries according to IIP 6th edition, asset/liability principle (Japan IIP 5th edition until 2007, directional principle). Data include SPE.

1) Including transactions within the region.



**Map I/15 FDI inward stock, in % of GDP, 2016**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

**Table I/30 / Nominal exchange rate**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>National currency per EUR, period average</b>						
Albania	132.6	124.2	137.8	140.0	139.7	137.4
Belarus	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.8	2.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Bulgaria	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Croatia	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.5
Czech Republic	35.6	29.8	25.3	27.5	27.3	27.0
Estonia	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Hungary	260.0	248.1	275.5	308.7	310.0	311.4
Kazakhstan	134.4	165.4	195.7	238.1	245.8	378.6
Kosovo	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Latvia	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lithuania	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Macedonia	60.7	61.3	61.5	61.6	61.6	61.6
Montenegro	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Poland	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4
Romania	2.0	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5
Russia	26.0	35.3	40.3	50.8	67.8	74.3
Serbia	15.0	83.0	103.0	117.3	120.8	123.1
Slovakia	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Slovenia	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Turkey	0.6	1.7	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.3
Ukraine	5.0	6.4	10.5	15.7	24.2	28.3
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Belgium	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Cyprus	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Denmark	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4
Finland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
France	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Germany	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Greece	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ireland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Italy	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Luxembourg	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Malta	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Netherlands	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Portugal	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Spain	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sweden	8.4	9.3	9.5	9.1	9.4	9.5
United Kingdom	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
Japan	99.5	136.9	116.2	140.3	134.3	120.2
United States	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/31 / Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated)

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Growth rate in %</b>						
Albania	15.2	3.6	-6.7	1.7	0.5	1.8
Belarus	11.7	8.2	9.7	2.6	-11.0	-7.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-2.0	1.4	3.1	-0.5
Bulgaria	15.2	3.6	5.3	0.7	0.5	-1.5
Croatia	5.0	1.7	1.8	-1.5	-1.2	-1.7
Czech Republic	10.8	3.3	1.5	-2.9	0.9	-0.8
Estonia	2.3	-2.2	0.2	-0.8	-0.6	0.3
Hungary	4.3	1.6	2.7	-2.3	1.1	-0.5
Kazakhstan	30.2	21.4	27.8	-5.3	-21.1	-22.9
Kosovo	.	.	1.0	3.6	5.2	1.5
Latvia	10.8	-1.4	-1.0	2.2	1.4	-1.4
Lithuania	31.0	7.2	7.2	-3.0	-7.5	-2.7
Macedonia	7.8	-0.8	5.1	-0.1	-1.5	-0.8
Montenegro	.	-1.9	-3.8	2.0	2.8	1.5
Poland	10.1	8.3	7.1	0.9	0.4	-2.8
Romania	25.0	24.6	2.0	1.2	0.0	-1.3
Russia	44.7	17.7	19.4	-9.7	-12.9	-3.3
Serbia	-5.5	-3.9	0.6	-0.4	0.6	-0.3
Slovakia	12.3	2.9	-2.5	-1.6	-0.6	-2.5
Slovenia	-1.8	-2.3	-1.0	1.3	2.2	0.3
Turkey	18.8	8.9	11.7	-2.2	3.6	-4.1
Ukraine	3.0	16.0	21.1	-19.4	-9.6	4.9
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	1.4	-0.9	-0.2	0.8	0.9	-0.3
Belgium	.	1.8	3.6	-1.9	-2.4	0.1
Cyprus	.	2.3	1.0	-0.8	-2.7	-2.0
Denmark	.	3.4	4.3	1.0	-1.4	0.3
Finland	0.2	-1.3	2.4	1.0	0.6	-0.6
France	2.5	-1.1	-0.5	0.7	0.9	-0.6
Germany	.	-0.9	-1.0	1.2	1.9	0.3
Greece	1.4	1.1	3.6	0.6	-4.9	-4.3
Ireland	.	.	-3.1	0.6	8.0	0.8
Italy	.	0.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.2
Luxembourg	-0.2	2.6	0.8	-0.9	1.3	0.5
Malta	.	-4.8	-0.2	0.4	-2.0	0.4
Netherlands	11.9	4.3	4.4	-1.5	-5.2	-4.1
Portugal	.	2.0	1.3	0.6	-1.9	-0.2
Spain	.	.	1.0	0.4	0.9	-1.1
Sweden	5.6	-1.8	9.1	-1.6	-0.3	-0.6
United Kingdom	7.7	3.2	4.2	-0.6	6.3	-8.2
Japan	18.8	-4.1	8.8	-2.8	4.6	9.6
United States	18.9	3.1	9.1	2.9	13.8	-0.8

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Positive figures indicate real appreciation.

wiiw estimates adjusted for domestic and EU-28 producer price index.

Producer prices refer to NACE Rev. 2 from the first available year.



## II. Indicators by country

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

**[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)**

**Table II/1 / Albania: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	3,061	3,011	2,913	2,889	2,881	2,876
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	3,780	6,475	8,997	9,968	10,217	10,722
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	6.9	5.5	3.7	1.8	2.2	3.4
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,200	2,200	3,100	3,500	3,500	3,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3,400	5,000	7,400	8,300	8,500	8,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	17.2	21.4	29.0	30.1	29.3	29.6
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	82.4	76.5	77.6	80.2	80.5	81.5
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	31.9	37.9	28.4	24.2	24.6	25.3
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	20.1	23.0	28.0	28.2	27.4	29.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	43.3	47.9	48.6	47.2	44.7	45.8
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	.	36.2	1.5	-2.1	-16.6
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	4.7	-1.5	6.1	0.7	2.9	0.5
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	-13.3	5.0	19.3	5.1
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	1,167	1,037	1,087	1,157
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	14.0	17.5	17.1	15.2
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	101	161	252	325	335	334
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>5)</sup>	10.2	2.5	-7.0	-0.7	0.9	-3.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	.	-10.4	0.6	5.6	2.6
Consumer prices, % p.a.	0.0	2.4	3.6	1.6	1.9	1.3
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	.	0.3	-0.5	-2.1	-1.5
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-10.0	-3.5	-3.1	-5.2	-4.1	-1.8
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	63.8	58.2	57.7	70.1	73.1	72.4
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	6.50	5.00	5.00	2.25	1.75	1.25
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-185	-589	-1,019	-1,076	-884	-812
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	-4.9	-9.1	-11.3	-10.8	-8.6	-7.6
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)8)</sup>	1,268	1,656	4,100	6,927	7,634	7,882
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)8)</sup>	33.5	25.6	45.6	69.5	74.7	73.5
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	4.1	3.3	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.8
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	.	13.4	27.1	45.8	48.8	53.0
Exchange rate ALL/EUR, average	132.6	124.2	137.8	140.0	139.7	137.4
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	15.2	3.6	-6.7	1.7	0.5	1.8

1) From 2001 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Based on UN-FAO data, from 2015 wiiw estimate.

4) From 2011 according to census October 2011, until 2011 survey carried out once a year.

5) From 2014 data based on General Directorate of Taxation, Structural Business Survey data before (market producers only).

6) One-week repo rate.

7) From 2008 according to BOP 6th edition (BOP 5th edition before).

8) Until 2002 based on IMF data.

9) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

Table II/2 / Belarus: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., average	9,980	9,664	9,491	9,475	9,490	9,502
GDP, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,365	24,240	42,546	60,951	50,432	42,854
GDP, real growth in % <sup>1)</sup>	5.8	9.4	7.7	1.7	-3.8	-2.6
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,200	2,500	4,500	6,400	5,300	4,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>2)</sup>	5,300	8,500	12,100	13,900	13,700	13,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	26.8	36.3	47.5	50.4	47.2	45.4
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	54.9	50.6	55.0	52.2	52.3	54.0
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	25.2	26.5	38.8	33.2	28.7	23.9
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	64.7	59.8	51.4	54.9	58.0	62.7
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	68.2	59.1	64.5	55.7	57.9	62.8
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	.	.	1.9	-6.6	-0.4
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	9.5	1.7	2.5	3.1	-2.5	3.3
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	.	-5.7	-11.3	-14.8
Employed persons, reg., th, average	4,444	4,414	4,703	4,551	4,496	4,406
Unemployment rate, reg., %, average	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	80	173	304	458	377	328
real growth in % (NCU based)	12.0	20.9	15.0	1.3	-2.3	-3.8
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	13.6	25.1	15.9	4.6	-15.5	-12.3
Consumer prices, % p.a.	168.6	10.3	7.8	18.1	13.5	11.8
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	12.4	17.2	12.0
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.6	-0.7	-1.7	1.3	1.4	1.5
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	39.5	37.3	53.7	54.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>5)</sup>	80.00	11.00	10.50	20.00	25.00	18.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	-497	368	-6,187	-4,057	-1,669	-1,523
Current account, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	-4.0	1.5	-14.5	-6.7	-3.3	-3.6
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	2,251	4,334	21,449	32,982	34,996	35,930
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	18.2	17.9	50.4	54.1	69.4	83.8
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	1.0	1.0	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	11.4	8.3	17.6	24.0	32.6	41.6
Exchange rate BYN/EUR, average	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.8	2.2
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	11.7	8.2	9.7	2.6	-11.0	-7.8

1) From 2010 SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated before).

2) wiiw estimates.

3) Domestic output prices.

4) Until 2011 including debt of Central Bank.

5) Refinancing rate of National Bank.

6) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

7) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

**Table II/3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	3,781	3,843	3,843	3,526	3,518	3,515
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	6,043	9,024	12,969	13,988	14,616	15,287
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	5.5	3.9	0.9	1.1	3.1	3.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,600	2,300	3,400	4,000	4,200	4,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	4,000	5,400	6,900	8,300	8,800	9,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	20.2	23.1	27.1	30.1	30.3	30.9
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	.	93.6	83.9	83.4	81.0	78.7
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	.	27.1	17.4	19.5	17.8	17.4
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	31.6	29.7	34.0	34.6	35.4
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	71.6	51.3	56.6	53.2	52.3
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	.	4.3	0.2	3.1	4.4
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	-15.1	-1.7	-6.2	-14.2	5.0	2.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	-14.3	6.8	-3.2	-1.0
Employed persons, LFS, th, average	.	.	843	812	822	801
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	27.2	27.5	27.7	25.4
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>4)</sup>	276	405	622	659	659	665
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>4)</sup>	2.2	2.9	-1.0	0.8	1.0	2.0
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	.	-1.7	-2.4	-1.8	-4.7
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a. <sup>5)</sup>	4.9	3.0	2.1	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	1.0	-0.5	0.6	-2.1
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-6.0	2.3	-2.4	-2.0	0.7	1.2
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	41.9	25.6	39.3	44.0	45.0	45.2
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
Current account, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	-783	-1,033	-826	-776
Current account, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	-6.0	-7.4	-5.7	-5.1
Gross external public debt, EUR mn	2,074	2,218	3,217	4,316	4,444	4,536
Gross external public debt, % of GDP	34.3	24.6	24.8	30.9	30.4	29.7
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.8
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	6.4	21.6	38.7	42.8	43.6	43.4
Exchange rate BAM/EUR, average	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	.	.	-2.0	1.4	3.1	-0.5

1) From 2013 according to census October 2013, census 1991 before.

2) From 2005 ESA'10, ESA'95 before (in both cases FISIM not yet reallocated).

3) Based on UN-FAO data, from 2014 wiiw estimate.

4) From 2006 including District Brcko.

5) Until 2005 costs of living.

6) Until 2010 domestic output prices.

7) Based on IMF data.

8) Bosnia and Herzegovina has a currency board. There is no policy rate and even no money market rate available.

9) According to BOP 6th edition.

10) From 2004 (from 2003 for FDI inward stock) based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.



Table II/4 / Bulgaria: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	8,170	7,659	7,396	7,224	7,178	7,128
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	14,306	23,853	38,231	42,762	45,286	48,129
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.9	7.1	1.3	1.3	3.6	3.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,800	3,100	5,200	5,900	6,300	6,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,600	8,700	11,400	12,800	13,600	14,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	28.3	37.2	44.7	46.4	46.9	48.8
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	65.7	68.1	63.4	62.1	61.9	60.3
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.8	25.9	22.2	21.1	21.0	18.6
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.5	42.9	50.2	65.0	64.1	64.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	41.8	57.6	53.0	66.0	64.0	59.7
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	6.9	2.0	1.8	2.9	2.6
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-9.9	-6.0	-6.0	-0.6	-8.2	-1.2
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	32.0	-14.9	7.0	11.2	-16.8
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>5)</sup>	2,795	2,982	3,053	2,981	3,032	3,017
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	16.9	10.1	10.2	11.4	9.2	7.6
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	115	166	331	420	449	492
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.2	5.4	3.9	7.5	7.0	10.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	3.7	5.3	-1.4	6.3	4.9	4.9
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.3	6.0	3.0	-1.6	-1.1	-1.3
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	17.9	8.0	8.5	-1.2	-1.9	-3.1
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.5	1.0	-3.1	-5.5	-1.6	0.0
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	71.2	26.8	15.3	27.0	26.0	29.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	4.63	2.05	0.18	0.02	0.01	0.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-658	35	-17	2,561
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-1.7	0.1	0.0	5.3
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	11,883	15,507	37,026	39,338	33,317	34,046
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	83.1	65.0	96.8	92.0	73.6	70.7
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	7.7	13.2	3.1	2.7	5.5	1.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	20.3	49.3	88.0	90.7	86.7	82.7
Exchange rate BGN/EUR, average	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	15.2	3.6	5.3	0.7	0.5	-1.5

1) From 2001 according to census March 2001. From 2002 according to census February 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

4) Enterprises of private sector with 5 and more employees, all enterprises of public sector.

5) From 2012 according to census February 2011.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) Base interest rate. This is a reference rate based on the average interbank LEONIA rate of previous month (valid from 2005), based on the yield on government securities in 1997-2004. Bulgaria has a currency board.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt still BOP 5th edition).

9) From 2010 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

**Table II/5 / Croatia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	4,468	4,312	4,296	4,236	4,208	4,172
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	23,582	36,508	45,004	42,978	44,068	45,819
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	3.8	4.2	-1.7	-0.5	2.2	3.0
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5,300	8,500	10,500	10,100	10,500	11,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,400	13,000	15,100	16,100	16,900	17,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	47.5	55.6	59.2	58.3	58.3	59.5
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	60.1	59.1	58.0	58.3	57.3	56.8
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.9	25.4	21.3	19.4	19.8	20.1
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.5	39.3	37.7	45.7	48.7	49.7
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	39.6	45.4	38.2	43.8	46.3	46.6
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	1.5	4.6	-1.4	1.2	2.7	5.3
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-10.0	-8.7	-6.7	-7.0	2.9	-2.7
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	-9.0	-1.4	-17.0	-7.3	-0.6	2.6
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	1,553	1,573	1,541	1,566	1,585	1,590
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	16.1	12.7	11.8	17.3	16.2	13.1
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	637	844	1,053	1,042	1,058	1,029
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>5)</sup>	1.6	1.1	-1.5	0.4	1.8	3.0
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	2.2	-2.1	2.7	0.6	0.3
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	4.5	3.0	1.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.6
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	8.5	4.5	4.2	-2.7	-3.9	-4.3
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-6.3	-3.9	-6.5	-5.2	-3.3	-0.9
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	41.3	58.3	86.6	86.3	83.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	5.90	4.50	9.00	7.00	3.00	3.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	-517	-1,892	-482	861	2,019	1,158
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	-2.2	-5.2	-1.1	2.0	4.6	2.5
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	12,264	25,990	46,908	46,416	45,384	41,668
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	52.0	71.2	104.2	108.0	103.0	90.9
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	4.8	4.0	1.9	5.0	0.6	3.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	12.7	33.8	52.4	55.5	54.1	57.2
Exchange rate HRK/EUR, average	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.5
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	5.0	1.7	1.8	-1.5	-1.2	-1.7

1) From 2000 according to census 2001, from 2001 according to census April 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

4) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory. From 2002 according to census March 2001, from 2012 census 2011.

5) In 2016 based on new data sources.

6) From 2002 according to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure, national definition (budget on a cash basis) before.

7) Discount rate of National Bank.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

**Table II/6 / Czech Republic: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	10,272	10,211	10,474	10,525	10,546	10,566
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	66,839	109,628	156,718	156,660	168,473	176,564
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.3	6.5	2.3	2.7	5.3	2.6
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	6,500	10,700	14,900	14,900	16,000	16,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	14,200	18,600	21,100	23,800	25,400	25,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	71.7	79.5	82.7	86.2	87.6	88.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	49.9	47.2	48.3	47.4	46.2	46.4
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	30.6	28.2	26.9	25.1	26.5	25.0
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	48.2	62.2	66.0	82.5	81.0	79.5
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	50.0	59.8	62.9	76.2	75.1	72.1
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	3.7	3.9	8.6	5.0	4.6	3.5
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-5.6	-2.0	-7.0	10.1	-6.1	4.8
Construction output, real growth in %	-3.2	5.1	-7.5	4.3	7.0	-5.9
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>3)</sup>	4,732	4,764	4,885	4,974	5,042	5,139
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	8.8	7.9	7.3	6.1	5.1	4.0
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>4)</sup>	382	616	944	936	975	1,020
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>4)</sup>	2.4	3.1	0.7	2.5	2.9	3.0
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	5.0	6.9	3.5	-4.7	0.3	3.9
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	3.9	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.6
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	9.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	-2.4	-3.2
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.6	-3.0	-4.2	-1.9	-0.6	0.7
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	17.0	28.0	38.1	42.2	40.0	36.8
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	5.25	2.00	0.75	0.05	0.05	0.05
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-2,961	-2,314	-5,708	296	368	1,946
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	-4.4	-2.1	-3.6	0.2	0.2	1.1
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	23,285	39,455	86,371	109,067	118,252	130,573
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	34.8	36.0	55.1	69.6	70.2	74.0
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	8.1	8.6	3.0	2.6	0.2	3.5
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	34.9	46.9	61.4	63.9	63.6	61.9
Exchange rate CZK/EUR, average	35.6	29.8	25.3	27.5	27.3	27.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	10.8	3.3	1.5	-2.9	0.9	-0.8

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2002 according to census 2001, from 2012 according to census March 2011. Until 2004 including conscripts.

4) In 2000 enterprises with 20 and more employees.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) Two-week repo rate.

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

**Table II/7 / Estonia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	1,370	1,355	1,331	1,315	1,315	1,316
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	6,171	11,262	14,717	19,766	20,348	21,098
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	10.6	9.4	2.3	2.9	1.7	2.1
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,400	8,300	11,000	15,000	15,500	16,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	8,200	14,000	16,500	20,900	21,700	21,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	41.4	59.8	64.7	75.7	74.8	74.6
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	53.7	53.7	50.8	49.6	50.3	51.1
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	26.6	32.9	21.2	24.4	23.6	22.3
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	61.6	65.9	75.1	82.6	78.6	79.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	64.9	71.0	68.7	79.7	74.6	75.1
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	14.5	11.0	23.5	3.9	0.3	2.4
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	13.7	7.1	-4.0	4.6	8.7	-16.7
Construction output, real growth in %	18.7	22.3	-8.6	-2.1	-3.4	2.6
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	573	607	571	625	641	645
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	13.6	7.9	16.9	7.4	6.2	6.8
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	314	516	792	1,005	1,065	1,146
real growth in % (NCU based)	6.3	6.4	-1.8	6.0	6.5	7.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	-1.2	3.3	-5.3	3.5	6.9	6.0
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	3.9	4.1	2.7	0.5	0.1	0.8
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	1.8	3.2	-2.7	-3.0	-1.3
General government, EU-def. <sup>4)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.1	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.3
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	5.1	4.5	6.6	10.7	10.0	9.4
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>5)</sup>	5.78	2.49	0.92	0.05	0.05	0.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	-334	-985	266	51	398	400
Current account, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	-5.4	-8.7	1.8	0.3	2.0	1.9
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	3,233	9,672	16,492	19,062	19,178	19,072
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	52.4	85.9	112.1	96.4	94.3	90.4
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	6.9	20.5	7.7	2.5	0.1	3.9
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	46.1	84.9	79.1	87.1	85.1	87.1
Exchange rate EUR-EEK/EUR, average	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	2.3	-2.2	0.2	-0.8	-0.6	0.3

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2012 according to census March 2011.

4) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

5) From 2011 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), until 2010 TALIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Estonia had a currency board).

6) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

7) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/8 / Hungary: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	10,211	10,087	10,000	9,866	9,843	9,814
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	51,339	90,949	98,826	105,574	110,723	113,731
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.2	4.4	0.7	4.2	3.4	2.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5,000	9,000	9,900	10,700	11,300	11,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	10,400	14,500	16,500	18,800	19,900	19,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	52.5	62.0	64.7	68.1	68.6	68.0
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	52.9	53.2	51.0	48.7	47.7	48.1
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	25.4	23.8	20.2	22.2	21.9	19.2
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	66.7	62.5	81.8	87.7	90.2	89.5
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	70.3	64.8	76.5	81.3	81.4	79.5
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	16.7	6.8	10.5	7.7	7.4	1.0
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-5.7	-7.3	-11.1	11.4	-2.3	8.7
Construction output, real growth in %	7.5	15.9	-10.5	13.5	3.0	-18.8
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>3)</sup>	3,856	3,902	3,781	4,101	4,211	4,352
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	6.4	7.2	11.2	7.7	6.8	5.1
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>4)</sup>	337	638	735	770	800	845
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>4)</sup>	3.4	5.0	-3.4	3.2	4.4	5.7
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	7.2	5.8	2.4	0.1	3.2	6.8
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.0	3.5	4.7	0.0	0.1	0.4
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	10.0	4.3	4.0	-0.4	-0.9	-1.7
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.0	-7.8	-4.5	-2.7	-2.0	-1.9
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	55.0	60.2	80.1	75.2	74.7	73.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	11.00	6.00	5.75	2.10	1.35	0.90
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)8)</sup>	-4,345	-6,337	274	1,587	3,838	6,967
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)8)</sup>	-8.5	-7.0	0.3	1.5	3.5	6.1
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)8)</sup>	32,572	71,770	140,558	121,129	118,613	109,411
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)8)</sup>	63.4	78.9	142.2	114.7	107.1	96.2
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)9)10)</sup>	5.8	6.8	1.2	4.8	1.7	2.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)10)</sup>	47.9	56.8	68.8	77.6	69.7	66.4
Exchange rate HUF/EUR, average	260.04	248.05	275.48	308.71	310.00	311.44
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	4.3	1.6	2.7	-2.3	1.1	-0.5

1) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2012 according to census October 2011.

4) Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) From 2001 base rate (two-week NB bill from 2007), reference rate before (various instruments applied).

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2006 excluding SPE (special purpose entities).

9) From 2008 excluding capital in transit and restructuring of asset portfolios.

10) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

**Table II/9 / Kazakhstan: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	14,884	15,147	16,322	17,289	17,544	17,794
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	19,345	45,887	111,491	166,635	166,331	124,056
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	9.8	9.7	7.3	4.2	1.2	1.1
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,300	3,000	6,800	9,600	9,500	7,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>3)</sup>	6,900	12,100	15,000	18,200	18,700	18,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	34.8	51.7	58.8	65.9	64.5	64.9
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	61.1	48.6	44.6	47.4	52.6	52.3
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	17.3	28.0	24.3	21.6	22.9	22.0
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	56.6	53.2	44.2	39.3	28.5	31.9
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	49.1	44.6	29.9	25.6	24.5	28.3
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	22.1	3.1	9.6	0.3	-1.6	-1.1
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-4.4	7.1	-10.4	1.0	3.4	5.4
Construction output, real growth in %	87.7	92.4	2.4	4.6	5.8	7.4
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	6,201	7,261	8,114	8,510	8,624	8,553
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	12.8	8.1	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.0
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	107	206	397	508	513	377
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>6)</sup>	7.1	11.7	7.6	3.9	-2.3	-1.1
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	8.4	13.2	15.9	-10.3	1.0	-27.8
Consumer prices, % p.a.	13.2	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.6	14.6
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>4)</sup>	.	23.7	25.2	9.5	-20.5	16.8
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.1	0.6	-2.4	-2.7	-2.2	-1.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	25.5	10.3	14.8	14.6	22.7	25.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	14.00	8.00	7.00	5.50	16.00	12.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	-832	1,044	4,621	-4,632	-8,066
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	-1.8	0.9	2.8	-2.8	-6.5
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	36,597	89,259	129,438	140,232	156,368
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	79.8	80.1	77.7	84.3	126.0
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	7.0	3.5	7.8	3.8	2.0	5.9
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	55.3	47.0	56.0	65.4	73.6	109.3
Exchange rate KZT/EUR, average	134.4	165.4	195.7	238.1	245.8	378.6
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	30.2	21.4	27.8	-5.3	-21.1	-22.9

1) From 2009 according to census March 2009.

2) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

3) wiiw estimates.

4) Including NACE E (water supply, sewerage, waste management, remediation).

5) From 2011 according to census March 2009.

6) Excluding small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activity.

7) From 2015 one day (overnight) repo rate, refinancing rate before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/10 / Kosovo: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	1,588	1,622	1,775	1,813	1,788	1,778
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	2,417	3,003	4,402	5,568	5,807	6,070
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	.	3.9	3.3	1.2	4.1	4.1
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,500	1,900	2,500	3,100	3,200	3,400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>3)</sup>	4,100	5,300	5,900	6,700	7,300	7,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	.	22.6	23.1	24.3	25.2	25.8
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	.	87.9	85.6	88.5	86.9	86.8
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	.	19.7	29.6	23.2	25.8	25.5
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	11.1	19.9	19.6	19.3	22.2
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	47.3	55.5	50.5	49.5	50.6
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	1.8	-1.3	4.8	2.8
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	1.4	0.8	-4.1	3.1
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	-9.7	-6.1	15.8	4.5
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>6)</sup>	.	289	.	324	297	332
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>6)</sup>	.	41.4	.	35.3	32.9	27.5
Average net monthly wages, EUR <sup>7)</sup>	.	194	310	429	458	453
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>7)</sup>	.	2.6	14.8	17.9	6.8	-1.1
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	7.4	.	11.3	-5.9	6.2
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	.	-1.4	3.5	0.4	-0.5	0.3
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	.	.	4.1	1.6	2.7	-0.1
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	.	-1.5	-1.8	-2.9	1.6	0.2
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	.	5.9	10.5	12.9	14.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>8)</sup>	.	14.47	13.97	9.29	7.69	7.22
Current account, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	-247	-516	-385	-497	-549
Current account, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	.	-8.2	-11.7	-6.9	-8.6	-9.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	1,371	1,737	1,932	2,045
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	31.2	31.2	33.3	33.7
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	.	3.6	8.3	2.7	5.3	3.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	.	.	44.5	53.2	56.0	56.7
Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	.	.	1.0	3.6	5.2	1.5

1) According to census April 2011, 2000-2010 wiiw estimate.

2) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

3) wiiw estimates.

4) From 2013 including NPISH.

5) According to gross value added (manufacturing industry for industrial production)

6) Population 15-64. From 2012 survey based on EU guidelines and according to census April 2011. In 2004-2009 wiiw estimates.

7) Net wages in state administration only.

8) Average weighted effective lending interest rate of commercial banks (Kosovo uses the euro as national currency).

9) According to BOP 6th edition.

10) From 2012 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

**Table II/11 / Latvia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	2,373	2,239	2,098	1,994	1,978	1,960
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	8,609	13,726	17,789	23,682	24,353	24,927
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	5.4	10.7	-3.9	1.9	2.8	2.1
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,600	6,100	8,500	11,900	12,300	12,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7,000	11,800	13,400	17,600	18,600	18,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	35.4	50.4	52.5	63.8	64.1	64.9
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	62.4	60.2	62.7	59.9	59.1	60.3
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	25.2	31.3	19.4	22.5	22.1	18.2
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.9	43.2	53.7	60.6	60.3	60.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	44.9	57.7	55.1	62.0	60.8	59.1
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	-2.6	7.1	14.8	-1.0	3.6	5.4
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	7.1	11.8	-2.4	4.5	14.2	-1.9
Construction output, real growth in %	7.4	15.3	-23.5	7.9	-1.2	-17.9
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	941	1,034	941	885	896	893
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	14.5	8.9	18.7	10.8	9.9	9.6
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	267	385	628	765	818	859
real growth in % (NCU based)	3.4	19.0	-2.4	6.2	6.7	3.8
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	9.2	11.4	-4.2	3.6	5.3	2.6
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	2.6	6.9	-1.2	0.7	0.2	0.1
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	1.7	7.5	2.4	0.4	-1.0	-3.0
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-2.7	-0.4	-8.7	-1.2	-1.2	0.0
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	12.1	11.7	47.4	40.8	36.8	40.5
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	3.50	4.00	3.50	0.05	0.05	0.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-406	-1,610	368	-411	-116	342
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	-4.7	-11.7	2.1	-1.7	-0.5	1.4
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	5,118	12,808	30,119	34,035	34,921	37,079
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	59.5	93.3	169.3	143.7	143.4	148.8
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	5.2	4.1	1.6	2.5	2.5	0.5
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	26.0	30.3	46.0	52.4	55.6	54.0
Exchange rate EUR-LVL/EUR, average	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	10.8	-1.4	-1.0	2.2	1.4	-1.4

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

4) From 2012 according to census March 2011. Until 2001 population 15+, from 2002 population 15-74.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) From 2014 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), refinancing rate of National Bank before.

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.



Table II/12 / Lithuania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	3,500	3,323	3,097	2,932	2,905	2,868
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	12,491	21,002	28,028	36,568	37,427	38,668
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.5	2.0	2.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,600	6,300	9,000	12,500	12,900	13,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7,400	12,300	15,400	20,700	21,600	21,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	37.4	52.6	60.4	75.0	74.5	75.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	64.8	64.5	63.8	62.0	62.5	64.1
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.1	23.4	16.9	18.9	19.6	18.9
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	38.5	53.8	65.3	81.1	75.8	74.5
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	44.7	61.1	67.2	79.0	76.3	73.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	-0.8	6.7	6.4	0.1	4.9	2.8
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-4.1	10.5	-7.2	8.4	8.6	-4.4
Construction output, real growth in %	-18.1	9.9	-7.5	17.0	-3.5	-9.4
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>4)</sup>	1,398	1,474	1,344	1,319	1,335	1,361
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	16.4	8.3	17.8	10.7	9.1	7.9
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	263	370	576	677	714	774
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>5)</sup>	-2.7	8.1	-4.6	4.7	6.4	7.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	5.0	5.8	-9.7	3.3	4.6	8.0
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	1.1	2.7	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.7
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	16.2	11.6	10.4	-4.9	-9.7	-4.3
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.2	-0.3	-6.9	-0.6	-0.2	0.3
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	23.5	17.6	36.2	40.5	42.6	40.1
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	7.33	2.46	1.07	0.12	0.05	0.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	-1,527	-358	1,158	-1,050	-433
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	-7.3	-1.3	3.2	-2.8	-1.1
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	5,221	10,587	24,178	25,551	28,332	33,091
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	41.8	50.4	86.3	69.9	75.7	85.6
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	3.3	3.2	2.3	1.1	2.3	0.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	20.1	33.0	35.8	34.9	36.1	36.0
Exchange rate EUR-LTL/EUR, average	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	31.0	7.2	7.2	-3.0	-7.5	-2.7

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Sold production.

4) From 2012 according to census March 2011.

5) Including earnings of sole proprietors.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) From 2015 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), VILIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Lithuania had a currency board) before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

**Table II/13 / Macedonia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	2,026	2,037	2,055	2,067	2,070	2,072
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	4,095	5,032	7,109	8,562	9,072	9,862
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	2,000	2,500	3,500	4,100	4,400	4,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,400	6,700	8,700	10,000	10,500	11,100
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	27.3	28.6	34.1	36.2	36.2	38.1
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	74.7	79.3	74.7	68.9	68.0	64.5
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	20.3	19.0	23.1	23.4	23.8	21.2
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	32.9	34.8	39.8	47.7	48.7	49.2
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	47.2	51.0	58.1	64.9	65.0	63.8
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	-4.9	4.8	4.9	3.4
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	1.0	0.3	8.2	1.7	5.2	6.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	16.8	-3.4	40.8	8.0
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	550	545	638	690	706	724
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	32.3	37.3	32.0	28.0	26.1	23.7
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	296	348	491	508	522	533
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>6)</sup>	.	2.2	-0.6	1.3	3.0	2.2
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	2.3	-1.4	-1.0	1.2	2.3
Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.8	0.5	1.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>7)</sup>	.	3.2	8.7	-1.9	-3.9	-2.4
General government, nat.def. <sup>8)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	2.2	0.2	-2.4	-4.2	-3.4	-2.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	54.2	43.5	34.6	45.7	46.6	47.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>10)</sup>	6.80	8.52	4.11	3.25	3.25	3.75
Current account, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	-112	-122	-144	-43	-177	-265
Current account, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0	-0.5	-2.0	-2.7
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	1,664	2,528	4,106	5,992	6,291	7,217
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	40.6	50.2	57.8	70.0	69.3	73.2
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	5.7	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	14.2	35.2	45.8	47.0	48.5	47.2
Exchange rate MKD/EUR, average	60.7	61.3	61.5	61.6	61.6	61.6
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	7.8	-0.8	5.1	-0.1	-1.5	-0.8

1) From 2002 according to census November 2002.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

4) From 2006 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture. In 2016 wiiw estimates.

5) Until 2003 as of April. From 2004 according to census November 2002.

6) Until 2006 excluding employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence. From 2009 including allowances for food and transport.

7) Until 2010 domestic output prices.

8) Until 2008 data for budget refer to central government budget and public funds.

9) Until 2010 including debt of the National Bank.

10) Central Bank bills (28-days).

11) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

12) From 2010 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

**Table II/14 / Montenegro: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	605	613	619	622	622	622
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	1,066	1,815	3,125	3,458	3,655	3,954
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	3.1	4.2	2.7	1.8	3.4	2.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,800	3,000	5,000	5,600	5,900	6,400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,300	7,100	10,400	11,300	12,200	12,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	26.8	30.3	40.8	40.9	42.1	44.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP <sup>3)</sup>	70.0	69.9	81.8	80.2	79.2	76.8
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.9	18.0	21.6	19.0	20.1	23.2
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.8	43.5	37.0	40.1	42.1	40.5
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	51.1	61.1	62.7	60.0	60.6	62.9
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	-11.4	7.9	-3.7
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>5)</sup>	-5.0	-0.9	-1.7	3.0	3.0	5.0
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	7.5	-0.8	34.1	20.3	47.4
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>6)</sup>	230	179	208	216	222	224
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>6)</sup>	19.3	30.3	19.6	18.0	17.6	17.4
Average monthly gross wages, EUR <sup>7)</sup>	151	326	715	723	725	751
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>7)</sup>	.	5.4	10.6	0.1	-1.1	3.1
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	-1.2	5.8	4.8	-0.6	1.8
Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>8)</sup>	20.2	2.3	0.5	-0.5	1.4	0.1
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	.	0.1	0.3	-0.1
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	.	-2.6	-4.8	-3.0	-8.0	-3.4
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	38.6	40.7	56.2	62.3	60.8
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>10)</sup>	.	10.76	8.98	8.41	8.53	7.45
Current account, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	.	.	-710	-526	-483	-715
Current account, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	.	.	-22.7	-15.2	-13.2	-18.1
Gross external public debt, EUR mn	.	513	912	1,562	1,956	2,003
Gross external public debt, % of GDP	.	28.3	29.2	45.2	53.5	50.6
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	.	22.2	18.4	10.8	17.2	5.2
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	.	32.0	101.3	115.4	114.9	111.3
Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	.	-1.9	-3.8	2.0	2.8	1.5

1) According to census April 2011.

2) From 2006 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

3) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

4) Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

5) Net production (i.e. excluding feed for animals).

6) From 2004 according to census November 2003 and methodology based on ILO and EU (until 2007 as of October). From 2011 based on census April 2011.

7) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system. From 2007 wages of employees who actually received wages (previously wage bill divided by all registered employees).

8) Until 2007 cost of living.

9) Domestic output prices.

10) Average weighted lending interest rate of commercial banks (Montenegro uses the euro as national currency).

11) According to BOP 6th edition.

12) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition (for stocks from 2010), directional principle.

Table II/15 / Poland: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	38,454	38,165	38,184	38,487	38,458	38,435
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	186,376	246,201	361,804	411,005	430,055	425,980
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.8	2.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,900	6,500	9,400	10,700	11,200	11,100
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,300	11,800	15,900	18,600	19,800	20,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	47.0	50.4	62.4	67.4	68.3	69.4
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	63.0	62.1	60.6	59.3	57.7	57.8
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	23.7	18.9	20.3	19.7	20.1	18.1
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	27.2	34.6	40.1	47.6	49.5	52.3
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	33.6	35.7	42.1	46.1	46.4	48.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	6.8	4.2	11.1	3.4	4.8	2.8
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-3.9	-0.4	-3.3	6.9	-2.6	7.2
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	1.3	8.6	3.8	4.3	0.3	-14.5
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	14,526	14,116	15,961	15,862	16,084	16,197
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	16.1	17.8	9.6	9.0	7.5	6.2
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	472	587	807	903	934	928
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.0	1.8	1.4	3.2	4.5	4.2
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	10.8	15.5	9.3	2.1	1.0	-2.8
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.1	2.2	2.6	0.1	-0.7	-0.2
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	7.0	0.2	1.8	-1.3	-2.0	-0.3
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.0	-4.0	-7.3	-3.6	-2.6	-2.5
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	36.5	46.4	53.1	50.2	51.1	54.1
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	19.00	4.50	3.50	2.00	1.50	1.50
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	-6,434	-19,486	-8,529	-2,409	-1,250
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	.	-2.6	-5.4	-2.1	-0.6	-0.3
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	74,670	112,267	239,000	293,510	303,120	318,956
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	40.1	45.6	66.1	71.4	70.5	74.9
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	5.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	19.7	30.6	24.3	42.3	39.6	41.3
Exchange rate PLN/EUR, average	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	10.1	8.3	7.1	0.9	0.4	-2.8

1) From 2000 according to census May 2002, from 2011 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees (sold production for industrial production).

4) From 2003 according to census May 2002, from 2012 based on census March 2011.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) Reference rate (7-day open market operation rate from 2005).

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008). From 2004 including SPE (special purpose entities).

8) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle. Excluding SPE (special purpose entities)

**Table II/16 / Romania: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	22,443	21,320	20,247	19,909	19,815	19,699
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	40,797	80,226	126,746	150,357	160,314	169,578
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	2.4	4.2	-0.8	3.1	4.0	4.6
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,800	3,800	6,300	7,500	8,100	8,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,200	8,300	13,100	15,300	16,500	17,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	26.3	35.5	51.4	55.4	56.9	59.1
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	67.1	67.9	62.1	60.8	60.8	60.8
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.3	24.3	25.9	24.3	24.7	22.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	32.7	32.9	32.3	41.2	41.0	41.4
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	38.0	43.0	38.4	41.6	41.6	42.3
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	31.1	-3.1	5.5	6.1	2.8	1.7
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-14.8	-13.1	1.0	2.9	-6.8	0.6
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	5.9	-13.3	-6.7	10.3	-4.8
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>4)</sup>	10,508	9,115	9,239	8,614	8,535	8,449
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.8	6.8	5.9
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	143	267	452	524	575	626
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.4	8.5	-2.8	6.5	10.4	11.7
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	17.8	27.2	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.0
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	45.7	9.1	6.1	1.4	-0.4	-1.1
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	56.7	16.0	4.4	-0.2	-2.4	-1.9
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-4.6	-0.8	-6.9	-1.4	-0.8	-3.0
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	22.4	15.7	29.9	39.4	37.9	37.6
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	35.00	7.50	6.25	2.75	1.75	1.75
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-1,527	-6,921	-6,429	-1,004	-1,977	-3,496
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	-3.7	-8.6	-5.1	-0.7	-1.2	-2.1
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	12,098	30,914	93,624	94,744	92,069	92,910
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	29.7	38.5	73.9	63.0	57.4	54.8
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	2.8	6.5	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.7
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	17.1	27.3	40.6	40.0	40.2	41.3
Exchange rate RON/EUR, average	2.0	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	25.0	24.6	2.0	1.2	0.0	-1.3

1) From 2002 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 4 and more employees.

4) From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions, until 2004 including conscripts. From 2012 according to census October 2011.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) One-week repo rate, in 2002 reference rate of National Bank, discount rate before.

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/17 / Russia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)2)</sup>	146,597	143,519	142,861	146,091	146,406	146,675
GDP, EUR bn <sup>2)3)</sup>	280.7	613.0	1,150.0	1,560.0	1,228.3	1,158.7
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)3)</sup>	10.0	6.4	4.5	0.7	-2.8	-0.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,900	4,300	8,000	10,700	8,400	7,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>4)</sup>	6,000	10,000	15,700	18,700	17,700	16,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	30.3	42.7	61.6	67.8	61.0	58.1
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	45.1	49.3	51.0	53.1	52.0	51.1
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.9	17.8	21.6	21.2	20.7	21.1
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	44.1	35.2	29.2	27.1	28.7	25.7
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	24.0	21.5	21.1	20.6	20.6	20.6
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>5)</sup>	11.9	5.1	7.3	1.7	-0.8	1.3
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	6.2	1.6	-11.3	3.5	2.6	4.8
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>6)7)</sup>	17.4	13.2	5.0	-2.3	-4.8	-2.2
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>7)8)</sup>	65,070	68,339	69,934	71,539	72,324	72,393
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>7)8)</sup>	10.6	7.1	7.3	5.2	5.6	5.5
Average monthly gross wages, EUR <sup>7)</sup>	85	243	520	640	502	495
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>7)</sup>	20.9	12.6	5.2	1.2	-9.3	0.7
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	38.4	23.1	18.8	-9.7	-19.3	-1.2
Consumer prices, % p.a.	20.8	12.7	6.8	7.8	15.5	7.1
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>9)</sup>	47.1	20.6	12.2	6.4	13.5	4.2
General government, nat.def. <sup>2)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	1.9	8.1	-3.4	-1.1	-3.4	-3.7
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	56.9	14.9	9.0	13.0	13.2	12.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>11)</sup>	25.00	12.00	7.75	17.00	11.00	10.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>12)</sup>	49,045	67,703	50,853	43,477	61,898	23,064
Current account, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	17.5	11.0	4.4	2.8	5.0	2.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>12)</sup>	172,364	216,465	369,219	493,861	474,681	488,752
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	61.4	35.3	32.1	31.7	38.6	42.2
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>13)</sup>	1.0	1.7	2.1	1.4	0.9	2.9
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>13)</sup>	12.4	24.7	30.5	15.3	19.6	31.0
Exchange rate RUB/EUR, average	26.03	35.25	40.27	50.77	67.76	74.26
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	44.7	17.7	19.4	-9.7	-12.9	-3.3

1) From 2003 according to census October 2010.

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

3) From 2012 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 before, FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2001).

4) wiiw estimate.

5) Excluding small enterprises. Until 2014 according to NACE Rev. 1.

6) Until 2015 according to NACE Rev. 1.

7) From 2015 including Crimean Federal District (real growth rates for wages from 2016).

8) From 2004 according to census October 2010, census October 2002 before.

9) Domestic output prices. Until 2013 according to NACE Rev. 1.

10) Until 2009 wiiw estimate without guarantee.

11) From 2013 one-week repo rate, refinancing rate of Central Bank before.

12) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

13) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/18 / Serbia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	7,516	7,441	7,291	7,132	7,095	7,058
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	27,468	21,103	29,766	33,319	33,484	34,620
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	7.8	5.5	0.6	-1.8	0.8	2.8
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,700	2,800	4,100	4,700	4,700	4,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,000	7,400	9,200	10,100	10,500	10,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	25.3	31.6	36.1	36.6	36.2	36.8
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	74.8	74.8	77.1	74.8	73.8	71.4
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	14.1	20.1	18.6	16.7	17.7	17.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	9.9	27.1	32.9	43.4	46.7	50.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	14.3	47.1	47.9	54.2	56.4	57.5
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	0.7	1.2	-6.4	8.3	4.7
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-18.6	-3.4	-0.6	2.4	-8.4	8.1
Construction output, real growth in %	.	15.6	-8.4	2.4	20.9	7.1
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	3,094	2,733	2,396	2,421	2,574	2,719
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	12.1	20.8	19.2	18.9	17.7	15.3
Average monthly gross wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	253	307	460	524	506	516
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>5)</sup>	6.4	6.8	0.6	-1.7	-2.4	2.6
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	37.9	-3.9	-10.8	4.2	-3.5	4.6
Consumer prices, % p.a.	79.6	16.2	6.1	2.1	1.4	1.1
Producer prices in industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	13.7	1.3	1.0	0.0
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	.	1.2	-4.6	-6.6	-3.7	-1.3
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	201.2	50.2	41.8	70.4	74.7	71.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	45.18	19.16	11.50	8.00	4.50	4.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-2,037	-1,985	-1,577	-1,370
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-6.8	-6.0	-4.7	-4.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	10,401	12,520	23,509	25,679	26,234	26,549
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	37.9	59.3	79.0	77.1	78.3	76.7
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	0.2	6.0	4.3	4.5	6.3	6.0
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	0.2	19.5	56.1	73.2	79.8	83.0
Exchange rate RSD/EUR, average	15.04	82.99	103.04	117.31	120.76	123.10
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	-5.5	-3.9	0.6	-0.4	0.6	-0.3

1) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Excluding arms industry.

4) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 until 2013 extended survey as of April and October (before October only).

From 2013 according to census 2011. From 2015 further adjustments according to ILO, Eurostat and EU-LFS.

5) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.

6) Until 2009 domestic output prices.

7) Two-week repo rate.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt still BOP 5th edition).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

10) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle. Cumulated inflows until 2007.

**Table II/19 / Slovakia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	5,389	5,373	5,391	5,419	5,424	5,431
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	22,347	39,348	67,577	76,088	78,896	81,154
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	1.2	6.8	5.0	2.8	3.9	3.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,100	7,300	12,400	14,000	14,600	14,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,900	14,100	19,000	21,300	22,400	22,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	50.0	60.3	74.5	77.2	77.2	77.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	54.7	55.5	56.8	54.7	53.9	53.6
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	27.3	27.3	22.1	20.7	23.9	21.2
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	54.1	72.0	76.3	91.9	93.0	94.6
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	56.6	76.6	77.8	88.4	91.4	91.1
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	6.2	-0.8	8.2	3.6	7.3	4.8
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-10.0	-8.7	-8.2	7.4	-3.2	7.7
Construction output, real growth in %	-0.3	14.5	-4.7	-4.1	17.9	-10.7
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	2,102	2,215	2,318	2,363	2,424	2,492
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	18.8	16.3	14.4	13.2	11.5	9.7
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>4)</sup>	268	448	769	858	883	912
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>4)</sup>	-4.9	6.3	2.2	4.2	3.2	3.8
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	7.5	8.2	-3.7	2.8	1.7	2.8
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	12.2	2.8	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>5)</sup>	11.1	3.3	0.4	-3.5	-2.9	-4.1
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-12.0	-2.9	-7.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.2
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	49.6	34.1	41.2	53.5	52.3	51.8
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	8.80	3.00	1.00	0.05	0.05	0.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	-4,179	-3,184	871	-1,391	-1,205
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	-10.6	-4.7	1.1	-1.8	-1.5
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	11,637	22,705	52,236	67,776	67,225	73,750
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	52.1	57.7	77.3	89.1	85.2	90.9
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	9.3	5.0	2.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	23.0	50.7	55.7	53.8	50.9	48.6
Exchange rate EUR-SKK/EUR, average	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	12.3	2.9	-2.5	-1.6	-0.6	-2.5

1) From 2000 according to census May 2001, from 2002 according to census May 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2012 according to census May 2011.

4) From 2006 including wages of armed forces. From 2007 including professional army.

5) Until 2002 domestic output prices.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) From 2009 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), 2003-2008 two-week repo rate of NB, discount rate before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.



Table II/20 / Slovenia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	1,989	2,000	2,049	2,062	2,064	2,065
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	21,924	29,235	36,252	37,615	38,837	40,418
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.2	4.0	1.2	3.0	2.3	3.1
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	11,000	14,600	17,700	18,200	18,800	19,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	15,800	20,300	21,200	22,900	24,000	24,400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	79.8	86.8	83.1	83.0	82.8	83.8
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	55.6	52.8	55.1	53.5	52.6	52.6
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	27.3	26.6	21.3	19.4	18.9	17.6
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	50.0	59.6	64.3	75.8	77.0	77.7
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	53.7	60.2	62.9	68.4	68.4	68.5
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	6.3	3.5	7.2	2.2	5.6	7.1
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	1.1	-0.8	0.7	12.5	4.7	-2.7
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	2.9	2.0	-16.9	19.5	-8.1	-17.8
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	901	949	966	917	917	915
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	7.0	6.5	7.3	9.7	9.0	8.0
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	928	1,157	1,495	1,540	1,556	1,585
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>5)</sup>	1.6	2.3	2.1	0.9	1.2	1.9
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	1.2	1.3	1.1	-0.6	-1.4	-1.5
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	9.0	2.4	2.1	0.4	-0.8	-0.2
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	7.4	1.9	1.9	-0.7	-0.3	-1.3
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.6	-1.3	-5.6	-5.3	-2.9	-1.9
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	25.9	26.3	38.4	80.3	82.6	78.5
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	10.00	3.75	1.00	0.05	0.05	0.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	-610	-524	-43	2,179	1,698	2,108
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	-2.8	-1.8	-0.1	5.8	4.4	5.2
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	9,490	20,496	42,123	47,287	46,627	44,805
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	43.3	70.1	116.2	125.7	120.1	110.9
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	0.7	1.6	0.2	2.1	3.9	2.8
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	14.2	21.0	22.0	27.1	29.9	32.0
Exchange rate EUR-SIT/EUR, average	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	-1.8	-2.3	-1.0	1.3	2.2	0.3

1) From 2002 according to census March 2002, from 2011 according to register-based census 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 20 and more employees and output of some non-construction enterprises.

4) From 2002 according to census March 2002.

5) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector. From 2015 new data sources in public sector.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) From 2007 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), from 2001 until 2006 main refinancing rate, discount rate before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

**Table II/21 / Turkey: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., average	65,809	68,435	73,142	77,182	78,218	79,278
GDP, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	296,915	401,707	581,024	703,412	772,979	780,225
GDP, real growth in % <sup>1)</sup>	6.6	9.0	8.5	5.2	6.1	3.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,500	5,900	7,900	9,100	9,900	9,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	8,100	10,000	13,200	16,900	18,000	17,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	40.9	42.7	51.8	61.2	62.1	61.5
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	67.3	64.1	63.1	60.8	60.4	59.8
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	22.3	26.7	24.9	28.9	29.7	29.3
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	19.4	21.0	20.4	23.8	23.3	22.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	22.6	24.4	25.5	27.6	26.0	24.9
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	6.0	14.0	12.9	3.6	3.2	1.9
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.9	5.7	4.2	-4.3	2.0	2.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	18.6	3.0	1.7	3.1
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	21,538	20,096	22,593	25,931	26,619	27,216
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	6.5	10.6	11.9	9.9	10.3	10.9
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	.	.	.	.	.	.
real growth in % (NCU based)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	8.5	15.0	0.3	4.9	8.1
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	53.2	8.1	8.6	8.9	7.7	7.7
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>4)</sup>	56.5	6.9	6.2	10.1	5.3	4.3
General government, nat.def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-7.1	-0.1	-2.8	-0.8	-1.0	-1.7
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	.	50.8	40.0	28.6	27.5	28.1
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	204.86	17.50	6.50	8.25	7.50	8.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-34,122	-33,011	-28,926	-29,441
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-5.9	-4.7	-3.7	-3.8
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	127,455	144,758	218,256	330,955	363,813	383,698
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	42.9	36.0	37.6	47.0	47.1	49.2
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	6.8	15.0	24.1	21.4	18.6	17.2
Exchange rate TRY/EUR, average	0.6	1.7	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.3
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	18.8	8.9	11.7	-2.2	3.6	-4.1

1) According to ESA'10.

2) Based on UN-FAO data, from 2015 wiiw estimate.

3) From 2014 continuous quarterly survey and population projections 2013 (2005-2013 population projections 2008).

4) Domestic output prices.

5) From 2011 data from Ministry of Finance based on ESA.

6) Defined according to EU standards.

7) From 2010 one-week repo rate, overnight lending rate before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt still BOP 5th edition).

9) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

Table II/22 / Ukraine: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	49,177	47,105	45,871	43,001	42,845	42,673
GDP, EUR mn <sup>1)(2)(3)</sup>	33,819	71,582	106,389	100,972	82,074	84,235
GDP, real growth in % <sup>1)(2)(3)</sup>	5.9	3.1	4.1	-6.6	-9.8	2.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	700	1,500	2,300	2,300	1,900	2,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>4)</sup>	3,300	5,700	6,100	6,400	5,900	6,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	16.7	24.4	23.9	23.2	20.3	20.6
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	54.3	58.1	64.0	70.6	66.2	64.5
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.7	21.9	18.0	14.1	13.5	15.1
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	62.4	47.7	46.5	48.6	52.6	49.3
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	57.4	46.9	49.3	52.1	54.5	55.5
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>1)(2)(5)</sup>	.	.	.	-10.1	-13.0	2.8
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>1)(2)</sup>	9.8	0.1	-1.5	2.2	-4.8	6.3
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>1)(2)</sup>	.	.	.	-20.4	-12.3	17.4
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>1)(2)</sup>	20,175	20,680	20,266	18,073	16,443	16,277
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>1)(2)</sup>	11.6	7.2	8.1	9.3	9.1	9.3
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)(2)(6)</sup>	46	126	213	221	173	183
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)(2)(6)</sup>	1.1	20.5	9.7	-5.4	-18.9	8.5
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	8.2	39.8	19.4	-28.3	-13.7	2.4
Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>1)(2)</sup>	28.2	13.5	9.4	12.1	48.7	13.9
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>1)(2)(7)</sup>	20.8	16.7	20.9	17.1	36.0	20.5
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP <sup>1)(2)(8)</sup>	0.6	-1.7	-5.8	-4.5	-1.6	-2.3
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	45.3	17.1	38.6	69.4	79.1	81.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>9)</sup>	27.00	9.50	7.75	14.00	22.00	14.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>1)(10)</sup>	1,452	2,033	-2,272	-3,476	-170	-3,116
Current account, % of GDP <sup>1)(10)</sup>	4.3	2.8	-2.1	-3.4	-0.2	-3.7
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>1)(10)(11)</sup>	12,759	33,504	88,363	103,557	108,666	108,599
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>1)(10)(11)</sup>	37.7	46.8	83.1	102.6	132.4	128.9
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>1)(12)</sup>	1.9	8.7	4.6	0.3	3.3	3.5
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>1)(12)</sup>	12.3	20.3	37.4	42.4	52.5	55.0
Exchange rate UAH/EUR, average	5.0	6.4	10.5	15.7	24.2	28.3
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	3.0	16.0	21.1	-19.4	-9.6	4.9

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) From 2014 (for LFS data and nominal wages from 2015, for real wages growth in 2016) excluding parts of the anti-terrorist operation zone.

3) From 2001 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

4) wiiw estimates.

5) Including NACE E (water supply, sewerage, waste management, remediation).

6) From 2010 enterprises with 10 and more employees, excluding small enterprises before.

7) Domestic output prices. Until 2012 according to NACE Rev. 1.

8) In 2010 and 2014 including VAT refund via issued government bonds.

9) Discount rate of National Bank.

10) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2009).

11) Until 2002 long-term debt only.

12) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.



## III. Structural indicators

### 1. Gross domestic product by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

**[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)**

**Table III/1.1 / Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,780	6,475	8,997	9,968	10,217	10,722
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24.5	18.8	18.0	20.0	20.1	20.1
B Mining and quarrying	1.0	1.4	2.4	5.0	3.3	.
C Manufacturing	4.3	4.4	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.1	3.1	3.4	1.9	2.6	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	.
F Construction	11.3	15.3	12.9	8.6	9.0	9.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	16.5	11.7	10.6	11.1	11.0	.
H Transportation and storage	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.0	3.1	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	.
J Information and communication	2.5	4.5	3.6	2.8	2.9	2.9
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.4
L Real estate activities	7.9	7.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.6	2.7	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.6	0.7	1.0	2.5	2.8	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.1	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.2	.
P Education	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.3	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.7	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	.
S Other service activities <sup>2)</sup>	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.3	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	88.2	87.5	86.9	87.3	87.8	87.6
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.8	12.5	13.1	12.7	12.2	12.4
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	6.9	5.5	3.7	1.8	2.2	3.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.7	0.7	7.6	2.0	0.8	0.7
B Mining and quarrying	13.6	5.2	35.7	11.7	-8.0	.
C Manufacturing	6.9	13.9	11.6	9.4	7.9	1.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-13.6	-5.4	28.8	-22.8	13.6	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	18.6	24.2	19.7	3.4	2.7	.
F Construction	45.2	5.3	-6.9	-13.3	6.6	5.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-10.3	1.1	0.8	3.8	-0.2	.
H Transportation and storage	12.8	16.3	14.0	-2.1	6.7	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-9.6	35.7	9.6	3.6	6.0	.
J Information and communication	25.7	18.3	-16.5	3.1	3.3	4.4
K Financial and insurance activities	-11.3	4.0	5.8	2.1	5.1	6.8
L Real estate activities	8.0	5.4	0.3	-0.1	0.8	2.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	31.7	8.9	-3.9	20.2	5.0	.
N Administrative and support service activities	21.2	6.1	10.5	19.0	12.5	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-31.4	1.5	1.3	6.9	2.2	.
P Education	16.5	-3.9	5.1	-4.4	-0.5	.
Q Human health and social work activities	10.2	-0.3	9.1	12.4	1.9	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	40.0	33.0	19.5	48.5	0.6	.
S Other service activities <sup>2)</sup>	28.7	31.2	24.9	4.4	13.4	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	5.9	5.2	3.7	2.1	2.6	3.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	15.4	7.7	3.4	-0.7	-0.5	3.5

1) According to ESA'10.

2) Including activities of households (NACE T).

Table III/1.2 / Belarus: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,365	24,240	42,546	60,951	50,432	42,854
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	8.9	7.3	6.3	6.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	22.5	21.1	20.6	19.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
F Construction	.	.	9.4	10.3	7.8	6.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.4	12.2	12.2	10.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	5.2	5.7	5.5	5.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
J Information and communication	.	.	2.7	3.2	4.1	5.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.9	3.2	3.8	4.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	4.1	4.8	4.9	5.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6
P Education	.	.	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
S Other service activities	.	.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	87.8	88.3	86.7	86.3
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	12.2	11.7	13.3	13.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	5.8	9.4	7.7	1.7	-3.8	-2.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	2.5	-2.4	3.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	55.4	-7.9	-0.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	0.2	-6.5	-0.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	3.2	-2.8	-1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	0.7	-7.5	-7.7
F Construction	.	.	.	-1.3	-10.2	-15.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	7.2	-2.1	-7.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	1.2	-6.4	0.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	1.7	-5.2	-2.5
J Information and communication	.	.	.	8.1	4.0	6.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	4.8	1.1	-6.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-1.1	-0.9	-4.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-4.3	-1.4	-4.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	1.2	-6.4	-9.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	-3.6	-0.7	-1.1
P Education	.	.	.	-2.2	-1.1	0.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	1.7	2.8	2.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	2.7	-4.3	-3.9
S Other service activities	.	.	.	-3.2	0.3	-8.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	2.0	-3.9	-2.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	.	-0.1	-3.2	-1.1

1) From 2010 SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated before).

**Table III/1.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	6,043	9,024	12,969	13,988	14,616	15,287
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	8.3	6.8	6.0	6.2	6.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
C Manufacturing	.	9.9	10.9	10.9	11.7	12.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
F Construction	.	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	11.9	13.1	13.5	13.4	13.5
H Transportation and storage	.	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
J Information and communication	.	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7
L Real estate activities	.	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	8.4	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.1
P Education	.	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.4
S Other service activities	.	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	84.4	84.8	84.9	85.0	85.0
FISIM	-1.4	-2.3	-2.7	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	16.5	17.9	17.9	17.7	17.5	17.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	5.5	3.9	0.9	1.1	3.1	3.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-4.0	-12.7	9.2	7.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.0	-3.5	0.2	3.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	7.2	4.3	6.4	4.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.9	-8.7	-0.8	7.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	6.2	7.7	-0.8	-0.5
F Construction	.	.	-12.7	7.7	3.2	2.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	0.1	2.1	3.3	4.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.2	8.7	3.6	4.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.5	-1.4	4.3	3.8
J Information and communication	.	.	-1.3	-0.4	1.3	-0.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	0.5	3.2	3.2	4.9
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.7	4.3	8.1	5.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.7	16.4	1.1	-5.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	1.2	1.4	0.7	-1.5
P Education	.	.	2.1	1.7	0.4	0.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	3.1	2.8	1.1	1.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-7.4	13.2	5.5	6.0
S Other service activities	.	.	0.2	5.4	-2.6	7.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	0.7	1.2	3.1	3.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	1.5	1.3	3.2	3.2

1) From 2005 ESA'10, ESA'95 before (in both cases FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).



Table III/1.4 / Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	14,306	23,853	38,231	42,762	45,286	48,129
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.0	7.3	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.1
B Mining and quarrying	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.0
C Manufacturing	12.1	13.6	11.7	13.2	13.6	14.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
F Construction	4.3	5.1	6.2	3.9	3.8	3.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.1	10.2	10.0	11.1	11.8	11.8
H Transportation and storage	7.3	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
J Information and communication	2.8	3.2	4.3	4.8	4.6	5.3
K Financial and insurance activities	2.1	5.0	7.9	6.0	6.0	6.2
L Real estate activities	10.1	8.9	10.5	9.0	8.5	8.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	1.4	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.4
N Administrative and support service activities	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.8	5.9	5.5	6.2	5.7	5.2
P Education	5.2	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.1
Q Human health and social work activities	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
S Other service activities	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	87.8	85.0	87.0	86.8	86.4	86.3
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	12.2	15.0	13.0	13.2	13.6	13.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.9	7.1	1.3	1.3	3.6	3.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-11.2	-8.5	-8.0	4.8	-6.8	5.3
B Mining and quarrying	-5.4	13.3	4.8	9.2	8.4	2.5
C Manufacturing	17.9	7.7	-1.8	5.2	6.1	6.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	10.6	-10.3	0.2	-17.6	-4.3	8.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	24.9	2.0	2.2	6.1	3.2	3.1
F Construction	0.4	9.8	-18.0	-3.1	2.8	-6.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	3.3	16.4	16.2	-4.1	3.9	2.1
H Transportation and storage	9.7	6.6	3.6	7.8	8.1	2.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	4.1	10.0	14.9	10.5	12.7	2.9
J Information and communication	14.3	-3.4	0.3	0.8	1.3	16.7
K Financial and insurance activities	25.5	29.8	25.1	-0.4	-1.5	7.4
L Real estate activities	-2.3	10.2	3.8	0.5	4.0	5.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	11.5	11.3	1.7	2.3	14.4	0.2
N Administrative and support service activities	0.5	1.2	-19.4	2.0	-4.5	4.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.4	8.7	-3.6	4.0	-2.2	-2.2
P Education	9.8	2.0	-2.1	16.3	1.7	-6.2
Q Human health and social work activities	-0.3	2.5	25.3	-3.5	5.0	-1.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	10.9	13.0	-12.7	0.2	7.4	2.7
S Other service activities	4.8	2.4	-16.6	9.4	-4.0	-7.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	4.2	6.6	1.7	1.5	3.0	3.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	14.6	10.2	-0.9	0.1	7.5	7.2

1) According to ESA'10.

**Table III/1.5 / Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	23,582	36,508	45,004	42,978	44,068	45,819
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.3	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.4
B Mining and quarrying	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.6	.
C Manufacturing	14.8	13.2	12.1	12.4	12.6	12.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.4	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	.
F Construction	4.1	6.6	5.8	4.4	4.4	4.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.3	10.9	9.7	9.6	9.9	.
H Transportation and storage	4.4	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.0	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.6	.
J Information and communication	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.7
K Financial and insurance activities	3.7	5.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3
L Real estate activities	8.0	7.5	8.3	8.8	8.7	8.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.9	4.2	5.3	5.1	4.9	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.3	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.7	.
P Education	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	.
Q Human health and social work activities	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	.
S Other service activities	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	.
Gross value added at basic prices	83.3	84.6	85.5	84.5	84.1	83.7
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	16.7	15.4	14.5	15.5	15.9	16.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	3.8	4.2	-1.7	-0.5	2.2	3.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.8	-1.5	-6.6	-4.4	1.5	-0.1
B Mining and quarrying	3.5	-4.4	-6.3	-10.6	-4.9	.
C Manufacturing	6.6	2.9	-2.9	3.9	4.8	5.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-6.6	0.9	6.3	6.2	0.4	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	28.4	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.6	.
F Construction	-2.2	10.2	-15.7	-4.2	0.5	2.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.2	6.9	-3.4	0.6	6.2	.
H Transportation and storage	-0.3	8.1	-1.4	0.4	4.6	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	19.4	8.2	-2.6	0.4	5.3	.
J Information and communication	3.5	5.7	-1.9	-1.2	1.9	2.7
K Financial and insurance activities	-5.5	9.8	4.0	-0.2	0.5	0.8
L Real estate activities	5.1	1.4	2.7	-0.2	-0.2	0.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.6	1.8	-5.0	0.2	0.1	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-0.9	3.2	0.6	1.7	4.4	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.8	-0.7	-0.3	-0.9	-3.0	.
P Education	0.6	2.3	1.0	-1.5	-0.3	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-1.7	0.8	1.0	-0.9	3.0	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.7	7.0	-1.2	1.1	2.7	.
S Other service activities	3.7	3.8	-2.6	4.3	2.3	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	39.0	4.2	-15.1	-11.6	-26.3	.
Gross value added at basic prices	2.7	4.0	-2.5	0.0	2.1	2.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	9.4	5.0	3.3	-3.1	3.0	3.8

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.6 / Czech Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	66,839	109,628	156,718	156,660	168,473	176,564
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.1	2.2	1.5	2.5	2.2	2.2
B Mining and quarrying	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
C Manufacturing	23.6	23.0	21.2	24.2	24.1	24.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.4	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
F Construction	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.0	5.1	4.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.6	10.2	9.5	9.4	9.8	9.9
H Transportation and storage	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
J Information and communication	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6
K Financial and insurance activities	2.9	2.9	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8
L Real estate activities	7.4	7.2	8.1	7.7	7.6	7.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
N Administrative and support service activities	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.5
P Education	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8
Q Human health and social work activities	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
S Other service activities	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	91.1	90.4	90.4	90.4	90.0	89.9
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.9	9.6	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.3	6.5	2.3	2.7	5.3	2.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.5	10.2	-16.1	8.1	5.5	9.4
B Mining and quarrying	-3.7	-13.7	-3.8	31.0	-2.4	-1.7
C Manufacturing	9.9	15.6	11.3	6.2	5.2	7.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	11.0	4.4	-6.9	-6.0	-1.9	-9.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-9.1	-10.2	-22.7	2.7	3.4	6.5
F Construction	-7.6	2.8	4.0	2.0	3.9	-2.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.6	15.2	8.3	8.6	10.3	0.3
H Transportation and storage	1.2	-1.7	0.3	-3.7	2.4	-0.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	-1.1	-20.6	-4.9	-3.1	8.6	1.4
J Information and communication	8.2	15.4	-0.3	8.5	9.7	1.9
K Financial and insurance activities	-6.2	-1.5	0.3	-1.4	5.3	6.8
L Real estate activities	12.7	6.6	1.0	3.2	2.5	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.6	4.3	0.8	1.8	7.5	2.8
N Administrative and support service activities	-12.5	-3.4	-4.6	-0.2	6.6	4.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-2.7	0.5	2.4	-0.5	1.0	1.8
P Education	4.2	1.2	-0.4	2.2	1.2	-1.2
Q Human health and social work activities	4.8	3.5	0.7	1.2	-0.4	2.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	26.8	-0.7	-5.9	3.6	13.6	2.7
S Other service activities	-6.2	-7.0	2.4	-0.6	1.9	-4.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	3.5	7.2	-6.8	5.4	3.6	16.1
Gross value added at basic prices	4.6	6.7	2.8	3.4	4.7	2.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.3	4.8	-3.1	-3.1	10.8	3.1

1) According to ESA'10.

**Table III/1.7 / Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	6,171	11,262	14,717	19,766	20,348	21,098
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.3	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.2
B Mining and quarrying	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0
C Manufacturing	15.5	14.7	13.7	14.1	13.8	13.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
F Construction	5.3	7.6	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.3	12.7	10.3	10.6	10.3	10.5
H Transportation and storage	9.4	7.5	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8
J Information and communication	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0
K Financial and insurance activities	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4
L Real estate activities	10.4	8.6	8.6	8.7	9.0	8.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.0	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.6
N Administrative and support service activities	1.3	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.7	5.0	6.6	5.9	6.3	6.3
P Education	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.2
Q Human health and social work activities	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
S Other service activities	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use						
Gross value added at basic prices	89.3	88.5	87.5	87.0	86.5	85.9
FISIM						
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.7	11.5	12.5	13.0	13.5	14.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	10.6	9.4	2.3	2.9	1.7	2.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.0	-0.9	10.2	12.2	3.6	-16.2
B Mining and quarrying	16.0	4.0	23.9	1.7	1.9	0.2
C Manufacturing	20.8	9.7	18.7	5.8	2.0	-0.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.5	5.0	4.6	20.5	1.0	-5.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	14.4	-5.5	3.6	3.6	14.5	7.1
F Construction	24.8	25.3	-3.7	-5.9	-3.8	1.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.7	4.8	6.8	2.6	0.9	6.1
H Transportation and storage	5.9	5.0	6.4	-3.1	-4.9	3.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	8.4	21.0	11.1	-4.8	-4.2	6.7
J Information and communication	9.4	12.9	-2.7	8.2	2.6	11.6
K Financial and insurance activities	5.3	32.5	-14.8	3.8	9.3	-3.2
L Real estate activities	6.0	8.5	-1.9	-2.6	3.1	-2.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	5.4	10.1	2.9	3.6	6.6	-1.5
N Administrative and support service activities	-11.4	28.1	2.0	-6.9	-5.3	15.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-1.1	-0.6	-0.5	0.2	1.1	0.9
P Education	1.3	2.6	-2.5	-0.6	-1.2	0.4
Q Human health and social work activities	-0.4	3.5	-0.6	2.7	2.4	0.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	11.0	16.0	-0.5	4.4	3.2	5.0
S Other service activities	2.7	-1.1	-0.8	-1.7	0.1	4.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use						
Gross value added at basic prices	9.8	9.4	3.6	2.0	1.1	1.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	17.6	9.4	-6.5	8.8	5.4	5.5

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.8 / Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	51,339	90,949	98,826	105,574	110,723	113,731
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.9	3.7	3.0	4.0	3.7	3.7
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
C Manufacturing	19.1	18.9	18.2	19.5	20.5	19.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
F Construction	4.4	4.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.5
H Transportation and storage	4.9	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
J Information and communication	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.2
K Financial and insurance activities	3.3	4.1	4.2	3.2	3.0	2.9
L Real estate activities	7.4	6.8	7.7	7.0	6.7	6.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.7	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.8
N Administrative and support service activities	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.3	7.4	7.6	6.9	7.0	7.3
P Education	4.1	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.2
Q Human health and social work activities	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
S Other service activities	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	85.4	86.1	84.7	84.4	84.0	84.5
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	14.6	13.9	15.3	15.6	16.0	15.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.2	4.4	0.7	4.2	3.4	2.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.0	-5.7	-22.1	17.4	-4.1	9.9
B Mining and quarrying	-8.0	15.6	-29.3	1.8	-20.4	-0.7
C Manufacturing	3.6	5.9	10.5	6.5	9.8	0.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-2.6	-16.0	-5.6	4.0	4.4	8.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.4	6.4	3.3	-3.7	7.0	9.0
F Construction	10.0	10.7	-9.8	10.7	2.5	-10.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.6	8.3	-0.4	3.3	5.4	0.8
H Transportation and storage	2.2	4.7	2.6	2.7	1.3	5.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.3	0.9	-7.1	7.1	-2.3	4.2
J Information and communication	6.7	6.8	1.1	4.4	1.3	5.7
K Financial and insurance activities	10.4	4.1	-5.5	-3.3	1.5	0.4
L Real estate activities	0.8	6.0	-1.2	1.8	0.0	3.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.1	4.2	3.3	4.4	0.1	8.2
N Administrative and support service activities	9.6	7.8	-0.4	7.3	7.6	6.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.8	0.3	3.6	2.2	3.8	0.9
P Education	2.4	0.7	0.3	-5.7	-1.1	1.0
Q Human health and social work activities	7.3	8.7	-3.1	4.7	-5.3	4.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	17.2	6.9	10.6	12.7	2.3	5.6
S Other service activities	-2.1	3.3	-5.2	1.3	-0.8	0.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	15.3	-10.4	47.0	-3.3	41.6	11.1
Gross value added at basic prices	4.1	4.4	0.7	4.5	3.3	2.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	5.0	4.5	0.5	3.0	3.5	1.4

1) According to ESA'10.

**Table III/1.9 / Kazakhstan: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	19,345	45,887	111,491	166,635	166,331	124,056
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	19.5	15.1	12.6	12.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	11.3	10.3	10.3	11.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
F Construction	.	.	7.7	5.9	6.0	5.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.0	16.0	17.1	16.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	8.0	7.9	8.6	8.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
J Information and communication	.	.	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	8.6	8.3	9.0	8.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8
P Education	.	.	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
S Other service activities	.	.	0.9	2.8	3.2	2.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	96.8	92.4	94.9	94.4
FISIM	-0.9	-2.2	-2.1	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.6	6.2	5.3	7.6	5.1	5.6
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	9.8	9.7	7.3	4.2	1.2	1.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-11.6	1.3	3.5	5.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	7.1	0.1	-2.5	-2.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	13.6	1.6	0.2	1.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	4.8	2.6	-1.5	0.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	15.5	-5.3	-9.9	-4.3
F Construction	.	.	2.4	4.6	4.4	7.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.5	8.1	0.5	-1.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	7.4	7.2	5.7	3.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	21.9	6.2	4.7	1.0
J Information and communication	.	.	9.5	8.1	4.2	0.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-12.3	5.0	2.0	0.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.5	4.4	2.9	2.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	8.6	2.4	4.7	0.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	19.2	7.4	4.1	1.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	1.4	2.6	4.2	1.3
P Education	.	.	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	5.0	2.4	2.8	1.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	24.7	6.8	8.1	1.7
S Other service activities	.	.	23.7	2.4	6.8	1.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	5.3	1.5	-0.4	-9.4
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	6.2	3.9	1.9	1.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	6.5	7.1	-7.5	-0.4

1) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/1.10 / Kosovo: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,417	3,003	4,402	5,568	5,807	6,070
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	13.6	11.9	10.3	10.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	3.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	11.1	10.3	10.8	11.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
F Construction	.	.	6.4	6.0	6.8	6.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.2
J Information and communication	.	.	0.8	2.0	1.9	1.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.4	4.0	3.7	2.9
L Real estate activities	.	.	9.5	9.0	8.6	8.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	9.9	9.0	7.8	7.7
P Education	.	.	2.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
S Other service activities	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.0	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	83.8	82.9	81.6	80.4
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	16.2	17.1	18.4	19.6
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.9	3.3	1.2	4.1	4.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	1.4	0.8	-4.1	3.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	40.7	4.0	0.0	-3.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	1.8	-1.3	4.8	2.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	4.0	1.2	10.4	4.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	15.4	4.3	18.0	-7.6
F Construction	.	.	-9.7	-6.1	15.8	4.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.0	8.1	3.7	4.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	14.0	-0.4	7.2	4.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	28.4	4.8	2.5	2.1
J Information and communication	.	.	3.2	116.2	6.6	1.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	5.6	4.4	17.4	4.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.0	-2.0	0.0	0.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	7.3	0.6	14.6	2.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-4.7	0.5	0.0	2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-6.0	-7.2	-13.7	0.6
P Education	.	.	2.6	3.2	1.5	1.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.6	10.2	4.0	1.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	223.8	13.6	1.7	1.2
S Other service activities	.	.	44.1	9.0	10.4	1.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.0	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	3.5	1.9	2.5	2.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	2.0	-2.0	11.7	11.0

1) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).



Table III/1.11 / Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	8,609	13,726	17,789	23,682	24,353	24,927
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.4
B Mining and quarrying	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
C Manufacturing	13.7	11.5	12.0	10.8	10.5	10.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	3.0	2.0	2.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
F Construction	6.2	6.0	4.5	5.9	5.7	4.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.8	14.7	13.9	12.6	12.9	12.8
H Transportation and storage	10.6	11.0	9.4	8.8	7.9	7.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
J Information and communication	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.2
K Financial and insurance activities	3.0	3.9	3.0	4.0	4.1	4.3
L Real estate activities	5.8	8.4	9.1	11.7	11.0	10.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.3
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.6	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.6
P Education	5.2	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.3
Q Human health and social work activities	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
S Other service activities	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.5	88.9	88.9	87.8	87.7	87.0
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.5	11.1	11.1	12.2	12.3	13.0
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	5.4	10.7	-3.9	1.9	2.8	2.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13.5	8.3	-4.0	0.2	12.5	-0.6
B Mining and quarrying	3.6	34.1	5.9	-9.8	6.7	0.7
C Manufacturing	6.7	5.1	14.2	0.4	0.4	5.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-8.5	-1.8	3.3	-14.2	22.7	7.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-41.7	-4.2	-32.0	0.7	8.0	1.7
F Construction	9.0	14.6	-34.2	5.4	-1.8	-17.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.0	22.1	-2.1	5.3	7.3	3.3
H Transportation and storage	-5.8	13.8	-4.9	1.3	-7.7	0.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	9.2	17.7	3.2	3.6	6.0	8.4
J Information and communication	56.8	7.2	1.7	-2.4	2.1	4.1
K Financial and insurance activities	0.7	23.3	-13.7	11.6	4.7	3.1
L Real estate activities	1.6	-1.1	-3.5	1.4	1.4	0.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	21.2	29.2	-11.7	-5.7	9.1	2.6
N Administrative and support service activities	-12.1	21.0	1.7	-4.7	1.4	5.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.9	4.0	-8.5	1.5	0.5	3.9
P Education	-2.8	2.7	-6.1	4.1	0.7	0.7
Q Human health and social work activities	2.6	2.8	-4.3	6.8	5.4	2.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	11.1	23.2	3.9	1.1	-3.7	3.3
S Other service activities	12.1	-0.3	-0.9	-9.4	6.4	16.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	-57.1	-5.0	79.5	-3.7	0.0	.
Gross value added at basic prices	5.2	10.9	-4.6	1.6	2.5	1.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	7.5	9.3	1.8	4.4	5.3	6.6

1) According to ESA'10.



Table III/1.12 / Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,491	21,002	28,028	36,568	37,427	38,668
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.6	4.3	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.0
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	16.8	18.2	16.9	17.4	17.4	17.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9
F Construction	5.3	7.0	5.2	6.6	6.5	5.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	14.8	15.6	15.9	16.6	16.3	16.3
H Transportation and storage	7.5	8.6	10.7	11.1	10.4	10.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
J Information and communication	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.3
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.0
L Real estate activities	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
N Administrative and support service activities	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.3	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.5
P Education	5.3	4.1	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.1
Q Human health and social work activities	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
S Other service activities	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	88.9	90.5	89.9	90.4	90.1	90.0
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.1	9.5	10.1	9.6	9.9	10.0
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.5	2.0	2.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.3	1.8	-6.8	3.5	5.1	-5.2
B Mining and quarrying	17.2	-9.8	9.6	2.6	-16.0	3.9
C Manufacturing	12.4	9.3	8.9	4.4	3.1	3.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-17.3	-0.7	-4.0	-2.1	-2.8	0.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	-0.6	2.6	5.9	-2.9	1.7
F Construction	-14.4	17.3	-6.2	13.9	-1.2	-7.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.4	12.2	0.8	2.7	3.8	3.9
H Transportation and storage	5.7	11.0	11.3	3.8	-2.1	6.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.4	5.8	-5.1	3.4	6.7	5.8
J Information and communication	-6.8	4.5	2.4	2.5	6.3	5.2
K Financial and insurance activities	1.6	-4.6	10.0	-0.9	3.5	3.3
L Real estate activities	2.9	2.3	-1.2	2.4	2.6	1.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	8.2	9.5	-3.4	4.0	4.8	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	14.8	20.3	-1.0	4.2	9.1	8.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-0.3	4.2	-1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
P Education	-0.2	2.7	-3.8	-0.5	-0.9	0.3
Q Human health and social work activities	1.1	4.4	-1.7	1.1	1.2	3.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.7	3.9	-6.7	5.4	5.9	0.6
S Other service activities	20.0	-5.8	-6.2	2.5	0.9	0.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	13.5	16.1	-0.4	-2.4	-1.7	2.5
Gross value added at basic prices	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.5	2.0	2.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.5	2.0	2.3

1) According to ESA'10.

**Table III/1.13 / Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	4,095	5,032	7,109	8,562	9,072	9,862
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.1	9.7	10.1	10.2	9.7	8.4
B Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	.
C Manufacturing	9.0	9.7	9.9	11.0	11.8	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.1	4.0	3.1	2.7	2.8	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	.
F Construction	5.6	5.3	5.6	6.9	7.1	7.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.8	11.1	11.0	13.4	13.2	.
H Transportation and storage	4.3	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.9	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	.
J Information and communication	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.2
K Financial and insurance activities	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.9
L Real estate activities	14.1	14.0	12.9	11.4	11.0	10.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	0.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.5	7.3	7.7	5.5	5.5	.
P Education	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.3	.
Q Human health and social work activities	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	.
S Other service activities	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	.
Gross value added at basic prices	84.3	85.9	86.3	86.8	87.4	84.7
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	15.7	14.1	13.7	13.2	12.6	15.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	3.1	1.9	5.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-7.8	-0.8	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	21.5	5.0	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-15.4	7.5	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	15.7	3.7	.
F Construction	.	.	.	5.1	8.0	15.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	4.1	-0.4	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-3.4	6.2	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	10.2	6.3	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	3.4	13.4	14.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	13.5	8.7	3.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	0.0	2.7	-0.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	2.4	2.0	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	15.3	14.3	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	4.0	3.9	.
P Education	.	.	.	-5.4	8.6	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	10.5	8.7	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	18.0	3.8	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	2.2	4.5	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	-30.2	53.0	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	5.0	4.4	2.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	.	-5.4	0.0	1.6

1) According to ESA'10.

**Table III/1.14 / Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,066	1,815	3,125	3,458	3,655	3,954
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	7.7	8.1	8.1	7.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	4.6	3.9	4.1	3.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8
F Construction	.	.	4.9	3.4	3.8	5.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.2	11.5	12.3	12.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.6	3.6	3.7	4.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.1	6.6	7.5	7.1
J Information and communication	.	.	5.7	4.2	4.2	3.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	5.8	6.5	6.3	6.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	8.2	7.3	7.4	7.4
P Education	.	.	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5
S Other service activities	.	.	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	83.5	81.0	82.7	82.7
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	9.3	16.3	16.5	19.0	17.3	17.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	3.1	4.2	2.7	1.8	3.4	2.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-1.4	1.8	2.1	3.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	62.5	-0.1	3.4	-13.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	-5.9	-2.1	6.0	-4.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	24.7	-2.4	-4.7	3.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-0.1	4.4	-0.1	-4.8
F Construction	.	.	-7.6	2.2	4.0	32.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	0.9	2.6	4.3	1.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.9	1.6	4.8	4.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	9.5	1.9	16.6	1.9
J Information and communication	.	.	3.5	0.4	3.2	-3.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	15.1	6.0	3.6	6.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	-0.7	2.2	2.3	1.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	6.1	3.4	4.2	0.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	12.6	7.1	-0.2	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.5	1.5	2.7	1.4
P Education	.	.	5.7	0.8	-0.3	-2.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-13.2	2.5	2.7	-2.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	12.8	2.6	3.8	-0.8
S Other service activities	.	.	7.7	7.4	5.3	-0.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	2.7	1.9	3.8	2.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	2.7	1.4	1.5	5.7

1) From 2006 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/1.15 / Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	186,376	246,201	361,804	410,990	430,038	424,269
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.4
B Mining and quarrying	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.4
C Manufacturing	16.1	16.1	15.6	16.8	17.6	18.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
F Construction	7.3	6.7	7.5	7.0	7.1	6.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	17.5	16.4	17.0	15.8	15.7	15.4
H Transportation and storage	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.5	5.7	5.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
J Information and communication	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6
K Financial and insurance activities	4.2	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.7
L Real estate activities	5.6	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.2
N Administrative and support service activities	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.0
P Education	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2
Q Human health and social work activities	2.8	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7
S Other service activities	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	88.7	87.9	88.0	88.7	88.7	88.5
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.3	12.1	12.0	11.3	11.3	11.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.8	2.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.6	-6.8	0.7	-8.5	2.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	-2.0	-3.4	-7.0	7.4	-3.5
C Manufacturing	.	4.7	8.8	7.9	7.0	4.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	4.4	15.4	-5.6	-16.4	3.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	7.3	5.3	3.3	4.0	2.4
F Construction	.	5.3	4.9	9.0	6.4	-7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	3.3	5.2	-1.1	3.3	4.6
H Transportation and storage	.	7.2	-1.3	0.0	-0.7	3.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	10.5	4.1	10.1	-1.9	-3.7
J Information and communication	.	-3.1	1.1	6.6	8.1	11.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	8.3	-2.8	9.6	14.8	4.0
L Real estate activities	.	1.4	6.7	5.1	-2.8	6.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.4	-2.2	5.2	10.7	1.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-4.3	8.7	2.6	9.3	9.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	2.5	-2.0	0.0	0.8	0.3
P Education	.	1.7	-5.4	0.8	3.3	0.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.4	8.9	5.1	2.3	0.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-0.8	-7.1	-1.1	5.6	6.2
S Other service activities	.	4.4	8.0	6.8	-1.8	4.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	5.6	-39.5	-21.5	6.9	0.5
Gross value added at basic prices	.	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.7	2.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.4	4.5	4.7	3.4	5.2	3.0

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.16 / Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	40,797	80,226	126,746	150,357	160,314	169,578
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.8	8.4	5.6	4.7	4.2	3.9
B Mining and quarrying	2.0	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.9	.
C Manufacturing	19.8	21.0	21.3	20.9	19.6	19.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.4	2.1	3.6	2.8	2.8	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.8	.
F Construction	5.2	6.9	9.0	6.2	5.9	6.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.4	9.6	5.4	7.6	8.9	.
H Transportation and storage	5.7	7.2	7.3	6.1	6.5	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.7	.
J Information and communication	4.9	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.5
K Financial and insurance activities	4.0	2.0	2.4	3.6	3.2	3.7
L Real estate activities	7.3	7.4	8.5	8.1	8.5	8.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.7	1.9	2.8	4.4	4.9	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.9	.
P Education	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.9	2.7	3.0	4.4	2.7	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.6	.
S Other service activities	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.9	88.4	89.4	88.5	87.9	89.8
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.1	11.6	10.6	11.5	12.1	10.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	2.4	4.2	-0.8	3.1	4.0	4.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-17.1	-17.1	10.0	4.3	-11.1	-0.8
B Mining and quarrying	3.8	0.3	15.0	-35.0	40.3	.
C Manufacturing	8.4	3.7	3.8	6.5	4.8	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-10.4	-4.9	-13.1	8.5	5.3	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.4	6.4	74.9	-29.7	-2.3	.
F Construction	4.2	11.3	-3.0	1.9	6.9	0.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.8	16.4	16.3	11.6	6.4	.
H Transportation and storage	1.3	10.0	-8.6	-5.6	14.1	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-1.5	11.6	-40.7	-0.5	39.1	.
J Information and communication	8.9	2.4	7.0	7.1	9.5	14.8
K Financial and insurance activities	16.3	3.2	3.0	-11.1	-9.4	19.7
L Real estate activities	4.2	12.8	-26.4	4.5	9.7	1.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.2	9.0	0.7	0.5	4.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	23.5	11.1	-1.8	12.2	-2.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	16.7	2.2	3.4	1.1	1.1	.
P Education	7.7	1.8	-2.6	-10.4	-7.4	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.4	3.9	-14.9	50.4	-25.3	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-10.8	5.7	-25.0	-0.8	-5.2	.
S Other service activities	6.6	5.3	-15.5	3.6	25.5	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	2.7	3.6	-1.2	3.2	3.6	4.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	-0.3	9.1	3.0	1.8	6.9	4.2

1) According to ESA'10

**Table III/1.17 / Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR bn <sup>1)(2)(3)</sup>	281	613	1,150	1,560	1,228	1,159
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.0
B Fishing	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
C Mining and quarrying	.	9.6	8.3	7.9	8.7	8.5
D Manufacturing	.	15.7	12.8	11.6	12.4	12.4
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	2.8	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.8
F Construction	.	4.6	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	16.7	17.3	14.1	14.7	14.4
H Hotels and restaurants	.	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
I Transport, storage and communication	.	8.8	7.9	6.8	7.0	7.1
J Financial intermediation	.	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.0
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	8.5	10.6	15.3	15.6	15.5
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	4.4	5.2	7.0	7.0	7.1
M Education	.	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3
N Health and social work	.	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4
O Other community, social and personal services	.	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.4	85.7	86.5	87.0	89.8	90.1
FISIM	-0.8	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.4	14.3	13.5	13.0	10.2	9.9
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)(2)(3)</sup>	10.0	6.4	4.5	0.7	-2.8	-0.2
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	0.3	-12.1	2.0	3.0	3.6
B Fishing	.	-10.9	-9.1	-6.5	0.8	-2.1
C Mining and quarrying	.	1.5	6.6	2.0	0.2	0.3
D Manufacturing	.	4.4	8.6	0.8	-4.6	1.1
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	0.9	4.0	-0.6	-1.5	2.6
F Construction	.	10.2	4.4	-2.8	-1.9	-4.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	9.1	5.8	0.7	-8.8	-3.1
H Hotels and restaurants	.	9.3	6.5	-0.6	-4.5	-3.5
I Transport, storage and communication	.	5.9	5.5	-0.2	-1.0	0.4
J Financial intermediation	.	29.2	0.3	5.4	-6.0	0.8
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	12.0	6.0	1.4	-0.5	0.9
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-5.4	-0.3	1.0	3.0	0.0
M Education	.	0.3	-1.8	0.4	1.3	0.1
N Health and social work	.	1.7	0.3	2.7	0.1	-2.0
O Other community, social and personal services	.	2.8	2.1	-0.2	1.4	0.6
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	1.5	-1.0	-2.0
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	9.4	6.0	4.1	0.9	-2.3	-0.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	9.0	7.3	-0.4	-6.6	0.0

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) From 2012 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 before and FISIM reallocated to industries until 2001).

3) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

Table III/1.18 / Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	27,468	21,103	29,766	33,319	33,484	34,620
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.3	10.0	8.5	7.7	6.8	6.5
B Mining and quarrying	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8
C Manufacturing	23.6	14.4	13.6	15.7	15.6	15.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
F Construction	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.6	9.5	9.4	9.9	10.2	10.1
H Transportation and storage	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.4	4.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
J Information and communication	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6
K Financial and insurance activities	2.0	1.9	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1
L Real estate activities	10.1	9.7	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3
N Administrative and support service activities	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.5	4.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.3
P Education	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.9
Q Human health and social work activities	4.6	4.6	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
S Other service activities	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	92.0	83.4	83.4	83.3	82.8	82.4
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.0	16.6	16.6	16.7	17.2	17.6
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	7.8	5.5	0.6	-1.8	0.8	2.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-12.2	-4.8	6.4	2.0	-7.7	8.1
B Mining and quarrying	-1.1	1.4	18.0	-23.3	10.5	-3.7
C Manufacturing	28.4	0.0	-0.3	-2.1	1.9	2.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-44.9	1.2	-4.6	-28.8	9.9	6.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-14.7	7.6	12.8	1.2	-1.4	1.6
F Construction	0.4	-0.8	-2.4	-1.5	20.5	3.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-0.7	36.6	-3.0	0.7	2.1	3.0
H Transportation and storage	13.1	4.8	7.1	2.8	1.6	4.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	5.1	9.8	-2.3	-2.4	6.2	9.4
J Information and communication	1.7	13.2	3.2	-3.9	1.7	5.8
K Financial and insurance activities	2.8	19.6	1.9	-2.8	2.3	4.0
L Real estate activities	13.3	5.9	0.2	-1.3	0.4	0.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	36.8	4.2	-2.7	1.3	0.4	1.3
N Administrative and support service activities	27.0	40.7	6.2	0.0	-2.2	7.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.5	-0.3	-0.2	-1.4	-0.8	0.2
P Education	0.7	-6.8	0.5	0.8	-0.5	4.8
Q Human health and social work activities	10.8	3.9	-0.8	0.7	-0.1	0.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	60.2	-10.3	1.0	1.2	-2.2	2.9
S Other service activities	27.4	3.4	-4.3	2.7	-0.2	3.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	44.3	0.8	7.6	-0.3	3.4
Gross value added at basic prices	7.5	4.8	0.8	-2.0	0.7	3.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.2	9.2	-0.5	-0.8	0.9	1.0

1) According to ESA'10.

**Table III/1.19 / Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	22,347	39,348	67,577	76,088	78,896	81,154
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.9	3.2	2.6	4.0	3.4	3.3
B Mining and quarrying	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
C Manufacturing	21.4	20.9	18.9	19.7	19.8	20.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.8	3.9	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
F Construction	6.4	5.8	8.1	7.2	7.3	7.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.0	13.4	13.6	11.8	11.2	10.6
H Transportation and storage	6.9	5.6	4.8	6.8	7.3	6.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
J Information and communication	3.2	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8
K Financial and insurance activities	2.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.3
L Real estate activities	7.0	6.0	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.4
N Administrative and support service activities	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.1	6.5	7.0	5.6	5.4	6.3
P Education	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4
Q Human health and social work activities	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.1
S Other service activities	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use						
Gross value added at basic prices	89.3	88.8	90.8	90.6	90.3	90.4
FISIM						
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.7	11.2	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.6
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	1.2	6.8	5.0	2.8	3.9	3.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.7	-4.0	-14.8	19.7	-13.4	5.5
B Mining and quarrying	-20.0	7.5	-13.7	-5.4	10.9	-8.3
C Manufacturing	13.2	10.8	26.8	15.6	11.4	10.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-13.9	-22.0	0.7	13.4	-14.8	2.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.2	6.2	1.3	-18.9	3.0	-10.7
F Construction	5.2	8.1	-5.8	2.7	2.8	-1.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.9	14.2	1.0	-3.2	-4.7	-1.8
H Transportation and storage	-14.0	-2.2	6.7	30.2	12.8	-13.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.3	5.8	-5.1	-5.3	6.9	7.4
J Information and communication	-15.5	7.1	0.5	-6.3	3.9	3.7
K Financial and insurance activities	-33.8	15.3	5.9	10.3	4.8	-3.8
L Real estate activities	19.3	-10.8	0.2	-31.0	1.4	5.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-20.7	10.4	5.8	9.9	3.8	15.5
N Administrative and support service activities	57.4	8.6	1.7	-15.0	16.8	9.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.6	8.7	7.1	-10.1	-2.1	16.3
P Education	-6.6	4.8	-2.3	-2.7	-1.7	5.0
Q Human health and social work activities	-4.4	-4.9	0.7	-2.3	8.0	6.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-39.3	59.6	2.4	6.8	8.8	-17.4
S Other service activities	34.5	2.7	1.2	-7.2	5.7	0.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use						
Gross value added at basic prices	0.4	5.6	5.2	2.4	3.5	3.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.7	16.6	3.1	6.7	7.0	4.7

1) According to ESA'10.



Table III/1.20 / Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	21,924	29,235	36,252	37,615	38,837	40,418
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9
B Mining and quarrying	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	21.8	20.7	17.6	19.8	20.0	20.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
F Construction	5.7	5.7	5.6	4.9	4.7	4.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.5	10.5	10.7	10.1	10.1	10.1
H Transportation and storage	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1
J Information and communication	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
K Financial and insurance activities	4.1	4.0	4.7	3.4	3.5	3.4
L Real estate activities	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.2	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.2
P Education	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.7
Q Human health and social work activities	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3
S Other service activities	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	87.4	87.9	87.1	86.4	86.5	86.6
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	12.6	12.1	12.9	13.6	13.5	13.4
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.2	4.0	1.2	3.0	2.3	3.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.3	-5.6	1.6	16.1	4.7	-2.0
B Mining and quarrying	-6.7	3.3	2.2	0.3	-1.3	0.0
C Manufacturing	9.4	4.1	7.3	5.4	1.9	4.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.5	4.2	5.5	2.8	0.8	6.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	4.8	-0.1	-3.9	-7.1	-6.0	-11.2
F Construction	-1.0	3.4	-18.2	10.5	-1.6	-4.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	4.7	6.2	-2.2	3.6	5.0	4.7
H Transportation and storage	3.0	3.8	9.3	2.7	5.1	7.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.6	2.8	1.0	1.9	4.9	2.7
J Information and communication	5.0	12.2	3.4	4.9	6.7	0.3
K Financial and insurance activities	3.5	11.3	-0.5	-1.5	-2.7	2.9
L Real estate activities	1.2	3.2	1.6	1.2	0.1	-0.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.9	1.2	4.7	4.5	0.9	2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	11.5	-9.8	8.3	16.4	8.2	8.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.5	2.9	2.2	-0.8	0.6	3.3
P Education	3.3	2.6	0.5	-0.2	1.0	1.6
Q Human health and social work activities	5.0	3.9	0.6	0.7	2.7	3.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.4	10.8	1.4	-1.0	1.6	6.4
S Other service activities	-14.0	1.1	-5.0	0.3	6.6	4.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	20.4	3.4	2.4	0.8	0.0	-0.8
Gross value added at basic prices	4.6	3.9	1.3	3.7	2.2	3.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.1	5.1	0.7	-1.5	2.6	3.0

1) According to ESA'10.

**Table III/1.21 / Turkey: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	296,915	401,707	581,024	703,412	772,979	780,225
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.1	9.3	9.0	6.6	6.9	6.2
B Mining and quarrying	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
C Manufacturing	18.8	16.9	15.1	16.8	16.7	16.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9
F Construction	5.3	5.6	6.1	8.1	8.2	8.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.1	12.2	11.1	11.5	11.5	11.4
H Transportation and storage	8.8	9.5	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.6
J Information and communication	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
K Financial and insurance activities	5.0	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3
L Real estate activities	8.4	8.5	9.9	8.0	7.7	7.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3
N Administrative and support service activities	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.8	3.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.6
P Education	2.7	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.4
Q Human health and social work activities	1.7	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9
S Other service activities	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	89.5	87.3	87.9	88.4	88.1	88.1
FISIM						
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.5	12.7	12.1	11.6	11.9	11.9
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	6.6	9.0	8.5	5.2	6.1	3.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.4	7.9	7.7	0.6	9.4	-2.6
B Mining and quarrying	-1.3	7.4	4.2	-7.6	-1.8	6.0
C Manufacturing	7.1	9.6	9.6	6.1	5.9	3.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	8.1	11.3	21.4	10.0	1.1	11.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	6.8	10.2	11.7	5.9	2.8	0.6
F Construction	6.4	15.0	17.1	5.0	4.9	5.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.8	10.6	13.7	8.1	7.7	2.5
H Transportation and storage	11.9	9.7	0.9	4.5	6.0	-0.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	16.3	-0.2	8.5	8.1	3.7	-6.5
J Information and communication	4.4	19.5	-0.4	7.2	3.8	5.9
K Financial and insurance activities	5.0	10.4	7.5	10.2	8.4	8.8
L Real estate activities	5.2	2.3	4.5	2.5	2.4	3.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	10.4	8.4	7.6	16.5	0.1
N Administrative and support service activities	8.0	11.2	0.5	13.3	14.6	9.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.5	-4.6	-0.6	4.4	1.1	6.9
P Education	-1.5	5.4	2.8	7.8	3.2	2.6
Q Human health and social work activities	1.3	22.5	2.5	1.1	1.6	7.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	18.3	42.3	7.1	6.7	4.4	1.3
S Other service activities	3.1	2.6	5.0	7.1	-4.6	3.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	3.1	2.6	5.0	7.1	-4.6	3.9
Gross value added at basic prices	6.5	8.7	7.2	5.6	5.6	3.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	7.8	11.3	19.2	2.1	9.6	3.8

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.22 / Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	33,819	71,582	106,389	100,972	82,074	84,235
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	8.9	7.4	10.2	12.1	11.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	3.9	5.7	5.0	4.8	5.4
C Manufacturing	.	18.5	13.1	12.2	11.9	12.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
F Construction	.	3.9	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	12.2	14.5	14.7	13.8	13.9
H Transportation and storage	.	8.3	7.8	6.4	6.8	6.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6
J Information and communication	.	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	4.5	5.6	4.4	3.4	2.6
L Real estate activities	.	4.5	5.4	6.2	6.2	6.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1.9	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.1
P Education	.	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.2	3.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.6	2.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
S Other service activities	.	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	88.4	88.5	87.1	85.0	84.8
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	15.2	11.6	11.5	12.9	15.0	15.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)2)</sup>	5.9	3.1	4.1	-6.6	-9.8	2.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.3	0.2	2.3	-4.4	6.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.1	4.7	-15.4	-13.8	-1.0
C Manufacturing	.	-0.2	4.4	-8.6	-15.2	3.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1.3	4.8	-8.5	-12.0	1.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	7.3	36.0	-12.3	-27.0	-0.3
F Construction	.	-11.6	2.2	-19.7	-18.4	16.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-7.3	7.4	-13.9	-15.6	4.0
H Transportation and storage	.	7.9	1.6	-10.0	-2.5	3.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	-0.8	19.5	-5.6	2.2	3.5
J Information and communication	.	10.0	-2.3	-1.5	-0.3	4.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	-10.3	21.0	-1.8	-21.1	-15.7
L Real estate activities	.	13.1	7.1	-1.9	3.5	4.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	14.6	-11.3	-7.0	-12.8	3.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	13.2	3.5	-6.2	-2.5	4.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	0.2	2.3	6.2	2.6	1.0
P Education	.	0.0	-1.7	-2.9	-3.1	-4.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.1	0.0	-5.2	-0.7	-4.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	21.9	-11.5	-6.5	-13.0	-3.8
S Other service activities	.	9.6	1.0	-2.2	-0.5	2.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	0.5	4.2	-6.7	-8.7	2.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	29.1	3.5	-7.8	-16.9	1.8

1) From 2001 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and parts of the anti-terrorist operation zone.



# III. Structural indicators

## 2. Gross domestic product by expenditure

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

**[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)**

Table III/2.1 / Albania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	3,780	6,475	8,997	9,968	10,217	10,722
Final consumption expenditure	3,494	5,697	8,031	9,195	9,439	10,009
Household final consumption expenditure	3,116	4,953	6,981	7,999	8,229	8,744
Government final consumption expenditure	366	714	1,004	1,142	1,140	1,194
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	11	29	46	54	70	71
Gross capital formation	1,164	2,387	2,727	2,559	2,691	2,520
Gross fixed capital formation	1,206	2,455	2,558	2,408	2,518	2,718
Change in inventories	-42	-68	169	151	174	-198
Balance of goods and services	-878	-1,609	-1,852	-1,892	-1,772	-1,807
Exports of goods and services	760	1,490	2,517	2,812	2,799	3,106
Imports of goods and services	1,638	3,099	4,369	4,705	4,571	4,913
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	91	106	-141	0
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	92.4	88.0	89.3	92.2	92.4	93.3
Household final consumption expenditure	82.4	76.5	77.6	80.2	80.5	81.5
Government final consumption expenditure	9.7	11.0	11.2	11.5	11.2	11.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
Gross capital formation	30.8	36.9	30.3	25.7	26.3	23.5
Gross fixed capital formation	31.9	37.9	28.4	24.2	24.6	25.3
Change in inventories	-1.1	-1.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	-1.8
Balance of goods and services	-23.2	-24.8	-20.6	-19.0	-17.3	-16.9
Exports of goods and services	20.1	23.0	28.0	28.2	27.4	29.0
Imports of goods and services	43.3	47.9	48.6	47.2	44.7	45.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	1.0	1.1	-1.4	0.0
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	6.9	5.5	3.7	1.8	2.2	3.4
Final consumption expenditure	4.4	5.4	1.9	3.2	0.9	3.0
Household final consumption expenditure	6.2	6.4	1.7	2.8	1.0	2.9
Government final consumption expenditure	-10.0	-1.5	4.0	6.4	-1.1	3.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	5.8	5.8	-4.5	10.0	27.2	0.3
Gross capital formation	66.2	7.7	-7.5	-5.6	4.8	-3.8
Gross fixed capital formation	42.6	7.1	-8.5	-4.5	4.0	6.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	38.9	24.3	19.2	1.8	1.0	13.0
Imports of goods and services	49.5	16.2	-0.6	4.3	-2.9	7.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.2 / Belarus: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	12,365	24,240	42,546	60,951	50,432	42,854
Final consumption expenditure	9,446	17,640	30,491	40,582	34,193	30,283
Household final consumption expenditure	6,785	12,277	23,398	31,831	26,367	23,150
Government final consumption expenditure	2,409	5,038	6,816	8,383	7,525	6,878
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	252	325	276	367	301	255
Gross capital formation	3,141	6,899	17,298	21,236	14,643	10,822
Gross fixed capital formation	3,116	6,428	16,519	20,251	14,451	10,261
Change in inventories	24	471	778	985	192	561
Balance of goods and services	-430	172	-5,604	-469	54	-40
Exports of goods and services	8,004	14,495	21,857	33,487	29,256	26,854
Imports of goods and services	8,434	14,323	27,461	33,956	29,202	26,894
Statistical discrepancy	209	-471	361	-398	1,543	1,789
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	76.4	72.8	71.7	66.6	67.8	70.7
Household final consumption expenditure	54.9	50.6	55.0	52.2	52.3	54.0
Government final consumption expenditure	19.5	20.8	16.0	13.8	14.9	16.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Gross capital formation	25.4	28.5	40.7	34.8	29.0	25.3
Gross fixed capital formation	25.2	26.5	38.8	33.2	28.7	23.9
Change in inventories	0.2	1.9	1.8	1.6	0.4	1.3
Balance of goods and services	-3.5	0.7	-13.2	-0.8	0.1	-0.1
Exports of goods and services	64.7	59.8	51.4	54.9	58.0	62.7
Imports of goods and services	68.2	59.1	64.5	55.7	57.9	62.8
Statistical discrepancy	1.7	-1.9	0.8	-0.7	3.1	4.2
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	5.8	9.4	7.7	1.7	-3.8	-2.6
Final consumption expenditure	7.4	10.7	7.9	3.0	-2.0	-2.9
Household final consumption expenditure	8.0	15.0	9.5	4.3	-2.4	-3.9
Government final consumption expenditure	6.0	0.5	3.1	-1.8	-0.6	0.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3.6	1.7	-0.9	0.8	1.1	0.1
Gross capital formation	14.7	13.3	18.4	-5.4	-18.3	-13.2
Gross fixed capital formation	2.3	19.5	17.5	-5.7	-15.5	-16.7
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	12.7	-1.6	7.7	4.6	2.1	2.8
Imports of goods and services	13.4	-2.3	12.2	2.0	-10.6	-3.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2010 SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated before).

**Table III/2.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	.	9,026	12,969	13,988	14,616	15,287
Final consumption expenditure	.	10,480	13,971	14,988	15,168	15,360
Household final consumption expenditure	.	8,444	10,887	11,673	11,840	12,035
Government final consumption expenditure	.	1,950	2,998	3,199	3,213	3,204
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	86	86	116	115	122
Gross capital formation	.	2,455	2,119	2,674	2,727	3,000
Gross fixed capital formation	.	2,449	2,255	2,725	2,606	2,653
Change in inventories	.	7	-136	-51	120	347
Balance of goods and services	.	-3,610	-2,798	-3,159	-2,726	-2,581
Exports of goods and services	.	2,855	3,851	4,755	5,054	5,413
Imports of goods and services	.	6,465	6,649	7,913	7,780	7,994
Statistical discrepancy <sup>2)</sup>	.	-300	-322	-514	-552	-492
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	.	116.1	107.7	107.1	103.8	100.5
Household final consumption expenditure	.	93.6	83.9	83.4	81.0	78.7
Government final consumption expenditure	.	21.6	23.1	22.9	22.0	21.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Gross capital formation	.	27.2	16.3	19.1	18.7	19.6
Gross fixed capital formation	.	27.1	17.4	19.5	17.8	17.4
Change in inventories	.	0.1	-1.1	-0.4	0.8	2.3
Balance of goods and services	.	-40.0	-21.6	-22.6	-18.7	-16.9
Exports of goods and services	.	31.6	29.7	34.0	34.6	35.4
Imports of goods and services	.	71.6	51.3	56.6	53.2	52.3
Statistical discrepancy <sup>2)</sup>	.	-3.3	-2.5	-3.7	-3.8	-3.2
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	.	3.9	0.9	1.1	3.1	3.2
Final consumption expenditure	.	5.0	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Household final consumption expenditure	.	6.1	0.1	1.9	1.8	1.7
Government final consumption expenditure	.	-0.6	1.7	1.6	-0.1	0.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	32.7	4.3	-32.5	0.0	6.8
Gross capital formation	.	6.2	-15.6	8.2	2.9	10.8
Gross fixed capital formation	.	18.6	-10.9	11.5	-3.5	2.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	.	16.2	13.9	4.2	6.8	9.5
Imports of goods and services	.	7.9	2.5	7.7	0.7	7.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2007 ESA'10, ESA'95 before (in both cases FISIM not yet reallocated).

2) Shows difference between GDP by expenditure approach and GDP by production approach (wiiw).



Table III/2.4 / Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	14,306	23,853	38,231	42,762	45,286	48,129
Final consumption expenditure	12,325	20,712	30,692	33,999	35,623	36,839
Household final consumption expenditure	9,403	16,253	24,243	26,569	28,035	28,998
Government final consumption expenditure	2,866	4,369	6,299	7,211	7,305	7,536
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	56	91	150	219	284	305
Gross capital formation	2,745	6,663	8,628	9,166	9,596	9,214
Gross fixed capital formation	2,410	6,170	8,491	9,026	9,516	8,940
Change in inventories	335	494	137	140	80	274
Balance of goods and services	-765	-3,523	-1,089	-403	67	2,076
Exports of goods and services	5,218	10,224	19,184	27,801	29,032	30,792
Imports of goods and services	5,983	13,747	20,273	28,204	28,965	28,716
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	86.2	86.8	80.3	79.5	78.7	76.5
Household final consumption expenditure	65.7	68.1	63.4	62.1	61.9	60.3
Government final consumption expenditure	20.0	18.3	16.5	16.9	16.1	15.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
Gross capital formation	19.2	27.9	22.6	21.4	21.2	19.1
Gross fixed capital formation	16.8	25.9	22.2	21.1	21.0	18.6
Change in inventories	2.3	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6
Balance of goods and services	-5.3	-14.8	-2.8	-0.9	0.1	4.3
Exports of goods and services	36.5	42.9	50.2	65.0	64.1	64.0
Imports of goods and services	41.8	57.6	53.0	66.0	64.0	59.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.9	7.1	1.3	1.3	3.6	3.9
Final consumption expenditure	6.2	5.9	1.5	2.2	3.8	3.3
Household final consumption expenditure	8.0	7.5	1.3	2.7	4.3	3.5
Government final consumption expenditure	4.0	0.7	2.0	0.1	1.4	2.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	10.2	-4.0	29.9	8.3	27.9	8.7
Gross capital formation	9.2	24.1	-17.6	4.4	2.0	-4.6
Gross fixed capital formation	16.5	26.7	-17.7	3.4	2.7	-6.6
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	-17.2	9.1	11.0	3.1	5.7	8.1
Imports of goods and services	-9.7	14.3	-0.9	5.2	5.4	4.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.5 / Croatia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	23,582	36,508	45,004	42,978	44,068	45,819
Final consumption expenditure	19,549	28,549	35,586	34,143	34,283	35,339
Household final consumption expenditure	14,179	21,582	26,099	25,072	25,251	26,032
Government final consumption expenditure	5,031	6,684	9,058	8,629	8,541	8,803
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	338	282	429	442	492	505
Gross capital formation	4,752	10,200	9,608	8,003	8,729	9,086
Gross fixed capital formation	4,704	9,276	9,574	8,356	8,721	9,201
Change in inventories	48	924	35	-354	8	-115
Balance of goods and services	-719	-2,240	-190	832	1,056	1,393
Exports of goods and services	8,609	14,346	16,983	19,661	21,472	22,754
Imports of goods and services	9,327	16,587	17,174	18,829	20,416	21,361
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	82.9	78.2	79.1	79.4	77.8	77.1
Household final consumption expenditure	60.1	59.1	58.0	58.3	57.3	56.8
Government final consumption expenditure	21.3	18.3	20.1	20.1	19.4	19.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Gross capital formation	20.2	27.9	21.4	18.6	19.8	19.8
Gross fixed capital formation	19.9	25.4	21.3	19.4	19.8	20.1
Change in inventories	0.2	2.5	0.1	-0.8	0.0	-0.3
Balance of goods and services	-3.0	-6.1	-0.4	1.9	2.4	3.0
Exports of goods and services	36.5	39.3	37.7	45.7	48.7	49.7
Imports of goods and services	39.6	45.4	38.2	43.8	46.3	46.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	3.8	4.2	-1.7	-0.5	2.2	3.0
Final consumption expenditure	1.4	3.7	-1.5	-1.4	0.4	2.8
Household final consumption expenditure	3.4	4.1	-1.5	-1.6	1.0	3.3
Government final consumption expenditure	-3.4	3.1	-1.6	-0.8	-1.4	1.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	-4.5	-6.2	-2.4	1.0	10.5	2.2
Gross capital formation	-2.3	6.5	-14.3	-3.4	8.5	3.7
Gross fixed capital formation	-3.1	3.9	-15.2	-2.8	3.9	5.1
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	18.5	4.6	6.2	6.1	9.3	5.7
Imports of goods and services	7.0	5.2	-2.5	3.1	9.2	5.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.6 / Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	66,839	109,628	156,718	156,660	168,473	176,564
Final consumption expenditure	47,082	75,124	109,366	106,145	111,269	116,845
Household final consumption expenditure	33,350	51,722	75,651	74,240	77,900	81,893
Government final consumption expenditure	13,282	22,671	32,642	30,838	32,374	33,925
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	450	731	1,073	1,067	995	1,027
Gross capital formation	20,993	31,929	42,506	40,544	47,098	46,507
Gross fixed capital formation	20,448	30,953	42,168	39,369	44,588	44,076
Change in inventories	544	976	338	1,175	2,510	2,431
Balance of goods and services	-1,236	2,575	4,846	9,971	10,106	13,213
Exports of goods and services	32,211	68,169	103,480	129,316	136,546	140,441
Imports of goods and services	33,447	65,594	98,635	119,346	126,440	127,228
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	70.4	68.5	69.8	67.8	66.0	66.2
Household final consumption expenditure	49.9	47.2	48.3	47.4	46.2	46.4
Government final consumption expenditure	19.9	20.7	20.8	19.7	19.2	19.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Gross capital formation	31.4	29.1	27.1	25.9	28.0	26.3
Gross fixed capital formation	30.6	28.2	26.9	25.1	26.5	25.0
Change in inventories	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.4
Balance of goods and services	-1.8	2.3	3.1	6.4	6.0	7.5
Exports of goods and services	48.2	62.2	66.0	82.5	81.0	79.5
Imports of goods and services	50.0	59.8	62.9	76.2	75.1	72.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.3	6.5	2.3	2.7	5.3	2.6
Final consumption expenditure	1.0	2.6	0.9	1.6	3.2	3.1
Household final consumption expenditure	1.6	3.1	1.1	1.8	3.8	3.6
Government final consumption expenditure	-0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.9	2.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.7	16.8	-1.2	4.1	-3.0	1.6
Gross capital formation	12.0	5.2	4.2	8.6	13.0	-2.3
Gross fixed capital formation	8.4	6.4	1.3	3.9	10.2	-2.3
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	14.8	18.2	14.7	8.7	6.0	4.5
Imports of goods and services	14.5	12.8	14.7	10.1	6.8	3.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.7 / Estonia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	6,171	11,262	14,717	19,766	20,348	21,098
Final consumption expenditure	4,556	8,070	10,650	13,934	14,688	15,503
Household final consumption expenditure	3,311	6,046	7,480	9,813	10,232	10,771
Government final consumption expenditure	1,179	1,887	2,961	3,815	4,122	4,370
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	65	136	209	305	334	362
Gross capital formation	1,780	3,737	3,131	5,357	5,075	5,115
Gross fixed capital formation	1,642	3,705	3,125	4,829	4,807	4,712
Change in inventories	137	32	6	529	268	403
Balance of goods and services	-200	-575	935	559	814	814
Exports of goods and services	3,803	7,423	11,049	16,321	15,995	16,664
Imports of goods and services	4,003	7,997	10,114	15,762	15,180	15,849
Statistical discrepancy	35	30	.	-84	-229	-334
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	73.8	71.7	72.4	70.5	72.2	73.5
Household final consumption expenditure	53.7	53.7	50.8	49.6	50.3	51.1
Government final consumption expenditure	19.1	16.8	20.1	19.3	20.3	20.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Gross capital formation	28.8	33.2	21.3	27.1	24.9	24.2
Gross fixed capital formation	26.6	32.9	21.2	24.4	23.6	22.3
Change in inventories	2.2	0.3	0.0	2.7	1.3	1.9
Balance of goods and services	-3.2	-5.1	6.4	2.8	4.0	3.9
Exports of goods and services	61.6	65.9	75.1	82.6	78.6	79.0
Imports of goods and services	64.9	71.0	68.7	79.7	74.6	75.1
Statistical discrepancy	0.6	0.3	.	-0.4	-1.1	-1.6
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	10.6	9.4	2.3	2.9	1.7	2.1
Final consumption expenditure	4.3	7.8	-1.2	3.2	4.2	3.7
Household final consumption expenditure	7.3	9.4	-1.6	3.2	4.4	4.3
Government final consumption expenditure	-3.4	3.0	-0.4	2.6	3.3	1.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	6.5	5.3	-0.7	9.6	10.0	7.8
Gross capital formation	17.0	6.9	6.6	4.9	-7.3	1.6
Gross fixed capital formation	13.6	15.3	-2.7	-8.7	-2.9	-1.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	-6.9	19.9	24.0	2.5	-0.7	4.1
Imports of goods and services	-5.4	16.7	21.2	3.6	-1.8	5.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.8 / Hungary: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	51,339	90,949	98,826	105,574	110,723	113,731
Final consumption expenditure	38,675	69,897	73,164	74,214	76,739	79,773
Household final consumption expenditure	27,153	48,348	50,404	51,421	52,829	54,649
Government final consumption expenditure	10,790	20,091	21,253	21,070	22,025	23,037
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	732	1,458	1,506	1,723	1,885	2,087
Gross capital formation	14,530	23,103	20,418	24,619	24,175	22,493
Gross fixed capital formation	13,039	21,625	20,006	23,399	24,274	21,872
Change in inventories <sup>2)</sup>	1,492	1,478	413	1,220	-99	621
Balance of goods and services	-1,866	-2,051	5,244	6,741	9,809	11,465
Exports of goods and services	34,231	56,888	80,869	92,540	99,886	101,831
Imports of goods and services	36,098	58,939	75,625	85,799	90,077	90,366
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.3	76.9	74.0	70.3	69.3	70.1
Household final consumption expenditure	52.9	53.2	51.0	48.7	47.7	48.1
Government final consumption expenditure	21.0	22.1	21.5	20.0	19.9	20.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
Gross capital formation	28.3	25.4	20.7	23.3	21.8	19.8
Gross fixed capital formation	25.4	23.8	20.2	22.2	21.9	19.2
Change in inventories <sup>2)</sup>	2.9	1.6	0.4	1.2	-0.1	0.5
Balance of goods and services	-3.6	-2.3	5.3	6.4	8.9	10.1
Exports of goods and services	66.7	62.5	81.8	87.7	90.2	89.5
Imports of goods and services	70.3	64.8	76.5	81.3	81.4	79.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.2	4.4	0.7	4.2	3.4	2.2
Final consumption expenditure	2.7	3.0	-2.0	3.4	2.9	3.3
Household final consumption expenditure	3.0	2.8	-2.7	2.8	3.6	4.2
Government final consumption expenditure	1.6	3.2	-0.4	5.1	1.1	0.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	8.0	6.2	-1.1	1.9	6.0	8.6
Gross capital formation	6.5	-2.3	4.6	12.5	-3.8	-3.7
Gross fixed capital formation	5.2	3.6	-9.5	12.3	1.9	-10.6
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	24.9	12.9	11.3	9.1	8.5	3.4
Imports of goods and services	23.1	7.8	10.2	11.0	6.4	2.9
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) Including statistical discrepancy.

Table III/2.9 / Kazakhstan: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	19,345	45,887	111,491	166,635	166,331	124,056
Final consumption expenditure	14,308	28,039	62,650	98,602	108,698	80,670
Household final consumption expenditure	11,823	22,281	49,681	78,983	87,437	64,840
Government final consumption expenditure	2,336	5,162	12,055	17,813	19,349	14,429
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	148	597	914	1,806	1,913	1,401
Gross capital formation	3,509	14,211	28,289	42,976	46,419	33,587
Gross fixed capital formation	3,350	12,832	27,123	35,920	38,059	27,291
Change in inventories	159	1,379	1,166	7,056	8,360	6,296
Balance of goods and services	1,452	3,958	15,999	22,848	6,626	4,406
Exports of goods and services	10,949	24,409	49,328	65,557	47,432	39,543
Imports of goods and services	9,498	20,451	33,329	42,709	40,806	35,136
Statistical discrepancy	76	-322	4,553	2,210	4,587	5,393
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	74.0	61.1	56.2	59.2	65.4	65.0
Household final consumption expenditure	61.1	48.6	44.6	47.4	52.6	52.3
Government final consumption expenditure	12.1	11.2	10.8	10.7	11.6	11.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Gross capital formation	18.1	31.0	25.4	25.8	27.9	27.1
Gross fixed capital formation	17.3	28.0	24.3	21.6	22.9	22.0
Change in inventories	0.8	3.0	1.0	4.2	5.0	5.1
Balance of goods and services	7.5	8.6	14.4	13.7	4.0	3.6
Exports of goods and services	56.6	53.2	44.2	39.3	28.5	31.9
Imports of goods and services	49.1	44.6	29.9	25.6	24.5	28.3
Statistical discrepancy	0.4	-0.7	4.1	1.3	2.8	4.3
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	9.8	9.7	7.3	4.2	1.2	1.1
Final consumption expenditure	3.1	10.7	9.7	2.8	1.9	1.4
Household final consumption expenditure	1.1	10.9	11.8	1.1	1.8	1.0
Government final consumption expenditure	15.0	10.8	2.7	9.8	2.4	2.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	19.0	3.3	-6.0	15.8	2.9	3.5
Gross capital formation	10.7	35.0	2.0	8.6	5.5	2.5
Gross fixed capital formation	16.1	28.1	3.8	4.4	4.2	3.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	27.9	0.4	3.1	-2.5	-4.1	-4.4
Imports of goods and services	28.0	12.1	2.9	-4.0	-0.1	-2.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/2.10 / Kosovo: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	.	3,003	4,402	5,568	5,807	6,070
Final consumption expenditure	.	3,368	4,517	5,855	5,961	6,146
Household final consumption expenditure	.	2,638	3,768	4,926	5,045	5,268
Government final consumption expenditure	.	705	722	910	894	854
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	24	26	19	22	24
Gross capital formation	.	722	1,451	1,435	1,601	1,650
Gross fixed capital formation	.	593	1,301	1,294	1,499	1,550
Change in inventories	.	129	149	141	102	100
Balance of goods and services	.	-1,087	-1,565	-1,723	-1,755	-1,726
Exports of goods and services	.	333	878	1,092	1,119	1,346
Imports of goods and services	.	1,420	2,443	2,814	2,874	3,072
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	.	112.1	102.6	105.2	102.6	101.2
Household final consumption expenditure	.	87.9	85.6	88.5	86.9	86.8
Government final consumption expenditure	.	23.5	16.4	16.4	15.4	14.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Gross capital formation	.	24.1	33.0	25.8	27.6	27.2
Gross fixed capital formation	.	19.7	29.6	23.2	25.8	25.5
Change in inventories	.	4.3	3.4	2.5	1.8	1.6
Balance of goods and services	.	-36.2	-35.6	-30.9	-30.2	-28.4
Exports of goods and services	.	11.1	19.9	19.6	19.3	22.2
Imports of goods and services	.	47.3	55.5	50.5	49.5	50.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	.	.	3.3	1.2	4.1	4.1
Final consumption expenditure	.	.	2.5	3.7	2.4	2.9
Household final consumption expenditure	.	.	3.5	4.9	3.8	4.4
Government final consumption expenditure	.	.	-2.9	-2.5	-6.5	-6.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	0.4	-18.7	58.0	21.7
Gross capital formation	.	.	10.9	-5.0	11.3	7.5
Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	11.0	-3.3	12.1	7.3
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	.	.	12.5	16.7	2.5	16.6
Imports of goods and services	.	.	9.1	8.4	3.6	8.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/2.11 / Latvia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	8,609	13,726	17,789	23,682	24,353	24,927
Final consumption expenditure	7,169	10,890	14,614	18,604	19,037	19,812
Household final consumption expenditure	5,369	8,260	11,155	14,178	14,393	15,040
Government final consumption expenditure	1,784	2,450	3,267	4,136	4,358	4,493
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	15	181	192	291	285	279
Gross capital formation	2,129	4,824	3,436	5,419	5,440	4,891
Gross fixed capital formation	2,172	4,292	3,449	5,337	5,385	4,538
Change in inventories	-43	532	-13	81	56	353
Balance of goods and services	-688	-1,988	-262	-341	-124	224
Exports of goods and services	3,175	5,926	9,545	14,346	14,690	14,966
Imports of goods and services	3,863	7,914	9,807	14,687	14,815	14,742
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	83.3	79.3	82.2	78.6	78.2	79.5
Household final consumption expenditure	62.4	60.2	62.7	59.9	59.1	60.3
Government final consumption expenditure	20.7	17.8	18.4	17.5	17.9	18.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
Gross capital formation	24.7	35.1	19.3	22.9	22.3	19.6
Gross fixed capital formation	25.2	31.3	19.4	22.5	22.1	18.2
Change in inventories	-0.5	3.9	-0.1	0.3	0.2	1.4
Balance of goods and services	-8.0	-14.5	-1.5	-1.4	-0.5	0.9
Exports of goods and services	36.9	43.2	53.7	60.6	60.3	60.0
Imports of goods and services	44.9	57.7	55.1	62.0	60.8	59.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	5.4	10.7	-3.9	1.9	2.8	2.1
Final consumption expenditure	0.9	8.3	0.2	1.5	2.4	3.2
Household final consumption expenditure	2.3	9.7	3.0	1.2	2.7	3.4
Government final consumption expenditure	-3.3	3.0	-8.1	1.9	1.9	2.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	15.7	28.5	-5.7	8.8	-4.9	-2.2
Gross capital formation	3.5	11.6	-19.7	-8.6	2.1	-0.4
Gross fixed capital formation	22.7	20.4	-19.8	0.1	-0.5	-15.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	14.4	23.5	13.4	6.0	3.0	4.1
Imports of goods and services	2.7	16.9	12.4	1.2	2.1	4.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.



Table III/2.12 / Lithuania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	12,491	21,002	28,028	36,568	37,427	38,668
Final consumption expenditure	10,920	17,470	23,509	28,850	29,902	31,500
Household final consumption expenditure	8,092	13,541	17,882	22,686	23,375	24,771
Government final consumption expenditure	2,799	3,886	5,563	6,073	6,429	6,637
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	29	42	64	91	99	92
Gross capital formation	2,343	5,052	5,045	6,959	7,704	6,668
Gross fixed capital formation	2,389	4,911	4,726	6,906	7,325	7,314
Change in inventories	-46	141	319	53	379	-646
Balance of goods and services	-772	-1,519	-526	760	-180	500
Exports of goods and services	4,815	11,308	18,314	29,658	28,383	28,789
Imports of goods and services	5,587	12,827	18,840	28,899	28,563	28,289
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	87.4	83.2	83.9	78.9	79.9	81.5
Household final consumption expenditure	64.8	64.5	63.8	62.0	62.5	64.1
Government final consumption expenditure	22.4	18.5	19.8	16.6	17.2	17.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Gross capital formation	18.8	24.1	18.0	19.0	20.6	17.2
Gross fixed capital formation	19.1	23.4	16.9	18.9	19.6	18.9
Change in inventories	-0.4	0.7	1.1	0.1	1.0	-1.7
Balance of goods and services	-6.2	-7.2	-1.9	2.1	-0.5	1.3
Exports of goods and services	38.5	53.8	65.3	81.1	75.8	74.5
Imports of goods and services	44.7	61.1	67.2	79.0	76.3	73.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.5	2.0	2.3
Final consumption expenditure	5.2	9.8	-3.3	3.2	3.2	4.2
Household final consumption expenditure	6.9	11.8	-3.4	4.0	4.0	5.0
Government final consumption expenditure	0.2	3.6	-3.2	0.3	0.2	1.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	46.7	-24.4	15.9	-0.1	5.0	-9.6
Gross capital formation	-12.0	3.6	38.5	4.2	24.8	-4.4
Gross fixed capital formation	-6.9	11.5	1.5	5.8	4.8	-0.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	14.1	20.5	18.9	3.3	-0.4	3.5
Imports of goods and services	6.6	20.3	18.7	3.1	6.2	3.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

**Table III/2.13 / Macedonia: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	4,095	5,032	7,109	8,562	9,072	9,862
Final consumption expenditure	3,783	4,850	6,670	7,442	7,786	7,987
Household final consumption expenditure	3,057	3,990	5,312	5,901	6,172	6,361
Government final consumption expenditure	693	814	1,300	1,465	1,540	1,549
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	33	45	59	76	74	76
Gross capital formation	896	999	1,739	2,594	2,758	3,310
Gross fixed capital formation	831	958	1,639	2,005	2,163	2,086
Change in inventories	65	41	100	589	595	1,224
Balance of goods and services	-584	-816	-1,301	-1,474	-1,472	-1,435
Exports of goods and services	1,349	1,752	2,829	4,081	4,422	4,856
Imports of goods and services	1,933	2,568	4,130	5,555	5,894	6,292
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	92.4	96.4	93.8	86.9	85.8	81.0
Household final consumption expenditure	74.7	79.3	74.7	68.9	68.0	64.5
Government final consumption expenditure	16.9	16.2	18.3	17.1	17.0	15.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Gross capital formation	21.9	19.8	24.5	30.3	30.4	33.6
Gross fixed capital formation	20.3	19.0	23.1	23.4	23.8	21.2
Change in inventories	1.6	0.8	1.4	6.9	6.6	12.4
Balance of goods and services	-14.3	-16.2	-18.3	-17.2	-16.2	-14.6
Exports of goods and services	32.9	34.8	39.8	47.7	48.7	49.2
Imports of goods and services	47.2	51.0	58.1	64.9	65.0	63.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.3
Final consumption expenditure	8.1	6.1	2.3	2.4	4.3	2.7
Household final consumption expenditure	11.2	7.2	3.6	2.1	4.5	3.4
Government final consumption expenditure	-2.6	1.1	-3.6	3.0	3.9	-0.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	14.6	8.9	24.7	12.7	-2.6	3.4
Gross capital formation	14.9	-9.2	-3.8	10.7	8.3	-2.2
Gross fixed capital formation	-1.5	-10.3	-4.0	4.0	10.5	-1.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	19.7	17.9	23.7	16.5	8.5	11.5
Imports of goods and services	26.8	9.7	10.4	14.1	9.9	7.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.14 / Montenegro: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	1,066	1,815	3,125	3,458	3,655	3,954
Final consumption expenditure	979	1,811	3,248	3,445	3,594	3,811
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	746	1,268	2,557	2,775	2,893	3,035
Government final consumption expenditure	234	543	690	670	702	775
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	239	322	680	699	734	1,032
Gross fixed capital formation	180	326	676	657	736	917
Change in inventories	59	-5	4	42	-2	115
Balance of goods and services	-152	-318	-803	-686	-674	-888
Exports of goods and services	392	790	1,158	1,388	1,539	1,600
Imports of goods and services	545	1,109	1,961	2,074	2,214	2,488
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	91.9	99.8	103.9	99.6	98.4	96.4
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	70.0	69.9	81.8	80.2	79.2	76.8
Government final consumption expenditure	21.9	29.9	22.1	19.4	19.2	19.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	22.4	17.7	21.8	20.2	20.1	26.1
Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	18.0	21.6	19.0	20.1	23.2
Change in inventories	5.5	-0.3	0.1	1.2	-0.1	2.9
Balance of goods and services	-14.3	-17.5	-25.7	-19.8	-18.5	-22.5
Exports of goods and services	36.8	43.5	37.0	40.1	42.1	40.5
Imports of goods and services	51.1	61.1	62.7	60.0	60.6	62.9
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	.	4.2	2.7	1.8	3.4	2.9
Final consumption expenditure	.	.	1.5	2.6	2.2	4.5
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	2.0	2.9	2.2	5.4
Government final consumption expenditure	.	.	-0.4	1.4	1.9	0.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	.	.	-12.6	2.3	7.7	25.2
Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	-18.5	-2.5	11.9	27.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	.	.	7.5	-0.7	5.7	6.2
Imports of goods and services	.	.	-3.1	1.6	4.4	15.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2006 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

2) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

**Table III/2.15 / Poland: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	186,376	246,201	361,804	411,005	430,055	425,980
Final consumption expenditure	152,271	199,794	291,921	321,373	328,716	325,260
Household final consumption expenditure	117,330	152,878	219,092	243,632	248,147	246,057
Government final consumption expenditure	33,688	45,047	69,176	74,586	77,411	76,052
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1,253	1,869	3,653	3,156	3,158	3,150
Gross capital formation	45,908	49,006	77,112	83,707	88,031	83,480
Gross fixed capital formation	44,244	46,518	73,389	81,110	86,396	76,962
Change in inventories	1,664	2,489	3,723	2,597	1,635	6,518
Balance of goods and services	-11,803	-2,599	-7,229	5,925	13,308	17,241
Exports of goods and services	50,748	85,210	144,921	195,586	212,967	222,617
Imports of goods and services	62,551	87,808	152,150	189,661	199,659	205,376
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	81.7	81.2	80.7	78.2	76.4	76.4
Household final consumption expenditure	63.0	62.1	60.6	59.3	57.7	57.8
Government final consumption expenditure	18.1	18.3	19.1	18.1	18.0	17.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
Gross capital formation	24.6	19.9	21.3	20.4	20.5	19.6
Gross fixed capital formation	23.7	18.9	20.3	19.7	20.1	18.1
Change in inventories	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.5
Balance of goods and services	-6.3	-1.1	-2.0	1.4	3.1	4.0
Exports of goods and services	27.2	34.6	40.1	47.6	49.5	52.3
Imports of goods and services	33.6	35.7	42.1	46.1	46.4	48.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.8	2.9
Final consumption expenditure	4.0	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.4
Household final consumption expenditure	2.8	1.7	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.9
Government final consumption expenditure	7.9	3.5	3.1	4.1	2.4	1.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	15.4	12.2	13.2	-8.6	1.0	4.6
Gross capital formation	1.1	3.2	9.4	12.8	4.9	-1.9
Gross fixed capital formation	2.2	8.3	0.0	10.0	6.1	-7.9
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	23.6	9.9	13.1	6.7	7.7	8.8
Imports of goods and services	15.5	6.3	14.3	10.0	6.6	7.9
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.16 / Romania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	40,797	80,226	126,746	150,357	160,314	169,578
Final consumption expenditure	34,865	69,187	100,516	113,894	120,962	128,736
Household final consumption expenditure	27,394	54,445	78,697	91,459	97,420	103,128
Government final consumption expenditure	7,004	13,691	20,130	21,177	21,878	23,884
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	467	1,050	1,689	1,258	1,664	1,723
Gross capital formation	8,086	19,150	34,014	37,125	40,348	42,433
Gross fixed capital formation	7,863	19,492	32,888	36,549	39,669	38,440
Change in inventories	223	-342	1,126	576	679	3,993
Balance of goods and services	-2,155	-8,111	-7,783	-662	-996	-1,591
Exports of goods and services	13,347	26,401	40,941	61,935	65,751	70,182
Imports of goods and services	15,502	34,512	48,725	62,597	66,747	71,773
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	85.5	86.2	79.3	75.7	75.5	75.9
Household final consumption expenditure	67.1	67.9	62.1	60.8	60.8	60.8
Government final consumption expenditure	17.2	17.1	15.9	14.1	13.6	14.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.0
Gross capital formation	19.8	23.9	26.8	24.7	25.2	25.0
Gross fixed capital formation	19.3	24.3	25.9	24.3	24.7	22.7
Change in inventories	0.5	-0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	2.4
Balance of goods and services	-5.3	-10.1	-6.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.9
Exports of goods and services	32.7	32.9	32.3	41.2	41.0	41.4
Imports of goods and services	38.0	43.0	38.4	41.6	41.6	42.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	2.4	4.2	-0.8	3.1	4.0	4.6
Final consumption expenditure	0.9	8.9	-0.4	4.0	4.8	7.0
Household final consumption expenditure	1.2	10.1	1.0	4.2	5.9	7.5
Government final consumption expenditure	-1.1	3.7	-4.9	0.8	0.2	4.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	14.8	10.0	-2.7	62.0	12.4	3.7
Gross capital formation	25.2	4.4	-1.5	1.7	7.1	0.1
Gross fixed capital formation	5.8	15.0	-2.4	3.2	7.4	-3.4
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	23.2	7.6	15.2	8.0	4.5	8.4
Imports of goods and services	27.5	16.0	12.6	8.7	8.0	9.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.17 / Russia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR bn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	281	613	1,150	1,560	1,228	1,159
Final consumption expenditure	172	410	807	1,113	857	806
Household final consumption expenditure	127	302	586	828	638	592
Government final consumption expenditure	42	103	215	280	215	209
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3	4	6	6	5	4
Gross capital formation	52	123	260	347	275	271
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>3)</sup>	47	109	249	331	255	244
Change in inventories	5	14	11	15	20	27
Balance of goods and services	56	84	93	100	99	60
Exports of goods and services	124	216	336	422	352	298
Imports of goods and services	67	132	243	322	253	238
Statistical discrepancy	.	-4	-10	.	-3	22
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	61.3	66.8	70.2	71.4	69.8	69.5
Household final consumption expenditure	45.1	49.3	51.0	53.1	52.0	51.1
Government final consumption expenditure	15.1	16.9	18.7	17.9	17.5	18.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Gross capital formation	18.7	20.1	22.6	22.2	22.4	23.4
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>3)</sup>	16.9	17.8	21.6	21.2	20.7	21.1
Change in inventories	1.8	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.3
Balance of goods and services	20.0	13.7	8.1	6.4	8.1	5.2
Exports of goods and services	44.1	35.2	29.2	27.1	28.7	25.7
Imports of goods and services	24.0	21.5	21.1	20.6	20.6	20.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	-0.6	-0.9	.	-0.2	1.9
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	10.0	6.4	4.5	0.7	-2.8	-0.2
Final consumption expenditure	5.6	9.1	3.5	0.9	-8.1	-3.5
Household final consumption expenditure	7.3	12.2	5.5	2.0	-9.8	-4.5
Government final consumption expenditure	2.0	1.4	-1.5	-2.1	-3.1	-0.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.6	-18.3	-0.5	0.0	-3.0	0.7
Gross capital formation	75.2	9.5	28.5	-6.1	-13.4	1.5
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>3)</sup>	18.1	10.6	5.9	-1.8	-9.9	-1.8
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	9.5	6.5	7.0	0.5	3.7	3.1
Imports of goods and services	32.4	16.6	25.8	-7.3	-25.8	-3.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

2) From 2012 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 before and FISIM reallocated to industries until 2001).

3) Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

Table III/2.18 / Serbia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	27,468	21,103	29,766	33,319	33,484	34,620
Final consumption expenditure	25,797	20,096	28,730	31,104	30,437	30,595
Household final consumption expenditure	20,534	15,781	22,963	24,911	24,698	24,703
Government final consumption expenditure	4,998	4,117	5,502	5,906	5,431	5,535
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	265	198	265	286	308	357
Gross capital formation	2,897	5,227	5,498	5,829	6,312	6,605
Gross fixed capital formation	3,862	4,237	5,532	5,558	5,925	6,139
Change in inventories	-965	990	-35	271	388	466
Balance of goods and services	-1,226	-4,220	-4,462	-3,614	-3,266	-2,580
Exports of goods and services	2,707	5,728	9,803	14,452	15,628	17,318
Imports of goods and services	3,933	9,948	14,264	18,066	18,894	19,898
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	93.9	95.2	96.5	93.4	90.9	88.4
Household final consumption expenditure	74.8	74.8	77.1	74.8	73.8	71.4
Government final consumption expenditure	18.2	19.5	18.5	17.7	16.2	16.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Gross capital formation	10.5	24.8	18.5	17.5	18.9	19.1
Gross fixed capital formation	14.1	20.1	18.6	16.7	17.7	17.7
Change in inventories	-3.5	4.7	-0.1	0.8	1.2	1.3
Balance of goods and services	-4.5	-20.0	-15.0	-10.8	-9.8	-7.5
Exports of goods and services	9.9	27.1	32.9	43.4	46.7	50.0
Imports of goods and services	14.3	47.1	47.9	54.2	56.4	57.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	7.8	5.5	0.6	-1.8	0.8	2.8
Final consumption expenditure	8.4	5.2	-0.4	-1.2	0.1	1.2
Household final consumption expenditure	7.7	6.1	-0.6	-1.3	0.4	0.8
Government final consumption expenditure	10.0	1.9	0.1	-0.6	-1.5	2.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	35.7	5.4	1.8	-1.9	8.9	16.8
Gross capital formation	-3.4	-12.1	-6.1	-0.9	7.4	6.1
Gross fixed capital formation	0.6	3.5	-6.5	-3.6	5.6	5.1
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	22.6	12.5	15.0	5.7	10.2	12.0
Imports of goods and services	14.7	-2.2	4.4	5.6	9.3	9.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.19 / Slovakia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	22,347	39,348	67,577	76,088	78,896	81,154
Final consumption expenditure	16,754	29,462	52,331	56,752	58,532	59,995
Household final consumption expenditure	12,228	21,844	38,396	41,605	42,496	43,473
Government final consumption expenditure	4,325	7,217	13,236	14,404	15,291	15,734
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	201	401	699	743	746	788
Gross capital formation	6,167	11,691	16,228	16,729	19,096	18,317
Gross fixed capital formation	6,093	10,760	14,910	15,772	18,890	17,196
Change in inventories	74	932	1,318	957	206	1,120
Balance of goods and services	-574	-1,805	-982	2,608	1,268	2,842
Exports of goods and services	12,082	28,349	51,585	69,889	73,348	76,792
Imports of goods and services	12,656	30,154	52,567	67,281	72,080	73,950
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.0	74.9	77.4	74.6	74.2	73.9
Household final consumption expenditure	54.7	55.5	56.8	54.7	53.9	53.6
Government final consumption expenditure	19.4	18.3	19.6	18.9	19.4	19.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
Gross capital formation	27.6	29.7	24.0	22.0	24.2	22.6
Gross fixed capital formation	27.3	27.3	22.1	20.7	23.9	21.2
Change in inventories	0.3	2.4	1.9	1.3	0.3	1.4
Balance of goods and services	-2.6	-4.6	-1.5	3.4	1.6	3.5
Exports of goods and services	54.1	72.0	76.3	91.9	93.0	94.6
Imports of goods and services	56.6	76.6	77.8	88.4	91.4	91.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	1.2	6.8	5.0	2.8	3.9	3.3
Final consumption expenditure	2.6	6.1	0.7	2.3	3.0	2.4
Household final consumption expenditure	1.9	5.9	0.4	1.4	2.3	2.6
Government final consumption expenditure	4.6	7.0	1.7	5.2	5.4	1.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3.3	3.4	1.4	1.6	-0.1	4.7
Gross capital formation	-2.9	15.4	18.8	7.9	14.2	-3.5
Gross fixed capital formation	-8.8	16.5	7.2	3.0	19.8	-8.3
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	7.5	12.9	15.7	3.9	6.4	6.2
Imports of goods and services	6.6	15.3	14.7	4.8	8.4	3.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.



Table III/2.20 / Slovenia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	21,924	29,235	36,252	37,615	38,837	40,418
Final consumption expenditure	16,475	21,125	27,670	27,465	27,979	29,159
Household final consumption expenditure	12,184	15,425	19,980	20,141	20,437	21,250
Government final consumption expenditure	4,057	5,461	7,353	6,999	7,207	7,578
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	234	238	337	325	335	331
Gross capital formation	6,253	8,297	8,063	7,367	7,523	7,558
Gross fixed capital formation	5,995	7,791	7,727	7,292	7,322	7,105
Change in inventories	258	506	336	75	201	453
Balance of goods and services	-804	-186	520	2,783	3,335	3,701
Exports of goods and services	10,963	17,418	23,306	28,517	29,901	31,386
Imports of goods and services	11,767	17,605	22,786	25,734	26,566	27,686
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.1	72.3	76.3	73.0	72.0	72.1
Household final consumption expenditure	55.6	52.8	55.1	53.5	52.6	52.6
Government final consumption expenditure	18.5	18.7	20.3	18.6	18.6	18.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Gross capital formation	28.5	28.4	22.2	19.6	19.4	18.7
Gross fixed capital formation	27.3	26.6	21.3	19.4	18.9	17.6
Change in inventories	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.5	1.1
Balance of goods and services	-3.7	-0.6	1.4	7.4	8.6	9.2
Exports of goods and services	50.0	59.6	64.3	75.8	77.0	77.7
Imports of goods and services	53.7	60.2	62.9	68.4	68.4	68.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.2	4.0	1.2	3.0	2.3	3.1
Final consumption expenditure	1.4	2.3	0.8	1.2	2.2	3.8
Household final consumption expenditure	0.5	2.4	1.1	1.9	2.1	4.3
Government final consumption expenditure	3.8	2.7	-0.5	-1.2	2.7	2.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	10.4	-7.0	12.6	5.8	2.4	-1.8
Gross capital formation	2.5	0.7	-5.8	3.9	0.1	0.0
Gross fixed capital formation	2.4	3.4	-13.3	1.1	-1.7	-3.6
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	12.6	11.3	10.1	5.7	5.0	6.4
Imports of goods and services	6.6	7.4	6.8	4.2	4.7	6.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.21 / Turkey: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	296,915	401,707	581,024	703,412	772,979	780,225
Final consumption expenditure	235,462	306,776	453,366	526,518	573,906	582,507
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	199,872	257,346	366,371	427,397	466,634	466,760
Government final consumption expenditure	35,590	49,430	86,995	99,121	107,272	115,747
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	70,666	108,596	156,718	204,224	219,232	220,231
Gross fixed capital formation	66,226	107,058	144,490	203,249	229,644	228,715
Change in inventories	4,440	1,537	12,228	975	-10,411	-8,483
Balance of goods and services	-9,213	-13,664	-29,060	-27,331	-20,159	-22,513
Exports of goods and services	57,746	84,430	118,812	167,161	180,459	171,377
Imports of goods and services	66,960	98,094	147,873	194,492	200,618	193,890
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	79.3	76.4	78.0	74.9	74.2	74.7
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	67.3	64.1	63.1	60.8	60.4	59.8
Government final consumption expenditure	12.0	12.3	15.0	14.1	13.9	14.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	23.8	27.0	27.0	29.0	28.4	28.2
Gross fixed capital formation	22.3	26.7	24.9	28.9	29.7	29.3
Change in inventories	1.5	0.4	2.1	0.1	-1.3	-1.1
Balance of goods and services	-3.1	-3.4	-5.0	-3.9	-2.6	-2.9
Exports of goods and services	19.4	21.0	20.4	23.8	23.3	22.0
Imports of goods and services	22.6	24.4	25.5	27.6	26.0	24.9
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	6.6	9.0	8.5	5.2	6.1	3.2
Final consumption expenditure	4.5	5.9	8.9	3.0	5.1	4.8
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	4.5	6.3	10.8	3.0	5.4	3.7
Government final consumption expenditure	4.5	3.6	1.7	3.1	3.9	9.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	18.6	22.6	24.8	3.2	5.8	3.7
Gross fixed capital formation	21.9	19.6	22.5	5.1	9.3	2.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	17.4	8.1	1.7	8.2	4.3	-1.9
Imports of goods and services	22.0	12.1	19.5	-0.4	1.7	3.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table III/2.22 / Ukraine: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	33,819	71,582	106,389	100,972	82,074	84,235
Final consumption expenditure	25,450	54,890	89,839	90,986	70,545	71,358
Household final consumption expenditure	18,375	41,591	68,121	71,319	54,362	54,361
Government final consumption expenditure	6,297	12,546	20,923	18,847	15,532	16,317
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	777	754	796	819	652	680
Gross capital formation	6,668	16,111	19,546	13,527	13,077	18,126
Gross fixed capital formation	6,647	15,655	19,167	14,274	11,120	12,761
Change in inventories	21	456	379	-747	1,957	5,365
Balance of goods and services	1,702	581	-2,997	-3,540	-1,548	-5,249
Exports of goods and services	21,118	34,166	49,425	49,066	43,169	41,518
Imports of goods and services	19,417	33,585	52,421	52,605	44,717	46,767
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.3	76.7	84.4	90.1	86.0	84.7
Household final consumption expenditure	54.3	58.1	64.0	70.6	66.2	64.5
Government final consumption expenditure	18.6	17.5	19.7	18.7	18.9	19.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Gross capital formation	19.7	22.5	18.4	13.4	15.9	21.5
Gross fixed capital formation	19.7	21.9	18.0	14.1	13.5	15.1
Change in inventories	0.1	0.6	0.4	-0.7	2.4	6.4
Balance of goods and services	5.0	0.8	-2.8	-3.5	-1.9	-6.2
Exports of goods and services	62.4	47.7	46.5	48.6	52.6	49.3
Imports of goods and services	57.4	46.9	49.3	52.1	54.5	55.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	5.9	3.1	4.1	-6.6	-9.8	2.3
Final consumption expenditure	2.0	15.6	6.3	-6.2	-15.9	1.4
Household final consumption expenditure	2.5	20.3	7.0	-8.3	-20.7	1.8
Government final consumption expenditure	1.0	2.8	4.3	1.1	1.7	0.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	-1.2	-9.5	5.3	18.3	3.7	3.3
Gross capital formation	24.6	13.8	12.9	-34.5	12.0	40.8
Gross fixed capital formation	12.4	4.0	3.4	-24.0	-9.2	20.1
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	21.5	-12.2	2.3	-14.2	-13.2	-1.6
Imports of goods and services	23.8	7.5	10.0	-22.1	-17.9	8.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2001 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and parts of the anti-terrorist operation zone.



## III. Structural indicators

### 3. Gross fixed capital formation by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

**[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)**

**Table III/3.1 / Albania: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	174	468	622	1,295	1,490	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	21.1	11.8	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	5.4	10.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	28.2	24.5	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	0.9	4.1	.
F Construction	.	.	.	14.2	11.2	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	11.1	13.3	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	3.9	4.2	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	0.7	1.1	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	7.4	8.1	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	0.7	1.0	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	0.9	1.4	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	0.2	0.3	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	1.3	1.7	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	1.5	1.6	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	2.4	5.4	.

1) Data based on Structural Business Survey (market producers only).

2) Gross fixed investment as well as GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.

Table III/3.2 / Belarus: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	13,822	17,040	11,620	8,501
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	17.7	9.9	10.8	10.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	19.4	26.9	26.3	21.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.9	6.7	9.2	12.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	3.2	1.6	1.5	2.1
F Construction	.	.	4.6	3.8	2.4	1.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.6	5.5	3.6	3.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	7.1	7.7	8.3	10.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.9
J Information and communication	.	.	3.0	2.4	2.7	3.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	23.1	22.7	23.7	23.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.2
P Education	.	.	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.2
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	-5.9	-18.8	-17.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-33.5	-11.4	-21.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-26.4	-28.2	-14.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	7.6	-20.5	-34.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-32.1	11.0	14.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	-24.9	-22.8	15.2
F Construction	.	.	.	28.7	-49.6	-61.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	2.1	-47.1	-23.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-11.4	-12.7	6.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	7.0	-37.4	-38.3
J Information and communication	.	.	.	31.5	-6.2	0.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-14.2	3.6	-40.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	7.3	-15.1	-15.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-22.6	1.0	40.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	32.5	-48.1	-36.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	-32.9	-31.5	-10.4
P Education	.	.	.	37.9	-52.5	-18.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-1.1	3.6	-26.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-25.5	-44.9	-12.0
S Other service activities	.	.	.	-52.9	-36.3	-33.7

1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.

**Table III/3.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	2,181	2,657	2,293	2,314
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.0	13.3	5.4	3.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	16.6	16.3	20.0	18.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	9.8	7.5	8.5	8.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.2
F Construction	.	.	4.8	4.0	4.9	4.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	17.0	11.5	16.2	16.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.8	3.5	4.2	6.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.9
J Information and communication	.	.	7.8	6.8	7.4	6.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	4.4	2.2	2.6	2.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.1	2.7	2.2	2.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.6	12.0	2.8	2.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	16.9	11.3	13.8	16.0
P Education	.	.	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	3.4	1.8	3.5	3.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0
S Other service activities	.	.	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3

1) Based on Annual Report on Gross Fixed Capital Formation in fixed assets by legal entities.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Gross fixed investment as well as GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.



Table III/3.4 / Bulgaria: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,410	6,170	8,491	9,026	9,516	8,940
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.1	3.1	4.3	7.2	7.4	5.7
B Mining and quarrying	5.9	2.4	2.0	2.9	0.6	2.1
C Manufacturing	16.1	18.2	11.6	15.2	31.2	19.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	10.5	12.7	12.7	1.8	13.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.0	7.8	-2.8
F Construction	14.0	14.4	14.4	10.3	11.4	16.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.0	10.1	7.7	7.0	5.2	8.6
H Transportation and storage	3.5	7.3	5.4	5.2	10.3	10.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.1	3.7	3.1	1.6	2.5	2.2
J Information and communication	3.6	8.3	5.8	2.1	-1.2	3.3
K Financial and insurance activities	4.7	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.1	1.1
L Real estate activities	0.7	2.6	6.3	2.9	1.4	2.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	8.2	1.5	1.9	4.0	3.6	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	0.6	1.7	1.4	2.4	3.8	2.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	21.9	9.6	18.2	19.7	8.5	3.7
P Education	1.4	2.1	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.8
Q Human health and social work activities	0.5	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	4.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	2.4	1.3
S Other service activities	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	16.5	26.7	-17.7	3.4	2.7	-6.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-28.4	-32.2	14.4	24.4	7.6	-29.5
B Mining and quarrying	220.0	78.7	15.7	93.0	-76.6	202.9
C Manufacturing	15.6	28.5	-18.6	3.5	113.7	-40.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-72.0	30.9	-17.7	-32.0	-86.1	620.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-62.8	58.1	-52.2	452.2	286.6	-133.8
F Construction	76.6	68.7	-37.7	-4.1	11.7	37.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	106.3	26.3	-8.0	9.2	-23.5	55.2
H Transportation and storage	-65.0	52.0	19.3	119.7	105.0	-4.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	14.5	23.3	23.2	-31.5	53.9	-17.3
J Information and communication	23.9	28.9	15.9	-56.7	-160.8	-361.6
K Financial and insurance activities	239.3	-4.7	-24.8	-7.3	-94.2	1,092.9
L Real estate activities	-41.3	69.3	-45.8	-61.1	-49.1	64.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	279.0	45.9	-53.7	121.8	-5.7	-17.4
N Administrative and support service activities	-90.9	-53.1	17.1	39.4	59.1	-38.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.9	18.3	0.3	48.0	-56.4	-59.0
P Education	2,360.0	23.8	-72.2	-23.2	151.0	-34.6
Q Human health and social work activities	320.2	23.1	3.6	51.1	7.2	164.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	63.9	-34.2	60.7	-33.0	260.0	-49.4
S Other service activities	.	122.7	611.6	46.9	-7.3	-25.8

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.

**Table III/3.5 / Croatia: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, legal entities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	6,631	6,100	6,099	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	3.8	2.7	3.0	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.8	3.8	2.9	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	10.7	12.2	13.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.1	6.4	6.8	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.7	3.4	4.9	.
F Construction	.	.	13.6	6.4	6.2	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.3	9.0	6.8	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	7.9	10.4	10.9	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.0	6.3	6.6	.
J Information and communication	.	.	5.1	5.1	6.4	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	7.4	8.4	6.7	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	6.4	4.3	4.9	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	4.3	1.5	1.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.5	2.3	2.2	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	10.3	13.9	12.2	.
P Education	.	.	1.0	1.1	1.4	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.6	1.3	1.3	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.4	1.3	1.5	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	.

1) Based on Annual Report on Gross Fixed Capital Formation in fixed assets by enterprises and organisations.

2) From 2014 according to ESA'10, ESA'95 before.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.

Table III/3.6 / Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	20,448	30,953	42,168	39,369	44,588	44,076
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.6	2.2	2.3	3.4	2.5	2.9
B Mining and quarrying	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0
C Manufacturing	23.8	24.4	17.7	24.5	24.9	25.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.5	3.1	8.5	5.9	4.8	5.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
F Construction	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.1	3.0	2.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.0	8.2	6.5	5.5	5.1	6.0
H Transportation and storage	9.9	11.8	10.3	7.5	8.4	9.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
J Information and communication	8.9	4.8	5.0	5.7	6.1	5.5
K Financial and insurance activities	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8
L Real estate activities	14.1	17.4	19.8	18.7	17.8	20.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.4	3.3	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.3
N Administrative and support service activities	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.4	7.1	7.8	7.9	9.2	5.2
P Education	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.1
Q Human health and social work activities	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
S Other service activities	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	8.4	6.4	1.3	3.9	10.2	-2.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22.5	1.9	17.2	-1.5	-18.3	11.9
B Mining and quarrying	3.1	2.7	-9.1	-27.7	-17.1	5.1
C Manufacturing	10.0	-1.0	-5.9	8.4	12.0	0.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-17.2	17.9	42.5	-8.4	-10.2	8.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.8	1.8	-14.5	-9.7	0.7	-11.4
F Construction	31.2	0.6	18.4	22.8	3.9	-3.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-21.2	21.0	5.2	-0.2	2.5	13.8
H Transportation and storage	2.0	18.3	-10.0	4.0	22.9	6.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.6	12.6	-24.6	-11.7	-0.3	7.1
J Information and communication	35.2	9.8	-5.5	7.8	16.2	-11.0
K Financial and insurance activities	23.8	-5.4	2.8	2.7	7.5	10.1
L Real estate activities	10.4	9.3	7.5	1.2	5.7	9.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-9.7	8.0	11.0	-0.7	18.0	0.0
N Administrative and support service activities	-13.2	10.1	-2.1	-13.3	36.4	12.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	49.9	-6.6	-7.7	26.7	29.1	-44.8
P Education	35.9	23.5	0.0	4.3	5.3	-35.0
Q Human health and social work activities	151.0	-11.3	-3.2	4.4	34.6	-11.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	28.9	28.6	-23.6	-8.3	13.8	-21.4
S Other service activities	-17.0	23.6	-13.7	18.4	19.5	-10.1

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.

**Table III/3.7 / Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	1,642	3,705	3,125	4,829	4,807	4,712
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.5	4.2	4.1
B Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.1
C Manufacturing	15.9	14.9	11.5	12.6	11.4	10.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.5	6.5	9.1	8.9	7.8	6.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	2.0	3.5	1.8	2.0	1.8
F Construction	2.4	3.2	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.8	8.9	5.1	5.5	5.3	8.5
H Transportation and storage	9.7	9.7	9.4	7.6	6.4	7.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.8
J Information and communication	8.8	2.8	5.0	3.8	4.1	5.5
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.2
L Real estate activities	14.3	23.9	16.8	24.5	29.8	26.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.8	3.3	5.0	5.1	3.6	4.9
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.8	2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	8.7	6.4	12.2	9.3	10.5	11.2
P Education	3.3	3.1	4.3	2.9	2.9	2.2
Q Human health and social work activities	2.5	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.9	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2
S Other service activities	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	13.6	15.3	-2.7	-8.7	-2.9	-1.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20.4	37.1	19.6	-10.5	-26.4	-2.3
B Mining and quarrying	1.3	10.6	70.4	-1.0	-36.0	25.3
C Manufacturing	10.7	23.9	18.2	4.2	-11.9	-10.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	21.6	12.6	-8.7	-24.7	-14.4	-14.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	37.3	62.7	-10.3	-60.1	5.8	-9.0
F Construction	10.0	31.2	-13.7	-21.0	10.5	-42.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	16.4	27.7	-8.5	-4.2	-7.8	59.9
H Transportation and storage	4.2	-26.0	2.5	-36.1	-18.4	19.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	30.3	9.1	62.2	-25.2	16.4	-34.8
J Information and communication	168.6	3.7	-1.3	-13.0	-1.5	34.4
K Financial and insurance activities	-49.7	-19.3	33.5	-3.9	-28.2	41.7
L Real estate activities	-4.0	41.2	-3.3	35.3	19.6	-13.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.5	10.4	20.7	-5.7	-30.9	31.7
N Administrative and support service activities	4.2	-55.2	-23.2	-20.9	-23.2	14.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	27.3	20.1	-22.0	-10.4	8.5	5.7
P Education	-12.6	20.7	-15.0	-23.9	-5.0	-25.0
Q Human health and social work activities	29.8	-17.0	-26.3	-10.7	14.0	-40.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-37.9	40.4	-15.1	-25.1	-6.6	13.9
S Other service activities	10.5	63.9	35.9	-29.0	-6.4	-21.1

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.

Table III/3.8 / Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	13,039	21,625	20,006	23,399	24,274	21,872
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	3.1	4.1	4.6	3.6	3.9
B Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
C Manufacturing	25.1	21.1	22.1	27.9	23.7	30.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.3	3.5	4.4	2.0	2.3	2.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.8	0.9
F Construction	2.0	4.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.6	7.8	6.8	5.7	5.4	6.6
H Transportation and storage	6.6	7.4	10.7	11.3	10.2	11.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
J Information and communication	10.2	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.9	5.5
K Financial and insurance activities	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.5
L Real estate activities	15.1	20.3	18.3	11.3	12.2	13.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.7
N Administrative and support service activities	2.0	3.0	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	8.1	11.1	8.8	13.6	17.0	7.8
P Education	2.3	1.9	3.6	1.8	2.4	1.7
Q Human health and social work activities	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.9	3.0	1.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.6	2.4
S Other service activities	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.6
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	5.2	3.6	-9.5	12.3	1.9	-10.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-4.3	-8.7	-20.7	18.2	-20.2	-0.9
B Mining and quarrying	-36.8	-15.6	-42.4	33.7	76.4	-84.3
C Manufacturing	0.3	0.1	2.6	4.0	-11.0	16.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.4	-10.5	4.8	-14.9	16.4	-3.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.7	11.1	18.8	8.7	35.6	-69.5
F Construction	8.5	35.5	-6.1	25.2	-6.8	24.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	3.8	1.9	-10.3	-0.8	-11.3	9.7
H Transportation and storage	2.0	8.0	-22.2	25.3	-7.0	4.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	-10.8	0.5	-5.7	16.3	12.9	-7.4
J Information and communication	18.1	14.3	-27.9	4.7	-4.6	1.7
K Financial and insurance activities	-7.0	3.3	-3.3	-31.8	17.3	9.0
L Real estate activities	10.1	-9.7	-19.3	14.1	9.4	-1.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.4	10.1	-5.0	7.8	14.6	-10.3
N Administrative and support service activities	20.3	73.9	-7.9	4.2	-23.6	5.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	13.2	20.9	-11.8	32.5	26.8	-59.3
P Education	18.5	8.8	56.7	8.8	35.4	-37.5
Q Human health and social work activities	22.2	-2.9	42.8	49.9	58.6	-71.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-6.2	3.0	24.9	65.7	-19.8	32.3
S Other service activities	0.8	-12.5	-12.4	10.9	33.7	-57.3

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.

**Table III/3.9 / Kazakhstan: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	14,635	23,783	27,684	28,579	20,501
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.3	3.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	32.4	35.5	30.1	32.7	35.2
C Manufacturing	.	11.2	8.9	11.1	11.7	11.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	2.2	7.2	8.7	7.8	6.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.2	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.9
F Construction	.	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	4.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
H Transportation and storage	.	11.8	15.8	18.1	16.2	15.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0
J Information and communication	.	3.4	1.3	1.9	1.5	0.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
L Real estate activities	.	13.2	8.2	10.0	11.2	11.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.3	2.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.7	0.9	0.8	2.0	3.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
P Education	.	1.7	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	1.4	3.3	1.7	1.1	0.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	0.9
S Other service activities	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)</sup>	.	34.1	-3.0	4.2	3.7	2.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	4.8	3.4	19.1	-8.1	47.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	38.2	5.8	7.7	12.5	13.8
C Manufacturing	.	43.6	4.5	1.8	10.2	1.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	16.0	37.8	24.5	-7.1	-14.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	18.2	21.8	25.4	-15.2	7.4
F Construction	.	6.5	20.3	10.4	38.3	-38.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	17.6	-15.1	14.9	-1.4	8.5
H Transportation and storage	.	40.5	-27.1	-21.4	-7.0	-1.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.1	-19.2	30.8	-4.8	59.9
J Information and communication	.	24.5	-28.9	5.9	-17.9	-47.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	29.5	30.0	5.2	-12.1	9.8
L Real estate activities	.	56.4	2.3	19.6	16.4	10.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	40.6	-47.2	-2.4	-19.4	-2.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-2.2	276.0	83.3	149.9	61.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-7.5	-46.2	-14.7	-22.8	-8.1
P Education	.	-5.9	-7.0	36.5	-12.2	-0.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	120.0	33.1	5.8	-36.0	-17.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	4.8	1.9	11.4	-2.6	-42.1
S Other service activities	.	38.0	-50.1	19.4	19.4	-26.4

1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.

Table III/3.10 / Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,172	4,292	3,449	5,337	5,242	.
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.3	8.5	7.0	5.5	5.7	.
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	.
C Manufacturing	11.6	13.4	11.9	11.4	11.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.8	6.7	7.2	7.1	7.1	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.2	2.0	1.5	2.7	2.7	.
F Construction	5.8	5.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.6	9.5	4.3	6.5	6.6	.
H Transportation and storage	15.9	9.7	7.6	11.4	11.2	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.0	2.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	.
J Information and communication	6.2	3.9	4.7	4.1	4.4	.
K Financial and insurance activities	4.6	2.6	3.4	1.2	1.3	.
L Real estate activities	11.8	17.9	21.3	20.2	17.7	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.7	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.0	.
N Administrative and support service activities	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.6	7.1	15.7	12.8	13.9	.
P Education	2.6	1.7	2.5	3.3	3.4	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.7	1.6	1.2	2.3	2.6	.
S Other service activities	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	22.7	20.4	-19.8	0.1	-1.8	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13.6	89.2	15.4	-25.3	0.8	.
B Mining and quarrying	21.4	88.6	37.2	-63.7	-4.3	.
C Manufacturing	9.9	28.9	0.3	35.7	-1.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	16.9	0.0	-22.9	-4.4	-2.1	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	25.3	40.7	-79.3	22.0	-2.7	.
F Construction	27.5	38.5	-48.8	19.7	-5.7	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	26.1	4.9	-38.6	13.6	-2.4	.
H Transportation and storage	47.4	-11.8	22.0	-19.6	-5.0	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	25.2	96.8	-43.4	-17.8	-4.5	.
J Information and communication	21.9	18.2	-2.1	-0.3	4.2	.
K Financial and insurance activities	55.9	-8.5	220.6	-43.7	6.2	.
L Real estate activities	11.0	25.1	-29.2	-0.6	-10.7	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	21.5	25.3	-18.8	19.4	-0.3	.
N Administrative and support service activities	17.7	67.7	34.1	-6.9	-6.0	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.6	12.1	-9.3	0.1	7.0	.
P Education	16.2	43.9	-2.9	29.6	0.3	.
Q Human health and social work activities	6.4	20.6	-30.8	33.6	9.8	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	19.0	9.1	-31.9	60.3	8.5	.
S Other service activities	44.8	-1.8	-99.6	18.1	21.2	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.

**Table III/3.11 / Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,389	4,911	4,726	6,906	7,325	7,314
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.0	6.5	8.5	9.0	8.7	9.7
B Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
C Manufacturing	18.8	15.5	7.8	10.4	10.7	11.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.8	5.2	9.6	6.4	8.7	6.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.3	1.5	3.5	3.9	3.5	1.7
F Construction	4.4	5.5	1.8	2.4	3.1	2.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.1	10.3	5.5	7.2	7.2	8.2
H Transportation and storage	7.7	11.2	6.3	12.9	9.8	10.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6
J Information and communication	10.6	3.4	4.5	4.5	4.9	6.2
K Financial and insurance activities	2.1	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.8
L Real estate activities	9.8	18.2	16.1	18.0	17.5	18.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.2
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	2.4	1.3	2.3	1.8	3.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	11.6	13.7	24.3	13.2	13.0	11.8
P Education	0.7	0.8	3.7	3.3	3.5	2.2
Q Human health and social work activities	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
S Other service activities	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>2)3)</sup>	-8.4	11.2	1.9	.	.	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.9	-8.2	36.8	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	147.6	41.4	22.7	.	.	.
C Manufacturing	-11.1	0.8	2.6	.	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-11.8	-1.2	44.1	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-48.7	3.9	31.9	.	.	.
F Construction	-16.8	79.9	-31.4	.	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-14.8	7.5	-14.1	.	.	.
H Transportation and storage	10.8	23.7	57.5	.	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.8	45.5	12.2	.	.	.
J Information and communication	-10.4	2.6	11.4	.	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	-45.7	-31.1	-36.0	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	4.8	26.9	-39.2	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-4.2	-23.1	36.0	.	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-23.0	5.6	-37.7	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.7	6.9	26.5	.	.	.
P Education	-8.5	-0.5	93.5	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-36.0	47.2	-19.9	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-20.7	-4.8	-43.0	.	.	.
S Other service activities	23.6	-28.6	-38.8	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.

3) According to ESA'95.



**Table III/3.12 / Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	1,349	2,005	2,163	.
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.8	2.8	2.9	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.8	1.1	1.3	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	12.4	13.5	15.1	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	8.5	6.5	5.7	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	5.3	0.6	0.9	.
F Construction	.	.	34.7	40.2	37.0	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	9.7	9.7	9.0	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.6	2.8	4.1	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.4	1.4	2.1	.
J Information and communication	.	.	6.6	4.4	3.7	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.3	1.5	1.5	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.3	2.0	1.9	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.1	1.3	1.1	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.5	0.6	0.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	7.6	5.9	6.8	.
P Education	.	.	1.7	2.9	2.5	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.1	1.7	1.8	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.4	1.0	1.7	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.3	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	-1.5	-6.1	-2.7	.	.	.

1) From 2012 according to ESA'10, ESA'95 before.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.

**Table III/3.13 / Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	562	510	550	653
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	5.1	2.6	2.3	1.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	4.8	7.9	6.4	4.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	8.1	8.2	7.9	9.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	9.2	3.8	1.2	1.6
F Construction	.	.	4.2	4.9	4.5	6.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.5	15.6	13.8	11.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	9.7	6.3	5.6	5.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.4	5.3	4.8	5.6
J Information and communication	.	.	4.9	7.8	13.2	19.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.9	2.2	3.8	2.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.8	2.4	1.2	0.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.4	2.2	3.2	2.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	28.6	26.8	27.5	23.7
P Education	.	.	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.5	0.9	0.8	1.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.5
S Other service activities	.	.	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) Based on Annual Survey on Investments in Fixed Capital.

2) Legal entities, according to ESA'10.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.

Table III/3.14 / Poland: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	32,576	54,394	59,933	64,970	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.2	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.6	2.2	3.3	2.2	.
C Manufacturing	.	24.0	16.0	19.5	20.5	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	5.6	7.6	9.2	11.2	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	4.4	5.9	4.4	4.7	.
F Construction	.	2.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	10.5	7.7	7.1	6.7	.
H Transportation and storage	.	12.5	19.7	16.8	17.6	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	.
J Information and communication	.	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.9	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.5	.
L Real estate activities	.	14.1	12.4	13.1	11.6	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.9	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	3.6	2.9	3.5	3.4	.
P Education	.	3.0	3.6	2.7	2.7	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.5	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1.5	3.9	2.7	2.1	.
S Other service activities	.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	0.2	9.5	7.1	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	5.2	2.2	-0.7	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-3.5	9.4	-27.1	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	-13.0	18.1	10.7	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	22.9	14.0	32.5	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.8	11.9	16.3	.
F Construction	.	.	-7.5	14.4	3.5	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-14.3	3.4	0.9	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	14.1	3.9	13.0	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.9	13.3	-3.8	.
J Information and communication	.	.	-6.3	-1.9	9.7	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-18.2	1.8	-10.7	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	-5.6	3.9	-3.2	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-2.5	29.4	-1.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-18.1	18.2	24.0	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	17.4	21.6	4.1	.
P Education	.	.	21.5	8.9	5.6	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	11.2	0.6	5.3	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	16.1	10.7	-15.0	.
S Other service activities	.	.	10.9	13.0	-16.6	.

1) According to ESA'95.

2) Gross fixed investment as well as GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.

**Table III/3.15 / Romania: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	17,163	19,389	22,245	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	3.7	5.1	5.4	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	3.9	6.3	5.6	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	17.6	18.1	17.3	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	13.7	13.2	10.9	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.4	3.1	4.1	.
F Construction	.	.	12.8	7.4	7.5	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	9.5	9.4	8.7	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.1	8.6	9.3	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.1	1.1	1.2	.
J Information and communication	.	.	3.4	3.9	3.0	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.1	1.1	0.8	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	5.2	3.3	6.4	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.8	2.0	2.2	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.9	5.4	2.4	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	11.2	9.1	11.5	.
P Education	.	.	1.3	0.7	0.7	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.4	1.2	1.3	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.5	0.3	0.6	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.6	0.8	1.0	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	-7.0	.	.	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-12.9	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-25.4	.	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	-20.8	.	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	88.0	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	11.2	.	.	.
F Construction	.	.	-2.4	.	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-26.5	.	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-29.0	.	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	9.0	.	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	-31.1	.	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-9.0	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.7	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-35.9	.	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	8.3	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	19.4	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	-16.6	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-27.2	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-9.1	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	-22.8	.	.	.

1) Based on structural business survey.

2) Gross fixed investment as well as GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.

Table III/3.16 / Russia: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	44,767	102,443	227,268	273,844	205,089	197,138
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3.0	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.6	4.2
B Fishing	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
C Mining and quarrying	18.1	13.9	13.8	15.4	17.2	19.3
D Manufacturing	16.3	16.4	13.2	15.0	15.6	14.5
E Electricity, gas and water supply	6.0	6.8	8.9	8.5	7.1	6.4
F Construction	6.4	3.6	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2.7	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.3
H Hotels and restaurants	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7
I Transport, storage and communication	21.2	24.5	25.5	21.4	18.0	18.6
J Financial intermediation	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6
K Real estate, renting and business activities	15.2	16.8	17.9	19.4	22.7	20.6
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.9
M Education	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
N Health and social work	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.2
O Other community, social and personal services	3.9	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.9
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	0.0	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	.	10.2	6.3	-1.5	-8.4	-2.7
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	9.5	-10.9	-5.3	-8.8	9.5
B Fishing	.	-10.6	8.8	3.0	-36.2	26.7
C Mining and quarrying	.	-0.3	6.6	4.6	12.5	4.1
D Manufacturing	.	12.4	1.5	3.4	-7.3	-11.8
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	8.6	12.5	-4.1	-27.3	-9.4
F Construction	.	13.3	10.9	3.8	-15.5	-4.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	17.2	20.2	2.5	6.7	-11.2
H Hotels and restaurants	.	15.6	14.8	10.3	-61.0	118.0
I Transport, storage and communication	.	20.0	2.4	-12.3	-8.5	-16.5
J Financial intermediation	.	10.8	12.9	-13.5	-15.3	33.1
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	6.0	25.4	18.0	-14.3	11.1
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-0.5	-15.1	-1.1	-12.4	11.6
M Education	.	19.3	9.7	0.6	-15.8	-16.8
N Health and social work	.	21.4	3.6	-15.3	-20.5	-9.0
O Other community, social and personal services	.	18.5	4.7	-25.4	-15.3	-5.5
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

2) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

3) Based on Enterprise Surveys.

4) Gross fixed investment as well as GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.

**Table III/3.17 / Serbia: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	4,694	4,569	4,678	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.4	3.6	2.9	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.8	8.4	5.9	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	20.8	21.1	21.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	11.4	11.8	11.9	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.9	1.6	1.9	.
F Construction	.	.	9.6	3.8	4.1	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.0	11.4	8.5	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	5.1	7.2	5.8	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.8	1.0	0.7	.
J Information and communication	.	.	7.2	8.0	10.4	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.0	2.4	3.0	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.9	0.3	0.5	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	5.9	7.8	11.2	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.4	1.7	1.9	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	8.2	6.5	6.7	.
P Education	.	.	1.2	0.8	0.8	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.5	1.5	1.4	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.9	1.1	0.8	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.3	.

1) Based on Annual Survey on Investments in Fixed Assets.

2) From 2013 according to ESA'10, ESA'95 before.

3) Gross fixed investment as well as GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.

Table III/3.18 / Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	6,093	10,760	14,910	15,772	18,890	17,196
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.8	5.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
C Manufacturing	19.9	34.3	19.1	21.7	20.4	28.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.8	4.8	9.9	8.9	7.2	8.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.9	3.8	3.9
F Construction	1.9	1.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.9	6.7	6.0	7.2	6.6	6.1
H Transportation and storage	5.4	9.4	7.9	11.0	11.8	9.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.5
J Information and communication	10.6	5.1	10.1	3.5	3.3	3.5
K Financial and insurance activities	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.7
L Real estate activities	19.3	13.8	16.7	16.4	14.3	16.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	1.0	1.4	3.8	3.7	1.9
N Administrative and support service activities	4.4	3.1	3.6	4.7	4.7	4.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.1	7.4	11.2	9.0	10.9	7.8
P Education	2.3	1.6	1.7	0.9	3.5	0.6
Q Human health and social work activities	1.3	1.3	2.8	1.4	1.3	1.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
S Other service activities	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	-8.8	16.5	7.2	3.0	19.8	-8.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	44.8	149.0	-1.8	0.1	16.6	-6.2
B Mining and quarrying	141.6	-48.6	12.5	-38.5	41.8	5.9
C Manufacturing	-30.1	22.5	3.1	0.4	14.5	27.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-27.5	21.2	10.6	37.0	-3.1	10.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-7.2	11.7	-35.9	-7.3	53.3	-7.6
F Construction	18.0	-18.2	35.2	5.7	25.7	-25.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-50.1	19.2	15.4	37.1	10.4	-16.0
H Transportation and storage	-32.3	-9.7	11.2	24.3	27.6	-24.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.6	9.8	-37.3	-54.1	-6.9	-48.0
J Information and communication	121.7	-16.0	87.1	-5.7	12.9	-3.3
K Financial and insurance activities	-1.1	-22.3	1.0	-1.1	19.2	7.8
L Real estate activities	14.4	16.3	-8.3	-4.9	3.1	1.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-45.8	3.0	20.4	37.8	18.7	-53.8
N Administrative and support service activities	285.3	3.7	16.7	58.1	18.6	-8.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-2.8	101.5	-4.0	-17.0	44.4	-34.6
P Education	60.9	-8.1	17.1	-45.8	359.3	-84.9
Q Human health and social work activities	26.2	-7.8	2.4	-36.0	13.1	-3.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	34.0	10.3	103.5	-33.5	44.2	-15.9
S Other service activities	-47.0	-21.5	-5.4	11.8	0.6	-7.1

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.

**Table III.19 / Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	5,995	7,791	7,727	7,292	7,322	7,105
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.5	3.9	3.6
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.5
C Manufacturing	20.8	22.3	18.7	23.8	24.2	27.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.1	3.9	5.9	8.3	4.7	5.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.1	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6
F Construction	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.4	8.1	6.7	5.0	5.9	6.8
H Transportation and storage	11.2	9.8	6.7	6.2	7.0	8.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	2.3	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.5
J Information and communication	6.7	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.5	4.7
K Financial and insurance activities	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.6
L Real estate activities	12.6	15.8	16.4	11.5	11.5	12.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.5
N Administrative and support service activities	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	8.9	9.4	16.0	18.3	16.2	9.7
P Education	2.7	2.5	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.1
Q Human health and social work activities	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.2	3.2	2.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	2.1
S Other service activities	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	2.4	3.5	-13.3	1.1	-1.6	-3.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-19.5	7.4	-24.9	6.0	11.9	-10.9
B Mining and quarrying	-18.6	26.2	54.5	-75.4	414.6	-35.4
C Manufacturing	7.1	-3.3	-4.3	5.8	0.3	9.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-19.4	31.6	4.3	-37.6	-43.9	7.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	62.1	-17.1	-66.6	23.6	16.1	-17.7
F Construction	-8.5	11.7	-30.3	24.5	10.9	9.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	20.5	-0.6	-7.4	1.3	16.0	11.6
H Transportation and storage	12.5	-8.6	-34.6	14.7	10.6	17.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	-6.3	-1.7	-34.8	-4.7	-3.0	21.5
J Information and communication	13.5	-12.5	-17.1	12.3	4.4	2.3
K Financial and insurance activities	33.4	2.4	-0.6	3.5	11.5	-9.1
L Real estate activities	-11.1	20.8	-20.4	-5.0	-0.9	6.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33.5	11.2	-12.5	-15.3	1.9	-13.3
N Administrative and support service activities	-34.4	16.3	27.5	29.2	26.9	-13.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-6.0	2.6	8.2	28.1	-12.2	-42.8
P Education	15.5	6.6	4.4	12.4	-18.5	-13.5
Q Human health and social work activities	-27.9	2.8	-35.7	5.7	43.2	-20.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-52.1	11.7	-19.6	-14.9	71.0	44.2
S Other service activities	-14.0	84.2	1.2	-3.6	47.6	-18.6

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.



Table III/3.20 / Ukraine: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)(2)(3)</sup>	.	.	17,950	13,961	11,272	12,697
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	6.1	8.6	11.0	14.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	8.3	9.1	6.8	6.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	16.2	19.4	16.9	17.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.1	10.4	7.8	8.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
F Construction	.	.	17.3	16.4	15.9	12.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	10.0	9.4	7.6	8.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	10.4	7.1	6.8	7.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
J Information and communication	.	.	4.6	3.7	8.4	4.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	5.4	5.1	4.4	5.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.0	1.3	1.5	1.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	4.4	2.6	5.1	6.2
P Education	.	.	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
S Other service activities	.	.	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)(2)(3)</sup>	.	.	.	-24.1	-1.7	18.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-15.4	27.1	49.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-26.6	-26.1	15.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-21.0	-13.7	14.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-29.7	-27.7	29.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	-65.3	23.2	37.4
F Construction	.	.	.	-19.3	-3.6	-8.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	-26.1	-24.3	25.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-27.8	-7.0	35.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	3.1	-32.6	36.3
J Information and communication	.	.	.	-24.1	121.8	-36.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-11.4	-17.7	8.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-20.6	-17.5	75.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-33.9	17.9	27.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	3.0	36.9	45.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	-42.2	126.2	39.4
P Education	.	.	.	-35.1	52.7	43.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-56.1	45.8	98.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-68.2	44.2	-22.2
S Other service activities	.	.	.	-5.2	6.7	19.4

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and parts of the anti-terrorist operation zone.

2) Based on State Statistical Monitoring of Capital Investments.

3) Gross fixed investment as well as GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.



## III. Structural indicators

### 4. Employment by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

**[data.wiiw.ac.at](https://data.wiiw.ac.at)**

**Table III/4.1 / Albania: Employment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	1,167	1,037	1,087	1,157
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	42.7	41.3	40.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	8.6	9.3	10.1
F Construction	.	.	.	6.4	6.9	6.6
BDE Mining, electricity, gas, steam, water supply, sewerage etc.	.	.	.	2.4	2.4	2.6
G-N Market services	.	.	.	22.6	22.9	24.3
O-U Non-market services	.	.	.	17.2	17.2	16.2
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	0.6	1.3	4.8	6.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-2.2	1.3	3.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	16.6	12.7	15.7
F Construction	.	.	.	-9.2	13.0	1.9
BDE Mining, electricity, gas, steam, water supply, sewerage etc.	.	.	.	10.5	4.8	15.4
G-N Market services	.	.	.	4.7	6.0	13.0
O-U Non-market services	.	.	.	2.4	4.6	0.3

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, excluding conscripts). Survey once a year until 2011.

2) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

Table III/4.2 / Belarus: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	4,444	4,414	4,703	4,551	4,496	4,406
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	10.4	9.4	9.6	9.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	22.0	21.2	20.2	19.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1
F Construction	.	.	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.3	14.3	14.5	14.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
J Information and communication	.	.	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3
P Education	.	.	10.0	9.9	10.1	10.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1
S Other service activities	.	.	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	0.0	2.0	1.3	-0.6	-1.2	-2.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-0.5	0.6	-1.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-4.8	-4.2	-6.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-3.5	-5.5	-4.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-0.2	-0.3	-2.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	0.0	0.5	14.2
F Construction	.	.	.	1.9	-7.0	-12.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	0.9	0.1	-2.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-0.7	-1.7	-1.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	0.0	-1.9	2.1
J Information and communication	.	.	.	4.7	4.8	2.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	1.8	-1.4	-5.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	0.7	1.3	6.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-0.1	1.8	0.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	5.1	-1.1	-12.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	-2.4	-0.3	2.5
P Education	.	.	.	-1.6	0.5	-0.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-0.5	2.6	2.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-1.8	8.2	1.6
S Other service activities	.	.	.	4.1	8.4	12.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	19.0	68.0	38.1

1) Based on registration data.

**Table III/4.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	.	646	696	702	714	727
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	19.0	19.4	19.4	19.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
F Construction	.	.	5.7	4.7	4.6	4.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	18.7	17.7	17.6	18.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7
J Information and communication	.	.	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	10.2	10.6	10.5	10.2
P Education	.	.	8.4	9.0	9.0	8.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
S Other service activities	.	.	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.5
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	.	2.4	-0.8	1.7	1.7	1.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-0.9	5.4	0.6	6.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-1.0	0.0	-0.7	-1.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	-2.3	6.5	1.8	3.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.8	2.0	0.5	0.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.4	1.4	-1.2	0.9
F Construction	.	.	-4.7	0.2	-0.1	2.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	0.3	-0.7	1.5	3.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-0.6	3.2	1.9	-0.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-4.2	8.1	2.6	6.3
J Information and communication	.	.	1.7	2.6	2.1	-0.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.9	-0.7	-1.2	-2.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	-1.5	-0.5	11.2	15.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-5.2	4.0	4.3	3.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	8.7	8.9	9.6	7.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.6	0.4	0.6	-0.8
P Education	.	.	2.7	1.6	1.2	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.6	1.3	2.4	0.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	5.7	14.0	6.4	4.0
S Other service activities	.	.	-2.7	8.2	1.2	7.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	-19.8	-58.3	20.6	-31.3

1) Employees based on registration data.

Table III/4.4 / Bulgaria: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	3,239	3,495	3,604	3,434	3,446	3,463
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24.1	21.2	19.7	19.4	18.8	18.0
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
C Manufacturing	20.1	19.4	17.3	17.1	17.4	17.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	4.2	4.9	6.2	5.2	5.3	5.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.7	13.7	15.5	15.3	15.1	15.1
H Transportation and storage	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6
J Information and communication	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6
K Financial and insurance activities	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
L Real estate activities	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.7	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.7	7.0	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0
P Education	6.7	5.8	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.0
Q Human health and social work activities	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-2.4	2.7	-3.9	0.4	0.4	0.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.5	-3.6	1.6	-2.6	-3.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.4	-7.2	-1.6	-0.7	-5.9
C Manufacturing	.	2.2	-5.6	0.5	2.3	1.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	-0.2	-7.2	1.2	-0.4	-2.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-0.5	-13.2	-4.3	0.2	0.0
F Construction	.	16.8	-18.9	-0.8	2.5	-3.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	6.3	0.3	0.4	-0.6	0.3
H Transportation and storage	.	2.1	-3.0	0.2	4.2	6.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	8.1	0.6	3.0	0.2	4.9
J Information and communication	.	1.5	8.5	1.7	7.6	6.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	12.4	4.0	-0.8	3.1	0.9
L Real estate activities	.	3.9	17.4	1.2	-2.6	1.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.6	0.2	6.7	1.8	4.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	2.2	-4.3	-10.0	-1.4	5.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	5.2	-7.2	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4
P Education	.	-0.2	-4.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.4	-2.1	1.6	-0.7	1.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-1.1	6.5	3.8	0.4	2.3
S Other service activities	.	-0.3	4.4	-1.3	4.5	7.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

**Table III/4.5 / Croatia: Employment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	1,400	1,506	1,698	1,575	1,595	1,599
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	14.2	9.5	9.2	7.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	16.6	17.1	16.6	17.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7
F Construction	.	.	7.5	6.6	6.9	7.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	14.0	14.0	14.4	14.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.0	7.3	6.5	6.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.8
J Information and communication	.	.	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	2.1	2.2	2.4	3.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	6.3	7.0	6.9	6.5
P Education	.	.	5.6	7.5	7.4	7.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.1	6.8	6.5	6.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6
S Other service activities	.	.	1.8	2.2	2.5	3.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-0.5	0.7	-3.9	2.7	1.2	0.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.9	-9.4	-1.9	-17.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	28.5	-2.8	-5.6	-29.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	-7.9	2.8	-1.8	2.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	33.0	7.9	-11.6	-8.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.5	-10.0	12.0	-4.7
F Construction	.	.	-18.7	-3.8	5.0	2.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-14.0	3.1	4.2	-2.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3.6	16.8	-9.7	-5.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.7	1.6	7.1	6.4
J Information and communication	.	.	5.7	15.3	0.2	16.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.4	-7.4	2.5	1.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	-6.5	28.5	16.2	11.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	15.4	-9.1	13.3	8.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.4	18.3	7.8	26.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-6.1	12.3	0.7	-5.9
P Education	.	.	-0.4	16.9	0.1	0.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-0.9	4.5	-2.3	3.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-0.7	-5.6	0.0	4.3
S Other service activities	.	.	-5.6	-8.6	15.5	19.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	84.6	43.1	169.6	77.4
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	148.0	61.4	69.8	14.8
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2008 based on National Account concept ESA'10, ESA'95 before.



Table III/4.6 / Czech Republic: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	4,859	4,923	5,057	5,109	5,182	5,249
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
C Manufacturing	27.4	27.3	24.8	25.9	26.5	26.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
F Construction	8.6	8.9	9.3	8.1	7.9	7.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.8	13.5	14.3	14.3	14.1	14.1
H Transportation and storage	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	3.6	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8
J Information and communication	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8
L Real estate activities	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8
N Administrative and support service activities	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.7
P Education	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.7
Q Human health and social work activities	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
S Other service activities	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-0.8	1.9	-1.0	0.6	1.4	1.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.3	-4.7	-5.2	-0.9	-1.4	-0.6
B Mining and quarrying	-7.4	-2.0	-6.0	5.6	-4.0	-5.1
C Manufacturing	-1.4	2.9	-3.1	1.3	3.5	1.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-11.3	1.4	-3.0	3.3	4.2	0.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-5.7	-4.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
F Construction	-5.7	2.6	1.8	-4.6	-0.5	-0.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1.1	2.3	1.3	0.5	-0.2	1.1
H Transportation and storage	-3.6	-0.2	-2.7	0.6	2.7	0.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.4	1.0	-2.4	-4.3	1.6	1.7
J Information and communication	3.5	8.5	-2.7	3.3	2.2	3.4
K Financial and insurance activities	2.6	1.1	-2.9	1.9	-2.4	1.1
L Real estate activities	-2.5	11.6	2.1	-0.1	-0.3	2.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.2	5.0	0.7	2.9	2.2	4.6
N Administrative and support service activities	-3.5	0.0	-3.5	1.1	2.6	0.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-4.0	0.2	2.4	1.2	1.9	3.2
P Education	6.1	0.6	-2.2	1.3	0.2	-0.6
Q Human health and social work activities	3.4	6.2	-0.2	2.3	0.9	0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	8.9	-2.5	-0.8	0.4	3.7	1.7
S Other service activities	-2.3	-6.3	4.2	2.0	-2.5	0.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	7.2	5.2	-4.8	4.9	6.5	3.9
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

**Table III/4.7 / Estonia: Employment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	585	612	548	606	623	625
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.6	5.0	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.9
B Mining and quarrying	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5
C Manufacturing	22.2	22.3	19.0	18.4	18.9	19.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
F Construction	6.8	7.8	6.7	7.9	8.3	7.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.5	12.9	14.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
H Transportation and storage	8.7	8.2	7.3	7.8	6.9	7.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.5	3.4	3.4	4.2	4.1	4.2
J Information and communication	2.3	2.5	2.3	3.6	4.2	4.4
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.7
L Real estate activities	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.1	2.6	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.9
N Administrative and support service activities	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.7	6.7	7.7	7.9	7.2	6.8
P Education	8.2	9.1	10.1	9.1	9.7	9.2
Q Human health and social work activities	4.9	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.8
S Other service activities	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	0.9	2.3	-4.9	0.8	2.9	0.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-16.8	-11.0	1.3	-9.2	7.5	0.8
B Mining and quarrying	-1.3	-16.7	6.3	-14.9	-22.5	6.5
C Manufacturing	5.8	1.1	-5.6	-2.3	5.8	0.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-14.4	12.1	14.7	15.7	-7.4	-18.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	7.5	-22.0	-4.3	6.9	-3.2	-3.3
F Construction	-1.7	5.5	-26.1	1.7	8.1	-12.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-0.1	-0.4	-3.8	0.5	3.7	-0.4
H Transportation and storage	-5.7	10.8	-11.1	11.3	-9.5	10.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	49.6	29.6	-2.6	12.8	0.0	2.4
J Information and communication	39.2	14.8	-13.0	12.2	19.5	4.9
K Financial and insurance activities	-3.5	-17.7	-17.5	-19.6	14.6	16.0
L Real estate activities	3.6	-1.0	13.3	-2.6	-8.8	13.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.9	11.1	-0.5	0.4	-2.7	-2.8
N Administrative and support service activities	8.2	28.1	11.6	-17.1	-1.7	15.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.6	-2.1	6.9	5.0	-6.7	-5.4
P Education	-6.2	2.0	-9.9	-1.6	10.2	-5.3
Q Human health and social work activities	-3.7	-11.0	3.6	5.2	1.3	1.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.7	0.6	2.1	-1.8	-13.9	22.5
S Other service activities	10.8	34.7	3.6	4.3	35.8	-3.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.8 / Hungary: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	4,237	4,174	3,969	4,214	4,316	4,429
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12.5	8.3	7.2	6.7	6.3	5.9
B Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
C Manufacturing	23.0	21.3	20.0	18.4	17.9	17.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	5.9	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.9	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2
H Transportation and storage	6.7	6.3	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7
J Information and communication	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.0
K Financial and insurance activities	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0
L Real estate activities	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.6	3.3	3.2	4.8	5.0	5.5
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	2.9	3.8	5.1	5.1	5.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.6	7.2	8.6	9.4	10.0	9.9
P Education	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.2
Q Human health and social work activities	5.9	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
S Other service activities	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	1.0	-0.3	-1.1	4.8	2.4	2.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-6.9	-6.0	0.9	1.4	-3.9	-3.0
B Mining and quarrying	-18.3	2.6	25.1	31.6	-3.5	-9.0
C Manufacturing	0.5	-3.5	-2.9	2.9	-0.5	1.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-10.3	-2.6	-4.2	0.2	-6.1	-1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.6	6.0	-0.5	3.7	-2.7	4.6
F Construction	0.4	1.8	-7.5	3.3	1.9	2.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.1	7.4	1.8	3.7	2.5	2.7
H Transportation and storage	0.5	-3.9	0.1	0.2	0.9	4.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.5	4.1	-3.9	-5.4	5.5	4.5
J Information and communication	12.3	3.4	3.6	7.4	3.0	8.1
K Financial and insurance activities	3.6	0.8	-2.4	-0.4	-3.1	-2.2
L Real estate activities	67.4	2.7	-6.0	-0.1	4.0	2.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	10.7	0.5	-8.4	21.1	6.4	11.8
N Administrative and support service activities	24.3	6.7	2.3	27.5	3.1	1.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-1.0	-0.7	4.6	5.0	8.3	2.3
P Education	0.7	-4.3	-0.1	5.3	1.2	3.3
Q Human health and social work activities	2.8	-2.6	0.2	4.6	4.7	-0.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	0.1	-2.2	10.9	9.2	2.9
S Other service activities	-12.8	8.0	-7.3	2.4	9.1	3.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	4.7	-12.6	2.3	-0.6	37.4	6.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.9 / Kazakhstan: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1(2)</sup>	6,201	7,261	8,114	8,510	8,624	8,553
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	31.0	31.9	28.3	18.9	18.0	16.2
B Mining and quarrying	3.3	2.7	2.4	3.5	3.3	3.2
C Manufacturing	7.8	6.9	7.0	6.3	6.4	6.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
F Construction	3.6	5.7	7.0	8.0	8.0	7.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	15.6	14.3	15.1	14.7	14.6	15.3
H Transportation and storage	7.2	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.2	7.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
J Information and communication	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.9
K Financial and insurance activities	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.3	2.1
L Real estate activities	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.8
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.5	5.5	5.5
P Education	8.6	9.5	10.1	11.5	11.7	12.1
Q Human health and social work activities	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.5	5.3	5.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6
S Other service activities	0.9	1.0	1.4	3.3	3.2	2.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1(2)</sup>	1.6	1.1	2.7	-0.7	1.3	-0.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	45.0	-2.2	0.1	-22.6	-3.2	-10.8
B Mining and quarrying	-7.3	0.1	-0.9	18.1	-3.5	-2.3
C Manufacturing	-4.1	2.5	4.2	-2.1	3.0	2.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-5.4	-7.2	0.6	7.2	-4.7	-2.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.4	1.0	10.5	7.9	-5.3	-2.1
F Construction	7.4	9.1	3.4	2.7	1.7	-1.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-30.6	1.0	5.0	-0.6	1.0	3.6
H Transportation and storage	-4.5	1.8	7.5	2.8	5.9	0.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	-13.3	6.4	2.8	20.3	4.2	-1.9
J Information and communication	-3.1	2.0	-4.7	20.4	-5.2	5.5
K Financial and insurance activities	9.7	10.0	4.6	39.2	1.3	-7.7
L Real estate activities	7.1	14.5	18.8	-16.9	7.8	21.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.7	24.0	-6.3	-11.1	36.6	8.6
N Administrative and support service activities	12.2	2.6	-5.8	12.6	19.3	9.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-8.6	0.3	1.4	16.2	0.7	0.4
P Education	3.5	3.5	5.5	6.4	3.1	2.0
Q Human health and social work activities	-8.9	3.0	6.4	9.2	-1.9	3.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	6.0	0.8	-16.7	23.2	-3.8	4.2
S Other service activities	1.8	4.9	13.1	25.4	-2.0	-11.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	-16.0	-26.6	5.1	-64.1	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	-43.5	33.3	23.5	-54.7	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older).

2) From 3Q 2011 according to census March 2009. wiiw estimates for total economy in 2011 and 2012, no comparable growth rates for industry breakdown.

Table III/4.10 / Kosovo: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1(2)</sup>	.	.	.	326	299	334
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	2.6	2.2	4.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	1.1	0.8	1.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	13.8	14.7	13.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	1.8	1.8	1.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	1.0	1.5	2.0
F Construction	.	.	.	10.9	9.4	11.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	14.4	14.4	14.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	3.4	2.8	3.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	6.0	6.6	6.4
J Information and communication	.	.	.	2.9	3.2	2.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	1.8	2.0	1.9
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	2.0	1.8	2.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	3.4	3.6	3.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	6.4	7.4	7.4
P Education	.	.	.	11.9	12.2	10.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	7.2	6.2	5.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	1.4	1.5	1.7
S Other service activities	.	.	.	3.4	4.2	3.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	2.9	2.4	2.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	1.5	1.2	0.9
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1(2)</sup>	.	.	.	-4.8	-8.3	11.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-57.4	-22.1	111.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-19.1	-30.6	44.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	4.2	-2.2	0.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-2.0	-7.0	3.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	-17.2	29.4	52.3
F Construction	.	.	.	-8.7	-20.8	36.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	6.9	-8.3	15.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	0.5	-23.6	26.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	8.7	0.5	7.6
J Information and communication	.	.	.	-3.2	0.0	-24.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-21.6	0.0	10.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-70.8	50.0	0.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-5.0	-15.4	20.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	-15.4	-2.7	2.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	23.5	6.8	12.2
P Education	.	.	.	2.2	-6.2	-2.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-14.8	-21.2	1.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-19.2	-6.4	27.3
S Other service activities	.	.	.	-9.9	12.6	-3.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	23.6	-22.6	19.4
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	-23.1	-30.0	-14.3
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15+).

2) Survey based on EU guidelines and according to census April 2011.

**Table III/4.11 / Latvia: Employment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	924	969	844	877	889	886
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14.6	9.5	7.8	7.4	7.8	7.5
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	16.0	16.3	13.8	13.7	12.9	13.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
F Construction	6.0	7.2	6.9	7.6	7.7	7.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	16.2	18.0	18.3	16.5	14.9	14.5
H Transportation and storage	6.8	7.6	9.1	8.2	7.8	7.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.9
J Information and communication	2.5	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.1
K Financial and insurance activities	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0
L Real estate activities	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	2.5	3.5	4.7	4.5	4.5
N Administrative and support service activities	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.8
P Education	9.5	8.8	9.3	9.1	10.6	10.7
Q Human health and social work activities	5.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	6.5	6.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
S Other service activities	0.9	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	.	0.9	-6.7	-1.4	1.4	-0.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-10.7	-13.3	-3.8	6.1	-4.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.7	4.9	-8.1	6.9	-8.6
C Manufacturing	.	-1.1	-0.9	-5.0	-4.3	6.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	-10.7	-11.3	-1.7	8.2	-0.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	6.9	-9.5	-9.9	11.4	6.3
F Construction	.	2.6	-19.8	3.3	2.8	-8.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	3.8	-5.5	-0.4	-8.2	-3.5
H Transportation and storage	.	9.2	2.4	0.7	-2.9	-2.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	11.1	-5.1	2.1	-7.5	1.4
J Information and communication	.	-20.5	1.8	11.4	-0.7	3.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	9.1	-11.2	-3.0	10.0	3.6
L Real estate activities	.	-1.1	-9.8	2.5	0.2	-3.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	-3.5	-12.2	4.7	-4.0	-1.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	9.4	-3.5	-9.4	-2.6	1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	3.1	-10.1	-0.9	9.4	1.7
P Education	.	-0.2	-3.9	-2.6	18.8	0.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.4	-7.1	-2.0	23.7	2.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	9.2	-7.0	-7.9	-0.4	2.3
S Other service activities	.	24.9	-3.3	-4.9	-21.4	0.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	-12.0	-11.6	35.1	-16.9	82.0
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.12 / Lithuania: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	1,399	1,421	1,247	1,318	1,335	1,361
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.6	14.1	8.8	9.2	9.1	8.0
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
C Manufacturing	17.3	17.9	15.4	15.1	15.2	15.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
F Construction	6.0	9.0	7.0	7.5	7.9	7.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	14.2	15.6	17.9	17.6	16.8	17.1
H Transportation and storage	6.0	6.1	6.9	7.7	7.5	7.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
J Information and communication	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1
K Financial and insurance activities	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
L Real estate activities	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	2.0	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1
N Administrative and support service activities	1.7	2.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2
P Education	11.7	10.1	11.1	9.7	9.9	10.1
Q Human health and social work activities	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.4	6.7	6.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.2
S Other service activities	0.7	0.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-4.3	0.8	-5.3	2.0	1.3	2.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-4.3	-9.4	-6.8	11.0	0.2	-10.3
B Mining and quarrying	-4.3	-31.8	1.6	10.4	-43.8	27.3
C Manufacturing	-4.3	5.1	-8.0	-0.4	2.1	3.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-4.3	-12.9	-16.4	-7.3	2.7	9.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-4.3	4.6	-10.9	-16.1	1.9	-0.4
F Construction	-4.3	13.2	-23.3	0.0	5.8	-1.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-4.3	-0.7	-3.0	2.3	-3.5	4.0
H Transportation and storage	-4.3	16.3	0.0	7.3	-1.1	-2.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	-4.2	-1.6	-2.0	0.8	1.0	4.3
J Information and communication	-4.3	4.3	-3.5	-3.4	13.9	5.4
K Financial and insurance activities	-4.3	9.3	0.8	4.1	1.1	5.2
L Real estate activities	-4.3	30.9	11.6	-2.6	-5.3	-1.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-4.3	-9.2	8.8	-5.9	5.4	6.0
N Administrative and support service activities	-4.3	63.5	0.7	11.1	6.1	10.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-4.3	0.6	-4.5	-0.5	3.3	1.9
P Education	-4.3	3.2	-2.5	2.1	3.0	3.6
Q Human health and social work activities	-4.3	-2.9	0.6	-0.1	6.0	2.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-4.3	-29.0	-15.6	15.4	-3.4	4.4
S Other service activities	-4.2	-44.7	-5.4	-3.0	-6.0	12.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	-4.3	62.3	6.4	-28.8	-24.7	23.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.



**Table III/4.13 / Macedonia: Employment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	593	587	687	763	777	.
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26.4	25.2	24.6	24.0	23.5	.
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	.
C Manufacturing	23.3	18.8	15.6	15.7	15.8	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	.
F Construction	6.6	10.7	9.2	7.8	7.8	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.9	11.7	14.0	14.6	14.5	.
H Transportation and storage	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.7	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.4	.
J Information and communication	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.8	.
K Financial and insurance activities	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	.
L Real estate activities	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.7	2.8	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.9	1.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.7	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.1	.
P Education	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.2	.
Q Human health and social work activities	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.8	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	.
S Other service activities	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	.	4.9	-3.6	2.4	1.9	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	21.7	-10.5	0.1	-0.2	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	31.9	0.3	-0.7	1.9	.
C Manufacturing	.	0.8	-4.3	5.2	2.5	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	-7.6	-2.2	-2.6	0.4	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-3.1	0.7	5.5	0.2	.
F Construction	.	-1.9	7.1	-7.7	2.5	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-1.3	-8.9	3.6	0.9	.
H Transportation and storage	.	6.1	5.8	4.7	4.4	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	-5.4	5.7	3.1	4.1	.
J Information and communication	.	-7.7	-18.7	7.0	18.7	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	8.8	2.2	4.7	-2.6	.
L Real estate activities	.	-34.1	-7.3	9.0	-4.7	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	14.7	7.8	7.3	5.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.5	0.7	24.2	-7.1	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	1.2	0.5	5.6	-2.3	.
P Education	.	-0.1	8.3	-0.5	3.7	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	7.0	-5.7	0.7	6.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-3.1	12.5	9.7	16.7	.
S Other service activities	.	-0.1	3.6	3.8	2.9	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	33.5	-31.0	51.9	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.



Table III/4.14 / Montenegro: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	230	179	208	216	222	224
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	5.7	7.7	7.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	0.9	0.8	0.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	6.6	6.7	5.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	1.3	1.2	1.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	2.3	2.2	2.3
F Construction	.	.	.	6.5	6.6	7.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	23.3	21.2	20.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	5.6	6.1	5.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	8.7	7.9	8.0
J Information and communication	.	.	.	2.4	2.3	2.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	1.9	1.9	1.9
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	3.8	4.5	5.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	3.5	3.7	4.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	9.6	9.6	9.2
P Education	.	.	.	6.3	6.1	5.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	5.4	5.3	5.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	2.4	2.4	2.6
S Other service activities	.	.	.	3.5	3.7	3.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	-4.5	-2.2	7.1	2.5	1.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	35.2	39.0	1.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	5.6	-10.5	0.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-2.1	3.5	-14.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-6.7	-3.6	0.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	8.7	-2.0	4.1
F Construction	.	.	.	17.6	4.3	17.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	5.6	-6.7	-1.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	6.1	10.7	-12.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	8.0	-6.9	2.9
J Information and communication	.	.	.	2.0	-2.0	-10.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-4.5	0.0	2.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-25.0	0.0	50.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-5.7	19.3	17.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	46.2	6.6	25.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	1.0	1.9	-2.8
P Education	.	.	.	3.8	-0.7	-4.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	1.7	0.0	9.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	0.0	5.9	7.4
S Other service activities	.	.	.	31.6	9.3	-8.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, excluding conscripts). Survey as of October until 2007.

2) From 2004 according to methodology based on ILO and EU.

3) From 2004 according to census 2003, from 2011 according to census April 2011.

**Table III/4.15 / Poland: Employment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	14,517	14,057	15,876	15,731	15,970	16,061
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20.2	17.3	12.8	11.5	11.5	10.6
B Mining and quarrying	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4
C Manufacturing	20.1	19.7	18.5	19.1	19.4	20.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	4.6	6.0	7.9	7.2	7.2	7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.7	14.2	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.6
H Transportation and storage	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3
J Information and communication	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3
K Financial and insurance activities	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4
L Real estate activities	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.7
N Administrative and support service activities	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8
P Education	8.3	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.4
Q Human health and social work activities	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.0	.	0.0	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	2.2	0.6	1.7	1.5	0.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.7	-2.7	-2.6	2.1	-8.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	-0.7	4.7	-0.4	-13.2	-1.4
C Manufacturing	.	3.4	-3.3	2.2	3.0	4.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3.8	-4.2	7.8	-3.5	-1.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	10.1	-1.3	5.1	4.7	-4.0
F Construction	.	5.3	-2.4	-0.9	1.9	0.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.8	0.5
H Transportation and storage	.	4.2	-0.4	-0.1	2.3	2.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	4.9	6.3	1.1	1.9	9.8
J Information and communication	.	-0.9	-0.3	8.2	4.0	-3.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	8.2	-0.4	-1.2	4.8	-3.0
L Real estate activities	.	-7.0	11.6	12.4	7.5	-6.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	4.6	9.2	7.1	1.2	4.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	6.1	5.9	8.2	-3.5	-2.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	3.3	2.8	0.7	1.7	0.6
P Education	.	4.0	2.4	3.3	-1.2	-3.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.1	6.2	-0.5	1.1	1.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-9.6	-0.7	4.8	1.3	2.3
S Other service activities	.	12.0	7.2	1.0	1.4	23.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	-18.9	13.0	-15.7	-6.7	17.3
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.0	.	.	60.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

2) From 2011 according to census March 2011.

Table III/4.16 / Romania: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	10,772	9,267	9,156	8,635	8,526	8,449
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	44.9	32.9	31.6	29.3	26.4	24.0
B Mining and quarrying	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	.
C Manufacturing	18.6	21.8	17.5	18.2	17.9	18.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	.
F Construction	4.9	6.9	7.7	7.3	7.4	8.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.4	11.1	12.1	12.6	13.2	.
H Transportation and storage	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.7	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.1	.
J Information and communication	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.0
K Financial and insurance activities	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3
L Real estate activities	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.0	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.3	0.6	1.8	2.2	2.3	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.3	2.9	3.9	4.5	5.1	.
P Education	2.7	3.5	4.1	3.5	4.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	2.3	3.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	.
S Other service activities	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	-0.8	-1.5	-0.3	0.8	-1.3	-0.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.4	2.1	4.8	-2.4	-11.0	-9.9
B Mining and quarrying	-16.3	-10.7	-0.3	-5.1	5.7	.
C Manufacturing	-3.7	-6.5	-6.6	4.1	-2.8	3.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-14.8	-7.9	-6.9	0.8	-10.6	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.6	0.6	73.2	8.4	-4.7	.
F Construction	-1.6	0.7	-3.1	1.3	-0.3	7.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.8	-2.2	-3.0	2.7	3.4	.
H Transportation and storage	0.9	-0.2	-2.3	1.3	9.4	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.7	-12.7	7.7	3.3	3.0	.
J Information and communication	0.3	-9.4	2.0	2.9	16.1	0.0
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	-6.8	0.2	-3.9	-6.9	4.2
L Real estate activities	3.2	0.2	-16.0	17.8	6.7	-16.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.5	-0.2	-29.8	7.4	-2.2	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-1.3	5.9	44.0	7.7	3.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.5	0.3	-5.5	-7.7	12.8	.
P Education	0.4	1.4	2.2	-3.3	14.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.3	0.8	4.1	4.0	5.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.7	2.1	-11.6	2.3	2.4	.
S Other service activities	-0.3	1.3	-2.5	7.2	4.0	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

2) From 2013 according to census October 2011.

**Table III/4.17 / Russia: Employment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	65,070	68,339	69,934	71,539	72,324	72,393
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	14.2	9.9	7.6	6.6	6.5	6.5
B Fishing	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
C Mining and quarrying	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
D Manufacturing	18.7	18.2	15.2	14.5	14.3	14.4
E Electricity, gas and water supply	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
F Construction	5.1	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.1	15.2	15.6	16.0	15.9	16.2
H Hotels and restaurants	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.3
I Transport, storage and communication	8.4	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.5
J Financial intermediation	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
K Real estate, renting and business activities	3.1	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.2	7.0
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.4	7.2	8.1	7.3	7.4	7.4
M Education	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.4
N Health and social work	6.7	6.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0
O Other community, social and personal services	7.4	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.3
P Private households with employed persons	0.0	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	3.4	1.5	0.8	0.2	-0.4	0.1
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-0.6	3.7	-5.6	-3.7	.	-0.4
B Fishing	25.3	-19.6	-3.3	0.0	.	13.3
C Mining and quarrying	9.8	0.7	3.2	-1.0	.	5.0
D Manufacturing	5.6	-1.4	0.5	-1.7	.	0.5
E Electricity, gas and water supply	8.4	-1.0	2.3	2.6	.	0.0
F Construction	-3.8	10.6	2.9	0.5	.	-5.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.0	2.7	2.9	-0.2	.	1.9
H Hotels and restaurants	8.3	5.3	-4.5	6.9	.	-7.6
I Transport, storage and communication	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	.	-0.1
J Financial intermediation	1.2	5.1	6.2	0.8	.	1.3
K Real estate, renting and business activities	10.3	-2.7	-0.1	4.2	.	-2.9
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.6	2.2	2.7	-1.1	.	0.4
M Education	0.4	2.2	0.9	0.7	.	1.7
N Health and social work	1.2	-2.4	0.3	0.1	.	1.9
O Other community, social and personal services	6.0	8.7	1.0	4.8	.	1.3
P Private households with employed persons	-44.7	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Based on LFS data (population 15-72, excluding conscripts).

3) From 2004 according to census October 2010 (census 2002 before).

4) From 2015 including Crimean Federal District.

Table III/4.18 / Serbia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3,094	2,733	2,396	2,421	2,574	2,719
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	22.2	21.1	19.4	18.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	16.8	15.7	16.1	16.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
F Construction	.	.	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.6	12.6	14.0	13.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.0	2.5	3.4	3.2
J Information and communication	.	.	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.1	.	0.1	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	5.0	5.9	5.8	5.3
P Education	.	.	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.6	5.9	6.0	5.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.7
S Other service activities	.	.	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.2	3.1	2.5	5.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.0	.	.	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	-0.3	-6.7	-8.4	4.8	0.6	5.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-14.4	3.7	-1.7	1.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-13.0	24.8	-3.1	-4.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	-9.2	-3.4	1.9	8.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.6	0.7	-19.1	7.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-2.6	11.5	-6.5	-0.5
F Construction	.	.	-11.8	-2.1	1.4	-0.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-9.8	2.7	6.3	4.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-2.0	-2.8	-5.0	1.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-2.1	1.6	30.6	-0.5
J Information and communication	.	.	-8.7	14.7	-1.5	3.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-18.2	-1.6	5.3	-6.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	-5.8	.	28.6	-2.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.3	7.8	3.0	21.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	29.5	5.2	0.0	-6.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-6.5	7.8	-3.2	-3.5
P Education	.	.	4.1	4.7	0.6	0.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-7.5	9.3	1.0	4.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	6.2	12.2	-1.2	-4.3
S Other service activities	.	.	-19.7	7.7	-7.9	-1.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	-44.5	150.1	-9.8	113.9
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	-24.9	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, including conscripts until 2014). Survey as of October until 2007, as of April and October until 2013.

2) From 2004 and 2015 adjustments according to ILO and EU definitions. From 2008 extended survey.

3) From 2004 according to census 2002, from 2013 according to census 2011.

**Table III/4.19 / Slovakia: Employment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	2,025	2,089	2,170	2,223	2,267	2,321
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.2	4.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1
B Mining and quarrying	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	24.5	23.7	21.3	21.6	21.6	21.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
F Construction	6.0	7.3	8.5	7.4	7.2	7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.5	16.6	17.5	16.9	16.7	16.4
H Transportation and storage	6.8	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.6	2.8	3.4	4.3	4.2	4.1
J Information and communication	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.8
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
L Real estate activities	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.7	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.6
N Administrative and support service activities	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.0
P Education	9.0	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.4
Q Human health and social work activities	6.9	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-2.0	1.6	-1.5	1.4	2.0	2.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.7	-1.5	-5.8	-2.1	1.3	-1.1
B Mining and quarrying	-11.0	-5.6	-5.6	-1.5	-3.4	-3.5
C Manufacturing	-3.2	0.3	-3.8	2.0	2.4	3.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-4.4	-4.0	0.6	1.6	-2.5	-3.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	5.3	2.3	-2.9	-2.9	-0.6	2.8
F Construction	-7.1	8.8	-2.0	-1.4	-0.6	1.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.5	4.7	-2.5	1.5	0.6	0.8
H Transportation and storage	-1.9	-1.6	0.4	-0.7	2.1	0.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	-9.4	-1.3	-0.2	7.1	-0.3	0.6
J Information and communication	6.6	5.3	-4.2	3.9	2.8	5.4
K Financial and insurance activities	-3.4	1.4	-2.7	3.7	4.0	1.4
L Real estate activities	13.0	10.7	10.5	-2.4	1.0	12.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-0.6	7.2	-3.4	-1.6	4.7	3.0
N Administrative and support service activities	28.8	15.1	5.9	2.7	13.8	8.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-4.9	5.7	1.2	2.0	2.0	1.1
P Education	-1.3	-3.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2
Q Human health and social work activities	1.6	-7.0	1.1	4.0	1.5	2.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.0	-1.3	-0.7	13.1	1.8	1.6
S Other service activities	-8.5	-5.5	0.6	-3.6	1.2	12.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.20 / Slovenia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	914	929	962	930	942	960
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.7	9.7	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.7
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	27.2	25.1	20.3	20.2	20.3	20.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
F Construction	7.3	7.4	8.6	6.7	6.6	6.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.1	12.0	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.2
H Transportation and storage	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
J Information and communication	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0
K Financial and insurance activities	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3
L Real estate activities	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.0	5.6	7.0	7.7	7.7	7.7
N Administrative and support service activities	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.2
P Education	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.4	7.3	7.3
Q Human health and social work activities	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
S Other service activities	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	1.6	-0.5	-2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.1	-2.9	-2.0	-1.7	-0.8	-2.1
B Mining and quarrying	-16.6	-5.3	-8.8	-3.3	-3.4	-2.4
C Manufacturing	0.2	-2.1	-6.1	0.2	1.4	3.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-1.3	1.4	2.5	0.9	-1.1	-1.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.5	3.8	1.2	2.4	-0.5	-5.0
F Construction	5.7	3.2	-9.1	-1.1	0.4	-1.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2.6	0.3	-1.8	-0.7	0.8	1.3
H Transportation and storage	1.2	1.4	-3.5	0.3	2.8	3.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	6.9	2.8	-1.5	0.3	3.9	4.5
J Information and communication	6.5	5.3	0.7	2.6	3.0	3.7
K Financial and insurance activities	3.4	3.2	-0.8	-2.3	-1.1	-1.5
L Real estate activities	12.1	4.6	0.2	0.9	1.1	4.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.1	-1.6	3.6	-2.4	1.1	2.3
N Administrative and support service activities	21.7	-12.5	0.4	12.6	4.8	6.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.8	1.6	1.1	-0.7	-1.2	0.4
P Education	3.4	1.6	3.1	0.8	1.1	1.9
Q Human health and social work activities	0.4	2.8	2.2	0.8	2.1	3.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.2	7.2	2.2	3.8	3.2	3.9
S Other service activities	-26.1	-1.8	0.2	2.5	2.6	1.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	5.7	3.5	1.9	1.3	-0.6	0.0
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

**Table III/4.21 / Turkey: Employment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	21,538	20,096	22,593	25,931	26,619	27,216
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	23.7	21.1	20.4	19.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	18.6	19.0	18.7	18.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
F Construction	.	.	6.3	7.4	7.2	7.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	14.7	13.8	13.9	13.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4
J Information and communication	.	.	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.9	2.6	2.8	3.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	3.4	4.5	4.9	5.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.3
P Education	.	.	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.6	3.8	4.0	4.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
S Other service activities	.	.	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	2.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	-2.3	2.4	6.2	5.4	2.7	2.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	9.7	.	-0.7	-2.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	16.6	.	-10.6	5.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	9.0	.	0.6	-1.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	13.0	.	11.5	3.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	92.5	.	-0.5	-1.2
F Construction	.	.	9.7	.	-0.2	4.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-1.6	.	3.0	1.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.4	.	-0.8	6.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.2	.	7.0	1.7
J Information and communication	.	.	29.9	.	11.0	-2.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	0.1	.	-1.5	1.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	-4.3	.	3.8	14.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	7.8	.	10.0	12.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	28.2	.	12.2	7.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	7.0	.	5.2	-0.2
P Education	.	.	5.3	.	7.5	13.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-0.1	.	8.4	6.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-21.9	.	14.5	-5.4
S Other service activities	.	.	-4.8	.	1.7	5.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	-2.9	.	-9.5	8.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	-30.2	.	73.9	52.5
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, excluding conscripts).

2) From 2014 based on population projections 2013 (2005-2013 population projections 2008).



Table III/4.22 / Ukraine: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1(2)</sup>	20,175	20,680	20,266	18,073	16,443	16,277
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	17.1	17.5	17.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
C Manufacturing <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	16.0	15.7	15.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	.	.	4.1	3.9	4.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	21.9	21.4	21.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	6.2	6.1	6.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	1.7	1.7	1.7
J Information and communication	.	.	.	1.6	1.7	1.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	1.6	1.5	1.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	1.6	1.6	1.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	2.5	2.6	2.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	1.8	1.8	1.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	5.3	5.9	6.0
P Education	.	.	.	8.8	9.1	8.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	6.4	6.3	6.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	1.2	1.3	1.2
S Other service activities	.	.	.	2.1	2.1	2.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1(2)</sup>	1.1	1.9	0.4	-6.4	-0.4	-1.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-8.8	.	-0.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
C Manufacturing <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	-8.6	.	-3.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	.	.	-11.3	.	0.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	-7.1	.	0.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-4.3	.	-0.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-6.0	.	-0.2
J Information and communication	.	.	.	-5.0	.	0.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-6.3	.	-7.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-9.0	.	-4.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-7.6	.	1.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	-2.6	.	1.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	-0.3	.	-0.1
P Education	.	.	.	-1.5	.	-3.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-1.8	.	-1.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-2.3	.	-3.0
S Other service activities	.	.	.	-9.6	.	0.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and from 2015 parts of the anti-terrorist operation zone.

2) Based on LFS data (population 15-70, excluding conscripts).

3) Refers to total industry (NACE B, C, D, E)



## III. Structural indicators

### 5. Average gross monthly wages by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

**[data.wiiw.ac.at](https://data.wiiw.ac.at)**

Table III/5.1 / Albania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	.	325	335	334
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	242	242	241
B Mining and quarrying <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	760	457	434
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	208	225	229
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	455	450	498
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	231	236	254
F Construction	.	.	.	256	256	265
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	220	239	252
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	303	328	309
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	171	180	184
J Information and communication	.	.	.	521	512	510
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	644	684	713
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	308	290	311
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	457	443	503
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	248	307	327
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	452	424	426
P Education	.	.	.	389	392	416
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	339	343	352
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	259	280	265
S Other service activities	.	.	.	344	362	363
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	211	238	213
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	917	917	909
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	.	.	2.8	-2.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	-0.4	-2.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	-40.0	-6.7
C Manufacturing <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	8.0	0.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	-1.3	8.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	2.1	5.8
F Construction	.	.	.	.	0.0	1.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	.	8.3	3.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	8.0	-7.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	4.7	0.7
J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	-1.9	-2.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	5.9	2.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	-6.1	5.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	-3.2	11.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	23.4	4.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	-6.3	-1.2
P Education	.	.	.	.	0.5	4.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	1.1	1.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	7.8	-6.9
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	5.1	-1.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	12.3	-12.0
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	-0.1	-2.6

1) Based on data of General Directorate of Taxation.

2) From 2015 Albanian employees only, foreign employees included before.

Table III/5.2 / Belarus: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	304	458	377	328
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	209	347	276	230
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	536	721	564	520
C Manufacturing	.	.	323	476	380	337
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	353	508	425	376
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	302	431	343	293
F Construction	.	.	373	575	423	334
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	261	423	348	302
H Transportation and storage	.	.	325	466	378	332
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	196	326	270	234
J Information and communication	.	.	435	784	886	924
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	535	776	642	583
L Real estate activities	.	.	253	388	322	270
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	463	604	503	448
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	265	405	337	269
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	374	555	469	400
P Education	.	.	223	316	275	234
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	240	348	306	261
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	265	361	311	266
S Other service activities	.	.	217	353	295	262
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	.	19.6	10.9	7.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	19.2	7.5	2.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	14.0	5.5	13.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	15.3	7.5	9.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	22.4	12.7	9.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	18.0	7.4	5.3
F Construction	.	.	.	19.1	-0.8	-2.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	22.5	10.8	7.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	15.8	9.5	8.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	21.5	11.6	7.4
J Information and communication	.	.	.	28.5	52.4	28.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	23.3	11.6	12.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	18.8	11.9	3.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	20.1	12.4	9.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	24.8	12.1	-1.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	24.2	13.9	5.4
P Education	.	.	.	20.2	17.2	5.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	22.0	18.4	5.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	16.7	16.3	5.4
S Other service activities	.	.	.	26.9	12.6	9.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

**Table III/5.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Average gross monthly wages by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	622	659	659	665
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	508	588	588	604
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	629	767	772	779
C Manufacturing	.	.	430	451	450	466
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1,006	1,072	1,076	1,084
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	559	596	604	617
F Construction	.	.	408	419	409	417
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	442	454	455	461
H Transportation and storage	.	.	589	598	612	616
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	403	414	409	405
J Information and communication	.	.	903	982	985	1,000
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1,012	1,086	1,099	1,118
L Real estate activities	.	.	596	640	601	629
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	655	695	708	728
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	455	420	420	418
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	879	939	949	960
P Education	.	.	675	680	684	684
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	788	832	842	847
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	518	485	471	489
S Other service activities	.	.	810	757	768	769
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.4	1.4	-0.1	2.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.5	1.3	0.6	0.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	4.3	-1.1	-0.2	3.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.9	0.1	1.5	2.1
F Construction	.	.	2.5	-0.2	-2.4	1.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	5.7	0.0	0.3	1.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.3	-0.8	2.4	0.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.7	-2.2	-1.1	-0.9
J Information and communication	.	.	-4.2	2.4	0.3	1.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.2	0.2	1.2	1.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	20.3	1.5	-6.1	4.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.2	1.1	1.8	2.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.4	-6.8	0.1	-0.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.2	1.9	1.1	1.2
P Education	.	.	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	2.7	-6.6	-2.7	3.7
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	-5.4	1.5	0.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.4 / Bulgaria: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	331	420	449	492
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	245	340	371	407
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	526	679	690	704
C Manufacturing	.	.	281	358	389	433
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	709	810	843	861
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	326	385	399	410
F Construction	.	.	300	374	393	390
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	278	368	401	458
H Transportation and storage	.	.	350	398	418	455
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	194	257	269	302
J Information and communication	.	.	713	972	1,033	1,141
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	691	804	831	874
L Real estate activities	.	.	336	397	431	463
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	448	616	659	718
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	216	303	347	374
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	432	501	512	556
P Education	.	.	352	417	436	462
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	339	445	468	517
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	284	370	369	453
S Other service activities	.	.	231	287	298	343
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	6.4	6.0	6.8	9.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	9.0	4.0	9.0	9.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	9.6	6.7	1.6	2.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	7.6	6.2	8.8	11.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	6.2	2.5	4.0	2.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	4.9	5.3	3.7	2.6
F Construction	.	.	4.1	9.8	4.9	-0.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	6.9	6.1	9.0	14.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.0	2.8	4.8	9.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.4	4.7	4.9	12.3
J Information and communication	.	.	7.0	3.7	6.4	10.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	5.2	4.6	3.4	5.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.2	2.1	8.7	7.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.2	9.2	6.9	8.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	9.7	14.2	14.4	8.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	5.8	3.9	2.1	8.6
P Education	.	.	5.4	3.9	4.4	5.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.6	7.8	5.2	10.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	5.2	6.6	-0.2	22.7
S Other service activities	.	.	4.5	6.9	3.7	15.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

**Table III/5.5 / Croatia: Average gross monthly wages by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	637	844	1,053	1,042	1,058	1,029
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	554	675	887	890	908	910
B Mining and quarrying	666	984	1,366	1,273	1,328	1,396
C Manufacturing	529	742	908	923	941	921
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	746	997	1,353	1,358	1,402	1,414
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	612	811	1,003	978	975	981
F Construction	480	704	855	857	882	821
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	507	730	902	906	929	889
H Transportation and storage	640	945	1,179	1,176	1,198	1,095
I Accommodation and food service activities	505	721	878	907	918	840
J Information and communication	966	1,275	1,572	1,558	1,592	1,470
K Financial and insurance activities	999	1,324	1,635	1,599	1,605	1,538
L Real estate activities	724	888	1,078	891	975	1,011
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	753	1,152	1,460	1,424	1,446	1,200
N Administrative and support service activities	537	659	681	626	650	704
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	839	897	1,188	1,111	1,109	1,172
P Education	666	831	1,048	1,019	1,016	1,100
Q Human health and social work activities	835	1,001	1,223	1,166	1,202	1,212
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	676	868	1,078	1,054	1,051	973
S Other service activities	654	895	1,058	1,095	1,114	880
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	4.4	-0.4	0.2	1.3	1.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	4.9	-0.7	-2.1	1.7	2.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	9.9	-0.7	-0.4	4.1	1.1
C Manufacturing	.	5.4	0.0	1.5	1.7	2.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1.9	-0.6	-1.9	2.9	1.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	4.7	-1.5	-1.8	-0.6	1.5
F Construction	.	2.2	-3.9	0.9	2.7	2.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	3.9	0.9	2.2	2.3	2.9
H Transportation and storage	.	5.5	-0.6	-1.3	1.6	1.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	5.9	-1.2	1.4	1.0	3.6
J Information and communication	.	7.9	2.8	-1.1	1.9	3.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	7.1	4.0	-0.2	0.1	2.4
L Real estate activities	.	2.7	-3.3	-4.3	9.1	2.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.1	-5.0	-0.8	1.3	1.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	5.1	-0.9	0.4	3.5	3.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	2.3	-1.1	-0.6	-0.4	1.7
P Education	.	2.0	-0.3	-1.0	-0.6	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	6.6	-1.1	-0.3	2.9	1.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	3.2	-5.1	-0.5	-0.5	2.0
S Other service activities	.	4.1	-2.3	1.3	1.4	2.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

2) From 2016 new data source.



Table III/5.6 / Czech Republic: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	371	616	944	936	975	1,020
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	294	469	730	774	794	832
B Mining and quarrying	465	762	1,197	1,137	1,166	1,161
C Manufacturing	361	583	909	934	970	1,019
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	519	893	1,594	1,493	1,483	1,525
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	372	594	912	881	908	943
F Construction	355	564	881	834	879	916
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	353	573	872	868	913	953
H Transportation and storage	376	611	912	867	904	953
I Accommodation and food service activities	211	357	522	507	544	579
J Information and communication	620	1,122	1,732	1,739	1,796	1,859
K Financial and insurance activities	706	1,252	1,827	1,753	1,786	1,862
L Real estate activities	348	600	844	827	864	883
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	450	789	1,250	1,183	1,242	1,263
N Administrative and support service activities	294	454	631	625	644	668
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	435	747	1,065	1,002	1,058	1,128
P Education	343	631	911	918	943	989
Q Human health and social work activities	336	591	933	936	989	1,036
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	320	540	784	774	808	861
S Other service activities	313	519	726	737	763	793
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	5.0	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	5.4	4.7	3.8	1.6	3.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	7.4	6.9	-0.5	1.6	-1.3
C Manufacturing	.	4.7	4.6	3.7	2.9	4.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	7.6	2.2	0.8	-1.6	1.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	5.5	4.6	2.7	2.1	3.0
F Construction	.	3.2	1.2	2.6	4.4	3.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	4.6	3.2	3.3	4.2	3.5
H Transportation and storage	.	4.8	0.3	2.0	3.3	4.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	4.5	7.1	1.7	6.3	5.4
J Information and communication	.	6.7	1.6	3.7	2.4	2.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	5.9	0.1	4.2	1.0	3.3
L Real estate activities	.	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.5	1.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.7	-0.6	2.3	4.1	0.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	4.2	0.2	2.2	2.2	2.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	6.6	-0.4	3.1	4.7	5.6
P Education	.	5.9	-1.7	1.8	1.8	4.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	4.3	2.4	2.5	4.6	3.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	6.6	2.0	3.9	3.5	5.6
S Other service activities	.	4.4	0.1	2.2	2.5	3.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.7 / Estonia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	792	1,005	1,065	1,146
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	668	913	949	1,060
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	984	1,312	1,352	1,361
C Manufacturing	.	.	754	976	1,033	1,107
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1,112	1,478	1,530	1,597
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	807	1,033	1,087	1,146
F Construction	.	.	797	1,048	1,048	1,112
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	721	926	979	1,028
H Transportation and storage	.	.	826	1,012	1,061	1,129
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	505	629	691	756
J Information and communication	.	.	1,298	1,586	1,724	1,900
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1,319	1,704	1,778	1,856
L Real estate activities	.	.	541	730	832	951
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	987	1,252	1,274	1,321
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	723	893	909	1,058
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	955	1,219	1,291	1,364
P Education	.	.	699	862	933	1,006
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	799	1,027	1,109	1,209
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	633	763	842	901
S Other service activities	.	.	491	557	581	617
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	1.1	5.9	6.0	7.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	5.4	9.3	3.9	11.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	11.6	4.2	3.0	0.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	5.2	5.4	5.8	7.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.1	5.6	3.5	4.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-1.4	6.2	5.2	5.4
F Construction	.	.	3.0	4.5	0.0	6.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-1.9	5.9	5.7	5.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3.0	7.9	4.8	6.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-1.9	6.3	9.9	9.4
J Information and communication	.	.	1.3	0.6	8.7	10.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-9.8	9.8	4.3	4.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	-14.4	5.8	14.0	14.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	7.9	10.8	1.8	3.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.3	5.6	1.8	16.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-2.6	7.9	5.9	5.7
P Education	.	.	-0.9	7.3	8.2	7.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-3.4	8.3	8.0	9.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	3.2	6.7	10.4	7.0
S Other service activities	.	.	-11.4	3.1	4.3	6.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.8 / Hungary: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	337	638	735	770	800	845
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	228	416	522	584	610	656
B Mining and quarrying	419	691	850	930	934	961
C Manufacturing	339	589	729	820	851	897
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	514	980	1,321	1,368	1,417	1,459
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	323	567	703	727	744	751
F Construction	247	430	556	601	635	646
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	302	528	675	725	742	783
H Transportation and storage	336	601	726	745	771	795
I Accommodation and food service activities	213	386	445	495	508	533
J Information and communication	654	1,165	1,336	1,456	1,484	1,540
K Financial and insurance activities	730	1,410	1,573	1,574	1,593	1,667
L Real estate activities	344	542	664	694	713	768
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	425	810	1,080	1,118	1,192	1,260
N Administrative and support service activities	281	482	528	587	639	691
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	401	836	882	849	910	1,005
P Education	312	731	711	797	833	880
Q Human health and social work activities	263	581	516	463	473	496
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	290	622	653	733	688	731
S Other service activities	257	540	545	588	624	665
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	8.8	1.3	3.0	4.3	6.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	6.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	8.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	7.9	-4.0	2.1	0.9	3.3
C Manufacturing	.	7.1	5.4	4.7	4.2	5.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	8.7	5.5	2.9	4.0	3.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	8.7	6.5	-0.1	2.7	1.5
F Construction	.	6.5	0.6	4.5	6.1	2.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	7.0	6.1	2.9	2.7	5.9
H Transportation and storage	.	8.4	1.9	3.0	3.9	3.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	6.4	0.1	4.2	3.1	5.3
J Information and communication	.	5.6	0.4	5.3	2.4	4.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	7.9	1.4	3.3	1.6	5.1
L Real estate activities	.	6.3	2.9	2.1	3.3	8.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	9.8	1.5	6.9	7.0	6.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	5.5	-2.4	6.9	9.2	8.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	12.5	3.5	1.3	7.7	10.9
P Education	.	13.5	0.5	13.4	5.0	6.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	10.4	-11.8	-5.4	2.6	5.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	8.7	0.4	4.3	-5.8	6.7
S Other service activities	.	5.3	-6.5	3.6	6.4	7.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey. Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

Table III/5.9 / Kazakhstan: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	107	206	397	508	513	377
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	40	89	186	279	295	215
B Mining and quarrying	234	398	757	1,057	1,121	826
C Manufacturing	138	213	403	535	559	406
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	137	197	362	490	506	361
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	103	156	249	329	347	248
F Construction	160	290	534	589	630	473
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	101	203	378	492	492	346
H Transportation and storage	137	291	498	672	676	467
I Accommodation and food service activities	170	286	362	439	474	338
J Information and communication	166	317	566	730	736	539
K Financial and insurance activities	281	497	808	927	963	751
L Real estate activities	104	204	348	454	445	326
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	130	370	717	1,053	1,038	855
N Administrative and support service activities	107	236	489	399	416	304
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	92	189	360	445	439	314
P Education	64	123	252	314	315	250
Q Human health and social work activities	54	109	279	373	374	280
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	61	130	272	385	387	291
S Other service activities	196	459	640	674	825	578
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	357	831	1,207	1,195	1,976	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	21.2	20.2	15.3	10.9	4.1	13.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.7	25.0	8.4	14.0	9.1	12.5
B Mining and quarrying	28.5	21.1	20.1	19.6	9.5	13.4
C Manufacturing	28.9	17.1	14.2	11.9	7.8	11.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.4	14.1	10.7	11.9	6.4	10.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	14.6	18.8	9.3	13.0	8.8	10.1
F Construction	35.0	24.1	16.5	17.6	10.3	15.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	21.1	21.3	14.4	13.4	3.3	8.3
H Transportation and storage	30.6	17.5	15.0	12.9	3.8	6.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	13.9	5.2	6.0	13.5	11.6	9.7
J Information and communication	23.3	23.6	10.3	11.4	4.0	12.9
K Financial and insurance activities	8.8	21.6	10.1	7.4	7.2	20.1
L Real estate activities	26.2	20.1	11.9	8.0	1.2	12.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33.7	35.8	11.9	18.6	1.8	26.8
N Administrative and support service activities	19.7	13.3	11.7	-6.1	7.7	12.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	9.6	19.7	19.1	2.4	1.8	10.1
P Education	4.3	13.3	17.3	7.6	3.7	21.9
Q Human health and social work activities	6.7	18.7	20.0	9.6	3.5	15.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	7.3	27.3	19.4	13.9	3.8	15.9
S Other service activities	41.0	35.3	7.7	5.8	26.4	8.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	-29.4	-1.7	8.4	5.4	70.7	.

1) Based on national labour survey. Excluding small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activity.

Table III/5.10 / Kosovo: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	280	352	354	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	382	470	472	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	227	326	325	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	555	610	615	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	210	361	369	.
F Construction	.	.	227	329	337	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	206	305	306	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	262	379	394	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	221	265	252	.
J Information and communication	.	.	792	708	712	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	2.9	0.9	0.6	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	7.0	2.0	0.4	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	-0.4	-1.8	-0.3	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	18.3	0.3	0.8	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	6.6	0.3	2.2	.
F Construction	.	.	2.7	3.1	2.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-0.5	0.0	0.3	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.8	3.6	4.0	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.8	-0.4	-4.9	.
J Information and communication	.	.	1.1	0.1	0.6	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on SBS (structural business statistics).

Table III/5.11 / Latvia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	353	628	765	818	859
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	307	586	732	769	820
B Mining and quarrying	.	371	718	866	911	971
C Manufacturing	.	307	573	705	765	811
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	566	913	1,060	1,116	1,163
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	326	639	741	789	842
F Construction	.	307	590	730	788	828
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	282	519	667	727	769
H Transportation and storage	.	384	704	821	858	870
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	217	402	493	545	584
J Information and communication	.	656	1,072	1,221	1,316	1,364
K Financial and insurance activities	.	855	1,311	1,682	1,745	1,819
L Real estate activities	.	284	519	676	743	775
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	428	821	891	936	937
N Administrative and support service activities	.	294	593	700	727	780
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	507	722	957	1,007	1,071
P Education	.	346	552	638	677	703
Q Human health and social work activities	.	335	593	714	762	799
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	271	521	652	712	734
S Other service activities	.	241	498	619	654	710
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	-3.5	6.9	6.9	5.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	5.9	8.5	5.1	6.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.2	4.8	5.2	6.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	0.2	7.0	8.5	6.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.4	5.4	5.3	4.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.7	4.4	6.5	6.7
F Construction	.	.	-5.2	7.8	7.9	5.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-4.2	7.5	9.0	5.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.2	5.9	4.5	1.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.4	8.3	10.5	7.2
J Information and communication	.	.	-3.9	5.4	7.8	3.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-4.0	9.9	3.7	4.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	-1.6	11.0	9.9	4.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.1	4.0	5.1	0.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.5	9.3	3.9	7.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-9.1	6.8	5.2	6.4
P Education	.	.	-10.7	6.0	6.1	3.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-4.5	7.2	6.7	4.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-4.4	2.3	9.2	3.1
S Other service activities	.	.	6.6	4.3	5.7	8.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.12 / Lithuania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	370	576	677	714	774
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	282	458	593	615	674
B Mining and quarrying	.	502	695	854	888	947
C Manufacturing	.	339	559	679	727	801
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	578	854	930	960	1,000
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	352	564	725	754	793
F Construction	.	379	500	630	664	716
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	321	499	613	650	711
H Transportation and storage	.	354	537	645	679	732
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	212	322	417	453	522
J Information and communication	.	579	869	1,134	1,229	1,313
K Financial and insurance activities	.	794	1,094	1,270	1,342	1,424
L Real estate activities	.	350	526	647	682	702
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	499	732	860	909	974
N Administrative and support service activities	.	330	487	576	609	660
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	578	757	867	887	946
P Education	.	337	579	626	646	687
Q Human health and social work activities	.	330	580	666	698	765
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	317	463	536	583	637
S Other service activities	.	311	456	554	588	658
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	-3.3	4.8	5.4	8.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-1.9	7.7	3.7	9.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-4.5	3.6	3.9	6.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	-1.2	5.3	7.1	10.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-0.4	1.9	3.3	4.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.4	4.5	4.1	5.2
F Construction	.	.	-7.2	5.1	5.3	7.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-3.5	6.1	5.9	9.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.6	4.8	5.2	7.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-3.7	7.0	8.6	15.3
J Information and communication	.	.	0.7	8.0	8.4	6.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-5.6	3.7	5.7	6.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	-5.4	5.4	5.4	3.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-2.8	6.4	5.7	7.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-1.2	5.1	5.7	8.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-5.9	5.8	2.2	6.7
P Education	.	.	-5.4	1.3	3.2	6.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-4.5	3.6	4.9	9.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-5.2	7.5	8.8	9.3
S Other service activities	.	.	-3.3	3.7	6.0	12.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey. Including earnings of sole proprietors.

Table III/5.13 / Macedonia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	348	491	508	522	533
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	267	337	372	373	398
B Mining and quarrying	.	405	533	587	618	631
C Manufacturing	.	283	350	383	393	404
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	487	855	888	892	902
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	340	432	451	462	473
F Construction	.	277	371	436	457	504
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	359	443	463	473	481
H Transportation and storage	.	365	494	547	534	550
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	299	356	354	356	365
J Information and communication	.	543	787	821	843	873
K Financial and insurance activities	.	738	866	926	960	957
L Real estate activities	.	406	572	631	589	575
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	402	558	682	686	680
N Administrative and support service activities	.	296	380	341	361	389
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	428	598	608	623	643
P Education	.	321	508	514	531	532
Q Human health and social work activities	.	333	520	563	586	587
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	298	426	431	492	496
S Other service activities	.	425	459	569	624	628
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	1.0	1.0	2.7	2.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-1.5	1.3	0.3	6.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	6.9	3.2	5.2	2.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	5.0	2.5	2.8	2.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.0	1.1	0.4	1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-2.8	1.3	2.5	2.4
F Construction	.	.	-2.7	7.2	4.7	10.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	4.5	2.4	2.1	1.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-1.6	2.3	-2.3	2.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-6.2	-1.8	0.7	2.4
J Information and communication	.	.	-1.3	-1.4	2.6	3.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-0.5	3.3	3.6	-0.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.1	4.7	-6.8	-2.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.9	5.5	0.5	-0.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-0.7	2.7	5.9	7.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-0.7	1.1	2.5	3.2
P Education	.	.	4.7	1.2	3.3	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-2.9	2.5	4.1	0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-2.0	2.2	14.3	0.7
S Other service activities	.	.	-1.9	1.0	9.6	0.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

2) From 2006 including wages of employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence. From 2009 including allowances for food and transport.



Table III/5.14 / Montenegro: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	715	723	725	751
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	891	702	743	790
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	961	908	859	910
C Manufacturing	.	.	699	655	649	648
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1,208	1,234	1,311	1,338
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	635	687	692	691
F Construction	.	.	664	634	660	666
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	436	508	499	515
H Transportation and storage	.	.	781	788	767	783
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	538	574	605	580
J Information and communication	.	.	1,129	1,024	1,042	1,043
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1,308	1,341	1,380	1,385
L Real estate activities	.	.	1,137	1,005	1,068	1,094
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	628	634	606	601
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	562	534	520	469
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	690	757	777	857
P Education	.	.	645	688	691	722
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	691	729	737	783
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	532	571	582	594
S Other service activities	.	.	773	659	634	649
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	11.2	-0.4	0.3	3.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	15.6	-4.4	5.8	6.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	23.0	-12.3	-5.4	5.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	14.4	-6.0	-0.9	-0.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	25.7	-1.3	6.2	2.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	11.8	-0.7	0.7	-0.1
F Construction	.	.	15.1	-9.8	4.1	0.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	16.6	2.6	-1.8	3.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	8.2	3.3	-2.7	2.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	16.7	0.3	5.4	-4.1
J Information and communication	.	.	9.0	-6.1	1.8	0.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	5.7	-0.3	2.9	0.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	36.2	-1.1	6.3	2.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	15.2	-5.1	-4.4	-0.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	3.5	5.5	-2.6	-9.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	4.4	2.0	2.6	10.3
P Education	.	.	8.6	0.7	0.4	4.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	4.9	0.6	1.1	6.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	6.8	-1.2	1.9	2.1
S Other service activities	.	.	9.3	-7.1	-3.8	2.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

**Table III/5.15 / Poland: Average gross monthly wages by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	587	807	903	934	928
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	593	827	997	1,039	1,030
B Mining and quarrying	.	1,079	1,456	1,628	1,634	1,566
C Manufacturing	.	522	730	845	877	878
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	899	1,315	1,518	1,565	1,551
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	592	808	881	914	908
F Construction	.	482	682	741	769	759
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	476	659	748	783	786
H Transportation and storage	.	579	739	806	829	815
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	374	506	566	588	594
J Information and communication	.	1,049	1,386	1,535	1,598	1,618
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1,054	1,349	1,480	1,556	1,546
L Real estate activities	.	641	847	942	974	968
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	759	1,015	1,099	1,162	1,148
N Administrative and support service activities	.	393	532	639	681	678
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	761	1,039	1,114	1,144	1,157
P Education	.	614	846	960	988	957
Q Human health and social work activities	.	485	785	826	852	858
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	546	734	801	831	835
S Other service activities	.	545	589	710	727	707
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	11.4	5.1	4.2	3.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.9	0.0	0.4	-0.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	5.5	4.4	3.8	4.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.8	1.9	3.0	3.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	5.3	3.4	3.8	3.6
F Construction	.	.	2.4	3.7	3.7	3.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.5	4.2	4.7	4.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.0	3.6	2.8	2.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.5	4.4	3.8	5.4
J Information and communication	.	.	4.0	4.2	4.1	5.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.0	0.7	5.1	3.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.8	2.9	3.4	3.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.1	3.3	5.8	3.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	3.2	4.8	6.7	3.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	3.2	3.1	2.7	5.5
P Education	.	.	6.9	2.7	3.0	1.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.3	2.4	3.2	5.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	2.8	3.1	3.7	4.8
S Other service activities	.	.	-5.6	3.3	2.3	1.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.16 / Romania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	143	267	452	524	575	626
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	103	185	330	394	426	498
B Mining and quarrying	247	458	804	1,028	1,086	1,064
C Manufacturing	127	229	398	486	526	576
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	267	489	880	967	968	1,003
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	130	235	404	466	488	533
F Construction	119	225	363	383	440	467
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	99	206	379	436	490	532
H Transportation and storage	172	303	509	530	577	613
I Accommodation and food service activities	88	161	251	293	332	375
J Information and communication	300	522	867	1,006	1,137	1,264
K Financial and insurance activities	412	769	1,055	1,146	1,242	1,246
L Real estate activities	132	226	383	416	470	559
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	186	339	630	758	853	925
N Administrative and support service activities	101	167	302	388	440	492
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	210	425	643	852	898	951
P Education	136	307	453	539	590	630
Q Human health and social work activities	113	237	394	462	514	636
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	130	260	358	385	428	485
S Other service activities	98	163	265	352	400	424
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	18.3	3.1	7.6	9.8	9.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	6.7	2.9	8.5	8.1	18.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	21.6	4.9	10.6	5.8	-1.1
C Manufacturing	.	15.3	9.6	7.9	8.3	10.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	24.4	4.8	5.9	0.1	4.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	17.6	2.5	5.7	4.8	10.3
F Construction	.	16.1	6.1	4.4	15.0	7.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	26.2	12.6	9.7	12.6	9.5
H Transportation and storage	.	10.0	3.7	4.8	8.9	7.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	8.4	-0.7	7.1	13.4	14.1
J Information and communication	.	16.4	8.6	9.1	13.0	12.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	11.1	3.3	1.5	8.4	1.4
L Real estate activities	.	23.2	-0.7	0.0	13.2	20.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	13.2	3.2	3.9	12.6	9.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	14.6	9.1	12.5	13.6	12.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	27.8	-8.1	13.2	5.4	6.9
P Education	.	24.2	-13.5	12.7	9.6	7.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	24.9	-8.3	2.6	11.1	25.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	14.2	-11.3	2.8	11.4	14.5
S Other service activities	.	19.4	1.2	16.0	13.8	7.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

**Table III/5.17 / Russia: Average gross monthly wages by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)3)</sup></b>						
Total economy	85	243	520	640	502	495
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	38	103	265	349	291	289
B Fishing	109	290	591	730	689	733
C Mining and quarrying	228	560	991	1,161	940	938
D Manufacturing	91	239	474	581	471	468
E Electricity, gas and water supply	121	302	600	686	544	533
F Construction	101	257	526	578	442	433
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	61	186	457	504	398	398
H Hotels and restaurants	63	171	334	389	304	298
I Transport, storage and communication	124	322	635	729	575	562
J Financial intermediation	201	637	1,245	1,351	1,034	1,055
K Real estate, renting and business activities	94	290	636	740	588	593
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	104	311	624	840	619	587
M Education	48	154	350	509	397	378
N Health and social work	51	168	390	533	416	402
O Other community, social and personal services	59	178	407	549	444	435
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)3)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	26.9	12.4	9.1	.	8.0
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	20.9	10.9	12.7	.	8.7
B Fishing	.	44.4	3.8	14.3	.	16.7
C Mining and quarrying	.	17.1	12.8	8.9	.	9.4
D Manufacturing	.	23.0	15.0	9.1	.	8.9
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	23.1	12.1	8.0	.	7.4
F Construction	.	23.8	16.8	6.0	.	7.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	33.5	15.3	10.5	.	9.7
H Hotels and restaurants	.	27.4	8.0	7.9	.	7.2
I Transport, storage and communication	.	21.8	14.2	7.0	.	7.1
J Financial intermediation	.	29.2	18.3	8.3	.	11.7
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	31.3	13.3	11.0	.	10.6
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	38.7	4.8	5.5	.	4.1
M Education	.	29.2	5.9	10.2	.	4.3
N Health and social work	.	28.0	6.1	10.8	.	5.9
O Other community, social and personal services	.	30.4	8.6	12.7	.	7.4
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Based on national labour survey.

3) From 2015 including Crimean Federal District.

Table III/5.18 / Serbia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	253	307	460	524	506	516
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	226	227	372	439	434	441
B Mining and quarrying	381	371	675	835	824	828
C Manufacturing	210	244	389	453	468	487
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	431	471	745	911	869	869
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	260	335	439	472	453	460
F Construction	240	274	398	441	472	465
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	203	274	345	390	389	399
H Transportation and storage	291	343	500	540	527	531
I Accommodation and food service activities	188	213	251	287	302	310
J Information and communication	323	402	627	891	911	954
K Financial and insurance activities	412	601	941	899	889	930
L Real estate activities	371	579	551	566	564	581
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	322	469	601	753	766	807
N Administrative and support service activities	267	323	342	394	394	401
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	325	400	566	637	556	549
P Education	245	329	487	511	463	461
Q Human health and social work activities	289	323	490	515	466	468
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	268	354	496	479	433	417
S Other service activities	289	373	315	386	380	383
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	24.1	7.5	1.2	-0.5	3.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	29.9	6.5	-0.8	1.8	3.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	16.7	13.6	1.9	1.7	2.4
C Manufacturing	.	27.0	14.6	2.6	6.4	6.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	22.0	4.9	3.0	-1.7	1.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	22.0	4.9	1.0	-1.1	3.4
F Construction	.	21.6	7.1	4.6	10.1	0.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	29.5	8.0	0.3	2.6	4.7
H Transportation and storage	.	21.4	7.8	-0.2	0.6	2.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	25.8	3.9	1.7	8.4	4.6
J Information and communication	.	17.1	4.7	14.0	5.3	6.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	30.3	8.0	-3.6	1.8	6.7
L Real estate activities	.	12.3	-1.0	-2.0	2.6	5.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	28.7	9.3	3.1	4.7	7.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	23.1	2.3	6.9	2.8	3.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	22.1	5.4	-0.5	-10.2	0.7
P Education	.	25.7	0.4	0.7	-6.8	1.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	16.2	-0.1	-0.3	-6.7	2.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	22.4	3.9	-2.2	-7.1	-1.8
S Other service activities	.	28.8	6.6	3.3	1.5	2.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

2) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.

Table III/5.19 / Slovakia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	268	448	769	858	883	912
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	240	347	592	686	670	718
B Mining and quarrying	308	490	861	992	1,041	1,113
C Manufacturing	273	455	771	915	945	978
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	417	767	1,268	1,521	1,531	1,626
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	262	445	805	866	893	916
F Construction	248	359	579	600	632	651
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	339	454	743	799	814	830
H Transportation and storage	343	491	784	822	863	904
I Accommodation and food service activities	243	340	503	511	533	554
J Information and communication	.	.	1,450	1,660	1,751	1,739
K Financial and insurance activities	591	897	1,425	1,657	1,686	1,747
L Real estate activities	286	548	905	884	893	910
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	418	545	938	1,051	983	990
N Administrative and support service activities	284	508	908	887	862	885
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	361	545	990	1,046	1,083	1,155
P Education	234	366	659	762	794	830
Q Human health and social work activities	262	352	698	839	858	908
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	290	345	599	632	653	695
S Other service activities	375	353	582	566	593	598
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	9.2	3.3	4.1	2.9	3.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	7.6	1.2	7.2	-2.3	7.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	6.8	0.0	6.3	4.9	6.9
C Manufacturing	.	7.6	5.4	5.7	3.3	3.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	9.2	6.8	3.8	0.7	6.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	9.9	5.3	-1.0	3.1	2.6
F Construction	.	6.0	3.6	-1.2	5.3	3.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	8.1	2.9	4.0	1.9	2.0
H Transportation and storage	.	8.2	2.0	2.4	5.0	4.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	6.4	4.7	-0.4	4.3	3.9
J Information and communication	.	.	2.6	1.6	5.5	-0.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	5.7	2.1	8.2	1.8	3.6
L Real estate activities	.	9.2	6.0	2.2	1.0	1.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	9.2	2.0	2.9	-6.5	0.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	8.9	-0.7	7.6	-2.8	2.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	9.4	1.9	3.6	3.5	6.6
P Education	.	10.2	2.5	5.5	4.2	4.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	8.4	4.1	4.9	2.3	5.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	7.9	0.6	0.8	3.3	6.4
S Other service activities	.	7.0	-2.9	-2.4	4.8	0.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

2) From 2006 including armed forces. From 2007 including professional army.

Table III/5.20 / Slovenia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	928	1,157	1,495	1,540	1,556	1,585
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	817	962	1,267	1,312	1,315	1,310
B Mining and quarrying	1,068	1,440	1,905	2,129	2,003	2,057
C Manufacturing	763	983	1,312	1,483	1,515	1,547
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1,104	1,588	2,096	2,340	2,317	2,347
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	917	1,156	1,445	1,474	1,496	1,524
F Construction	773	941	1,212	1,192	1,189	1,205
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	842	1,027	1,325	1,395	1,415	1,438
H Transportation and storage	949	1,160	1,421	1,467	1,474	1,468
I Accommodation and food service activities	752	856	1,074	1,081	1,070	1,085
J Information and communication	1,358	1,706	2,092	2,074	2,096	2,107
K Financial and insurance activities	1,326	1,727	2,145	2,212	2,259	2,293
L Real estate activities	956	1,187	1,478	1,489	1,480	1,490
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,162	1,399	1,765	1,714	1,725	1,739
N Administrative and support service activities	584	745	952	1,016	1,020	1,055
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1,184	1,392	1,778	1,744	1,789	1,873
P Education	1,066	1,424	1,730	1,622	1,648	1,688
Q Human health and social work activities	1,184	1,324	1,747	1,676	1,708	1,760
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,338	1,501	1,731	1,614	1,613	1,650
S Other service activities	984	1,167	1,397	1,376	1,346	1,335
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	4.9	3.9	1.1	0.7	1.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	5.8	0.7	0.2	-0.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	4.0	5.9	-5.9	2.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	9.0	3.3	2.1	2.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.7	2.5	-1.0	1.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.9
F Construction	.	.	4.4	0.3	-0.2	1.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.7	1.2	1.4	1.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.0	1.1	0.5	-0.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.0	-0.2	-1.0	1.4
J Information and communication	.	.	2.6	0.1	1.0	0.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.0	-1.2	-0.7	0.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	4.1	2.5	0.4	3.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-0.6	1.0	2.1	4.7
P Education	.	.	0.6	0.0	-0.2	2.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	3.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	2.3
S Other service activities	.	.	4.2	-1.1	-2.2	-0.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey. Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

2) From 2015 new data sources in public sector.

Table III/5.21 / Ukraine: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1/2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	213	221	173	183
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	140	163	137	148
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	338	346	254	262
C Manufacturing	.	.	217	227	185	196
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	287	311	225	244
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	188	189	144	143
F Construction	.	.	167	182	147	167
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	178	219	194	205
H Transportation and storage	.	.	252	240	192	205
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	138	144	115	124
J Information and communication	.	.	300	329	293	337
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	440	447	355	361
L Real estate activities	.	.	176	197	151	170
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	272	337	278	285
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	175	165	129	141
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	258	243	181	210
P Education	.	.	181	175	129	133
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	155	155	117	120
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	183	231	171	171
S Other service activities	.	.	163	214	150	163
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1/2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	.	6.0	20.5	23.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	9.0	29.5	26.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	2.9	13.2	20.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	7.8	25.4	23.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	8.0	11.8	26.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	7.1	17.9	15.5
F Construction	.	.	.	4.9	24.2	33.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	12.8	36.4	23.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	5.2	23.5	24.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	3.0	23.2	25.8
J Information and communication	.	.	.	11.1	37.4	34.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	11.0	22.5	18.9
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	10.9	18.4	31.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	17.4	27.3	19.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	2.2	19.7	28.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	2.6	14.8	35.9
P Education	.	.	.	1.8	14.1	20.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	3.8	15.9	20.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	8.5	14.0	17.2
S Other service activities	.	.	.	22.8	8.1	27.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) Based on national labour survey. Enterprises with 10 and more employees.



# III. Structural indicators

## 6. Foreign trade by partners

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

**[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)**

**Table III/6.1 / Albania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		279	530	1,172	1,827	1,740	1,773
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		265	474	824	1,415	1,310	1,381
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Italy	1	71.3	72.4	50.8	52.0	50.9	54.6
Kosovo	2	.	4.1	5.7	7.3	8.6	6.8
Greece	3	12.8	10.5	5.4	3.5	3.9	4.6
Germany	4	6.5	3.3	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.4
Malta	5	.	.	0.8	6.2	4.6	3.3
Spain	6	0.1	0.1	3.5	6.5	5.2	3.3
China	7	0.0	0.5	5.5	3.4	2.7	3.1
Macedonia	8	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.6
Serbia	9	.	.	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.9
Montenegro	10	.	.	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.8
Romania	11	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.4
Bulgaria	12	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2
Turkey	13	0.7	1.7	5.9	3.9	2.9	1.2
Switzerland	14	0.2	0.1	4.1	0.8	1.0	1.1
France	15	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Hungary	16	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.0
United States	17	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
Czech Republic	18	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
Slovenia	19	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.6
Netherlands	20	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		1,185	2,111	3,467	3,946	3,897	4,217
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		981	1,443	2,304	2,411	2,405	2,664
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Italy	1	35.2	29.3	28.2	29.8	30.3	29.3
Germany	2	6.1	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.7	9.5
China	3	1.3	6.6	6.3	7.3	8.6	8.8
Greece	4	26.4	16.4	13.1	9.4	7.8	7.9
Turkey	5	5.3	7.5	5.7	7.1	8.0	7.9
Serbia	6	.	.	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.1
Spain	7	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.2
France	8	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.0
Russia	9	1.8	4.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9
United States	10	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.9
Poland	11	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
Belgium	12	.	3.1	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.3
Macedonia	13	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3
Bulgaria	14	2.4	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3
Romania	15	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Switzerland	16	1.2	1.0	1.5	3.1	1.5	1.2
Montenegro	17	.	.	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.1
Austria	18	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1
Kosovo	19	.	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Brazil	20	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.2 / Belarus: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		7,932	12,829	18,892	28,002	24,306	21,386
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		2,273	5,741	5,708	8,279	7,794	5,139
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Russia	1	50.6	35.8	39.4	42.1	39.0	46.5
Ukraine	2	7.6	5.7	10.1	11.3	9.4	12.1
United Kingdom	3	1.3	7.0	3.7	8.1	11.0	4.6
Germany	4	3.2	4.4	1.8	4.6	4.1	4.0
Netherlands	5	1.8	15.1	11.3	4.7	4.3	3.9
Poland	6	3.8	5.3	3.5	2.3	2.9	3.5
Lithuania	7	4.8	2.2	1.8	2.9	3.6	3.3
China	8	1.9	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.9	2.0
Brazil	9	0.9	1.0	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.9
Kazakhstan	10	0.3	1.1	1.8	2.4	2.0	1.5
India	11	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.2
Latvia	12	6.4	2.0	3.7	1.4	2.2	1.1
Belgium	13	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9
Indonesia	14	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Azerbaijan	15	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.6
United States	16	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
Moldova	17	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5
Turkmenistan	18	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
Norway	19	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Malaysia	20	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		9,361	13,414	26,065	31,434	27,617	25,086
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		2,010	2,902	5,660	7,333	5,294	4,990
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Russia	1	64.8	60.6	51.8	54.8	56.6	55.4
China	2	0.5	1.7	4.8	5.9	7.9	7.7
Germany	3	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.1	4.6	4.8
Poland	4	2.6	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.6	4.3
Ukraine	5	3.9	5.4	5.4	4.2	3.1	3.6
Turkey	6	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.7
Italy	7	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.1	2.1
United States	8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9
Lithuania	9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0
France	10	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9
Spain	11	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.8
Netherlands	12	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.8
Czech Republic	13	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7
Belgium	14	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
Norway	15	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
United Kingdom	16	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6
Switzerland	17	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.5
India	18	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Austria	19	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
Japan	20	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/6.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		1,115	1,934	3,628	4,439	4,595	4,815
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		.	1,455	2,526	3,204	3,299	3,443
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	.	11.3	15.3	15.2	15.7	15.7
Italy	2	.	13.1	12.1	13.8	13.5	12.0
Croatia	3	.	20.5	15.1	11.0	10.3	10.5
Serbia	4	.	.	12.6	9.2	8.6	8.7
Slovenia	5	.	9.7	8.6	8.0	8.3	8.6
Austria	6	.	4.3	6.6	8.7	8.3	7.8
Turkey	7	.	0.6	1.2	2.7	3.9	4.3
Montenegro	8	.	.	4.4	3.4	2.9	2.6
Netherlands	9	.	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.2
Hungary	10	.	3.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1
Switzerland	11	.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.7
France	12	.	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.7
Spain	13	.	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.6
Czech Republic	14	.	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.5
Slovakia	15	.	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.5
Macedonia	16	.	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
Romania	17	.	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.4
Russia	18	.	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.2
Poland	19	.	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
Bulgaria	20	.	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.9
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		3,452	5,715	6,962	8,283	8,105	8,252
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		.	4,045	4,249	4,880	4,932	5,117
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	.	14.4	10.5	11.5	12.1	12.4
Italy	2	.	9.0	8.9	10.2	11.1	11.8
Serbia	3	.	.	10.5	10.1	10.9	11.3
Croatia	4	.	16.9	15.1	11.4	10.6	10.0
China	5	.	.	4.8	8.4	6.9	6.8
Slovenia	6	.	7.0	5.9	4.7	4.9	5.2
Russia	7	.	2.9	8.7	8.0	5.7	4.4
Turkey	8	.	2.8	2.8	3.6	4.1	4.3
Austria	9	.	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4
Poland	10	.	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.9	2.9
Hungary	11	.	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.5
France	12	.	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2
United States	13	.	1.9	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0
Czech Republic	14	.	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.7
Netherlands	15	.	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.5
Spain	16	.	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Greece	17	.	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1
Romania	18	.	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1
Macedonia	19	.	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Bulgaria	20	.	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.4 / Bulgaria: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		5,253	9,466	15,561	22,044	22,878	23,472
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		2,956	5,670	9,551	13,765	14,853	15,929
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	9.0	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.6	13.7
Italy	2	14.2	12.0	9.7	9.0	9.3	9.2
Romania	3	1.8	3.8	9.1	7.9	8.3	8.8
Turkey	4	10.3	10.4	8.5	9.3	8.6	7.9
Greece	5	7.8	9.4	7.9	6.7	6.6	7.0
France	6	4.8	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.5
Spain	7	2.1	3.3	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.8
Belgium	8	6.2	6.0	3.8	4.1	3.7	2.8
Netherlands	9	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.7
United Kingdom	10	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.5
Poland	11	0.6	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.5
Austria	12	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0
China	13	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.4	2.3	1.9
Czech Republic	14	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.7
Hungary	15	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7
Serbia	16	.	.	3.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
Macedonia	17	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5
Russia	18	2.5	1.3	2.8	2.4	1.8	1.5
United States	19	3.9	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2
Egypt	20	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		7,085	14,668	19,245	26,118	26,347	26,072
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		3,752	7,855	11,292	16,112	16,953	17,353
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	13.9	13.6	11.6	12.3	12.9	13.1
Russia	2	23.2	15.6	16.2	15.2	12.0	8.9
Italy	3	8.5	9.0	7.4	7.0	7.6	7.9
Romania	4	3.6	3.7	7.0	6.8	6.8	7.0
Turkey	5	3.3	6.0	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.2
Greece	6	4.9	5.0	5.9	5.1	4.8	4.8
Poland	7	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.7	3.1	4.1
China	8	1.0	3.9	2.6	3.3	3.7	4.0
Spain	9	1.5	1.8	1.9	4.8	4.6	3.9
Hungary	10	0.9	1.2	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.8
Netherlands	11	1.7	1.4	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.7
France	12	4.9	4.7	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.2
Austria	13	2.2	2.2	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.8
Belgium	14	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3
United Kingdom	15	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.3
Czech Republic	16	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1
Ukraine	17	2.8	3.7	4.2	2.0	1.8	1.6
Serbia	18	.	.	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
Egypt	19	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.4
Slovakia	20	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.5 / Croatia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>		4,822	7,069	8,905	10,431	11,663	12,489
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		3,348	4,475	5,439	6,618	7,687	8,183
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Italy	1	22.3	21.1	18.6	13.8	13.2	13.5
Slovenia	2	10.8	8.1	7.8	11.3	12.2	12.3
Germany	3	14.2	10.7	10.4	11.1	11.2	11.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	11.2	14.4	11.6	11.8	9.8	9.1
Austria	5	6.6	7.1	5.3	6.0	6.5	6.3
Serbia	6	.	.	3.9	4.9	4.9	4.2
Hungary	7	1.4	1.6	2.2	3.4	3.6	3.8
United States	8	2.0	3.5	2.5	2.1	2.3	3.7
Netherlands	9	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.6
France	10	2.8	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.3
Spain	11	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.6
Russia	12	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.5
Czech Republic	13	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.4
Slovakia	14	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.4
United Kingdom	15	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4
Poland	16	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.3
Montenegro	17	.	.	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
Saudi Arabia	18	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.1
Turkey	19	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
Belgium	20	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>		8,597	14,950	15,137	17,154	18,564	19,791
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		6,054	10,152	9,110	13,071	14,428	15,225
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	16.5	14.8	12.5	15.1	15.5	16.1
Italy	2	16.6	16.0	15.2	14.3	13.1	12.6
Slovenia	3	7.9	6.8	5.9	10.8	10.6	10.9
Austria	4	6.7	5.7	4.8	8.6	9.1	7.9
Hungary	5	2.3	3.1	2.8	6.6	7.7	7.1
Netherlands	6	1.6	2.0	2.1	3.4	3.8	3.9
Poland	7	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8	1.0	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0
China	9	1.1	4.7	7.2	2.6	2.8	3.0
Serbia	10	.	.	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.6
France	11	5.5	4.2	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.4
Korea Republic	12	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	2.1
Czech Republic	13	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.1
Spain	14	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.0
Belgium	15	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9
Slovakia	16	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.6
Russia	17	8.6	9.2	9.0	5.0	2.3	1.5
Turkey	18	0.3	1.4	2.9	1.1	1.2	1.2
Azerbaijan	19	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.1
United Kingdom	20	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1

1) Until 2002 based on national definition taken from National Statistical Office, from 2003 Eurostat data and methodology.

2) Until 2002 values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

3) From 2013 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.6 / Czech Republic: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		31,501	62,785	100,311	131,799	142,364	147,000
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		27,236	54,036	84,604	108,377	118,560	123,017
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	40.4	33.6	32.4	32.0	32.1	32.4
Slovakia	2	7.7	8.6	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
Poland	3	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8
United Kingdom	4	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.2
France	5	4.0	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2
Italy	6	3.8	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.8	4.3
Austria	7	6.0	5.6	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.2
Hungary	8	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.9
Netherlands	9	2.3	3.7	3.7	2.7	2.8	2.9
Spain	10	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8
Belgium	11	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
United States	12	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Russia	13	1.3	1.8	2.7	3.1	2.0	1.9
Sweden	14	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Switzerland	15	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4
Turkey	16	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3
Romania	17	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
China	18	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Denmark	19	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Israel	20	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		34,619	61,500	95,536	116,203	127,481	129,268
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		26,058	50,112	71,628	89,939	98,510	102,445
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	32.6	34.6	29.6	30.1	29.9	30.5
Poland	2	3.6	5.3	6.9	8.6	9.0	9.7
China	3	2.2	2.7	7.3	6.2	8.3	7.4
Slovakia	4	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.3
Netherlands	5	2.4	6.6	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.3
Italy	6	5.2	4.5	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.1
Austria	7	5.1	5.5	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.0
France	8	5.0	4.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2
United Kingdom	9	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.8
Hungary	10	1.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.8
Belgium	11	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4
Korea Republic	12	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.9
Russia	13	6.5	5.5	5.1	3.6	2.5	1.6
Spain	14	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
United States	15	4.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
Romania	16	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.1
Ireland	17	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1
Japan	18	1.9	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.0
Hong Kong	19	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
Sweden	20	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.7 / Estonia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		3,445	6,202	8,743	12,083	11,569	11,897
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		3,034	4,849	5,998	8,731	8,690	8,787
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Sweden	1	20.5	13.1	15.6	18.0	18.8	17.9
Finland	2	32.3	26.4	17.0	15.3	15.7	16.0
Latvia	3	7.0	9.1	8.9	10.8	10.4	9.2
Russia	4	2.4	6.5	9.7	9.8	6.7	6.5
Lithuania	5	2.8	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.0
Germany	6	8.5	6.1	5.2	4.8	5.2	5.9
Norway	7	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.1
Denmark	8	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.2
Netherlands	9	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.3	2.8
United States	10	1.3	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.1	2.7
United Kingdom	11	4.4	3.5	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.4
Poland	12	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.2
Belgium	13	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.3	1.4	1.8
France	14	1.4	1.2	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.7
China	15	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4
Turkey	16	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0
Italy	17	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
Spain	18	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9
Canada	19	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Romania	20	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		4,613	8,230	9,268	13,776	13,100	13,493
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		3,257	6,280	7,396	11,259	10,704	11,025
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Finland	1	27.4	19.7	14.9	14.9	14.5	13.0
Germany	2	9.5	14.0	11.3	11.5	10.9	11.0
Lithuania	3	1.6	6.0	7.8	7.7	9.2	9.0
Sweden	4	9.9	8.8	10.9	8.7	8.5	8.3
Latvia	5	2.6	4.8	10.9	8.3	8.1	8.2
Poland	6	1.8	3.7	6.3	7.5	7.4	7.2
Netherlands	7	2.1	3.4	3.3	5.6	5.5	6.3
Russia	8	8.4	9.2	8.1	6.3	6.3	5.7
China	9	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.4	4.8	4.8
Italy	10	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.6
United Kingdom	11	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.5
France	12	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1
Hungary	13	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.6	2.0
Belgium	14	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0
Denmark	15	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.9
Czech Republic	16	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4
Spain	17	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.3
United States	18	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3
Austria	19	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
Switzerland	20	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.



Table III/6.8 / Hungary: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		30,525	50,588	72,024	83,266	88,846	92,073
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		25,716	41,646	56,469	66,612	72,240	74,950
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	37.3	30.0	25.0	28.1	28.0	28.1
Romania	2	2.0	3.8	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.2
Slovakia	3	1.0	2.9	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.0
Austria	4	8.7	5.6	4.9	5.6	5.0	5.0
France	5	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.9
Italy	6	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.7	4.8	4.8
Poland	7	2.1	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.2
Czech Republic	8	1.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.2
United Kingdom	9	4.1	5.0	5.4	3.7	4.0	4.0
Netherlands	10	5.4	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.3
Spain	11	1.9	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.4	3.1
United States	12	5.3	3.0	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.9
Belgium	13	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
Turkey	14	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7
Ukraine	15	0.6	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6
China	16	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5
Russia	17	1.6	1.9	3.6	2.5	1.7	1.5
Croatia	18	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5
Serbia	19	.	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4
Sweden	20	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		34,833	53,494	66,514	78,978	82,947	84,829
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		23,092	37,499	45,252	59,376	63,520	65,896
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	25.5	27.5	23.9	25.3	26.0	26.9
Austria	2	7.4	6.6	6.2	7.3	6.6	6.4
China	3	3.0	7.1	9.9	6.1	6.2	6.3
Poland	4	2.0	3.8	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.5
Slovakia	5	1.8	2.2	4.1	5.4	5.2	5.3
Netherlands	6	2.2	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.9
Czech Republic	7	2.0	2.8	3.2	4.6	4.8	4.8
Italy	8	7.5	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7
France	9	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.7	5.0	4.3
Romania	10	1.0	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.1
Russia	11	8.1	7.4	7.8	6.8	4.0	2.8
Belgium	12	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3
United Kingdom	13	3.2	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0
United States	14	3.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9
Spain	15	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7
Japan	16	5.3	3.1	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.5
Slovenia	17	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
Ukraine	18	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.3
Korea Republic	19	1.6	1.9	2.9	1.2	1.5	1.1
Sweden	20	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.9 / Kazakhstan: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		9,319	22,371	45,387	59,800	41,456	33,233
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		2,400	9,034	23,203	33,626	22,052	16,700
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Italy	1	10.4	15.0	15.9	20.2	17.7	20.3
China	2	7.6	8.7	16.8	12.3	11.9	11.5
Russia	3	19.9	10.5	9.5	8.0	9.9	9.5
Netherlands	4	2.6	3.2	6.9	11.0	10.8	8.9
Switzerland	5	5.1	19.8	2.0	5.7	5.8	7.3
France	6	0.2	9.6	7.4	5.9	5.8	4.9
Spain	7	0.1	1.7	1.5	3.0	2.7	2.7
Uzbekistan	8	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.4	2.1	2.5
Ukraine	9	2.9	0.7	1.1	2.1	2.6	2.5
United Kingdom	10	2.6	1.2	2.3	0.8	1.8	2.4
Greece	11	0.0	0.5	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.4
Turkey	12	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.9	2.8	2.3
Romania	13	0.0	1.7	2.1	4.0	2.9	2.0
United States	14	2.4	2.4	1.5	0.5	0.9	1.7
Japan	15	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.5
Iran	16	2.3	3.2	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.5
Poland	17	0.6	1.3	2.0	0.7	1.7	1.4
Afghanistan	18	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.3
India	19	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.1
Kyrgyzstan	20	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		5,330	13,939	23,440	31,078	27,574	22,750
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		1,253	3,453	5,482	6,498	6,206	5,143
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Russia	1	48.4	38.0	39.4	33.4	34.4	36.3
China	2	3.0	7.2	12.7	17.8	16.6	14.6
Germany	3	6.7	7.5	5.9	5.6	6.5	5.7
United States	4	5.5	6.9	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.0
Italy	5	3.1	3.9	5.1	2.5	3.8	3.3
France	6	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.2	2.6
Turkey	7	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.5
Uzbekistan	8	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Japan	9	2.1	3.4	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.2
Korea Republic	10	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.6	2.0	1.8
Ukraine	11	1.6	4.9	4.4	2.9	2.7	1.7
United Kingdom	12	4.4	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.5
Spain	13	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.4
Belarus	14	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.3
Netherlands	15	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1
Poland	16	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0
Tajikistan	17	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9
Turkmenistan	18	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.9
India	19	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8
Kyrgyzstan	20	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.8

1) Officially registered trade.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.10 / Kosovo: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.		56	296	325	325	310
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	.		23	135	98	106	70
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Albania	1	.	10.3	10.4	13.6	12.4	13.6
Serbia	2	.	14.5	1.3	8.4	9.9	13.3
Macedonia	3	.	19.2	8.9	11.1	10.3	12.5
Switzerland	4	.	1.2	6.0	3.1	3.6	5.4
Montenegro	5	.	1.3	1.3	5.0	3.7	4.5
Germany	6	.	10.6	5.3	3.5	3.6	4.5
Netherlands	7	.	0.2	0.3	0.7	2.6	3.8
China	8	.	0.0	5.0	13.0	0.1	3.8
Bulgaria	9	.	1.7	2.3	1.2	2.1	3.6
India	10	.	0.0	15.2	8.5	14.5	3.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	.	6.1	0.6	1.2	1.7	2.7
Turkey	12	.	1.8	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.5
Austria	13	.	1.8	1.9	2.0	3.8	2.2
Italy	14	.	10.1	27.1	15.3	6.0	1.8
Poland	15	.	0.2	0.1	1.8	1.0	1.1
France	16	.	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.0
Croatia	17	.	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0
Belgium	18	.	0.0	3.9	0.2	7.5	0.7
United States	19	.	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6
Romania	20	.	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.		1,157	2,158	2,538	2,635	2,789
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	.		464	884	1,083	1,113	1,202
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Serbia	1	.	13.2	12.1	14.5	14.5	13.3
Germany	2	.	10.7	13.0	10.8	11.0	12.3
Turkey	3	.	7.4	7.0	9.4	9.6	10.3
China	4	.	4.7	6.3	8.1	8.8	9.3
Italy	5	.	4.3	4.7	8.0	8.6	7.3
Macedonia	6	.	19.0	14.8	5.5	5.5	5.4
Greece	7	.	3.8	4.5	5.4	4.2	4.2
Albania	8	.	1.6	3.2	5.3	5.8	4.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9	.	1.6	3.8	2.6	2.9	2.8
Poland	10	.	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.7
Slovenia	11	.	4.8	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.2
Croatia	12	.	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
Bulgaria	13	.	3.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0
United States	14	.	1.5	1.6	2.5	1.4	2.0
Austria	15	.	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6
Spain	16	.	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.4
Brazil	17	.	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3
France	18	.	1.7	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.2
Romania	19	.	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1
Hungary	20	.	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

**Table III/6.11 / Latvia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		2,023	4,149	7,191	10,957	10,939	10,979
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		1,633	3,178	4,839	7,505	7,567	7,649
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Lithuania	1	7.6	11.0	15.1	17.6	18.2	17.2
Russia	2	4.2	7.9	15.3	14.7	11.4	11.4
Estonia	3	5.3	10.8	12.5	11.1	11.1	11.4
Germany	4	17.2	10.2	8.1	6.5	6.1	6.8
Sweden	5	10.8	7.8	5.8	5.0	4.9	5.7
United Kingdom	6	17.4	10.1	3.2	4.7	5.0	5.3
Poland	7	1.6	5.2	4.7	6.1	5.7	4.9
Denmark	8	5.8	5.3	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.4
Netherlands	9	4.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.7
Norway	10	0.8	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.2
Finland	11	1.9	3.5	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.9
France	12	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6
United States	13	3.8	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5
Turkey	14	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.4
Italy	15	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3
Czech Republic	16	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.3
Belgium	17	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
China	18	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.1
Belarus	19	1.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.1
Ukraine	20	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		3,466	6,991	8,819	13,285	13,057	12,880
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		2,577	5,268	6,714	10,700	10,366	10,365
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Lithuania	1	7.6	13.7	16.3	16.9	16.7	16.9
Germany	2	15.6	14.0	11.4	11.6	11.5	12.3
Poland	3	4.8	6.4	7.5	10.8	10.6	10.3
Estonia	4	6.2	7.9	7.1	7.7	7.4	7.8
Russia	5	11.6	8.5	9.9	7.8	8.4	7.5
Netherlands	6	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.3
Finland	7	8.6	5.9	4.7	5.8	5.1	4.3
Italy	8	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.7
Sweden	9	6.7	5.1	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.6
China	10	0.7	1.5	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.1
United Kingdom	11	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.4
France	12	3.0	2.1	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.3
Denmark	13	3.6	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Czech Republic	14	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0
Belgium	15	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8
Spain	16	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6
Belarus	17	3.4	5.8	3.3	2.4	2.3	1.5
Slovakia	18	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2
Austria	19	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0
Switzerland	20	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.0

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.12 / Lithuania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		3,855	9,490	15,651	24,361	22,904	22,607
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		2,882	6,237	9,554	13,358	14,049	13,721
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Russia	1	6.2	10.4	15.7	20.9	13.7	13.5
Latvia	2	14.9	10.3	9.4	9.2	9.9	9.9
Poland	3	5.6	5.5	7.7	8.3	9.7	9.1
Germany	4	15.0	9.4	9.9	7.2	7.8	7.7
Estonia	5	2.3	5.9	5.0	4.4	5.3	5.3
United States	6	5.0	4.7	2.7	3.7	4.4	5.1
Sweden	7	4.7	5.0	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.7
United Kingdom	8	8.4	4.7	4.9	3.8	4.5	4.3
Belarus	9	2.2	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.6	3.9
Netherlands	10	5.0	3.1	5.6	4.5	4.0	3.1
Norway	11	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.0
France	12	4.5	7.0	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.8
Ukraine	13	3.8	2.3	3.6	3.7	2.8	2.7
Denmark	14	5.2	4.3	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.6
Italy	15	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3
Finland	16	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.8
Belgium	17	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4
Spain	18	1.2	2.7	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.3
Kazakhstan	19	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.3
Czech Republic	20	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		5,681	12,498	17,653	25,889	25,399	24,700
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		3,116	7,437	9,994	16,982	17,199	17,540
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Russia	1	27.2	27.8	32.6	20.7	16.3	13.9
Germany	2	15.0	15.2	10.5	11.2	11.5	12.3
Poland	3	4.9	8.3	8.9	9.6	10.3	10.9
Latvia	4	1.7	4.0	6.3	7.1	8.3	8.0
Italy	5	3.6	3.0	3.3	5.0	4.5	5.5
Netherlands	6	2.4	3.7	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.9
Sweden	7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.4
France	8	4.2	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.4
Estonia	9	1.2	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.4
Belgium	10	2.0	2.2	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.1
China	11	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.9
Belarus	12	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.9	3.5	2.8
United Kingdom	13	4.6	2.2	1.6	4.2	3.0	2.7
Finland	14	2.6	3.1	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5
Spain	15	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.0
Czech Republic	16	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8
Denmark	17	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
Norway	18	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.4
United States	19	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3
Kazakhstan	20	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.0	1.1	1.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.13 / Macedonia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		1,435	1,644	2,535	3,747	4,088	4,329
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		756	1,001	1,659	2,867	3,149	3,459
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	19.5	17.8	21.2	41.3	44.0	47.0
Bulgaria	2	2.0	3.8	8.8	6.6	6.0	5.2
Serbia	3	.	.	8.1	5.2	4.5	4.5
Kosovo	4	.	.	13.1	4.7	4.4	4.4
Belgium	5	1.8	1.7	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.9
Italy	6	6.9	8.3	7.0	6.2	4.1	3.7
Greece	7	6.4	15.3	7.4	4.6	3.7	3.4
Romania	8	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.8
Spain	9	1.0	0.7	2.2	1.4	2.4	2.5
Croatia	10	3.6	4.0	3.7	1.9	1.8	1.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.7
Turkey	12	0.8	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5
Slovenia	13	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.4
Albania	14	1.0	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.3
Netherlands	15	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
United Kingdom	16	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.2
United States	17	12.5	2.2	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.1
Russia	18	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0
Slovakia	19	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.0
China	20	0.0	0.5	2.7	1.9	3.2	1.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		2,272	2,605	4,137	5,505	5,801	6,107
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		1,290	1,487	2,285	3,490	3,597	3,784
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	12.1	10.4	11.2	11.1	12.6	12.3
United Kingdom	2	1.5	1.4	5.2	12.2	9.6	10.7
Serbia	3	.	.	7.7	8.2	7.7	7.5
Greece	4	9.6	9.2	8.1	9.1	7.8	7.4
China	5	0.6	3.6	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.2
Italy	6	5.3	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.7
Turkey	7	2.5	3.5	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.2
Bulgaria	8	4.7	7.2	5.5	5.3	5.3	4.6
Romania	9	0.7	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.2
United States	10	4.0	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.2
Russia	11	9.2	13.2	10.1	1.9	2.4	2.1
Hungary	12	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.1
Slovenia	13	6.9	4.0	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.1
Austria	14	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.9
Poland	15	1.0	2.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8
Croatia	16	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
Czech Republic	17	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.5
France	18	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4
Belgium	19	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.4
Netherlands	20	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.2

1) Until 2004 values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.14 / Montenegro: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	369	330	333	317	326
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	.	.	202	189	119	113	122
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	1	.	35.9	22.7	24.0	22.1	25.2
Hungary	2	.	2.1	8.8	0.2	0.9	10.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	.	4.6	7.3	9.6	9.3	8.2
Kosovo	4	.	.	5.5	6.4	6.3	5.9
China	5	.	.	0.0	0.8	2.5	5.8
Italy	6	.	31.6	14.8	10.5	12.6	5.3
Slovenia	7	.	6.0	6.2	4.0	3.8	4.6
Albania	8	.	0.7	2.5	4.6	4.2	4.4
Germany	9	.	0.3	0.9	1.8	4.7	4.0
Poland	10	.	0.2	0.3	2.3	2.8	3.5
Austria	11	.	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.7	2.2
Czech Republic	12	.	0.1	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.9
Turkey	13	.	0.0	1.5	1.7	6.7	1.6
Macedonia	14	.	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.4
Switzerland	15	.	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.3
France	16	.	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.1
United Kingdom	17	.	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.0
Sweden	18	.	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.8
Croatia	19	.	1.6	1.2	9.9	1.0	0.7
Russia	20	.	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	1,043	1,657	1,784	1,842	2,062
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	.	.	508	705	817	760	993
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	1	.	27.9	26.1	26.9	28.1	22.2
Germany	2	.	9.7	7.1	6.4	6.3	10.5
China	3	.	3.2	5.4	7.4	10.3	9.0
Italy	4	.	9.3	6.0	6.5	6.4	7.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	.	2.5	7.5	7.1	6.5	5.4
Croatia	6	.	3.5	4.8	6.0	6.0	5.4
Greece	7	.	5.1	7.0	8.1	6.2	5.3
Turkey	8	.	0.8	1.7	2.0	2.3	3.4
Slovenia	9	.	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.3
Spain	10	.	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.1
France	11	.	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.0
Austria	12	.	3.8	3.0	1.8	1.6	1.8
Netherlands	13	.	1.1	1.5	3.3	1.7	1.6
Poland	14	.	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.5
Albania	15	.	0.2	0.5	1.8	1.6	1.4
Macedonia	16	.	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3
Czech Republic	17	.	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.3
Romania	18	.	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
United States	19	.	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2
Hungary	20	.	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9

1) Until 2003 excluding trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

3) From 2007 excluding Kosovo.

**Table III/6.15 / Poland: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		34,373	71,889	120,483	165,715	179,533	182,967
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		27,993	56,745	95,580	128,290	142,450	145,565
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	34.8	28.2	26.1	26.3	27.1	27.3
United Kingdom	2	4.5	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.6
Czech Republic	3	3.8	4.6	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.6
France	4	5.2	6.2	6.8	5.6	5.5	5.4
Italy	5	6.3	6.1	5.9	4.5	4.8	4.8
Netherlands	6	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5
Sweden	7	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9
Russia	8	2.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	2.9	2.8
Spain	9	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7
Hungary	10	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6
Slovakia	11	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5
United States	12	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.4
Belgium	13	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1
Ukraine	14	2.5	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.9
Romania	15	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8
Austria	16	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
Denmark	17	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7
Turkey	18	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5
Lithuania	19	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
Norway	20	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		53,085	81,697	134,306	168,366	177,182	178,245
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		36,632	61,577	95,137	117,267	125,325	128,536
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	23.9	29.6	28.1	27.0	27.7	28.2
China	2	2.8	3.2	5.2	6.3	7.4	7.9
Netherlands	3	3.5	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.9	6.0
Russia	4	9.5	8.7	10.1	10.1	7.1	5.8
Italy	5	8.3	6.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3
France	6	6.4	5.7	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2
Czech Republic	7	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1
Belgium	8	2.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6
United Kingdom	9	4.4	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9
Slovakia	10	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7
Sweden	11	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
Spain	12	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3
Austria	13	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1
United States	14	4.5	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0
Hungary	15	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9
Korea Republic	16	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.3
Denmark	17	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
Turkey	18	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1
Ukraine	19	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
Romania	20	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.



Table III/6.16 / Romania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		11,273	22,255	37,398	52,501	54,610	57,386
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		8,158	15,785	27,111	37,318	40,241	43,079
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	15.6	14.0	18.1	19.2	19.7	21.5
Italy	2	22.3	19.1	13.9	11.9	12.5	11.6
France	3	7.0	7.4	8.3	6.8	6.8	7.2
Hungary	4	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.2
United Kingdom	5	5.0	5.4	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.3
Bulgaria	6	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2
Turkey	7	6.0	7.9	7.0	4.5	3.9	3.2
Spain	8	1.1	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0
Poland	9	1.0	1.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9
Czech Republic	10	0.2	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.5	2.6
Netherlands	11	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
Austria	12	2.4	3.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4
Belgium	13	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9
Slovakia	14	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.7
Russia	15	0.9	0.8	2.2	2.8	1.8	1.7
United States	16	3.6	3.9	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
Greece	17	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Moldova	18	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.3
Serbia	19	.	.	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
China	20	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		14,235	32,569	46,850	58,556	62,978	67,342
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		9,298	20,574	34,027	44,127	48,586	51,950
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	14.7	14.0	16.8	19.2	19.9	20.5
Italy	2	18.4	15.4	11.6	10.8	10.9	10.3
Hungary	3	3.9	3.3	8.6	7.8	7.9	7.5
France	4	6.1	6.7	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.5
Poland	5	1.5	2.9	3.7	4.7	4.8	5.1
China	6	1.3	4.0	5.4	4.0	4.6	5.1
Netherlands	7	2.2	1.7	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.1
Turkey	8	2.1	4.8	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.8
Austria	9	2.5	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.6
Bulgaria	10	0.7	1.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1
Russia	11	8.6	8.3	4.4	3.9	3.2	2.9
Czech Republic	12	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.8
Spain	13	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.7
Slovakia	14	0.9	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.3
Belgium	15	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3
United Kingdom	16	4.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3
Kazakhstan	17	2.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	1.6	1.2
Greece	18	2.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2
Ukraine	19	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.0
United States	20	3.0	2.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.17 / Russia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		111,449	193,709	299,354	375,978	308,922	257,951
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		60,780	111,619	160,210	195,441	148,908	117,986
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Netherlands	1	4.2	10.2	13.6	13.7	11.9	10.2
China	2	5.1	5.4	5.1	7.5	8.3	9.8
Germany	3	9.0	8.2	6.5	7.5	7.4	7.4
Belarus	4	5.4	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.5	5.0
Turkey	5	3.0	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.6	4.8
Italy	6	7.0	7.9	6.9	7.1	6.5	4.2
Korea Republic	7	0.9	1.0	2.6	3.7	3.9	3.5
Kazakhstan	8	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3
Japan	9	2.7	1.5	3.2	4.0	4.2	3.3
United States	10	4.5	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.7	3.2
Poland	11	4.3	3.6	3.8	3.2	2.8	3.2
United Kingdom	12	4.5	3.4	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.4
Finland	13	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.3
Ukraine	14	4.9	5.1	5.8	3.4	2.7	2.2
Belgium	15	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.0
India	16	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.9
Latvia	17	1.6	0.5	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.7
France	18	1.8	2.5	3.1	1.5	1.7	1.7
Algeria	19	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.4
Egypt	20	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		36,613	79,190	172,579	217,005	164,485	164,579
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		14,617	35,375	71,947	89,579	63,126	63,096
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
China	1	2.8	7.4	17.0	17.7	19.1	20.9
Germany	2	11.5	13.4	11.7	11.5	11.2	10.7
United States	3	8.0	4.6	4.8	6.4	6.3	5.9
Belarus	4	11.0	5.8	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.3
France	5	3.5	3.7	4.4	3.7	3.2	4.7
Italy	6	3.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3
Japan	7	1.7	5.9	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.7
Korea Republic	8	1.1	4.1	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.8
Poland	9	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2
Ukraine	10	10.8	7.9	6.1	3.7	3.1	2.1
Kazakhstan	11	6.5	3.3	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.0
United Kingdom	12	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.9
Netherlands	13	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
Czech Republic	14	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
Brazil	15	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.4
Finland	16	2.8	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.4
Spain	17	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4
Vietnam	18	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.4
India	19	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3
Belgium	20	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

Table III/6.18 / Serbia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)(2)(3)</sup>		1,674	3,614	7,404	11,149	12,039	13,434
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		919	2,278	4,477	7,220	7,907	8,871
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Italy	1	12.9	14.6	11.4	17.4	16.2	14.6
Germany	2	10.6	9.9	10.3	11.9	12.5	13.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	14.9	16.6	11.1	8.9	8.8	8.3
Romania	4	1.4	2.9	6.6	5.6	5.6	5.7
Russia	5	5.8	5.0	5.5	6.9	5.4	5.3
Montenegro	6	.	.	8.2	5.1	5.1	4.9
Macedonia	7	13.4	5.8	4.9	4.1	3.9	4.0
Croatia	8	0.9	4.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5
Hungary	9	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.4
Slovenia	10	1.1	4.2	4.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
Bulgaria	11	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9
France	12	3.3	3.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.8
Austria	13	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.5
Czech Republic	14	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.5
Poland	15	0.4	0.9	1.2	2.0	2.1	2.3
Slovakia	16	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.0
Turkey	17	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.8
United Kingdom	18	4.4	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.8
United States	19	0.2	1.3	0.7	2.1	1.9	1.7
Belgium	20	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)(2)(3)</sup>		3,559	8,457	12,429	15,481	16,385	17,385
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		2,230	4,801	7,252	9,760	10,227	10,968
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	13.9	11.5	10.5	11.8	12.4	12.9
Italy	2	10.4	9.2	8.4	11.2	10.6	10.3
China	3	2.2	.	7.1	7.6	8.5	8.3
Russia	4	9.0	16.0	13.1	11.4	9.6	7.9
Hungary	5	3.4	3.3	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6
Poland	6	0.9	1.6	2.5	4.8	4.2	4.3
Turkey	7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.9	3.2	3.5
France	8	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0
Austria	9	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0
Slovenia	10	0.6	3.5	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.9
Romania	11	4.2	2.7	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.9
Croatia	12	0.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5
Czech Republic	13	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14	4.8	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.3
Belgium	15	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.3
Bulgaria	16	9.1	2.0	3.5	2.0	1.8	1.9
United States	17	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7
Netherlands	18	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
Greece	19	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Spain	20	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohija.

3) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

**Table III/6.19 / Slovakia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		12,811	25,632	48,777	65,081	67,845	70,120
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		11,568	22,450	41,329	54,909	57,986	59,921
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	26.9	25.8	19.1	21.9	22.4	21.9
Czech Republic	2	17.2	14.2	13.8	12.8	12.5	11.9
Poland	3	5.9	6.3	7.5	8.5	8.5	7.7
France	4	4.7	3.9	6.8	4.9	5.6	6.1
United Kingdom	5	1.9	3.1	3.7	5.1	5.4	5.9
Austria	6	8.4	7.1	6.9	6.1	6.0	5.7
Hungary	7	4.9	5.9	6.9	6.3	5.7	5.7
Italy	8	9.2	6.6	5.5	4.6	4.5	4.8
Spain	9	0.9	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.9
Netherlands	10	2.7	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.9
United States	11	1.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.4
Romania	12	0.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3
Russia	13	0.9	1.6	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.1
China	14	0.1	0.4	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.6
Sweden	15	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6
Switzerland	16	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.5
Belgium	17	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5
Turkey	18	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Denmark	19	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9
Slovenia	20	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		13,815	27,851	49,050	61,689	66,167	68,212
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		9,719	21,718	35,363	46,920	52,057	54,676
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	25.2	24.2	18.2	18.7	19.2	20.2
Czech Republic	2	14.9	19.6	17.6	16.4	17.3	17.0
Austria	3	4.0	6.2	4.7	9.3	9.3	9.8
Poland	4	3.1	4.7	5.4	6.2	6.4	6.5
Hungary	5	2.1	4.6	7.0	6.1	6.3	6.1
Korea Republic	6	0.3	2.3	7.1	5.6	5.5	4.7
China	7	1.4	1.5	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6
France	8	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.9	4.3
Russia	9	17.0	10.7	9.5	7.7	5.2	3.9
Italy	10	6.2	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5
Netherlands	11	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4
United Kingdom	12	2.5	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.6	2.0
Slovenia	13	0.6	0.7	1.1	2.0	2.0	1.5
Belgium	14	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5
Romania	15	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.4
Spain	16	2.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
Taiwan	17	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.7
Sweden	18	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Ukraine	19	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Switzerland	20	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.20 / Slovenia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		9,495	15,471	22,027	27,075	28,793	29,742
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		7,598	11,951	17,089	20,379	21,869	22,408
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	27.1	19.3	19.3	18.9	19.1	19.3
Italy	2	13.6	12.3	12.1	11.2	10.6	10.4
Austria	3	7.5	7.9	7.5	8.6	8.0	7.5
Croatia	4	7.9	9.1	6.5	6.7	6.7	7.3
Hungary	5	1.9	2.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4
France	6	7.1	7.9	6.9	4.4	4.2	4.1
Poland	7	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
Serbia	8	.	2.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6
Slovakia	9	0.8	1.5	3.3	4.1	4.7	3.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0
Czech Republic	11	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.9
Russia	12	2.2	3.8	3.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
United Kingdom	13	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
United States	14	3.1	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.8
Spain	15	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7
Netherlands	16	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
China	17	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.5
Romania	18	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Switzerland	19	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.5
Belgium	20	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		10,987	16,346	22,720	25,551	26,887	27,597
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		8,936	13,664	16,478	17,656	18,812	19,567
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	19.0	19.4	16.1	16.2	16.5	16.8
Italy	2	17.4	18.4	15.6	14.4	13.8	13.5
Austria	3	8.2	11.9	10.7	10.3	10.2	9.9
Croatia	4	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.2	5.1	5.5
China	5	1.4	1.3	4.1	4.4	5.4	4.8
Turkey	6	0.5	2.1	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.4
Hungary	7	2.9	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.7
France	8	10.3	7.1	4.8	3.3	3.1	3.4
Netherlands	9	2.1	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3
Korea Republic	10	0.7	0.5	2.5	4.6	3.6	3.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	0.6	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8
Poland	12	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5
Serbia	13	.	0.7	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.5
Czech Republic	14	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3
Belgium	15	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8
Slovakia	16	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5
United States	17	3.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3
United Kingdom	18	3.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Spain	19	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.3
Switzerland	20	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.21 / Turkey: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		30,182	59,147	85,264	118,657	129,560	128,796
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		17,033	33,421	39,575	51,570	57,637	61,735
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	18.6	12.9	10.1	9.6	9.3	9.8
United Kingdom	2	7.3	8.1	6.4	6.3	7.3	8.2
Iraq	3	.	3.7	5.3	6.9	5.9	5.4
Italy	4	6.4	7.6	5.7	4.5	4.8	5.3
United States	5	11.3	6.7	3.3	4.0	4.4	4.6
France	6	5.9	5.2	5.3	4.1	4.1	4.2
United Arab Emirates	7	1.1	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.8
Spain	8	2.6	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.5
Iran	9	0.8	1.2	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.5
Netherlands	10	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5
Saudi Arabia	11	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.2
Israel	12	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1
Egypt	13	1.4	0.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.9
Switzerland	14	0.9	0.8	1.8	2.0	3.9	1.9
Romania	15	1.2	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.9
Poland	16	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9
Belgium	17	.	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8
Bulgaria	18	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.7
China	19	0.3	0.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6
Russia	20	2.3	3.2	4.1	3.8	2.5	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		59,444	94,015	138,814	182,338	186,536	179,468
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		31,151	42,505	54,158	66,840	70,893	70,022
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
China	1	2.5	5.9	9.3	10.3	12.0	12.8
Germany	2	13.2	11.7	9.5	9.2	10.3	10.8
Russia	3	7.1	11.1	11.6	10.4	9.8	7.6
United States	4	7.1	4.6	6.7	5.2	5.4	5.5
Italy	5	8.0	6.5	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.1
France	6	6.5	5.0	4.4	3.4	3.7	3.7
Korea Republic	7	2.2	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.2
India	8	0.8	1.1	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.9
Spain	9	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9
United Kingdom	10	5.0	4.0	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.7
Iran	11	1.5	3.0	4.1	4.0	2.9	2.4
Japan	12	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	2.0
United Arab Emirates	13	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.9
Poland	14	0.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6
Belgium	15	.	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6
Netherlands	16	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5
Czech Republic	17	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
Ukraine	18	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.3
Switzerland	19	1.6	3.4	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.3
Romania	20	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

**Table III/6.22 / Ukraine: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		15,765	27,455	38,729	40,768	34,376	32,839
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		5,215	8,257	9,859	12,860	11,735	12,189
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Russia	1	24.1	21.9	26.1	18.2	12.7	9.9
Egypt	2	1.5	2.3	0.4	5.3	5.5	6.2
Poland	3	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.9	5.2	6.1
Turkey	4	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.6	7.3	5.6
Italy	5	4.4	5.5	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.3
India	6	1.2	2.2	1.0	3.4	3.8	5.2
China	7	4.3	2.1	0.9	5.0	6.3	5.0
Germany	8	5.1	3.8	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.9
Hungary	9	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.9
Spain	10	1.1	1.7	0.8	2.2	2.7	2.8
Netherlands	11	0.9	1.5	1.1	2.1	2.4	2.7
Belarus	12	1.9	2.6	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.5
Romania	13	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	2.0
Iran	14	0.6	1.7	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.9
Saudi Arabia	15	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.9	2.0	1.6
Czech Republic	16	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5
Israel	17	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.3
Moldova	18	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Slovakia	19	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
France	20	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		15,098	28,985	45,764	41,167	33,825	35,448
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		4,379	9,795	14,429	15,936	13,822	15,480
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Russia	1	41.7	35.5	36.5	23.3	20.0	13.1
China	2	0.9	5.0	2.0	9.9	10.1	11.9
Germany	3	8.1	9.4	7.6	9.9	10.6	11.0
Belarus	4	4.3	2.6	4.2	7.3	6.5	7.1
Poland	5	2.2	3.9	4.6	5.6	6.2	6.9
United States	6	2.6	2.0	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.3
France	7	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.4	3.9
Italy	8	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.6	3.5
Turkey	9	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.8
Switzerland	10	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.5
Hungary	11	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.7	4.3	2.0
United Kingdom	12	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.8
Czech Republic	13	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.7
Japan	14	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4
Netherlands	15	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4
Spain	16	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3
Lithuania	17	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.3
India	18	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Austria	19	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2
Belgium	20	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.





# III. Structural indicators

## 7. Foreign trade by commodities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

**[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)**

**Table III/7.1 / Albania: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	279	530	1,172	1,827	1,740	1,773
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.6	6.4	7.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.0	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8.4	10.8	13.2	9.0	9.1	9.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.7	2.6	18.0	25.2	18.5	11.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11.9	15.5	22.4	20.5	20.4	18.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1.9	4.2	4.0	3.6	4.4	4.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	68.9	60.7	37.0	35.5	39.4	46.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,185	2,111	3,467	3,946	3,897	4,217
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	16.2	12.9	12.7	12.7	13.4	12.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.7	3.1	4.1	2.9	3.0	3.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.4	2.0	3.5	3.7	2.6	2.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.0	8.6	13.8	15.5	10.4	8.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.9	8.4	10.1	11.5	11.8	11.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.0	25.8	24.2	21.8	23.2	24.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21.5	23.6	18.7	18.7	20.9	21.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.4	14.3	11.5	12.1	13.6	14.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/7.2 / Belarus: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	7,932	12,829	18,892	28,002	24,306	21,386
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.1	7.6	12.2	13.7	14.7	16.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.2	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.4	3.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19.8	34.8	27.7	33.5	29.1	20.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.5	11.1	14.8	13.7	17.9	16.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	19.5	15.6	14.9	13.1	12.9	15.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.0	18.7	17.1	13.7	12.4	16.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.3	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.7	7.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	3.9	2.0	4.1	3.0	3.9	4.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	9,361	13,414	26,065	31,434	27,617	25,086
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	9.4	7.3	6.4	10.0	12.7	12.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.2	3.5	3.6	2.7	2.7	3.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	29.9	33.0	34.6	29.3	30.4	26.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	10.5	9.5	10.3	11.4	11.0	11.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.4	16.3	15.1	14.1	12.7	14.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16.5	18.2	19.3	20.4	19.4	20.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.2	3.7	4.0	6.0	5.6	6.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	4.6	6.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	3.6

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/7.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,115	1,934	3,628	4,439	4,595	4,815
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	4.6	6.2	5.6	6.9	7.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	21.2	12.8	11.7	11.0	10.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	8.9	15.5	9.6	7.1	6.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	3.4	5.2	6.6	7.2	7.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	28.3	25.7	24.0	23.6	21.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	16.7	11.9	14.1	14.7	14.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	15.7	21.3	26.6	27.5	28.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,452	5,715	6,962	8,283	8,105	8,252
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	13.4	13.7	13.1	13.9	13.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	13.0	19.3	16.7	13.5	11.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	10.8	12.1	12.6	13.1	13.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	19.9	19.6	21.6	22.6	23.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	25.5	18.5	20.7	20.5	20.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	10.3	9.5	9.3	9.8	10.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/7.4 / Bulgaria: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,253	9,466	15,561	22,044	22,878	23,472
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.0	6.8	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.9	6.4	8.8	7.3	6.7	7.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.8	12.9	13.5	12.7	10.4	8.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.5	7.6	7.9	9.1	9.9	10.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.8	26.3	23.1	22.2	22.2	20.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9.6	14.2	16.7	19.3	20.6	21.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.3	22.3	14.8	13.9	14.0	14.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.5	3.8
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	7,085	14,668	19,245	26,118	26,347	26,072
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.1	3.9	7.6	7.2	7.7	8.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.5	6.1	8.6	8.3	8.3	7.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	26.8	20.2	22.3	19.9	15.6	12.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	9.5	11.7	12.8	14.0	14.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	20.1	16.8	17.4	16.9	17.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.9	30.1	22.8	24.7	26.6	27.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.0	7.6	8.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.7

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.5 / Croatia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	4,822	7,069	8,905	10,431	11,663	12,489
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.2	7.9	8.5	10.2	11.0	12.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.7	5.6	6.8	7.9	7.7	7.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11.0	13.9	12.5	13.8	11.1	9.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.5	9.9	11.4	10.6	11.7	13.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.1	14.7	14.2	16.1	15.8	15.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27.0	28.9	31.7	22.0	24.1	23.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	19.9	16.6	12.6	16.3	16.0	16.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	8,597	14,950	15,137	17,154	18,564	19,791
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.0	7.2	9.0	11.2	11.4	11.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.5	15.1	18.8	18.5	15.1	12.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.7	11.1	14.1	13.2	14.1	15.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.7	19.0	18.0	17.7	18.1	17.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	32.5	33.0	25.6	22.5	24.0	25.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.0	11.5	11.5	13.2	13.6	14.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1

1) Until 2002 based on national definition taken from National Statistical Office, from 2003 Eurostat data and methodology.

2) Until 2002 values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

3) From 2013 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.6 / Czech Republic: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	31,501	62,785	100,311	131,799	142,364	147,000
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3.1	3.1	3.7	2.7	3.0	1.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.1	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.4	21.7	17.1	16.4	15.8	15.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	44.5	50.7	54.5	55.0	55.4	56.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.4	11.5	11.0	11.6	12.0	13.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,619	61,500	95,536	116,203	127,481	129,268
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.7	9.2	9.6	8.4	6.6	5.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.3	10.9	10.6	11.5	11.1	11.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20.8	20.4	17.8	17.5	17.0	16.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	40.2	43.4	43.3	45.7	45.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.3	10.9	10.1	10.5	11.0	12.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.7 / Estonia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,445	6,202	8,743	12,083	11,569	11,897
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	7.0	7.6	7.8	7.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	13.7	9.9	9.2	8.4	8.5	8.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2.0	7.4	15.5	10.8	9.1	7.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	3.9	5.2	5.6	6.0	5.8	6.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.5	18.1	15.5	14.6	15.2	15.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	40.0	35.1	29.1	34.2	34.4	35.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.1	17.2	15.4	15.2	16.7	17.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	4,613	8,230	9,268	13,776	13,100	13,493
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.6	6.3	7.9	7.5	7.8	7.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.1	4.2	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.7	8.9	17.1	12.5	10.4	8.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.7	9.3	11.1	10.9	11.2	11.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.2	18.8	16.8	14.9	15.4	15.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	45.3	41.0	30.6	36.6	37.3	38.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.7	9.5	10.3	10.1	10.6	11.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.



**Table III/7.8 / Hungary: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	30,525	50,588	72,024	83,266	88,846	92,073
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.5	5.3	6.6	7.3	7.1	6.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.7	1.7	2.8	3.4	2.4	1.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.5	7.3	9.4	11.2	11.5	11.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10.7	9.8	9.9	11.0	10.9	10.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	59.1	58.7	60.2	53.8	56.0	56.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.5	7.8	8.2	9.8	9.1	9.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.2	7.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,833	53,494	66,514	78,978	82,947	84,829
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.5	3.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.1	6.6	10.7	11.8	8.1	6.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	9.3	11.1	11.9	12.5	12.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.5	14.0	13.5	14.4	14.3	14.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	51.4	50.7	50.6	46.5	49.3	50.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.8	8.3	6.7	7.8	8.3	9.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.4	5.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.9 / Kazakhstan: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	9,319	22,371	45,387	59,800	41,456	33,233
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.7	2.2	3.1	2.7	3.7	4.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.5	6.7	5.4	5.0	5.2	6.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	52.8	70.1	71.7	76.4	67.7	60.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	1.1	1.9	4.4	3.6	6.5	6.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.9	16.7	13.0	9.1	14.1	18.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2.2	1.2	0.6	2.3	1.3	1.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.0	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	5,330	13,939	23,440	31,078	27,574	22,750
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.1	5.7	8.0	8.6	9.0	9.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.0	1.3	2.0	2.5	3.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11.4	11.9	9.9	5.6	5.5	6.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	10.2	9.3	11.9	11.3	12.1	13.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	21.6	18.1	18.2	20.7	20.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	41.5	40.1	41.1	37.7	34.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.4	6.5	9.1	11.5	10.7	10.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) Officially registered trade.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/7.10 / Kosovo: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	56	296	325	325	310
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	9.0	6.3	7.8	7.5	8.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	4.9	1.8	3.9	4.9	5.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	47.7	25.0	23.9	17.3	22.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	3.1	3.7	5.3	6.5	10.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	2.4	0.8	3.2	3.9	5.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	11.9	56.1	47.4	47.3	33.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	15.7	3.3	4.2	4.2	3.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	5.1	3.0	4.3	6.9	11.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	1,157	2,158	2,538	2,635	2,789
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	17.8	16.4	18.1	18.2	17.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	5.7	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	2.0	3.1	2.6	2.6	1.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	15.8	15.7	15.8	12.8	10.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	10.0	9.5	11.2	11.9	12.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	19.0	19.6	20.1	21.2	21.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	20.2	20.4	16.5	17.7	20.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	8.6	9.4	9.9	10.2	11.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	.	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

**Table III/7.11 / Latvia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,023	4,149	7,191	10,957	10,939	10,979
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.6	8.7	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	2.5	4.5	6.0	4.7	4.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	33.5	21.0	16.2	14.0	13.8	13.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2.4	9.0	5.2	7.2	6.0	4.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.4	6.3	8.5	8.1	8.3	9.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.2	25.5	22.8	18.5	18.5	18.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7.1	13.1	20.0	22.8	24.5	24.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.5	13.7	10.4	10.4	10.6	11.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,466	6,991	8,819	13,285	13,057	12,880
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	9.4	8.4	12.1	10.9	10.6	11.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.9	3.8	4.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12.3	14.8	14.2	13.4	11.1	8.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	10.8	13.9	11.9	12.4	13.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	18.4	17.2	16.0	15.5	15.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	28.2	30.3	23.7	27.9	30.8	30.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.5	10.7	10.2	11.1	11.1	11.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.5

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.12 / Lithuania: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,855	9,490	15,651	24,361	22,904	22,607
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	10.0	10.7	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	5.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22.3	27.1	23.5	17.8	16.5	14.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	8.7	13.1	13.3	15.0	15.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.0	10.6	10.3	10.6	11.0	11.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16.5	20.5	18.0	20.2	18.6	18.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.1	15.6	13.9	15.5	16.1	17.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,681	12,498	17,653	25,889	25,399	24,700
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.4	6.5	10.2	10.6	10.4	10.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22.6	24.5	32.0	23.4	20.2	16.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	11.3	13.8	13.9	15.5	15.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.9	15.9	11.8	13.1	13.2	13.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.1	29.5	20.0	24.5	25.3	27.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.7	7.0	6.5	8.1	8.6	9.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	3.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.13 / Macedonia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,435	1,644	2,535	3,747	4,088	4,329
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.0	8.2	9.8	7.8	7.5	7.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	9.8	8.0	6.1	4.5	3.5	4.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.7	3.3	7.7	5.4	4.8	4.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4.8	8.1	7.7	1.8	1.4	1.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	4.5	4.5	11.4	21.2	22.6	23.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	36.8	33.3	29.6	19.4	17.7	14.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6.3	5.4	5.9	21.1	24.7	27.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28.6	28.9	21.4	18.5	17.4	16.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,272	2,605	4,137	5,505	5,801	6,107
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	10.1	10.6	10.2	9.4	9.5	9.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.6	3.3	5.3	3.7	3.3	2.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13.8	19.2	17.6	14.3	10.9	9.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	10.3	12.1	11.3	11.9	11.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.9	29.4	25.3	34.2	35.6	37.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	19.6	17.4	20.1	18.7	20.1	21.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.9	7.8	7.3	6.5	6.7	7.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	25.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) Until 2004 values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/7.14 / Montenegro: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	369	330	333	317	326
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	3.5	7.2	18.1	8.3	8.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	8.7	6.4	7.5	8.5	6.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	7.9	13.5	19.1	20.0	22.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	0.8	10.1	14.5	14.8	15.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.1	0.4	1.8	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	2.7	3.9	3.8	4.1	5.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	67.7	47.6	24.9	30.4	26.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	3.1	8.2	6.9	9.3	9.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	2.1	2.7	3.3	4.3	3.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	3.4	.	0.1	.	1.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	1,043	1,657	1,784	1,842	2,062
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	13.8	19.6	22.3	20.6	19.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	2.7	4.2	2.4	2.4	1.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	6.3	12.7	13.3	10.8	9.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	8.4	9.8	10.2	10.6	9.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	14.8	16.0	15.2	15.3	16.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	21.6	20.6	19.0	22.2	25.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	9.8	12.5	13.4	13.7	13.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	18.4	.	0.0	0.0	0.1

1) Until 2003 excluding trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

**Table III/7.15 / Poland: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,373	71,889	120,483	165,715	179,533	182,967
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.5	8.8	9.2	10.9	10.8	11.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.1	5.3	4.1	4.1	3.3	2.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.8	6.8	8.6	9.1	8.8	9.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.8	22.6	20.3	19.7	18.9	18.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34.2	39.1	41.1	37.8	38.5	38.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.3	14.5	12.9	14.0	15.4	16.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	53,085	81,697	134,306	168,366	177,182	178,245
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	6.5	7.3	7.3	7.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10.8	11.5	10.7	10.5	7.2	6.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.0	14.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20.0	20.7	17.8	17.5	17.4	17.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	37.0	35.9	34.3	33.8	36.5	35.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.6	8.5	10.3	10.5	11.9	12.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.0	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.



**Table III/7.16 / Romania: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	11,273	22,255	37,398	52,501	54,610	57,386
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.4	2.2	5.1	7.0	6.9	6.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9.0	4.8	6.5	5.1	4.2	4.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.2	10.7	5.3	6.4	4.7	3.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	19.3	20.8	17.1	16.3	16.6	16.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	18.9	25.4	42.3	42.3	44.5	46.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	36.4	29.3	15.9	15.3	15.3	15.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	14,235	32,569	46,850	58,556	62,978	67,342
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.4	4.7	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.3	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12.1	14.0	10.1	9.3	6.4	5.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.9	10.2	13.3	13.6	13.7	13.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.7	24.3	21.7	21.1	20.9	20.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	29.3	33.2	35.4	35.6	37.3	37.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.5	9.3	8.8	9.2	9.6	10.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.17 / Russia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	111,449	193,709	299,354	375,978	308,922	257,951
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	0.9	1.3	1.6	3.0	3.7	4.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.5	4.4	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	50.6	61.8	65.6	69.5	62.8	47.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.0	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.8	5.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.8	14.8	11.2	10.6	12.6	14.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6.2	4.1	2.8	4.0	5.4	5.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	11.8	8.4	10.8	3.0	3.6	16.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	36,613	79,190	172,579	217,005	164,485	164,579
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	15.6	12.8	11.6	11.0	11.0	10.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.3	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	3.7	2.2	3.1	3.8	3.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4.1	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	12.7	12.8	13.1	15.0	15.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13.9	13.0	11.9	12.6	12.3	11.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.5	39.9	39.0	44.3	41.8	41.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.2	7.0	11.0	12.3	11.8	11.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	11.2	6.2	8.2	0.3	0.6	3.6

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

**Table III/7.18 / Serbia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)(2)(3)</sup>	1,674	3,614	7,404	11,149	12,039	13,434
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	16.4	17.3	18.1	16.0	15.6	15.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	1.2	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	4.4	4.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.3	3.7	5.1	3.7	2.8	2.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	11.1	9.0	8.0	8.5	8.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	30.6	35.6	29.0	20.9	21.4	20.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	13.7	9.9	16.2	30.0	29.1	29.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.7	15.1	12.6	13.1	13.2	13.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	4.8	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.9
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)(2)(3)</sup>	3,559	8,457	12,429	15,481	16,385	17,385
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.0	5.7	5.3	6.5	6.3	5.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.0	4.5	4.2	3.2	4.1	4.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19.2	19.4	19.7	14.1	11.5	9.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	15.7	14.1	14.9	14.9	15.0	14.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21.7	20.7	19.9	18.0	18.1	18.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21.4	25.7	21.0	27.0	27.9	28.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.6	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.3	7.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.6	0.3	5.8	7.1	8.3	10.8

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohija.

3) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

**Table III/7.19 / Slovakia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,811	25,632	48,777	65,081	67,845	70,120
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.5	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	3.0	2.7	1.9	1.8	1.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.0	5.9	4.8	4.7	3.7	3.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.7	5.8	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.6	24.6	19.0	16.8	16.7	16.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.3	44.1	54.5	57.4	59.0	60.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.9	10.6	10.2	10.2	10.1	9.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	13,815	27,851	49,050	61,689	66,167	68,212
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.8	3.5	3.7	2.8	2.3	2.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	17.5	13.2	12.6	10.2	7.9	6.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	9.7	8.4	8.8	8.8	9.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.6	18.0	15.2	15.4	15.0	15.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35.2	38.1	43.1	44.1	47.1	48.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.7	11.0	10.6	12.7	13.0	13.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.20 / Slovenia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	9,495	15,471	22,027	27,075	28,793	29,742
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.4	2.7	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.9	2.9	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.7	2.1	3.6	5.5	4.8	4.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	12.4	14.8	16.4	15.8	15.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	27.3	24.2	21.0	20.4	20.4	20.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	39.0	39.5	37.6	38.7	38.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	19.3	16.0	11.5	10.7	10.6	11.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	10,987	16,346	22,720	25,551	26,887	27,597
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.1	5.6	7.5	7.5	7.8	7.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.1	10.4	11.5	11.8	9.6	7.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	12.5	12.6	13.9	14.0	14.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21.9	22.1	18.5	18.0	18.5	18.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34.1	33.0	32.2	32.5	34.0	35.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.0	10.4	10.4	9.9	10.0	10.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.21 / Turkey: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	30,182	59,147	85,264	118,657	129,560	128,796
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	10.5	8.9	9.2	9.7	10.0	9.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.3	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.2	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.1	2.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	4.5	4.2	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	29.6	27.7	29.2	26.8	24.6	24.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	20.7	29.4	27.9	27.1	27.3	28.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28.5	21.8	17.3	19.2	19.1	19.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.5	2.0	2.3	5.3	6.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	59,444	94,015	138,814	182,338	186,536	179,468
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.1	1.4	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.0	6.5	8.3	7.0	6.1	6.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	17.5	18.2	20.7	22.6	18.2	13.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	13.6	14.1	13.8	13.7	14.0	13.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.5	17.1	17.2	15.9	17.2	16.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	37.7	32.6	29.0	27.2	31.6	35.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	3.4	1.5	3.1	1.8	3.4

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

**Table III/7.22 / Ukraine: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1(2)</sup>	15,765	27,455	38,729	40,768	34,376	32,839
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals <sup>3)</sup>	6.3	10.3	12.2	20.7	25.6	26.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	12.7	7.2	10.4	13.9	14.7	13.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.5	9.8	7.1	3.7	1.3	1.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.6	1.7	5.0	7.0	8.6	10.8
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	9.0	6.7	5.2	5.0	3.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	45.6	44.1	37.1	31.8	28.3	27.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	12.3	12.6	17.3	13.2	12.0	11.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.5	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.4	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1(2)</sup>	15,098	28,985	45,764	41,167	33,825	35,448
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals <sup>3)</sup>	5.9	6.5	8.2	9.8	8.1	8.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.6	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	43.0	29.5	32.3	27.8	29.0	20.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	11.7	14.3	16.7	17.8	18.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.8	14.6	14.4	13.7	13.2	14.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	17.5	25.0	19.6	20.8	21.3	27.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.6	5.4	6.0	6.4	5.7	6.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.6	2.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.6

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

3) Including SITC 1 beverages and tobacco.





# III. Structural indicators

## 8. FDI inward stock

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

**[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)**

Table III/8.1 / Albania: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		.	865	2,436	4,564	4,982	5,677
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>		.	657	1,773	2,966	3,289	3,358
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Greece	1	.	53.9	24.7	25.8	24.2	21.7
Canada	2	.	2.1	11.1	15.9	13.9	13.0
Netherlands	3	.	.	9.1	11.1	14.1	12.6
Italy	4	.	11.4	15.9	11.5	11.0	10.6
Switzerland	5	.	1.1	2.8	1.7	2.4	9.7
Turkey	6	.	5.5	7.7	9.1	8.3	9.0
Austria	7	.	5.3	14.5	7.9	7.8	6.3
Cyprus	8	.	.	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.5
Germany	9	.	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.2
France	10	.	0.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
United States	11	.	3.7	-4.0	1.9	1.9	1.4
Lebanon	12	.	2.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0
Kosovo	13	.	.	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
Macedonia	14	.	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7
United Kingdom	15	.	0.4	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7
Cayman Islands	16	.	.	.	0.6	0.5	0.4
United Arab Emirates	17	.	.	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
Bulgaria	18	.	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
Serbia	19	.	.	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
Slovenia	20	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		.	.	.	4,564	4,982	5,677
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	.	14.1	12.7	11.5
C Manufacturing		.	.	.	12.2	11.5	10.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	.	8.8	12.6	19.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0
F Construction		.	.	.	2.6	1.7	1.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	.	4.2	4.7	4.7
H Transportation and storage <sup>4)</sup>		.	.	.	3.3	3.3	3.0
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	.	.	.	.
J Information and communication		.	.	.	25.8	24.4	21.4
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	.	16.9	17.2	16.5
L Real estate activities		.	.	.	2.8	3.0	3.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	.	5.7	4.9	4.7
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	.	0.6	0.6	0.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	.	0.8	0.7	0.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	.	0.7	0.5	0.5
S Other service activities		.	.	.	0.0	-0.2	-0.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	1.1	1.9	1.5
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BPM5 before (directional principle).

3) Sum over available countries.

4) Including NACE group I Accommodation and food service activities.

**Table III/8.2 / Belarus: FDI inward stock**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	7,479	14,617	16,440	17,835
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	2,181	4,601	5,140	5,488
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)</b>						
Russia	1	.	59.3	57.2	57.1	56.8
Cyprus	2	.	13.7	15.9	16.3	15.9
Austria	3	.	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.7
Netherlands	4	.	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8
Germany	5	.	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
United Kingdom	6	.	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.5
Iran	7	.	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.5
Switzerland	8	.	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.5
China	9	.	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.2
Lithuania	10	.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
Poland	11	.	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Estonia	12	.	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8
Latvia	13	.	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
United States	14	.	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.7
Italy	15	.	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.5
Lebanon	16	.	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
Ukraine	17	.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Finland	18	.	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
United Arab Emirates	19	.	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
Luxembourg	20	.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BPM6, directional principle.

3) Sum over available countries.

**Table III/8.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: FDI inward stock**

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	1,951	5,021	5,986	6,376	6,629
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	.	1,557	3,024	3,626	3,919	4,211
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Austria	1	.	23.4	19.4	20.7	19.8	19.2
Croatia	2	.	19.8	15.0	13.2	16.8	17.2
Serbia	3	.	2.4	18.3	18.0	17.4	16.3
Slovenia	4	.	12.9	11.0	7.7	6.9	7.3
Russia	5	.	.	9.2	8.7	7.8	6.3
Netherlands	6	.	4.5	3.1	3.9	4.3	5.6
Germany	7	.	10.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	4.3
Italy	8	.	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.1	4.3
Switzerland	9	.	1.8	5.2	4.6	4.2	3.9
United Kingdom	10	.	1.2	0.5	3.0	3.2	3.4
Turkey	11	.	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.9	3.0
Luxembourg	12	.	0.4	1.8	3.0	1.7	2.0
Saudi Arabia	13	.	.	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.0
Kuwait	14	.	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.5
United Arab Emirates	15	.	.	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.3
Cyprus	16	.	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
United States	17	.	1.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6
Sweden	18	.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Hungary	19	.	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
Poland	20	.	.	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	5,021	5,986	6,376	6,629
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	32.3	29.8	28.6	28.0	28.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
F Construction	.	.	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	15.4	11.4	10.9	11.6	11.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4
J Information and communication	.	.	16.5	14.6	14.1	13.7	13.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	21.4	21.7	25.6	26.1	26.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.8	5.8	3.5	3.8	3.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	5.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BPM6, directional principle.

Table III/8.4 / Bulgaria: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		2,906	11,756	35,347	38,793	39,262	39,816
of which EU-28, EUR mn		2,148	9,622	30,017	30,125	29,951	30,384
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Netherlands	1	6.9	8.0	20.7	15.8	17.3	16.4
Austria	2	7.0	29.6	15.6	13.4	13.7	10.4
Greece	3	8.0	8.8	8.1	6.2	6.5	6.6
Germany	4	12.2	6.6	5.6	6.1	6.0	6.2
Italy	5	10.8	4.9	1.8	2.2	2.3	5.8
Cyprus	6	10.1	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.1
Russia	7	1.2	1.5	3.3	5.1	4.9	4.9
United Kingdom	8	7.6	5.5	7.5	6.1	4.7	4.9
Luxembourg	9	.	3.1	2.7	3.7	3.9	3.6
Switzerland	10	3.3	3.8	2.2	3.7	3.2	3.1
France	11	3.5	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.8
Spain	12	0.1	0.5	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.5
United States	13	9.7	5.2	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.5
Panama	14	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	2.6	2.5
Virgin Islands, British	15	0.7	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.4
Hungary	16	0.2	2.6	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.4
Turkey	17	2.0	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
Belgium	18	.	0.6	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.8
Czech Republic	19	0.9	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.6
Malta	20	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		.	.	.	38,793	39,262	39,816
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.4
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	.	1.3	1.9	2.6
C Manufacturing		.	.	.	18.2	17.3	17.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	.	8.5	8.1	8.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	.	0.3	0.6	0.5
F Construction		.	.	.	7.1	5.6	5.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	.	11.0	11.7	11.8
H Transportation and storage		.	.	.	1.0	1.1	1.0
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	.	2.4	2.3	2.3
J Information and communication		.	.	.	0.5	2.4	2.4
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	.	16.2	17.2	17.2
L Real estate activities		.	.	.	17.5	18.4	17.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	.	4.1	3.8	3.6
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	.	0.9	0.7	0.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.3
S Other service activities		.	.	.	0.1	0.0	0.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	.	10.3	8.2	8.6
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2014 according to BPM6, directional principle.

**Table III/8.5 / Croatia: FDI inward stock**

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		3,005	12,332	23,587	23,873	23,837	26,186
of which EU-28, EUR mn		2,302	10,624	21,109	20,364	20,510	22,840
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Austria	1	21.9	32.1	26.4	27.8	24.8	19.2
Netherlands	2	5.8	7.3	14.8	16.6	17.2	17.8
Italy	3	3.5	5.9	2.3	2.4	2.6	10.0
Hungary	4	0.5	7.1	11.9	11.8	10.0	9.2
Luxembourg	5	6.9	4.7	6.4	6.4	7.8	8.6
Germany	6	23.7	16.8	13.6	7.1	7.7	7.8
Switzerland	7	2.6	1.8	3.2	4.4	4.3	3.5
France	8	1.5	1.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
Slovenia	9	5.9	4.9	3.8	2.6	3.1	2.6
Liechtenstein	10	5.8	3.1	0.8	1.9	2.2	2.4
United Kingdom	11	3.2	3.6	1.9	1.4	2.5	2.2
Sweden	12	2.4	0.7	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.4
Czech Republic	13	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.2
Russia	14	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.2
Malta	15	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.1
Turkey	16	.	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.9
United States	17	11.2	6.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8
Belgium	18	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.7
Cyprus	19	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
Denmark	20	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		.	.	23,587	23,873	23,837	26,186
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.9
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.5
C Manufacturing		.	.	22.1	25.7	24.3	21.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9
F Construction		.	.	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	16.6	8.1	8.8	9.0
H Transportation and storage		.	.	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	2.8	4.1	4.5	5.2
J Information and communication		.	.	9.5	6.1	6.1	6.4
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	32.4	35.5	34.9	38.3
L Real estate activities		.	.	4.6	5.9	6.4	6.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	2.6	3.9	3.6	2.3
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
S Other service activities		.	.	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.6 / Czech Republic: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		23,323	51,424	96,153	100,076	107,129	.
of which EU-28, EUR mn		20,301	45,904	85,146	87,026	95,701	.
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Netherlands	1	30.1	28.7	29.6	24.0	24.1	.
Austria	2	11.1	11.1	12.9	13.2	13.4	.
Germany	3	25.5	20.3	13.8	12.6	12.9	.
Luxembourg	4	0.6	2.7	6.1	12.1	12.2	.
France	5	4.3	6.1	5.7	6.1	7.7	.
United Kingdom	6	3.5	3.2	2.4	2.6	4.0	.
Switzerland	7	4.0	2.2	4.5	4.7	3.8	.
Slovakia	8	0.9	1.6	2.8	3.8	3.4	.
Cyprus	9	1.0	1.2	3.8	4.0	3.2	.
Belgium	10	4.8	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.2	.
Korea Republic	11	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.1	.
Poland	12	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.7	.
United States	13	6.5	4.7	3.3	3.6	1.3	.
Japan	14	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	.
Italy	15	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	.
Spain	16	0.2	6.0	3.6	0.9	0.8	.
Sweden	17	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.8	.
Denmark	18	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	.
Russia	19	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	.
Malta	20	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	.
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		.	.	96,153	100,076	107,129	.
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	.
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	2.7	1.2	0.8	.
C Manufacturing		.	.	29.9	33.4	32.9	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	7.2	3.1	3.1	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.8	0.7	0.6	.
F Construction		.	.	2.1	1.4	1.1	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	10.8	10.7	9.9	.
H Transportation and storage		.	.	1.4	1.7	1.7	.
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	0.7	0.4	0.5	.
J Information and communication		.	.	6.5	5.0	5.8	.
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	21.0	25.4	27.3	.
L Real estate activities		.	.	8.8	7.2	7.3	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	4.9	5.5	5.1	.
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	0.8	1.1	1.2	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	.
S Other service activities		.	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	2.2	2.5	2.2	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

**Table III/8.7 / Estonia: FDI inward stock**

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		2,843	9,561	11,638	17,210	17,323	18,374
of which EU-28, EUR mn		.	8,307	9,872	13,805	14,228	15,341
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Sweden	1	39.8	47.2	32.0	27.0	25.1	25.3
Finland	2	29.9	23.2	23.9	21.0	22.6	23.0
Netherlands	3	2.4	3.3	8.9	10.1	9.9	9.2
Lithuania	4	-0.1	0.5	1.6	3.3	3.5	3.9
Russia	5	1.2	1.9	4.1	4.8	3.7	3.7
Cyprus	6	0.1	0.9	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.4
Latvia	7	0.3	0.7	1.0	2.7	2.7	3.4
Luxembourg	8	0.1	0.3	2.0	1.7	3.0	3.0
Denmark	9	4.1	1.7	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.6
Norway	10	4.3	2.2	3.4	5.2	4.1	2.5
Austria	11	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.0
United Kingdom	12	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.0
Switzerland	13	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5
France	14	0.5	0.5	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.5
United States	15	4.6	3.4	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.4
Germany	16	2.6	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.4
Virgin Islands, British	17	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
Ukraine	18	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
Italy	19	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
Singapore	20	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		2,843	9,561	11,638	17,210	17,323	18,374
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		0.9	0.6	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.9
B Mining and quarrying		0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
C Manufacturing		20.6	14.8	14.8	12.2	13.8	13.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		2.4	1.4	3.5	1.4	1.1	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		0.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
F Construction		3.1	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		12.2	8.8	12.8	13.9	13.7	12.6
H Transportation and storage		4.3	2.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.7
I Accommodation and food service activities		2.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
J Information and communication		1.9	0.9	2.7	2.0	3.6	3.6
K Financial and insurance activities		43.1	50.3	25.4	29.0	25.9	27.6
L Real estate activities		5.1	13.7	15.4	16.9	18.1	18.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		1.9	0.6	11.3	8.8	7.6	8.0
N Administrative and support service activities		1.1	1.2	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		0.0	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
S Other service activities		0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use		.	0.0	0.0	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		0.2	0.3	0.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).



Table III/8.8 / Hungary: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>		21,048	46,670	67,999	81,941	77,199	75,491
of which EU-28, EUR mn		16,152	36,866	52,268	62,500	67,666	59,465
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Germany	1	37.4	27.8	23.2	22.9	22.1	26.7
Netherlands	2	14.6	14.9	17.5	14.9	28.1	15.5
Austria	3	8.9	11.1	12.8	10.2	16.7	9.9
Switzerland	4	1.5	1.8	3.8	1.8	0.4	6.4
Luxembourg	5	1.1	3.5	8.1	12.2	-2.1	4.3
United Kingdom	6	0.8	6.8	2.5	3.8	5.1	3.9
Ireland	7	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.3	8.1	3.5
France	8	5.5	4.7	5.0	2.9	1.1	3.4
Italy	9	2.0	1.6	-4.2	1.1	1.4	3.3
Belgium	10	2.1	1.9	3.3	2.4	2.0	2.8
Korea Republic	11	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9
Cyprus	12	0.7	0.7	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.7
Japan	13	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.1
Denmark	14	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9
Spain	15	0.2	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.9
Canada	16	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Norway	17	0.2	2.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6
Singapore	18	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Hong Kong	19	.	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
Malta	20	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>		.	.	67,999	81,941	77,199	75,491
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
C Manufacturing		.	.	25.5	25.0	10.5	29.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	6.1	2.5	3.2	3.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
F Construction		.	.	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	13.1	9.5	10.4	10.1
H Transportation and storage		.	.	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.4
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9
J Information and communication		.	.	7.6	5.5	6.5	6.4
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	11.7	15.9	18.2	8.1
L Real estate activities		.	.	7.8	6.3	6.7	6.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	7.9	25.2	23.5	20.0
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	.	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	.	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	.	.	.	.
S Other service activities		.	.	.	.	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	12.5	4.6	14.7	8.1
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.2

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments from 2008.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) Excluding Special Purpose Entities (SPE).

Table III/8.9 / Kazakhstan: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.		21,579	62,400	106,175	109,558	123,949
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.		9,149	34,168	69,592	69,419	78,181
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Netherlands	1	.	21.9	40.1	49.7	50.1	48.7
United States	2	.	30.8	12.4	14.5	17.5	18.5
France	3	.	5.8	7.6	8.8	10.1	10.0
Japan	4	.	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.5
Russia	5	.	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.7	3.3
China	6	.	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.7
Virgin Islands, British	7	.	2.8	5.6	1.7	2.2	1.8
Luxembourg	8	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.4
Switzerland	9	.	0.6	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.4
United Kingdom	10	.	6.8	2.0	2.6	-0.1	1.0
United Arab Emirates	11	.	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7
Hong Kong	12	.	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
Canada	13	.	-0.4	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.4
Turkey	14	.	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Romania	15	.	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
Germany	16	.	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
Sweden	17	.	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3
Cyprus	18	.	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.3
Belgium	19	.	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2
Bermuda	20	.	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2
Liechtenstein	21	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.		62,400	106,175	109,558	123,949
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
B Mining and quarrying <sup>3)</sup>	.	.		19.5	18.8	15.9	75.2
C Manufacturing	.	.		10.5	10.1	6.1	5.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.		0.5	1.2	0.7	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
F Construction	.	.		0.9	2.5	2.1	2.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.		3.9	4.1	3.0	2.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.		0.5	1.1	1.7	1.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
J Information and communication	.	.		0.6	1.7	1.1	1.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.		6.1	4.1	3.8	4.0
L Real estate activities	.	.		0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities <sup>3)</sup>	.	.		54.2	55.1	64.3	5.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.		0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.		.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.		.	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.		.	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.		1.9	0.0	0.1	0.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.		.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.		.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.		.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.		.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments. In 2011-2015 unrevised data.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) From 2016 reclassification of a FDI activity from NACE M to NACE B.

Table III/8.10 / Kosovo: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1(2)</sup>	.	.	.	2,961	3,254	3,443
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	.	.	1,001	1,101	1,102
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)</b>						
Turkey	1	.	.	9.8	10.7	11.9
Germany	2	.	.	8.6	9.2	9.3
Switzerland	3	.	.	6.0	7.4	8.8
Slovenia	4	.	.	7.3	6.8	6.3
Austria	5	.	.	5.1	5.6	5.4
Albania	6	.	.	3.4	4.4	4.7
United States	8	.	.	2.3	2.7	3.3
Netherlands	7	.	.	6.3	4.6	2.9
United Kingdom	9	.	.	1.3	2.0	2.4
United Arab Emirates	10	.	.	1.3	1.2	1.2
Sweden	11	.	.	0.6	0.8	1.1
Bulgaria	12	.	.	1.1	1.0	1.0
Italy	13	.	.	0.6	0.7	0.7
Norway	14	.	.	0.5	0.6	0.6
Macedonia	15	.	.	0.8	0.7	0.6
France	16	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.6
Belgium	17	.	.	0.4	0.5	0.5
Serbia	18	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.4
Greece	19	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3
Croatia	20	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.2
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1(2)</sup>	.	.	.	2,961	3,254	3,443
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	5.2	3.6	2.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	9.2	7.1	6.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	5.9	5.7	5.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3
F Construction	.	.	.	3.7	6.2	6.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	2.4	2.6	2.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1
J Information and communication	.	.	.	5.1	4.6	4.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	11.1	12.1	11.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	22.7	25.4	28.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	0.8	0.9	1.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	3.2	3.9	4.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.3
P Education	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
S Other service activities	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	29.4	26.8	25.2
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BMP6 (asset/liability principle).

**Table III/8.11 / Latvia: FDI inward stock**

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		2,241	4,159	8,184	12,415	13,543	13,456
of which EU-28, EUR mn		1,241	2,910	6,044	9,163	10,172	9,840
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Sweden	1	10.6	15.3	12.9	21.2	19.4	15.7
Russia	2	5.9	8.3	4.1	8.5	8.8	9.8
Cyprus	3	0.0	1.3	4.9	7.9	9.2	9.4
Netherlands	4	2.9	7.2	6.7	8.1	9.1	8.8
Estonia	5	9.0	10.0	14.2	5.8	7.4	7.2
Lithuania	6	0.4	2.5	3.1	4.0	4.8	5.4
Norway	7	5.5	2.7	3.1	6.1	5.5	5.2
Germany	8	8.2	12.7	5.2	5.9	5.4	4.5
Denmark	9	10.3	8.6	7.0	4.6	4.2	4.4
Luxembourg	10	0.0	0.2	3.4	2.6	3.0	4.4
United Kingdom	11	5.2	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.7	3.2
Finland	12	6.2	6.6	4.5	2.8	2.9	2.9
Malta	13	0.0	-0.1	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8
Switzerland	14	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.7
Austria	15	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.6
United States	16	8.3	6.6	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.4
Ukraine	17	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1
Iceland	18	0.1	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.7
Italy	19	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7
Belarus	20	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		2,241	4,159	8,184	12,415	13,543	13,456
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		1.3	1.6	2.6	4.3	4.6	4.3
B Mining and quarrying		0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
C Manufacturing		16.3	11.8	12.4	12.3	12.0	12.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		5.1	12.3	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
F Construction		1.9	4.2	5.9	3.4	4.1	4.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		20.3	12.9	12.0	12.7	12.6	14.9
H Transportation and storage		8.1	6.2	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.1
I Accommodation and food service activities		1.7	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.6
J Information and communication		12.3	6.1	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.2
K Financial and insurance activities		23.0	25.6	28.4	28.2	28.8	26.0
L Real estate activities		4.3	6.8	10.3	13.8	12.9	12.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		1.7	3.8	2.9	1.9	3.3	3.1
N Administrative and support service activities		1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		0.0	0.0	.	.	.	.
P Education		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities		0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		0.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
S Other service activities		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		1.4	4.7	10.1	8.0	7.4	7.7
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.12 / Lithuania: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>		2,509	6,921	10,031	12,747	13,497	13,926
of which EU-28, EUR mn		1,881	4,575	7,944	10,738	11,140	11,337
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Sweden	1	17.3	11.1	10.2	22.2	23.1	18.7
Netherlands	2	1.1	2.9	8.1	11.7	12.5	13.2
Germany	3	7.4	10.7	9.7	8.7	9.2	7.5
Poland	4	2.2	1.6	11.6	5.7	5.1	7.0
Cyprus	5	0.6	0.9	1.9	5.7	3.4	6.6
Norway	6	4.3	2.0	3.1	6.4	6.2	6.5
Estonia	7	6.4	7.4	9.6	5.5	5.1	5.3
Denmark	8	18.3	15.9	11.2	4.5	4.2	4.3
Finland	9	6.0	6.4	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2
Malta	10	.	0.6	1.6	3.5	3.2	3.5
France	11	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6
Switzerland	12	4.8	1.7	2.6	2.3	3.7	2.4
Latvia	13	1.2	1.3	3.9	1.9	1.8	2.3
Hong Kong	14	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1
Russia	15	1.0	24.6	7.1	1.4	1.6	2.0
United Kingdom	16	6.7	1.8	1.2	2.9	3.0	1.7
Austria	17	0.7	2.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.6
United States	18	9.8	2.7	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6
Luxembourg	19	3.4	1.0	1.8	2.8	2.1	1.4
Canada	20	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	6,921	10,031	12,747	13,497	13,926
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	39.0	26.7	19.4	20.5	18.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	12.5	6.2	2.2	2.0	2.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
F Construction	.	.	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.0	13.0	11.9	11.9	13.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
J Information and communication	.	.	12.9	10.1	5.8	8.6	7.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	12.4	18.7	28.9	26.2	27.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.7	11.4	14.0	14.4	13.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.5	3.5	5.0	4.2	5.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.5	1.0	2.7	2.3	1.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	0.0	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.6

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) From 2005 market value for joint-stock companies (book value before).

**Table III/8.13 / Macedonia: FDI inward stock**

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		580	1,769	3,256	4,024	4,400	4,657
of which EU-28, EUR mn		444	1,365	2,665	3,283	3,466	3,595
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Austria	1	5.7	3.3	10.5	12.8	11.9	12.2
United Kingdom	2	5.2	1.5	3.1	3.5	3.1	11.2
Greece	3	18.1	15.8	13.2	10.7	10.8	10.0
Netherlands	4	2.5	12.1	16.9	21.6	21.8	9.1
Slovenia	5	9.7	6.0	11.3	9.6	8.5	8.0
Germany	6	8.7	3.6	2.2	3.8	4.3	5.3
Turkey	7	2.8	1.4	1.5	4.5	4.9	5.3
Hungary	8	0.0	19.8	10.7	5.6	5.1	4.5
Switzerland	9	10.6	9.3	4.6	4.3	3.5	3.9
Cyprus	10	20.3	9.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	3.5
Bulgaria	11	0.6	1.5	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.2
Italy	12	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3
Croatia	13	1.4	1.1	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.0
Serbia	14	.	.	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.0
United States	15	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.7
Belgium	16	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.3
Estonia	17	.	.	0.0	2.2	0.8	1.2
Virgin Islands, British	18	0.2	0.7	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.2
Liechtenstein	19	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0
France	20	1.4	0.1	4.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		.	.	3,256	4,024	4,400	4,657
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	4.1	4.5	2.7	2.5
C Manufacturing		.	.	32.3	35.7	35.5	36.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	7.0	8.1	7.4	7.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
F Construction		.	.	4.1	5.0	5.3	7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	12.0	12.6	16.1	14.3
H Transportation and storage		.	.	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.9
J Information and communication		.	.	6.4	4.1	4.0	3.4
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	25.3	21.4	20.5	19.9
L Real estate activities		.	.	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.2
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.3
S Other service activities		.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2010 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

**Table III/8.14 / Montenegro: FDI inward stock**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	3,167	3,990	4,197	.
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	1,886	2,538	2,628	.
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>						
Russia	1	.	11.5	13.3	12.9	.
Italy	2	.	13.4	12.5	12.4	.
Cyprus	3	.	11.6	11.0	11.4	.
Denmark	4	.	2.6	8.3	9.3	.
Hungary	5	.	6.7	5.8	5.3	.
Serbia	6	.	7.6	5.6	4.8	.
Netherlands	7	.	4.0	4.7	3.6	.
Slovenia	8	.	3.5	4.2	3.5	.
Austria	9	.	3.8	3.6	2.9	.
United Kingdom	10	.	4.2	3.2	2.4	.
Germany	11	.	0.8	2.1	2.4	.
Switzerland	12	.	2.4	2.2	2.3	.
Virgin Islands, British	13	.	3.8	2.7	1.9	.
Croatia	14	.	1.5	1.6	1.7	.
Azerbaijan	15	.	0.0	0.0	1.6	.
Luxembourg	16	.	0.2	1.5	1.6	.
Greece	17	.	2.7	0.3	1.4	.
United States	18	.	1.1	1.3	1.3	.
France	19	.	1.0	1.2	1.2	.
Ireland	20	.	1.0	0.9	0.8	.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21	.	0.6	0.7	0.7	.
Poland	22	.	0.0	0.6	0.6	.
United Arab Emirates	23	.	0.3	1.0	0.4	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BMP6, directional principle.

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.15 / Poland: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>		36,792	76,785	161,378	174,018	170,257	176,005
of which EU-28, EUR mn		29,660	65,308	136,110	159,350	156,967	162,252
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Netherlands	1	24.6	21.7	18.1	17.2	18.6	19.3
Germany	2	18.9	16.6	13.1	16.2	15.1	16.6
Luxembourg	3	0.6	4.7	8.3	11.4	13.0	13.3
France	4	12.2	12.5	12.0	11.3	10.6	10.1
Spain	5	1.9	1.8	3.4	6.6	6.1	5.8
United Kingdom	6	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.0	5.2	5.1
Italy	7	4.3	3.6	6.5	5.5	5.0	4.2
Austria	8	3.2	4.9	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.0
Belgium	9	1.9	3.5	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.5
Cyprus	10	0.7	1.2	2.3	4.5	3.6	3.3
Switzerland	11	2.5	2.5	4.2	2.3	2.8	2.7
United States	12	9.5	7.3	5.9	3.6	2.6	2.5
Sweden	13	3.5	4.1	3.8	2.1	2.3	2.0
Denmark	14	2.5	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7
Finland	15	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
Ireland	16	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.1	1.2	0.7
Norway	17	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7
Portugal	18	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6
Japan	19	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4
Korea Republic	20	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>		.	.	161,378	174,018	170,257	176,005
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
C Manufacturing		.	.	31.3	29.3	32.4	31.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	3.2	3.2	3.6	2.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
F Construction		.	.	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	15.5	14.0	15.4	14.7
H Transportation and storage		.	.	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
J Information and communication		.	.	4.7	5.9	5.5	6.2
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	23.5	22.6	18.1	19.0
L Real estate activities		.	.	6.6	6.8	8.3	8.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	6.0	5.8	6.8	8.3
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
S Other service activities		.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	0.3	3.3	0.0	0.0
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) In 2004-2013 including Special Purpose Entities (SPE).



Table III/8.16 / Romania: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		.	21,885	52,585	60,198	64,433	70,113
of which EU-28, EUR mn		.	17,866	46,131	54,476	57,877	53,444
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Netherlands	1	.	19.5	20.7	23.6	25.0	24.3
Germany	2	.	10.7	12.2	12.4	12.4	13.2
Austria	3	.	15.4	17.8	16.1	14.2	11.9
France	4	.	8.4	8.3	6.9	6.8	6.9
Cyprus	5	.	3.7	4.8	7.1	6.9	6.5
Italy	6	.	6.9	5.3	4.6	5.2	6.3
Luxembourg	7	.	1.0	1.9	3.6	4.2	4.3
Switzerland	8	.	7.1	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6
Greece	9	.	8.5	5.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Belgium	10	.	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.7
Spain	11	.	0.6	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.4
United Kingdom	12	.	0.2	1.2	2.5	2.1	2.4
United States	13	.	2.6	2.6	1.8	2.5	1.9
Czech Republic	14	.	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.7
Hungary	15	.	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
Sweden	16	.	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7
Poland	17	.	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
Denmark	18	.	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
Turkey	19	.	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.6
Ireland	20	.	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		.	.	52,585	60,198	64,433	70,113
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	4.5	5.6	3.0	2.6
C Manufacturing		.	.	32.0	32.0	31.8	32.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	6.9	10.4	9.1	8.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
F Construction		.	.	4.9	4.2	5.5	6.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	12.4	11.7	12.2	12.8
H Transportation and storage		.	.	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.7
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6
J Information and communication		.	.	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.2
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	19.1	13.0	13.1	12.6
L Real estate activities		.	.	4.1	5.6	6.8	7.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	1.2	1.5	2.6	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		.	.	0.0	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
S Other service activities		.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	0.0	.	0.0	0.0
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.17 / Russia: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		.	.	369,563	238,770	240,264	359,293
of which EU-28, EUR mn		.	.	247,828	174,571	171,991	243,969
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Cyprus	1	.	.	36.6	36.5	34.6	35.9
Netherlands	2	.	.	8.2	14.4	11.7	10.6
Bahamas	3	.	.	5.0	7.2	8.1	8.8
Bermuda	4	.	.	10.2	5.5	5.2	5.8
Germany	5	.	.	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.3
Singapore	6	.	.	0.0	0.2	0.2	3.9
France	7	.	.	2.3	3.3	3.8	3.8
Luxembourg	8	.	.	4.0	3.6	3.1	3.1
Switzerland	9	.	.	1.3	3.7	3.3	3.1
United Kingdom	10	.	.	1.6	2.5	3.3	3.0
Jersey	11	.	.	0.1	1.3	3.6	3.0
Virgin Islands, British	12	.	.	10.4	4.0	3.6	2.9
Ireland	13	.	.	0.8	1.6	3.1	1.7
Austria	14	.	.	1.6	2.6	1.8	1.3
Finland	15	.	.	1.4	0.9	2.6	1.0
Sweden	16	.	.	3.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Italy	17	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0
China	18	.	.	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6
Korea Republic	19	.	.	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
United States	20	.	.	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)3)</sup>		.	.	305,825	317,938	438,917	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.3
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	.	18.1	20.9	22.5
C Manufacturing		.	.	.	20.8	20.6	21.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	.	2.4	2.1	2.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
F Construction		.	.	.	2.9	2.6	0.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	.	16.9	18.6	16.7
H Transportation and storage		.	.	.	1.5	1.5	3.0
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.1
J Information and communication		.	.	.	5.6	3.9	2.9
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	.	16.8	14.8	14.7
L Real estate activities		.	.	.	3.6	3.3	3.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.4
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	.	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
P Education		.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.1
S Other service activities		.	.	.	7.2	7.3	9.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	0.0	0.0	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	.	3.1	3.2	2.5
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BPM6, asset/liability principle, from 2013 directional principle.

3) According to BPM6, asset/liability principle.

Table III/8.18 / Serbia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	12	3,167	12,693	24,376	26,467	.
of which EU-28, EUR mn	10	2,820	9,808	20,454	21,810	.
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>						
Netherlands	1	.	21.9	9.8	21.7	21.2
Austria	2	1.6	12.8	18.7	13.5	13.7
Cyprus	3	6.8	4.5	0.5	11.2	10.4
Russia	4	6.5	0.7	3.7	6.1	5.8
Germany	5	54.7	11.7	9.4	4.7	4.6
Greece	6	3.0	9.3	10.3	4.6	4.3
Slovenia	7	0.3	6.6	5.4	4.5	4.3
Luxembourg	8	.	3.1	2.8	4.0	4.1
Italy	9	17.8	1.7	6.0	4.1	3.8
France	10	.	4.9	2.9	3.5	3.3
Switzerland	11	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.9
Croatia	12	.	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.4
United Kingdom	13	.	4.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
Denmark	14	.	0.0	-0.2	2.0	1.9
Hungary	15	.	1.4	2.4	1.7	1.5
Montenegro	16	.	.	1.0	1.1	1.2
Virgin Islands, British	17	.	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.9
United States	18	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.9
Bulgaria	19	.	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.8
United Arab Emirates	20	.	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	24,376	26,467	.
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	1.0	1.1	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	6.5	6.0	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	21.1	21.3	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	0.7	0.6	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	0.4	0.4	.
F Construction	.	.	.	4.9	6.0	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	15.2	13.8	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	1.1	1.3	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	0.8	0.8	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	5.0	5.4	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	29.6	29.0	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	5.2	6.1	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	6.3	6.2	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	0.8	0.9	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	0.3	0.4	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	0.9	0.6	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Refers to equity capital (cash until 2013), reinvestment of earnings from 2009, debt instruments from 2009.

2) Cumulated inflows until 2012 (net flows until 2004).

3) From 2013 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BPM5 before (directional principle).

Table III/8.19 / Slovakia: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		4,026	19,968	37,665	40,969	40,129	.
of which EU-28, EUR mn		.	18,580	34,554	37,008	36,384	.
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Netherlands	1	24.3	19.7	25.4	19.7	19.5	.
Austria	2	14.4	14.8	16.8	15.7	15.7	.
Czech Republic	3	5.9	5.9	5.8	10.3	11.3	.
Luxembourg	4	0.2	0.7	3.6	8.3	8.8	.
Korea Republic	5	0.0	1.2	4.4	6.4	7.1	.
Italy	6	1.5	12.5	8.6	6.4	6.6	.
Germany	7	28.5	19.3	12.1	8.6	6.3	.
Belgium	8	1.5	0.7	3.7	5.0	5.4	.
Hungary	9	4.9	6.9	5.2	5.4	5.4	.
Cyprus	10	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.7	2.9	.
France	11	3.3	5.2	4.0	2.3	2.2	.
Switzerland	12	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	.
Ireland	13	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.6	.
Spain	14	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	.
United Kingdom	15	3.2	4.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	.
Denmark	16	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	.
United States	17	6.9	2.9	1.1	0.6	0.7	.
Sweden	18	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	.
Norway	19	.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	.
Poland	20	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	.
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		.	.	37,665	40,969	.	.
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	0.2	0.4	.	.
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	1.1	0.5	.	.
C Manufacturing		.	.	34.4	33.4	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	15.0	3.7	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.2	0.2	.	.
F Construction		.	.	1.5	1.1	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	9.8	9.1	.	.
H Transportation and storage		.	.	0.8	2.8	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	0.1	0.6	.	.
J Information and communication		.	.	4.3	3.9	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	21.5	24.5	.	.
L Real estate activities		.	.	5.5	7.8	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	3.6	4.0	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	1.3	7.5	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	0.2	0.3	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	0.3	0.1	.	.
S Other service activities		.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments from 2003.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.20 / Slovenia: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		3,110	6,134	7,983	10,202	11,612	12,950
of which EU-28, EUR mn		2,787	4,927	6,588	8,631	9,770	10,967
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Austria	1	44.5	30.4	33.5	33.1	30.6	24.7
Luxembourg	2	1.1	1.6	2.7	4.2	5.0	11.1
Switzerland	3	4.2	16.0	11.3	11.3	11.3	10.6
Italy	4	6.2	6.0	8.7	7.9	7.4	8.8
Germany	5	12.0	8.8	6.8	10.3	9.3	8.6
Netherlands	6	3.1	10.6	5.0	6.1	8.7	7.8
Croatia	7	1.8	4.7	6.6	7.6	8.0	7.0
France	8	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.3	5.4	4.9
Sweden	9	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.6
United Kingdom	10	4.0	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.4
Czech Republic	11	3.6	1.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	2.0
Cyprus	12	0.5	0.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4
Belgium	13	0.2	3.4	4.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Serbia	14	.	.	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7
Japan	15	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6
Russia	16	0.0	-0.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Malta	18	.	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.4
United States	19	3.8	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4
Denmark	20	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		3,110	6,134	7,983	10,202	11,612	12,950
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
B Mining and quarrying		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
C Manufacturing		43.2	43.3	29.4	32.4	34.2	32.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		0.6	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
F Construction		0.2	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		15.2	16.7	22.7	22.8	21.2	19.2
H Transportation and storage		1.3	1.2	1.2	3.7	2.4	2.2
I Accommodation and food service activities		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7
J Information and communication		1.7	3.6	3.4	5.4	6.1	5.8
K Financial and insurance activities		30.5	23.0	26.7	15.6	17.7	22.5
L Real estate activities		1.0	2.9	3.2	7.3	6.0	6.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		5.3	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.1
N Administrative and support service activities		0.2	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
S Other service activities		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		0.0	-0.1	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.0
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

**Table III/8.21 / Turkey: FDI inward stock**

		2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		20,216	59,257	135,585	143,977	135,563	124,258
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>		15,886	43,208	100,617	100,413	96,399	80,602
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Netherlands	1	42.1	21.9	21.4	17.4	18.5	18.0
Germany	2	12.0	9.8	9.7	10.4	9.7	10.2
Russia	3	.	5.2	1.3	5.5	4.8	8.0
Spain	4	0.3	1.0	2.8	6.1	6.2	6.3
Luxembourg	5	1.3	1.8	6.3	7.3	6.0	6.1
United Kingdom	6	7.9	8.2	8.2	5.5	7.1	5.8
Austria	7	0.0	0.2	5.9	6.0	6.1	4.4
France	8	9.1	10.0	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.4
Azerbaijan	9	.	0.0	0.1	2.5	4.4	4.4
Qatar	10	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.5	3.8
Switzerland	11	3.9	2.5	2.3	3.3	3.5	3.6
Italy	12	3.7	5.6	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.4
United States	13	11.4	6.9	8.8	5.2	3.5	3.3
United Arab Emirates	14	0.0	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.1	2.9
Sweden	15	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.0
Belgium	16	1.1	4.5	4.0	1.6	2.0	2.0
Japan	17	3.1	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5
Ireland	18	0.5	.	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.3
Saudi Arabia	19	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.8
Kuwait	20	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		20,216	59,257	135,585	143,977	135,563	124,258
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6
B Mining and quarrying		1.4	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.6
C Manufacturing		52.0	31.0	25.9	33.1	33.1	32.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		9.0	5.2	8.5	9.8	10.0	10.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
F Construction		0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		14.6	9.7	11.5	12.9	17.2	17.2
H Transportation and storage		2.1	5.8	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.4
I Accommodation and food service activities		1.4	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
J Information and communication		9.8	22.2	18.6	13.2	9.9	8.6
K Financial and insurance activities		8.4	17.3	26.8	22.0	22.0	23.7
L Real estate activities		.	3.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
S Other service activities		.	.	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital and reinvestment of earnings only.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BPM5 before (directional principle).

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.22 / Ukraine: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	4,164	14,283	33,739	40,192	40,305	42,895
of which EU-28, EUR mn	2,175	10,224	26,626	31,279	30,414	31,195
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)</b>						
Cyprus	1	9.7	9.7	22.4	34.0	32.3
Netherlands	2	9.3	5.4	10.5	15.9	15.4
Russia	3	7.4	4.9	7.6	5.3	7.4
United Kingdom	4	8.1	7.0	5.1	5.0	4.7
Germany	5	6.2	32.6	15.8	5.4	4.6
Austria	6	3.2	8.5	6.1	4.4	4.8
Virgin Islands, British	7	5.0	4.4	3.2	4.3	4.2
Switzerland	8	4.2	2.7	1.9	3.4	3.9
France	9	1.0	0.5	5.3	3.2	3.4
Luxembourg	10	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1
Poland	11	1.6	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.1
Hungary	12	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.4
United States	13	16.5	8.2	2.6	1.7	1.7
Panama	14	.	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.8
Belize	15	.	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.2
Italy	16	1.9	0.7	2.2	0.9	1.0
Turkey	17	.	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6
Sweden	18	2.0	0.8	3.8	0.8	0.8
Estonia	19	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7
Denmark	20	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	33,739	40,192	40,305	42,895
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.6	6.9	5.0	3.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	27.2	22.4	22.7	22.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
F Construction	.	.	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	10.5	16.2	15.2	14.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.4	3.4	3.2	3.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9
J Information and communication	.	.	4.2	4.2	5.9	5.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	33.4	19.3	20.6	23.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	7.0	9.4	10.1	9.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.7	6.0	5.6	5.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.
P Education	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments from 2014.

3) In 2001-2003 excluding privatization revenues. From 2014 market value for joint-stock companies (book value before).





# III. Structural indicators

## 9. Balance of payments

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

**[data.wiiw.ac.at](https://data.wiiw.ac.at)**

Table III/9.1 / Albania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-1,019</b>	<b>-1,076</b>	<b>-884</b>	<b>-812</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-1,851</b>	<b>-1,892</b>	<b>-1,774</b>	<b>-1,806</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-2,293</b>	<b>-2,216</b>	<b>-2,299</b>	<b>-2,603</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	561	932	771	714
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	2,854	3,147	3,070	3,317
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>442</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>797</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	223	200	241	295
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	-50	-25	-15	-29
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	195	87	236	389
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	75	62	62	141
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	1,960	1,881	2,028	2,396
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	223	200	242	297
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	189	146	158	183
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	1,227	1,283	1,352	1,528
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	322	252	276	388
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	1,518	1,558	1,503	1,599
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	1	1	2
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	239	171	172	212
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	1,032	1,196	1,116	1,139
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	247	190	214	247
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>-90</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>174</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	163	220	245	260
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-253	-128	-123	-86
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	286	336	376	409
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	175	250	271	280
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	111	86	105	129
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	376	245	254	235
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	12	30	26	19
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	365	215	228	215
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.1 / Albania: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>922</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>821</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	1,077	852	922	961
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	154	127	153	141
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	<b>86</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>66</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	86	87	126	66
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	<b>-608</b>	<b>-935</b>	<b>-616</b>	<b>-617</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-789	-812	-818	-936
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	35	58	72	6
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	824	869	890	943
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-232	122	-230	225
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	84	130	-181	206
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	316	8	49	-19
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	234	-342	-177	47
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	186	-35	216	201
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	-48	307	393	154
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	179	97	610	48
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	<b>325</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>129</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.2 / Belarus: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-497</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>-6,187</b>	<b>-4,057</b>	<b>-1,669</b>	<b>-1,523</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-614</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>-5,604</b>	<b>-379</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>-70</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-1,113</b>	<b>-690</b>	<b>-6,940</b>	<b>-2,045</b>	<b>-1,953</b>	<b>-2,282</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	6,535	12,199	18,311	27,492	23,854	20,988
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	7,647	12,889	25,251	29,537	25,807	23,270
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>1,336</b>	<b>1,666</b>	<b>2,045</b>	<b>2,211</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	53	188	138	138	123	122
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-19	31	31	-3	35	92
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	514	828	1,196	1,711	1,535	1,474
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-133	-156	-135	-226	-157	-86
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	83	74	107	45	509	610
1.A.b Services, credit	1,096	1,880	3,583	6,115	6,048	6,194
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	53	190	143	156	128	127
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	28	58	80	103	147	197
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	633	1,077	2,213	2,892	2,670	2,657
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	101	203	329	673	664	646
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	281	352	818	2,291	2,439	2,567
1.A.b Services, debit	598	916	2,247	4,449	4,003	3,983
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	2	5	18	5	5
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	47	26	49	105	112	105
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	119	249	1,017	1,181	1,135	1,183
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	234	359	464	899	822	732
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	197	279	711	2,246	1,929	1,957
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-51</b>	<b>-38</b>	<b>-819</b>	<b>-1,874</b>	<b>-2,248</b>	<b>-2,005</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	12	96	236	511	341	356
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-63	-134	-1,069	-2,419	-2,618	-2,382
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-3	-107	-734	-1,565	-1,586	-1,351
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-2	-3	6	-112	-126	-53
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-57	-48	-349	-744	-911	-984
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	24	8	1	6	6
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	14	35	29	21
1.B Primary income, credit	28	135	376	699	554	597
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	15	96	245	551	386	385
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	13	39	103	92	117	161
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	1	1	42	21	45	78
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	1	9	28	25	17
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	12	14	43	42	41	59
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	24	8	1	6	6
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	28	56	51	52
1.B Primary income, debit	78	173	1,195	2,573	2,802	2,602
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	2	0	9	40	45	29
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	76	173	1,172	2,511	2,734	2,543
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	4	108	776	1,586	1,631	1,430
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	2	3	4	140	151	70
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	70	62	392	786	953	1,043
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	14	22	22	30

... continued

Table III/9.2 / Belarus: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>-1,804</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>553</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	192	214	661	1,477	1,304	1,398
1.C Secondary income, debit	24	82	425	3,281	817	845
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	2	1	3
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	4	3	3
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>-5,660</b>	<b>-4,401</b>	<b>-1,205</b>	<b>-678</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-128	-244	-1,003	-1,388	-1,409	-1,021
3.1 Direct investment, assets	0	2	38	57	97	112
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	129	246	1,041	1,445	1,506	1,133
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-48	33	-886	15	868	-587
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	6	2	44	18	8	-39
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	54	-31	930	3	-860	548
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	0	.	23	23	2
3.4 Other investment, net	93	248	-3,167	-1,957	-121	490
3.4 Other investment, assets	-30	395	880	-169	403	-845
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-124	148	4,047	1,787	525	-1,334
3.5 Reserve assets, net	67	433	-604	-1,095	-565	438
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>481</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>-350</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>839</b>

1) Converted from USD to BYN to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>-783</b>	<b>-1,033</b>	<b>-826</b>	<b>-776</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-2,798</b>	<b>-3,173</b>	<b>-2,745</b>	<b>-2,621</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-3,797</b>	<b>-4,026</b>	<b>-3,677</b>	<b>-3,600</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	2,441	3,501	3,678	3,935
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	6,238	7,527	7,355	7,535
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>998</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>979</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	495	290	310	311
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	76	93	103	111
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	299	432	478	520
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	128	38	40	37
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	1,410	1,253	1,378	1,436
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	497	290	311	312
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	213	252	269	277
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	449	533	596	651
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	251	178	202	195
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	411	401	445	457
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	2	0	0	1
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	137	159	166	167
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	149	102	117	131
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	124	140	162	158
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>211</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>19</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	352	400	400	413
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-180	-310	-330	-418
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-57	-254	-279	-352
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-7	-2	-2	-2
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-137	-86	-76	-82
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	20	31	27	18
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	39	21	23	24
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	450	488	475	475
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	362	407	409	421
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	50	60	43	30
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	3	1	1	0
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	.	0	0	0
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	27	27	15	12
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	20	31	27	18
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	39	21	23	24
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	239	378	381	456
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	9	8	8	8
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	230	370	373	448
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	59	255	280	352
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	7	2	2	2
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	164	113	90	94
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>1,805</b>	<b>2,029</b>	<b>1,825</b>	<b>1,826</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	1,936	2,181	1,999	2,003
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	132	152	173	176
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>199</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>179</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>-489</b>	<b>-733</b>	<b>-598</b>	<b>-463</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-272	-401	-249	-240
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	59	7	85	6
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	331	408	334	247
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	89	54	56	82
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	62	18	26	48
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	-27	-36	-30	-35
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	0	0
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	-438	-751	-855	-781
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	-392	-302	-363	-221
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	46	449	492	560
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	132	364	450	476
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>94</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>134</b>

1) Converted from BAM to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.4 / Bulgaria: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-658</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>2,561</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-1,151</b>	<b>-262</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>2,108</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-3,584</b>	<b>-2,777</b>	<b>-2,622</b>	<b>-985</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	14,186	21,027	21,920	23,104
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	17,769	23,803	24,542	24,088
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>2,433</b>	<b>2,514</b>	<b>3,004</b>	<b>3,092</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	357	219	239	220
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	6	25	23	26
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	284	49	428	202
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	1,948	2,042	1,832	2,058
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	-163	180	481	586
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	5,010	6,738	6,967	7,591
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	449	261	273	256
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	25	73	83	84
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	988	1,594	1,543	1,701
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	2,574	2,945	2,838	3,285
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	974	1,864	2,230	2,265
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	2,577	4,224	3,964	4,498
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	92	43	34	36
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	19	48	60	58
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	704	1,546	1,115	1,499
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	626	903	1,006	1,227
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	1,136	1,684	1,748	1,678
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>-1,026</b>	<b>-1,318</b>	<b>-2,039</b>	<b>-1,131</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	224	317	368	491
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-1,233	-1,628	-2,405	-1,627
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-943	-1,576	-2,274	-1,308
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	175	286	172	117
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-466	-390	-324	-454
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	52	21	18
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	-16	-7	-2	4
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	635	929	973	1,112
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	290	440	500	633
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	342	479	457	468
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	48	20	34	55
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	256	343	330	316
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	38	65	73	79
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	52	20	18
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	3	10	16	11
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	1,661	2,248	3,011	2,243
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	67	123	132	142
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	1,575	2,107	2,862	2,095
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	991	1,595	2,308	1,363
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	81	58	158	199
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	504	455	397	533
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	19	17	18	6

... continued



Table III/9.4 / Bulgaria: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>1,518</b>	<b>1,616</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>1,585</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	2,037	2,267	2,406	2,285
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	518	651	765	700
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	<b>296</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>1,422</b>	<b>1,070</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	35	-38	123	80
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	261	997	1,300	990
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	<b>698</b>	<b>-282</b>	<b>2,991</b>	<b>4,308</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-933	-882	-2,329	-340
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	437	657	101	702
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	1,370	1,539	2,430	1,042
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	668	-1,212	-582	-630
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	571	330	-269	784
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	-97	1,542	313	1,414
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	6	-18	16	-17
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	1,200	22	2,156	1,827
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	-3	1,096	-1,224	1,844
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	-1,203	1,074	-3,380	17
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	-244	1,807	3,730	3,467
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	<b>1,061</b>	<b>-1,277</b>	<b>1,586</b>	<b>676</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.5 / Croatia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-517</b>	<b>-1,892</b>	<b>-482</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>2,019</b>	<b>1,158</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-1,040</b>	<b>-2,229</b>	<b>-151</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>1,033</b>	<b>1,346</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-3,792</b>	<b>-7,648</b>	<b>-5,924</b>	<b>-6,512</b>	<b>-6,974</b>	<b>-7,337</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	3,433	6,066	8,058	9,440	10,193	10,511
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	7,225	13,714	13,981	15,952	17,168	17,848
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>2,753</b>	<b>5,419</b>	<b>5,773</b>	<b>7,341</b>	<b>8,007</b>	<b>8,684</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	254	173	159	230	251	264
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	232	442	317	435	442	490
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	2,399	5,395	5,601	6,768	7,280	7,781
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-134	-592	-304	-91	34	148
1.A.b Services, credit	4,882	8,325	8,949	10,238	11,279	12,264
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	382	288	243	251	277	301
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	606	883	999	999	1,018	1,077
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	3,012	5,999	6,230	7,402	7,962	8,635
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	882	1,155	1,476	1,585	2,021	2,251
1.A.b Services, debit	2,129	2,906	3,176	2,897	3,271	3,581
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	127	115	85	21	26	37
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	374	441	683	564	576	588
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	612	604	629	635	682	854
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	1,016	1,747	1,780	1,677	1,988	2,103
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-436</b>	<b>-847</b>	<b>-1,394</b>	<b>-864</b>	<b>-291</b>	<b>-1,542</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	76	260	621	717	897	953
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-512	-1,106	-2,014	-1,580	-1,188	-2,495
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-160	-716	-1,083	-459	-46	-1,534
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-229	-218	-304	-691	-771	-743
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-283	-346	-690	-564	-496	-335
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	160	173	63	135	125	117
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	377	740	913	818	938	1,169
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	90	289	657	750	926	972
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	287	451	256	68	11	197
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	12	113	84	-155	-203	-19
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	46	41	46	53	67
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	116	118	67	42	36	33
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	160	173	63	135	125	117
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	813	1,587	2,306	1,682	1,229	2,711
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	14	29	36	33	29	19
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	799	1,557	2,270	1,649	1,199	2,692
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	172	829	1,168	304	-157	1,514
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	229	264	345	738	824	810
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	399	465	757	607	532	368
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.5 / Croatia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>1,277</b>	<b>1,354</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,194	1,624	1,630	1,927	2,284	2,422
1.C Secondary income, debit	236	440	567	1,031	1,007	1,068
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>598</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-1,369</b>	<b>-2,984</b>	<b>-1,343</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>1,858</b>	<b>1,121</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-1,074	-1,253	-821	-697	-250	-1,942
3.1 Direct investment, assets	51	181	245	1,600	-54	-249
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	1,124	1,434	1,066	2,297	196	1,694
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-790	1,188	-521	718	-115	1,300
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	25	581	288	405	184	-183
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	815	-607	809	-313	299	-1,483
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	88	253	36	-16	-82
3.4 Other investment, net	-183	-3,829	-338	922	1,494	2,109
3.4 Other investment, assets	934	-1,026	-689	934	-140	249
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	1,117	2,803	-352	12	-1,634	-1,861
3.5 Reserve assets, net	677	822	84	-530	745	-265
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-860</b>	<b>-1,145</b>	<b>-920</b>	<b>-578</b>	<b>-481</b>	<b>-635</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.6 / Czech Republic: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-2,961</b>	<b>-2,314</b>	<b>-5,708</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>1,946</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-1,874</b>	<b>2,283</b>	<b>4,651</b>	<b>10,018</b>	<b>9,733</b>	<b>13,009</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-6,442</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>7,995</b>	<b>6,872</b>	<b>9,270</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	21,342	57,654	86,836	110,401	115,573	118,494
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	27,784	57,001	85,283	102,406	108,701	109,224
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>4,568</b>	<b>1,630</b>	<b>3,098</b>	<b>2,023</b>	<b>2,861</b>	<b>3,738</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	2,988	975	634	1,056	1,141	1,362
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	11	29	-70	-238
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	738	576	759	491	504	888
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	1,847	1,940	2,204	1,273	1,161	1,256
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-1,005	-1,861	-510	-826	124	471
1.A.b Services, credit	10,614	10,360	16,577	18,915	20,603	21,618
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	3,203	1,061	721	1,276	1,414	1,627
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	291	517	696	602
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	1,531	2,382	4,067	4,259	4,652	4,923
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	3,234	3,881	5,419	5,148	5,465	5,703
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	2,646	3,036	6,079	7,715	8,377	8,763
1.A.b Services, debit	6,046	8,730	13,479	16,892	17,742	17,880
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	215	86	88	220	273	266
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	280	488	766	840
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	793	1,806	3,308	3,768	4,147	4,036
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	1,387	1,942	3,216	3,875	4,304	4,447
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	3,651	4,897	6,589	8,541	8,253	8,292
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-1,490</b>	<b>-4,074</b>	<b>-9,944</b>	<b>-9,470</b>	<b>-9,357</b>	<b>-10,053</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	-337	-87	-203	808	1,078	1,296
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-1,154	-4,267	-10,593	-11,185	-11,336	-12,259
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-1,506	-4,955	-10,835	-10,940	-11,375	-12,736
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-212	214	-703	-918	-872	-702
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	565	-205	495	322	315	306
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	679	449	351	597	872
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	280	852	908	900	911
1.B Primary income, credit	2,121	3,855	4,581	5,551	6,623	7,093
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	320	669	926	1,426	1,757	2,143
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	1,801	2,759	2,613	3,020	3,739	3,762
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	-12	464	946	1,327	1,785	1,533
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	42	603	367	365	418	455
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	1,770	1,013	851	976	939	902
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	679	449	351	597	873
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	427	1,042	1,106	1,127	1,188
1.B Primary income, debit	3,611	7,929	14,525	15,022	15,979	17,145
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	656	757	1,128	619	678	847
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	2,954	7,025	13,206	14,205	15,075	16,021
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	1,494	5,418	11,781	12,267	13,160	14,269
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	255	389	1,070	1,283	1,290	1,157
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	1,206	1,218	356	655	624	595
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	147	190	198	226	278

... continued

Table III/9.6 / Czech Republic: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>-523</b>	<b>-415</b>	<b>-252</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>-1,010</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,028	1,241	2,362	2,924	3,221	2,593
1.C Secondary income, debit	625	1,764	2,778	3,176	3,228	3,603
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>3,720</b>	<b>1,979</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	-6	-10	398	71	30	48
2.2 Capital transfer, net	1	826	1,097	1,105	3,690	1,931
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-3,294</b>	<b>-1,820</b>	<b>-4,953</b>	<b>2,166</b>	<b>6,394</b>	<b>4,352</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-5,357	-9,365	-3,762	-2,927	1,836	-5,214
3.1 Direct investment, assets	47	1,658	3,945	3,175	3,357	661
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	5,404	11,023	7,707	6,101	1,521	5,875
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	1,923	2,734	-5,962	3,283	-6,090	-6,271
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	2,439	2,747	-475	2,780	2,627	811
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	517	13	5,487	-503	8,717	7,082
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	39	-6	190	-220	-178	418
3.4 Other investment, net	-784	1,730	2,916	-630	-2,091	-5,426
3.4 Other investment, assets	-1,009	4,143	3,927	1,517	-2,384	2,020
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-225	2,412	1,010	2,147	-294	7,447
3.5 Reserve assets, net	885	3,087	1,665	2,661	12,915	20,845
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-328</b>	<b>-322</b>	<b>-740</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>2,306</b>	<b>427</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.7 / Estonia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-334</b>	<b>-985</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>400</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-200</b>	<b>-575</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>814</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-963</b>	<b>-1,551</b>	<b>-404</b>	<b>-1,091</b>	<b>-855</b>	<b>-790</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	2,066	4,627	7,482	10,998	10,757	11,168
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	3,030	6,178	7,886	12,089	11,612	11,958
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>1,342</b>	<b>1,650</b>	<b>1,669</b>	<b>1,604</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	132	231	71	138	163	140
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	7	20	16	98	89	92
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	316	262	681	505	480	340
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	332	431	332	481	392	297
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-23	33	242	429	546	736
1.A.b Services, credit	1,737	2,795	3,567	5,323	5,237	5,496
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	133	237	87	168	193	178
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	10	37	28	151	137	166
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	772	1,029	1,406	1,775	1,672	1,585
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	553	784	809	1,366	1,310	1,345
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	270	708	1,236	1,864	1,926	2,223
1.A.b Services, debit	974	1,820	2,225	3,673	3,568	3,892
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	1	7	16	31	30	38
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	3	17	12	53	48	74
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	456	767	725	1,270	1,193	1,245
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	221	353	478	885	918	1,048
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	293	676	994	1,434	1,380	1,487
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-226</b>	<b>-421</b>	<b>-778</b>	<b>-527</b>	<b>-427</b>	<b>-412</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	2	166	132	257	256	256
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-229	-636	-1,041	-929	-822	-826
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-210	-547	-933	-952	-890	-940
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-19	-57	21	25	55	83
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-41	-59	-145	-5	10	27
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	41	28	16	3	4	4
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	50	131	144	139	159
1.B Primary income, credit	117	646	845	1,124	990	1,107
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	4	206	200	312	309	321
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	112	369	490	637	509	588
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	14	255	328	467	331	369
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	26	48	103	106	124	158
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	31	39	44	61	51	58
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	41	28	16	3	4	4
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	72	155	175	172	198
1.B Primary income, debit	343	1,066	1,623	1,652	1,417	1,518
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	2	40	69	55	53	65
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	341	1,005	1,531	1,566	1,331	1,414
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	224	802	1,260	1,419	1,221	1,309
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	45	105	82	81	69	74
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	72	98	189	66	41	31
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	22	24	30	34	40

... continued

Table III/9.7 / Estonia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-2</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	124	304	395	446	472	499
1.C Secondary income, debit	32	293	287	426	462	501
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>225</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	11	135	-104	73	0
2.2 Capital transfer, net	28	76	377	319	351	226
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-302</b>	<b>-927</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>386</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-358	-1,718	-1,013	-461	129	-509
3.1 Direct investment, assets	97	680	923	847	-532	156
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	456	2,398	1,936	1,308	-661	665
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-91	1,758	432	496	542	2,425
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	-10	694	331	562	503	2,442
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	81	-1,064	-101	66	-39	17
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	-1	6	-34	-74	-85	-10
3.4 Other investment, net	3	-1,285	2,276	259	338	-1,472
3.4 Other investment, assets	169	735	806	1,236	448	-1,671
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	166	2,020	-1,470	977	110	-199
3.5 Reserve assets, net	145	312	-830	120	23	-48
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>-240</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.8 / Hungary: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-4,345</b>	<b>-6,337</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>1,587</b>	<b>3,838</b>	<b>6,967</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-1,962</b>	<b>-1,103</b>	<b>5,260</b>	<b>6,732</b>	<b>9,806</b>	<b>11,474</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-4,688</b>	<b>-1,991</b>	<b>2,616</b>	<b>2,125</b>	<b>4,402</b>	<b>4,707</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	25,831	47,234	66,130	73,826	79,638	80,188
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	30,520	49,225	63,514	71,701	75,236	75,482
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>2,726</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>2,644</b>	<b>4,607</b>	<b>5,404</b>	<b>6,767</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	1,506	750	587	1,284	1,540	1,581
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-11	138	98	84	89	49
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	-206	-71	485	1,262	1,405	1,583
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	2,273	1,480	2,416	2,888	3,148	3,166
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-835	-1,409	-941	-911	-778	388
1.A.b Services, credit	7,985	10,176	14,650	18,727	20,289	21,659
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	1,550	889	695	1,486	1,758	1,785
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	8	169	253	390	421	437
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	566	1,755	2,952	4,569	4,966	5,275
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	4,067	3,305	4,238	4,419	4,798	5,120
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	1,794	4,057	6,512	7,863	8,345	9,041
1.A.b Services, debit	5,258	9,287	12,005	14,120	14,885	14,892
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	44	139	108	202	218	205
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	19	32	155	306	333	388
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	772	1,826	2,468	3,307	3,562	3,692
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	1,794	1,825	1,822	1,531	1,650	1,954
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	2,629	5,466	7,453	8,775	9,123	8,653
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-2,768</b>	<b>-4,309</b>	<b>-4,623</b>	<b>-4,458</b>	<b>-4,973</b>	<b>-2,806</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	163	836	622	2,505	2,905	2,959
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-2,931	-5,789	-6,251	-8,287	-9,169	-7,086
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-2,093	-4,154	-4,264	-5,818	-6,991	-5,242
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-523	-1,307	-1,637	-2,329	-2,074	-1,706
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-315	-328	-1,153	-674	-506	-390
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	802	534	401	252
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	644	1,006	1,324	1,290	1,322
1.B Primary income, credit	1,286	3,710	5,086	6,961	6,796	7,893
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	239	1,491	1,380	3,051	3,422	3,549
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	1,048	1,424	2,576	2,444	1,913	2,845
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	104	592	1,137	1,590	1,210	2,243
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	554	457	241	136	158	193
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	390	375	394	184	143	157
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	802	534	401	252
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	794	1,130	1,466	1,462	1,499
1.B Primary income, debit	4,054	8,019	9,709	11,419	11,770	10,699
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	76	655	758	546	517	590
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	3,978	7,213	8,827	10,731	11,081	9,931
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	2,196	4,746	5,401	7,409	8,201	7,485
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	1,077	1,764	1,878	2,464	2,231	1,899
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	705	703	1,547	858	649	547
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	151	124	142	172	178

... continued



Table III/9.8 / Hungary: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>-926</b>	<b>-364</b>	<b>-687</b>	<b>-995</b>	<b>-1,701</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	730	1,624	1,487	2,009	2,038	1,380
1.C Secondary income, debit	345	2,550	1,850	2,696	3,032	3,081
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>300</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>3,932</b>	<b>5,108</b>	<b>86</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	5	13	-212	-23	-98	-297
2.2 Capital transfer, net	295	586	2,008	3,956	5,206	383
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-4,235</b>	<b>-8,095</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>4,373</b>	<b>6,876</b>	<b>4,430</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-2,327	-4,423	-762	-2,948	-1,093	-1,913
3.1 Direct investment, assets	640	2,497	597	4,186	5,574	-9,052
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	2,967	6,920	1,358	7,134	6,667	-7,140
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	444	-3,502	264	3,154	5,648	4,805
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	322	1,020	380	1,788	383	981
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	-123	4,522	116	-1,367	-5,265	-3,823
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	-65	114	-625	265	-686	53
3.4 Other investment, net	-3,447	-4,192	-790	3,162	7,921	7,584
3.4 Other investment, assets	-1,053	1,936	-74	-731	5,389	6,377
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	2,394	6,128	716	-3,893	-2,532	-1,207
3.5 Reserve assets, net	1,158	3,908	3,018	740	-4,913	-6,100
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-191</b>	<b>-2,357</b>	<b>-965</b>	<b>-1,147</b>	<b>-2,070</b>	<b>-2,623</b>

1) From 2006 excluding Special Purpose Entities.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.9 / Kazakhstan: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	-832	1,044	4,621	-4,632	-8,066
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	3,958	16,003	22,538	6,824	4,010
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	8,323	21,462	27,278	11,431	8,308
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	22,732	46,231	60,440	41,961	33,673
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	14,409	24,769	33,162	30,530	25,366
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	-4,365	-5,459	-4,740	-4,606	-4,298
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	-11	.	-9	-38	-108
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	-19	-21	-147	-176	-201
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	-118	298	1,131	1,673	1,883
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	-42	-202	-350	-402	-99
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-4,175	-5,534	-5,365	-5,663	-5,773
1.A.b Services, credit	.	1,677	3,102	4,981	5,842	5,699
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	7	13	6
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	1	4	34	46	35
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	823	1,720	2,924	3,264	3,201
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	563	757	1,104	1,383	1,399
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	290	621	912	1,136	1,058
1.A.b Services, debit	.	6,042	8,561	9,721	10,448	9,997
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	11	.	16	51	114
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	21	25	181	222	236
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	941	1,421	1,793	1,591	1,318
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	605	958	1,454	1,785	1,498
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	4,464	6,156	6,277	6,799	6,832
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	-4,463	-14,591	-16,916	-10,058	-11,720
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	-585	-1,059	-1,344	-1,454	-1,178
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-3,992	-13,637	-15,677	-8,729	-10,669
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-3,852	-13,324	-14,641	-7,770	-9,899
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	64	-155	-364	-545	-97
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-388	-347	-807	-563	-831
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	183	189	135	149	158
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	114	105	105	126	126
1.B Primary income, credit	.	798	2,034	1,667	2,036	2,026
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	5	3	3	4	4
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	679	1,925	1,559	1,906	1,896
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	7	229	233	526	530
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	188	540	890	934	980
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	299	968	301	297	228
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	183	189	135	149	158
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	114	105	105	126	126
1.B Primary income, debit	.	5,261	16,625	18,583	12,093	13,746
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	590	1,063	1,347	1,458	1,181
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	4,671	15,563	17,236	10,636	12,564
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	3,860	13,553	14,874	8,297	10,428
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	124	695	1,255	1,479	1,077
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	687	1,315	1,108	860	1,059
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.9 / Kazakhstan: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>-328</b>	<b>-368</b>	<b>-1,002</b>	<b>-1,398</b>	<b>-355</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	651	1,099	1,949	1,581	1,443
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	978	1,467	2,951	2,979	1,798
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>4</b>	<b>5,948</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>244</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	-2	-3	-5	0
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	4	5,950	25	124	244
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>281</b>	<b>11,550</b>	<b>-2,137</b>	<b>-9,104</b>	<b>-8,032</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-1,702	-2,760	-3,455	-2,578	-12,210
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	343	2,855	1,982	2,990	3,130
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	2,045	5,615	5,437	5,568	15,340
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	3,175	-6,379	782	-5,311	668
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	4,143	5,424	4,872	-8,592	-1,130
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	968	11,802	4,090	-3,281	-1,798
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	90	3	-28	-96	-14
3.4 Other investment, net	.	279	17,142	-2,638	-426	3,755
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	6,042	7,001	471	-232	6,314
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	5,763	-10,141	3,109	194	2,558
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	-1,561	3,544	3,202	-693	-232
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>1,110</b>	<b>4,559</b>	<b>-6,780</b>	<b>-4,591</b>	<b>-210</b>

1) Converted from USD to KZT to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.10 / Kosovo: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	<b>-247</b>	<b>-516</b>	<b>-385</b>	<b>-497</b>	<b>-549</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-1,087</b>	<b>-1,566</b>	<b>-1,599</b>	<b>-1,652</b>	<b>-1,726</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-1,080</b>	<b>-1,742</b>	<b>-2,059</b>	<b>-2,109</b>	<b>-2,291</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	64	299	324	322	308
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	1,144	2,041	2,383	2,432	2,599
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>-7</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>565</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	0	3	4	6	8
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	1	-13	-3	-8	-9
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	-22	-44	-73	-114	-89
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	37	223	503	527	608
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-23	8	29	46	48
1.A.b Services, credit	.	268	574	929	952	1,038
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	0	6	12	14	13
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	3	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	54	31	27	33	35
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	88	328	666	720	809
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	123	210	224	185	181
1.A.b Services, debit	.	275	398	469	494	473
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	3	9	7	5
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	1	13	3	8	9
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	76	75	100	147	125
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	51	105	163	193	201
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	146	202	195	140	133
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>139</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>81</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	145	172	200	206	194
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-6	-105	-86	-112	-110
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-23	-89	-74	-101	-108
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	8	3	4	5	7
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	9	-23	-18	-16	-13
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	4	1	0	4
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	-1	-1	-3
1.B Primary income, credit	.	170	186	216	222	216
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	146	176	206	210	200
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	25	10	8	10	14
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	.	1	3	2
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	13	3	4	5	7
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	11	3	2	1	1
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	4	1	0	4
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	1	2	2
1.B Primary income, debit	.	31	119	102	129	135
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	1	5	6	5	6
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	31	115	94	122	125
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	23	89	74	105	111
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	6	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	2	26	20	17	14
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	2	3	5

... continued

Table III/9.10 / Kosovo: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>700</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>1,096</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	859	1,087	1,199	1,133	1,172
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	159	105	98	70	75
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>14</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	19	21	21	26	14
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>-54</b>	<b>-297</b>	<b>-145</b>	<b>-276</b>	<b>-120</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-108	-331	-124	-272	-176
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	37	27	37	40
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	108	369	151	309	216
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	18	49	13	49	370
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	18	49	13	49	370
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	69	-57	23	-146	-238
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	141	256	107	-39	-148
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	73	313	84	107	90
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	-32	43	-57	94	-76
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	<b>175</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>414</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.11 / Latvia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-406</b>	<b>-1,610</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>-411</b>	<b>-116</b>	<b>342</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-606</b>	<b>-1,883</b>	<b>-241</b>	<b>-340</b>	<b>-123</b>	<b>223</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-1,211</b>	<b>-2,581</b>	<b>-1,542</b>	<b>-2,379</b>	<b>-2,202</b>	<b>-1,919</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	1,798	3,872	6,657	10,242	10,336	10,391
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	3,009	6,453	8,199	12,621	12,538	12,310
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>2,079</b>	<b>2,142</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	109	93	58	28	21	27
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	25	68	41	25	13	2
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	603	578	879	1,214	1,195	1,188
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-126	-195	-6	183	253	155
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-6	153	329	589	597	770
1.A.b Services, credit	1,389	1,990	3,050	4,105	4,355	4,575
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	109	93	58	31	23	32
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	38	76	50	29	31	26
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	836	986	1,380	1,864	1,933	1,909
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	142	276	484	719	807	783
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	264	559	1,078	1,462	1,561	1,825
1.A.b Services, debit	784	1,293	1,749	2,066	2,276	2,433
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	3	2	5
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	14	8	9	4	18	24
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	233	408	501	650	738	721
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	268	471	490	536	554	628
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	269	406	749	873	964	1,055
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>-136</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>-83</b>	<b>-137</b>	<b>-63</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	71	293	429	654	611	560
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-83	-502	-475	-909	-950	-927
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-97	-467	-124	-747	-899	-954
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	12	-38	3	-50	-10	20
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-48	-102	-436	-137	-73	-39
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	51	105	82	25	32	46
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	73	233	170	200	304
1.B Primary income, credit	197	676	947	1,175	1,318	1,396
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	76	306	462	704	667	615
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	121	252	212	264	409	421
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	1	29	-11	54	155	118
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	28	50	54	133	174	193
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	41	69	88	53	49	63
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	51	105	81	25	32	47
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	118	271	206	241	361
1.B Primary income, debit	208	812	759	1,258	1,455	1,459
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	4	13	33	50	56	55
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	204	754	687	1,173	1,359	1,348
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	99	496	113	801	1,054	1,072
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	16	88	51	183	184	173
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	89	170	524	190	122	102
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	45	38	36	41	57

... continued

Table III/9.11 / Latvia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>181</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	440	989	961	813	903	905
1.C Secondary income, debit	229	580	542	797	758	724
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>248</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	-2	-1	2	.	-1
2.2 Capital transfer, net	38	172	353	752	674	249
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-448</b>	<b>-1,688</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>-145</b>	<b>443</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-434	-465	-274	-295	-626	-5
3.1 Direct investment, assets	9	183	57	409	126	217
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	443	648	331	704	752	222
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	354	103	308	-51	2,112	913
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	-382	-210	285	1,616	2,215	1,876
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	28	108	-23	1,667	103	963
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	-2	58	166	161	188	202
3.4 Other investment, net	-356	-1,803	135	961	-2,129	-791
3.4 Other investment, assets	425	343	597	1,739	-2,699	193
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	782	2,146	462	778	-570	984
3.5 Reserve assets, net	-9	418	728	-117	310	124
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-80</b>	<b>-249</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>-703</b>	<b>-147</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.12 / Lithuania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	<b>-1,527</b>	<b>-358</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>-1,050</b>	<b>-433</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-1,519</b>	<b>-526</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>-243</b>	<b>477</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-2,296</b>	<b>-1,648</b>	<b>-937</b>	<b>-1,987</b>	<b>-1,768</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	8,860	14,891	23,750	22,309	21,922
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	11,156	16,539	24,686	24,296	23,690
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>777</b>	<b>1,122</b>	<b>1,638</b>	<b>1,744</b>	<b>2,246</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	128	350	106	183	286
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	50	42	103
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	555	662	1,242	1,224	1,539
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	143	85	245	184	177
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-49	26	-6	112	142
1.A.b Services, credit	.	2,448	3,423	5,850	6,011	6,845
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	136	357	171	197	288
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	85	109	210
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	1,286	1,838	3,587	3,525	3,871
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	742	729	1,042	1,041	1,090
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	285	499	965	1,140	1,386
1.A.b Services, debit	.	1,671	2,301	4,212	4,266	4,599
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	8	7	65	14	2
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	35	66	107
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	730	1,176	2,345	2,301	2,332
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	599	644	796	857	913
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	334	474	971	1,027	1,244
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-323</b>	<b>-535</b>	<b>-509</b>	<b>-1,552</b>	<b>-1,561</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	145	213	-2	15	-37
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-668	-999	-806	-1,899	-1,887
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-562	-528	-340	-1,430	-1,459
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-85	-317	-429	-421	-400
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-90	-221	-71	-49	-34
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	69	67	33	3	6
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	199	251	299	331	363
1.B Primary income, credit	.	547	846	766	752	746
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	181	285	118	108	65
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	121	256	262	202	214
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	8	16	90	96	115
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	16	58	77	72	72
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	28	116	62	31	22
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	69	67	33	3	6
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	245	305	386	441	467
1.B Primary income, debit	.	870	1,381	1,275	2,304	2,307
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	36	73	120	93	102
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	789	1,255	1,068	2,101	2,101
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	569	544	430	1,527	1,574
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	101	374	506	494	472
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	118	337	132	80	56
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	46	54	87	110	104

... continued



Table III/9.12 / Lithuania: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>315</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>650</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	671	1,446	1,853	1,555	1,446
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	355	742	887	810	796
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	<b>204</b>	<b>1,058</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>569</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	204	1,058	976	1,117	569
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>-1,003</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>102</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-276	-608	-5	-709	-138
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	404	46	382	164	732
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	681	653	387	873	870
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	237	-1,599	-1,041	-129	3,489
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	654	201	249	-177	2,886
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	417	1,800	1,290	-48	-603
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	-11	67	-1	-82	29
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-1,507	2,624	426	2,965	-4,100
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	637	805	-387	4,997	1,039
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	2,144	-1,819	-813	2,032	5,139
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	554	365	1,258	-1,309	822
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	<b>320</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>-1,496</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>-33</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.13 / Macedonia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-112</b>	<b>-122</b>	<b>-144</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>-177</b>	<b>-265</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-697</b>	<b>-881</b>	<b>-1,400</b>	<b>-1,472</b>	<b>-1,474</b>	<b>-1,462</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-887</b>	<b>-997</b>	<b>-1,532</b>	<b>-1,856</b>	<b>-1,823</b>	<b>-1,809</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	748	1,132	1,981	2,784	3,047	3,471
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	1,635	2,129	3,513	4,640	4,870	5,279
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>347</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	145	154	118	340	347	269
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-1	-2	-1	-3	-1	-5
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	-9	-45	-21	11	43	53
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	4	22	80	110	95	90
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	51	-14	-44	-74	-135	-60
1.A.b Services, credit	485	554	747	1,304	1,378	1,395
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	147	154	117	339	348	269
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	1	2	3	2	2	2
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	131	129	207	312	321	325
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	41	72	150	222	238	253
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	165	197	271	429	469	547
1.A.b Services, debit	294	438	616	920	1,029	1,048
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	2	0	-1	-1	1	0
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	2	3	4	4	3	6
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	140	174	228	301	277	272
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	37	50	70	112	144	163
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	114	211	315	503	604	607
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-76</b>	<b>-88</b>	<b>-100</b>	<b>-161</b>	<b>-286</b>	<b>-384</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	0	45	94	68	64	64
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-76	-133	-194	-229	-350	-448
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-34	-114	-169	-197	-299	-376
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-4	-24	-15	-26	-44
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-42	-32	-41	-59	-64	-64
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	17	40	43	39	36
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	45	78	147	158	150	147
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	0	46	97	72	68	70
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	45	32	50	86	82	77
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	0	0	5	37	36	32
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	0	3	4	4
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	45	15	4	3	4	4
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	17	40	43	39	36
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	121	166	246	319	437	531
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	1	3	4	4	6
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	121	165	244	314	433	525
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	34	115	174	234	334	408
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	4	25	18	31	48
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	87	46	45	62	68	69
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.13 / Macedonia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>1,589</b>	<b>1,583</b>	<b>1,581</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	689	891	1,419	1,675	1,673	1,682
1.C Secondary income, debit	29	45	63	86	90	101
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	0	2	0
2.2 Capital transfer, net	0	0	3	3	5	11
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>-128</b>	<b>-140</b>	<b>-27</b>	<b>-172</b>	<b>-266</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-234	-75	-157	-197	-203	-317
3.1 Direct investment, assets	2	41	72	-160	59	179
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	236	116	229	37	262	495
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	1	-201	58	-482	-66	-429
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	1	-1	22	33	40	21
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	0	200	-36	516	106	450
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	-97	-200	-102	244	280	142
3.4 Other investment, assets	68	42	152	330	241	292
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	166	241	254	87	-40	150
3.5 Reserve assets, net	287	348	62	409	-183	338
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>68</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-12</b>

1) Until 2002 converted from USD to MKD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.14 / Montenegro: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-710</b>	<b>-526</b>	<b>-483</b>	<b>-715</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-794</b>	<b>-686</b>	<b>-674</b>	<b>-888</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-1,272</b>	<b>-1,376</b>	<b>-1,464</b>	<b>-1,657</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	340	357	325	345
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	1,612	1,734	1,789	2,003
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>478</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>769</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	20	46	64	49
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	517	647	773	776
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	-59	-2	-48	-55
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	806	1,031	1,214	1,255
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	130	177	215	234
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	552	682	813	836
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	124	171	186	185
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	328	340	425	486
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	110	131	151	185
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	35	36	40	60
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	183	173	234	240
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>-22</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>53</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	150	194	214	224
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-172	-148	-122	-171
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-74	-52	-39	-98
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	-40	-30	-35
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-98	-56	-52	-39
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	166	226	248	258
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	159	211	230	246
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	7	15	18	12
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	2	1	1	4
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	.	1	7	3
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	5	13	10	5
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	188	180	155	205
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	9	17	16	22
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	179	163	139	183
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	76	53	41	102
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	.	41	37	37
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	103	69	62	44
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.14 / Montenegro: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>105</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>120</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	151	184	172	189
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	45	70	73	69
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	<b>-639</b>	<b>-280</b>	<b>-339</b>	<b>-490</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-552	-354	-619	-372
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	22	21	11	-167
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	574	375	630	205
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-191	-84	-112	19
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	3	67	-14	54
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	194	151	98	35
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	88	40	267	-298
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	72	23	269	-129
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	-16	-17	2	170
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	17	118	126	161
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	<b>72</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>224</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.15 / Poland: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>-6,434</b>	<b>-19,486</b>	<b>-8,529</b>	<b>-2,409</b>	<b>-1,250</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-2,490</b>	<b>-7,643</b>	<b>5,810</b>	<b>13,128</b>	<b>17,010</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-4,467</b>	<b>-10,938</b>	<b>-3,255</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>2,933</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	70,687	118,075	158,656	172,150	177,412
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	75,154	129,013	161,911	169,937	174,479
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>1,977</b>	<b>3,296</b>	<b>9,064</b>	<b>10,914</b>	<b>14,077</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	910	1,238	2,699	2,755	3,045
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	438	373	64	336	446
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	1,713	1,974	4,080	4,621	5,383
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	599	754	2,238	2,286	2,704
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-1,683	-1,043	-17	916	2,499
1.A.b Services, credit	.	14,650	26,751	36,743	40,663	45,018
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	974	1,336	2,935	3,112	3,370
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	469	535	872	1,043	1,195
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	4,423	6,704	10,021	10,984	12,200
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	5,085	7,259	8,916	9,440	9,908
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	3,699	10,919	13,999	16,083	18,345
1.A.b Services, debit	.	12,673	23,455	27,679	29,749	30,941
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	64	97	236	358	324
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	31	161	809	707	749
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	2,710	4,730	5,941	6,363	6,817
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	4,486	6,505	6,679	7,154	7,204
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	5,382	11,962	14,015	15,168	15,846
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-4,129</b>	<b>-11,797</b>	<b>-13,962</b>	<b>-14,688</b>	<b>-16,863</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	3,272	2,091	1,331	838	-120
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-8,650	-17,015	-19,855	-19,870	-20,640
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-7,381	-13,646	-14,933	-15,553	-17,014
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-1,412	-3,322	-4,635	-4,337	-3,614
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-681	-1,622	-1,745	-1,536	-1,497
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	824	1,574	1,457	1,557	1,485
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	1,249	3,128	4,562	4,343	3,898
1.B Primary income, credit	.	7,199	9,616	11,611	11,300	11,416
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	3,759	3,007	2,821	2,961	3,046
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	1,918	3,162	3,800	3,476	3,883
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	101	968	1,767	1,303	1,744
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	332	313	365	461	477
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	661	307	210	155	177
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	824	1,574	1,457	1,557	1,485
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	1,522	3,447	4,990	4,863	4,488
1.B Primary income, debit	.	11,328	21,413	25,572	25,988	28,279
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	486	916	1,490	2,123	3,166
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	10,569	20,177	23,655	23,346	24,523
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	7,482	14,614	16,700	16,856	18,758
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	1,744	3,634	5,000	4,799	4,091
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	1,342	1,929	1,955	1,691	1,674
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	273	319	428	520	590

... continued

Table III/9.15 / Poland: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	186	-47	-377	-848	-1,397
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	3,945	5,156	5,944	5,808	5,509
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	3,760	5,203	6,321	6,657	6,906
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	788	6,447	10,036	10,161	4,470
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	-119	-291	-618	-499	-595
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	906	6,738	10,653	10,660	5,065
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	-5,701	-23,285	-4,680	608	-496
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-5,536	-6,489	-9,729	-9,149	-4,980
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	3,398	7,057	5,096	4,385	10,233
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	8,935	13,546	14,824	13,534	15,213
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-9,799	-21,915	1,807	2,870	-3,521
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	2,009	-120	4,228	9,961	-5,681
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	11,808	21,795	2,421	7,092	-2,160
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	-140	450	-17	-878	123
3.4 Other investment, net	.	3,314	-6,829	2,800	6,820	-12,544
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	2,180	2,988	3,073	4,610	2,176
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	-1,134	9,817	273	-2,210	14,720
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	6,461	11,498	458	946	20,426
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	-54	-10,246	-6,187	-7,144	-3,715

1) Including Special Purpose Entities.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.16 / Romania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-1,527</b>	<b>-6,921</b>	<b>-6,429</b>	<b>-1,004</b>	<b>-1,977</b>	<b>-3,496</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-2,161</b>	<b>-8,182</b>	<b>-8,116</b>	<b>-668</b>	<b>-995</b>	<b>-1,526</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-3,677</b>	<b>-11,536</b>	<b>-9,611</b>	<b>-6,536</b>	<b>-7,786</b>	<b>-9,248</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	4,956	11,636	32,714	46,839	49,111	52,164
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	8,634	23,172	42,325	53,375	56,896	61,412
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>1,516</b>	<b>3,354</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>5,868</b>	<b>6,791</b>	<b>7,722</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	1,785	3,692	1,082	2,362	2,394	2,429
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	-11	-26	33
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	7	-254	790	2,814	3,407	3,622
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-73	103	-378	-446	-313	-362
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-203	-187	1	1,149	1,328	1,999
1.A.b Services, credit	3,703	7,792	7,830	15,104	16,640	18,006
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	1,800	3,707	1,201	2,525	2,566	2,631
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	238	273	301
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	691	1,334	1,948	4,391	5,203	5,537
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	393	853	860	1,379	1,542	1,568
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	819	1,899	3,821	6,571	7,056	7,969
1.A.b Services, debit	2,187	4,439	6,335	9,236	9,849	10,284
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	15	15	119	163	172	202
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	249	299	268
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	684	1,588	1,158	1,577	1,796	1,915
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	466	749	1,238	1,825	1,855	1,930
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	1,022	2,086	3,820	5,423	5,727	5,970
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-305</b>	<b>-2,335</b>	<b>-1,479</b>	<b>-2,019</b>	<b>-3,772</b>	<b>-4,470</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	97	752	417	485	561	636
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-402	-3,087	-2,327	-3,729	-5,627	-6,413
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-69	-2,423	-648	-1,841	-3,851	-5,045
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	30	-375	-273	-814	-911	-962
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-363	-696	-1,683	-1,362	-1,054	-686
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	408	276	288	188	280
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	431	1,225	1,294	1,308
1.B Primary income, credit	359	1,170	1,441	2,304	2,321	2,820
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	102	770	484	546	607	703
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	256	400	291	428	276	594
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	8	-61	-113	-85	-68	119
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	112	18	36	127	107	150
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	136	35	92	96	50	46
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	407	276	288	188	279
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	666	1,330	1,438	1,524
1.B Primary income, debit	663	3,505	2,920	4,322	6,093	7,290
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	5	18	67	60	45	66
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	658	3,487	2,618	4,157	5,904	7,007
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	77	2,362	535	1,757	3,782	5,163
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	81	393	308	942	1,017	1,112
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	500	732	1,775	1,458	1,105	732
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	236	106	144	216

... continued



Table III/9.16 / Romania: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>3,597</b>	<b>3,166</b>	<b>1,684</b>	<b>2,789</b>	<b>2,500</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,177	4,084	5,335	4,552	5,697	5,037
1.C Secondary income, debit	238	487	2,169	2,869	2,907	2,537
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>3,953</b>	<b>3,897</b>	<b>4,257</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	-1	18	108	182	138
2.2 Capital transfer, net	38	582	174	3,845	3,714	4,118
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-1,380</b>	<b>-5,977</b>	<b>-5,740</b>	<b>2,924</b>	<b>2,204</b>	<b>1,546</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-1,163	-5,005	-2,307	-2,703	-2,955	-4,514
3.1 Direct investment, assets	-14	271	184	227	930	1,143
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	1,149	5,277	2,491	2,931	3,885	5,656
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-138	-790	-862	-2,868	7	-960
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	-30	115	387	106	301	352
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	108	905	1,248	2,974	294	1,312
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	21	-22	-26	-24	37
3.4 Other investment, net	-1,103	-5,522	-5,837	9,898	5,849	4,737
3.4 Other investment, assets	442	967	-54	1,128	930	1,273
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	1,544	6,489	5,783	-8,770	-4,919	-3,464
3.5 Reserve assets, net	1,024	5,320	3,287	-1,378	-673	2,246
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>786</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.17 / Russia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>49,045</b>	<b>67,703</b>	<b>50,853</b>	<b>43,477</b>	<b>61,898</b>	<b>23,064</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>56,251</b>	<b>83,885</b>	<b>91,129</b>	<b>101,035</b>	<b>100,252</b>	<b>59,988</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>61,697</b>	<b>93,212</b>	<b>110,821</b>	<b>142,822</b>	<b>133,455</b>	<b>81,502</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	107,228	192,564	296,041	375,561	307,040	254,498
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	45,531	99,352	185,221	232,739	173,585	172,996
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>-5,446</b>	<b>-9,327</b>	<b>-19,692</b>	<b>-41,787</b>	<b>-33,202</b>	<b>-21,515</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	1,430	956	1,598	992	796	1,330
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	200	122	826	39	216	-14
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	1,324	3,283	2,240	3,872	4,488	5,005
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-5,730	-8,907	-13,467	-29,231	-23,842	-14,594
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-2,671	-4,782	-10,890	-17,458	-14,862	-13,241
1.A.b Services, credit	12,212	23,142	37,061	49,700	46,491	45,648
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	1,584	1,124	1,750	1,158	920	1,453
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	292	736	1,377	1,267	1,435	1,393
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	3,842	7,320	11,212	15,529	15,035	15,459
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	3,706	4,709	6,657	8,889	7,572	7,032
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	2,788	9,253	16,065	22,857	21,529	20,311
1.A.b Services, debit	17,659	32,469	56,753	91,487	79,694	67,163
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	154	168	152	166	124	123
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	92	613	550	1,229	1,218	1,408
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	2,518	4,037	8,972	11,657	10,547	10,454
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	9,436	13,616	20,124	38,121	31,414	21,627
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	5,459	14,035	26,955	40,315	36,390	33,551
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-7,280</b>	<b>-14,863</b>	<b>-35,513</b>	<b>-51,376</b>	<b>-33,210</b>	<b>-31,256</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	289	-909	-6,417	-7,615	-4,590	-1,959
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-7,570	-13,954	-29,207	-43,859	-28,635	-29,333
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-889	-9,157	-22,804	-33,214	-21,306	-23,894
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-4,081	-3,127	-3,594	-7,254	-5,439	-5,236
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-3,522	-4,841	-6,324	-4,426	-2,740	-1,099
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	922	3,171	3,515	1,036	850	897
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	111	98	15	36
1.B Primary income, credit	5,136	14,025	28,697	35,660	33,514	36,584
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	540	1,450	2,729	3,129	3,150	3,294
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	4,596	12,575	25,829	32,383	30,264	33,183
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	67	6,492	13,807	18,646	15,543	19,559
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	130	438	2,242	3,020	4,272	4,093
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	3,477	2,474	6,265	9,681	9,599	8,634
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	922	3,171	3,515	1,036	850	897
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	139	148	101	106
1.B Primary income, debit	12,416	28,888	64,209	87,036	66,725	67,840
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	251	2,359	9,146	10,744	7,739	5,253
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	12,166	26,529	55,036	76,242	58,899	62,516
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	956	15,649	36,611	51,861	36,848	43,454
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	4,211	3,565	5,836	10,274	9,711	9,328
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	6,999	7,315	12,589	14,107	12,340	9,734
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	28	50	86	71

... continued

Table III/9.17 / Russia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>-1,319</b>	<b>-4,763</b>	<b>-6,182</b>	<b>-5,144</b>	<b>-5,668</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	873	3,116	5,472	13,337	9,013	7,816
1.C Secondary income, debit	798	4,435	10,235	19,519	14,157	13,484
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>11,939</b>	<b>-9,938</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>-31,754</b>	<b>-278</b>	<b>-690</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	-46	18	-215	-42	-13
2.2 Capital transfer, net	11,939	-9,893	-49	-31,539	-236	-677
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>52,267</b>	<b>53,750</b>	<b>43,936</b>	<b>17,766</b>	<b>64,262</b>	<b>18,224</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	541	1,903	7,123	26,497	13,698	-9,232
3.1 Direct investment, assets	3,435	14,344	39,668	43,151	19,861	20,149
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	2,894	12,442	32,545	16,655	6,163	29,381
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	13,478	9,180	1,127	30,195	23,762	-2,132
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	445	8,557	2,596	12,655	12,187	594
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	-13,033	-623	1,469	-17,541	-11,576	2,727
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	187	1,388	4,016	6,683	407
3.4 Other investment, net	20,945	-6,828	6,591	38,359	18,585	21,738
3.4 Other investment, assets	18,840	27,281	14,502	18,150	-14,165	-2,072
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-2,105	34,110	7,911	-20,209	-32,751	-23,809
3.5 Reserve assets, net	17,303	49,308	27,707	-81,300	1,532	7,444
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-8,717</b>	<b>-4,015</b>	<b>-6,886</b>	<b>6,043</b>	<b>2,642</b>	<b>-4,150</b>

1) Converted from USD to RUB to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.18 / Serbia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-2,037</b>	<b>-1,985</b>	<b>-1,577</b>	<b>-1,370</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-4,729</b>	<b>-3,645</b>	<b>-3,268</b>	<b>-2,581</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-4,719</b>	<b>-4,111</b>	<b>-3,993</b>	<b>-3,476</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	6,856	10,641	11,357	12,732
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	11,575	14,752	15,350	16,209
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>-10</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>895</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	130	162	164	202
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	-12	16	25	10
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	-156	-11	46	70
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	-119	-25	-48	-45
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	147	323	539	658
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	.	<b>2,659</b>	<b>3,810</b>	<b>4,273</b>	<b>4,581</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	142	180	179	222
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	30	54	68	63
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	595	885	1,008	1,038
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	605	863	945	1,040
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	1,287	1,828	2,073	2,219
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	.	<b>2,669</b>	<b>3,344</b>	<b>3,548</b>	<b>3,686</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	12	18	15	19
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	42	37	43	53
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	751	895	963	968
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	724	889	993	1,085
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	1,140	1,505	1,534	1,561
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>-658</b>	<b>-1,343</b>	<b>-1,658</b>	<b>-1,950</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	110	138	148	168
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-768	-1,481	-1,806	-2,119
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-335	-795	-1,035	-1,334
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-52	-375	-488	-487
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-567	-425	-414	-452
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	185	115	132	155
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	.	<b>431</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>630</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	124	179	184	206
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	307	464	498	425
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	96	323	346	250
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	2	4	6	12
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	25	22	14	8
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	185	115	132	155
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	.	<b>1,089</b>	<b>1,985</b>	<b>2,340</b>	<b>2,581</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	14	40	37	37
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	1,075	1,945	2,304	2,543
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	430	1,118	1,381	1,584
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	53	379	494	499
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	592	447	428	460
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.18 / Serbia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>3,351</b>	<b>3,003</b>	<b>3,349</b>	<b>3,161</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	3,621	3,400	3,795	3,637
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	271	397	446	476
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-18</b>	<b>-10</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	0	7	-18	-10
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	-2	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	<b>-1,553</b>	<b>-1,707</b>	<b>-1,205</b>	<b>-790</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-1,133	-1,236	-1,804	-1,861
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	145	264	310	219
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	1,278	1,500	2,114	2,080
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-67	-369	289	916
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	30	73	77	121
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	97	442	-212	-795
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	27	-6	2	9
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	549	1,701	141	448
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	392	1,338	307	1,081
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	-157	-363	166	634
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	-929	-1,797	166	-302
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	<b>485</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>590</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.19 / Slovakia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	<b>-4,179</b>	<b>-3,184</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>-1,391</b>	<b>-1,205</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-2,164</b>	<b>-731</b>	<b>2,934</b>	<b>1,206</b>	<b>2,070</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-2,813</b>	<b>-80</b>	<b>2,758</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>1,663</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	31,173	46,501	62,581	64,650	67,206
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	33,986	46,581	59,823	63,601	65,542
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>649</b>	<b>-651</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>407</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	144	146	141	164
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	13	14	30	22
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	-31	310	276	205
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	214	128	275	460
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	-991	-423	-565	-444
1.A.b Services, credit	.	5,150	4,836	6,889	7,301	7,588
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	214	226	201	246
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	186	167	207	193
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	1,411	2,053	2,101	2,065
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	1,684	1,958	2,192	2,483
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	1,341	2,485	2,599	2,601
1.A.b Services, debit	.	4,501	5,488	6,713	7,144	7,180
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	70	80	60	83
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	173	153	178	171
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	1,442	1,743	1,825	1,860
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	1,471	1,829	1,917	2,023
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	2,332	2,908	3,164	3,045
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-1,812</b>	<b>-1,886</b>	<b>-750</b>	<b>-1,366</b>	<b>-1,906</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	931	1,148	1,452	1,488	1,530
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-2,961	-3,178	-2,670	-3,923	-3,447
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-2,788	-3,478	-2,365	-3,670	-3,216
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	74	399	-311	-277	-229
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-247	-100	5	23	-16
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	1	1	1	1	14
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	219	144	468	1,069	11
1.B Primary income, credit	.	1,995	2,761	3,699	3,968	2,880
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	971	1,200	1,596	1,644	1,692
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	634	1,317	1,509	1,136	1,060
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	32	374	707	392	286
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	490	760	581	551	542
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	112	182	220	193	218
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	1	1	1	1	14
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	390	244	594	1,187	128
1.B Primary income, debit	.	3,807	4,647	4,450	5,334	4,786
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	40	52	144	156	162
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	3,596	4,494	4,179	5,059	4,507
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	2,821	3,852	3,072	4,061	3,502
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	416	361	891	828	771
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	359	282	215	170	234
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	171	101	127	119	117

... continued

Table III/9.19 / Slovakia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>-203</b>	<b>-566</b>	<b>-1,313</b>	<b>-1,231</b>	<b>-1,369</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	1,050	816	486	551	326
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	1,253	1,382	1,799	1,782	1,695
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	<b>-11</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>2,790</b>	<b>1,631</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	-6	-4	.	-46	-50
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	-4	1,037	730	2,836	1,681
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>-3,853</b>	<b>-2,410</b>	<b>-305</b>	<b>-447</b>	<b>-414</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-2,347	-622	418	-90	491
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	835	939	94	1,266	3,725
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	3,182	1,561	-324	1,357	3,234
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	3,282	-1,237	-1,794	1,856	3,962
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	2,966	2,708	1,484	-529	4,381
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	-316	3,945	3,278	-2,385	419
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	35	284	357	258	300
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-5,789	-835	260	-2,713	-5,124
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	-394	-796	2,970	-2,976	-1,541
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	5,395	39	2,709	-264	3,583
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	966	0	454	242	-43
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	<b>336</b>	<b>-261</b>	<b>-1,905</b>	<b>-1,846</b>	<b>-840</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.20 / Slovenia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-610</b>	<b>-524</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>2,179</b>	<b>1,698</b>	<b>2,108</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-765</b>	<b>-137</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>2,878</b>	<b>3,336</b>	<b>3,711</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-1,335</b>	<b>-1,072</b>	<b>-749</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>1,537</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	8,849	14,094	18,630	22,961	24,039	24,991
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	10,183	15,166	19,379	21,780	22,563	23,454
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>1,697</b>	<b>1,860</b>	<b>2,174</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	174	83	59	106	82	97
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-15	-5	6	13	4	7
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	151	400	494	715	821	932
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	489	744	1,003	1,315	1,276	1,337
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-229	-287	-351	-452	-324	-198
1.A.b Services, credit	2,188	3,300	4,655	5,558	5,866	6,410
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	186	92	109	133	108	118
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	21	39	35	58	64	68
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	537	926	1,210	1,529	1,672	1,854
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	1,045	1,451	1,926	2,060	2,098	2,190
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	399	792	1,375	1,778	1,925	2,180
1.A.b Services, debit	1,618	2,365	3,444	3,862	4,007	4,236
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	12	9	50	28	26	21
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	36	44	29	45	60	61
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	386	526	716	814	851	922
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	556	707	923	745	823	854
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	628	1,079	1,726	2,230	2,248	2,378
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-251</b>	<b>-372</b>	<b>-428</b>	<b>-1,263</b>	<b>-1,294</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	175	128	152	121	201	149
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-146	-420	-743	-694	-1,557	-1,490
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-74	-311	-467	-29	-922	-1,000
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	28	136	-89	-583	-585	-460
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-100	-244	-200	-89	-57	-36
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	13	6	8	6
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	40	220	146	93	47
1.B Primary income, credit	453	747	895	1,093	1,345	1,436
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	204	205	240	235	323	276
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	249	430	288	368	500	623
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	24	75	-219	-47	65	182
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	129	267	344	306	347	351
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	96	89	150	103	81	85
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	12	6	8	6
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	112	367	490	522	537
1.B Primary income, debit	425	998	1,267	1,521	2,608	2,730
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	29	77	88	114	122	127
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	395	850	1,031	1,063	2,057	2,113
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	98	386	248	-18	987	1,181
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	101	131	433	889	932	811
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	196	333	350	192	138	121
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	72	147	344	429	490

... continued



Table III/9.20 / Slovenia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>-136</b>	<b>-132</b>	<b>-271</b>	<b>-375</b>	<b>-309</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	371	627	864	709	733	745
1.C Secondary income, debit	245	763	996	980	1,108	1,054
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-114</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>-302</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	3	-5	-4	-24	-37	-45
2.2 Capital transfer, net	1	-109	56	102	449	-257
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-538</b>	<b>-1,078</b>	<b>-1,459</b>	<b>2,251</b>	<b>1,658</b>	<b>1,129</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-77	54	-92	-584	-1,269	-880
3.1 Direct investment, assets	72	855	138	155	292	432
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	149	801	230	739	1,560	1,312
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-185	1,313	-1,959	-3,968	2,929	5,079
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	66	1,409	371	426	2,016	2,073
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	251	96	2,330	4,394	-914	-3,005
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	10	116	-51	-98	-215
3.4 Other investment, net	-462	-2,644	497	6,765	208	-2,758
3.4 Other investment, assets	576	1,490	-1,807	4,799	-692	-2,335
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	1,038	4,134	-2,304	-1,966	-900	423
3.5 Reserve assets, net	187	189	-21	89	-113	-97
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>-440</b>	<b>-1,469</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-453</b>	<b>-677</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.21 / Turkey: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-34,122</b>	<b>-33,011</b>	<b>-28,926</b>	<b>-29,441</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-29,917</b>	<b>-27,886</b>	<b>-21,529</b>	<b>-22,960</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-42,605</b>	<b>-48,075</b>	<b>-43,364</b>	<b>-36,876</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	91,359	127,237	136,978	135,795
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	133,964	175,312	180,341	172,671
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>12,688</b>	<b>20,189</b>	<b>21,834</b>	<b>13,916</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	55	60	-3
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	-191	-284	-283
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	1,024	4,103	5,552	4,606
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	13,280	18,472	19,162	12,599
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	-1,616	-2,249	-2,656	-3,002
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	27,706	39,105	42,279	34,012
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	101	111	91
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	29	24	96
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	7,142	11,753	13,038	11,785
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	17,202	22,299	24,004	16,911
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	3,361	4,924	5,101	5,130
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	15,018	18,915	20,445	20,096
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	45	51	94
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	220	308	379
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	6,118	7,650	7,486	7,179
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	3,923	3,827	4,842	4,312
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	4,977	7,173	7,757	8,132
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>-5,436</b>	<b>-6,193</b>	<b>-8,686</b>	<b>-8,096</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	-95	-131	-366	-633
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-5,342	-6,062	-8,320	-7,463
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-1,656	-1,522	-2,990	-2,444
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-365	-1,535	-2,237	-2,125
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-3,321	-3,005	-3,093	-2,894
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	3,355	3,665	4,028	4,794
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	33	484	400	389
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	3,322	3,180	3,628	4,405
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	496	239	201	183
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	1,999	1,683	1,858	2,031
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	827	1,259	1,569	2,192
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	8,791	9,858	12,714	12,890
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	127	616	766	1,022
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	8,664	9,242	11,948	11,868
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	2,152	1,761	3,191	2,627
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	2,364	3,218	4,095	4,155
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	4,148	4,263	4,662	5,086
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.21 / Turkey: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>1,232</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>1,290</b>	<b>1,615</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	1,671	1,988	2,227	2,632
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	439	920	938	1,017
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-39</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>20</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-39	-52	-19	20
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	<b>-32,503</b>	<b>-31,652</b>	<b>-19,740</b>	<b>-18,587</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-5,731	-4,258	-11,216	-8,302
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	1,121	5,379	4,594	2,845
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	6,852	9,637	15,811	11,147
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-12,262	-15,252	14,186	-5,535
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	2,643	534	5,526	1,421
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	14,904	15,785	-8,660	6,955
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	-25,801	-11,790	-12,046	-5,485
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	-5,269	1,156	13,514	5,771
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	20,532	12,946	25,561	11,256
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	11,291	-352	-10,663	735
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	<b>1,658</b>	<b>1,411</b>	<b>9,205</b>	<b>10,834</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.22 / Ukraine: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>2,033</b>	<b>-2,272</b>	<b>-3,476</b>	<b>-170</b>	<b>-3,116</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>-3,000</b>	<b>-3,484</b>	<b>-1,536</b>	<b>-4,940</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-136</b>	<b>-1,759</b>	<b>-7,230</b>	<b>-5,391</b>	<b>-3,115</b>	<b>-6,270</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	14,908	25,815	35,636	38,235	31,935	30,309
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	15,045	27,574	42,866	43,626	35,050	36,579
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>1,690</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>4,230</b>	<b>1,907</b>	<b>1,579</b>	<b>1,329</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>3)</sup>	695	775	995	945	915	1,012
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	134	253	313	145	96	126
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	2,775	2,013	2,944	2,650	3,043	3,083
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-82	257	35	-2,609	-3,030	-3,530
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-1,831	-999	-57	776	555	638
1.A.b Services, credit	4,951	8,376	13,808	11,257	11,218	11,242
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>3)</sup>	695	778	999	967	972	1,017
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	146	272	349	226	173	210
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	3,201	3,661	6,021	4,713	4,798	4,830
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	426	2,507	2,854	1,219	976	974
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	484	1,158	3,585	4,133	5,271	5,229
1.A.b Services, debit	3,262	6,076	9,577	9,350	9,639	9,913
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>3)</sup>	.	3	4	22	57	5
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	12	18	35	81	78	83
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	426	1,648	3,076	2,063	1,755	1,747
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	508	2,250	2,819	3,828	4,006	4,504
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	2,315	2,157	3,643	3,357	3,821	3,658
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-1,019</b>	<b>-790</b>	<b>-1,514</b>	<b>-1,158</b>	<b>-1,003</b>	<b>-841</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	34	280	3,039	3,898	3,703	3,871
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-1,053	-1,070	-4,553	-5,056	-4,706	-4,712
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-47	-211	-1,656	-1,257	-387	-993
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-495	-436	-848	-1,715	-1,641	-1,401
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-511	-423	-2,049	-2,084	-2,679	-2,318
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	155	608	3,552	4,162	3,875	4,047
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	36	288	3,048	3,920	3,735	3,904
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	119	320	504	242	140	143
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	4	15	61	38	26
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	3	.	12	5	4	3
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	116	316	477	176	98	114
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	1,174	1,398	5,066	5,320	4,879	4,888
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	2	8	9	22	32	33
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	1,172	1,390	5,057	5,298	4,846	4,854
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	47	215	1,671	1,318	425	1,019
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	499	436	860	1,720	1,645	1,403
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	626	739	2,526	2,261	2,777	2,432
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.22 / Ukraine: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>2,282</b>	<b>2,241</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>2,369</b>	<b>2,665</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,046	2,495	3,045	2,590	3,094	3,350
1.C Secondary income, debit	129	213	804	1,424	725	685
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	<b>.</b>	<b>-34</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>83</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	-46	135	29	47	76
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	11	7	273	364	7
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>2,081</b>	<b>-1,113</b>	<b>-2,770</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>-3,500</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-643	-6,042	-4,339	-226	-2,716	-2,951
3.1 Direct investment, assets	1	221	521	414	34	156
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	644	6,263	4,860	641	2,750	3,108
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-149	-2,211	-3,271	2,042	-331	-265
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	4	.	13	-1	3	-70
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	154	2,211	3,284	-2,043	334	195
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	1,895	1,973	124	4,795	-2,267	-2,404
3.4 Other investment, assets	955	6,347	8,098	1,146	-942	-4,348
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-940	4,374	7,974	-3,649	1,324	-1,944
3.5 Reserve assets, net	431	8,362	6,374	-9,382	5,424	2,121
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	<b>82</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>-130</b>	<b>-467</b>

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) Converted from USD to UAH to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

3) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

4) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

5) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.



## EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

During the period covered, the CESEE countries have been revamping their statistical systems, replacing old reporting methods with the concepts, classifications and methodologies used in market economies, in particular of the European Union by Eurostat. The new EU Member States already report according to the Eurostat statistical requirements; the rest of the countries make big progress in applying these standards. Statistics are frequently being revised several years backwards, definitions and coverage change. These and other problems still adversely affect the data comparability over time, across individual countries and with advanced market economies.

In this Handbook the euro has been used as a common currency denominator. The Handbook reflects all available data revisions as of the beginning of November 2017.

All data in this Handbook referring to Serbia exclude Kosovo and Metohija, unless otherwise stated. From 2014 the data for Ukraine exclude the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and for some indicators the anti-terrorist operation zone (parts of Donbas). From 2014 data for Russia include the Crimean Federal District for most of the indicators unless otherwise stated.

The most important definitions, qualifications and methodological changes are quoted in footnotes accompanying the respective tables. Below, some more general abbreviations and definitions used in the Handbook are listed.

### METHODOLOGY FOR NATIONAL ACCOUNTS (NA)

All CESEE countries report their NA data either according to the European System of Accounts (ESA) or the worldwide applied System of National Accounts (SNA).

In autumn 2014 a new revision of ESA 2010 / SNA 2008 (replacing ESA 1995 / SNA 1993) was introduced. All countries covered in this handbook report according to this new methodology. . This revision is internationally harmonised also with the introduction of the Balance of Payments Manual 6<sup>th</sup> edition (BPM6), thus having an impact on several indicators (e.g. national accounts, budget, general government gross debt, balance of payments data, FDI, etc.). These profound revisions (e.g. capitalisation of research and development, capitalisation of military weapon systems, better measure of output of non-life insurance etc.) lead to higher GDP figures both in terms of levels and growth rates. Some countries took the opportunity to make outstanding revisions already required by the ESA 1995 methodology (such as the introduction of previous year prices, the reallocation of FISIM to industries, the inclusion of non-observed economy, etc.).

In this Handbook we refer to the new ESA 2010 / SNA 2008 methodology unless otherwise stated. Any deviations are marked in footnotes.

### **BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BOP)**

As mentioned above, the new Balance of Payments Manual 6<sup>th</sup> edition (BPM6) has been introduced simultaneously with the new NA methodology, replacing the 5<sup>th</sup> edition (BPM5).

BOP data in this Handbook refer to the new BPM6 methodology (time series based on BOP 5<sup>th</sup> edition (BPM5) are still available in the Excel version of the Handbook).

### **GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT**

The data on gross external debt are also affected by the implementation of BPM6. In this Handbook we present BPM6 data from 2008 onwards unless otherwise stated. Any deviations are marked in footnotes.

### **FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI)**

Direct investment data in this Handbook refer to the OECD Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment 4<sup>th</sup> edition (BD4) which has also been introduced simultaneously with BPM6 and the new NA methodology. The OECD Benchmark Definition recommends the presentation of FDI data in two ways: according to the asset/liability principle (A/L) or to the directional principle (DP). The main difference between these two presentations derives from the treatment of 'reverse investment' (a direct investment enterprise may acquire financial claims on its direct investor).

Like other international institutions (Eurostat, OECD, UNCTAD) wiiw FDI data follow the directional principle (which is identical with the previous presentation) and use the asset/liability principle only in case those data are missing. In general, wiiw FDI time series apply the BPM6 methodology (directional principle) from 2008 onwards. Any deviations from this standard are described in footnotes.

### **COUNTRY GROUPINGS**

EU-28	European Union as of July 2013
EA-19	Euro area as of January 2015
EU-CEE-11	New EU Member States as of July 2013 (Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia)

### **CONVENTIONAL SIGNS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

*	preliminary (all 2015 data are preliminary)
.	not available



p.a.	per annum
mn	million ( $10^6$ )
bn	billion ( $10^9$ )

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES AND COMMODITY TRADE CLASSIFICATIONS

**NACE** Nomenclature statistique des activités économiques dans la Communauté européenne (Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community)

As of 2008 NACE Rev. 2, a major revision of NACE Rev. 1, was introduced, in response to the technological developments and structural changes of the economy. As far as possible the NACE Rev. 2 classification is given in this Handbook (data according to NACE Rev. 1 are still available in the Excel version of the Handbook).

Indicators referring to 'Industry', e.g. gross industrial production, comprise sections B, C and D of NACE Rev. 2 and sections C, D and E of NACE Rev. 1. Any deviations are mentioned in footnotes.

### NACE Rev. 2, 1-digit

A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B	Mining and quarrying
C	Manufacturing
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
F	Construction
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
H	Transportation and storage
I	Accommodation and food service activities
J	Information and communication
K	Financial and insurance activities
L	Real estate activities
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities
N	Administrative and support service activities
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
P	Education
Q	Human health and social work activities
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation
S	Other service activities

- T Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and service-producing activities of households for own use
- U Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies

#### NACE Rev. 1, 1-digit

- A Agriculture, hunting and forestry
- B Fishing
- C Mining and quarrying
- D Manufacturing
- E Electricity, gas and water supply
- F Construction
- G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods
- H Hotels and restaurants
- I Transport, storage and communications
- J Financial intermediation
- K Real estate, renting and business activities
- L Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- M Education
- N Health and social work
- O Other community, social and personal service activities
- P Private households with employed persons
- Q Extra-territorial organisations and bodies

SITC Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Rev. as reported  
(most recent years reflect SITC Rev. 4)

- SITC 0 Food and live animals
- SITC 1 Beverages and tobacco
- SITC 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
- SITC 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
- SITC 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
- SITC 5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.
- SITC 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
- SITC 7 Machinery and transport equipment
- SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
- SITC 9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC

## CURRENCY ABBREVIATIONS

EUR Euro (introduced 1 January 2002 as cash)

The euro is used as the common currency in this Handbook. Below we also list the national currencies as background information.

ALL	Albanian lek
BYN	Belarusian rouble (new denomination 1 July 2016)
BAM	Bosnian convertible mark (introduced June 1998)
BGN	Bulgarian lev (new denomination from 5 July 1999)
HRK	Croatian kuna (introduced 30 May 1994)
CZK	Czech koruna (introduced 8 February 1993)
EUR	Fixed Estonian kroon until 2010 (euro introduced 1 January 2011)
HUF	Hungarian forint
KZT	Kazakh tenge (introduced 15 November 1993)
EUR	Kosovo euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
EUR	Fixed Latvian lats until 2013 (euro introduced 1 January 2014)
LTL	Lithuanian litas (introduced 25 June 1993)
MKD	Macedonian denar (new denomination from 1 May 1993)
EUR	Montenegrin euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
PLN	Polish zloty (new denomination from 1 January 1995)
RON	Romanian leu (new denomination from 1 July 2005)
RUB	Russian rouble (new denomination from 1 January 1998)
RSD	Serbian dinar (new denomination from 24 January 1994)
EUR	Fixed Slovak koruna until 2008 (euro introduced 1 January 2009)
EUR	Fixed Slovenian tolar until 2006 (euro introduced 1 January 2007)
TRY	Turkish lira (new denomination from 1 January 2005)
UAH	Ukrainian hryvnia (introduced 2 September 1996)
USD	US dollar
ECU	European Currency Unit (until end 1998)
PPP	Purchasing power parity

## EURO INTRODUCTION

Five CESEE countries have already adopted the euro: Slovenia (2007), Slovakia (2009), Estonia (2011), Latvia (2014) and Lithuania (2015). This involved the statistical adjustment of all nominal and real time series in national currency as well as exchange rates and PPP rates by applying a fixed conversion factor to the years backward to achieve euro-fixed series.

Slovenia: Conversion factor is 239.64 SIT per EUR applied until 2006.

Slovakia: Conversion factor is 30.126 SKK per EUR applied until 2008.

Estonia: Conversion factor is 15.6466 EEK per EUR applied until 2010.

Latvia: Conversion factor is 0.702804 LVL per EUR applied until 2013.

Lithuania: Conversion factor is 3.4528 LTL per EUR applied until 2014.

## OTHER ABBREVIATIONS

BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual 5 <sup>th</sup> edition
BPM6	Balance of Payments Manual 6 <sup>th</sup> edition
CESEE	Central, East and Southeast Europe
CIF	Cost insurance freight (Incoterms)
COICOP	Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose
CPI	Consumer Price Index
ECB	European Central Bank
EU	European Union
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
FOB	Free on board (Incoterms)
FSU	Former Soviet Union
GFCF	Gross fixed capital formation
GFS	Government Finance Statistics (IMF)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GMP	Gross Material Product
GVA	Gross value added
HICP	Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices
ITRS	International Transactions Reporting System
IIP	International Investment Position
LFS	Labour Force Survey
NB	National Bank
NPISH	Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households
SPE	Special Purpose Entities
SUT	Supply and Use Tables
PPI	Producer Price Index
ULC	Unit Labour Costs
UN-ECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
VAT	Value-Added Tax

## MAIN SOURCES USED

For eleven new EU Member States – **Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia** – Eurostat ([ec.europa.eu/eurostat](http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat)) has replaced the national statistics as the general source of data from the year 2000 onwards (exceptions: GDP from 1995, LFS data from 2005, BOP data according to BPM6 in the full length, BPM5 from 2006). Indicators not covered by Eurostat (e.g. registered unemployment, gross monthly wages, money supply, policy rate, gross external debt, official reserves etc.) and those on the period before 2000 are still updated by wiiw using national statistical sources, in particular the national statistical offices and National Banks of individual countries.

Data used in Chapter I, Cross-country overview, for the other EU countries, Japan and the United States are mainly taken from Eurostat, OECD or IMF.

For the remaining countries the below-mentioned publications and websites of the national institutions were used as a source:

### ALBANIA

Institute of Statistics ([www.instat.gov.al](http://www.instat.gov.al)):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Albania](#)
- › [Albania in Figures](#)
- › [Labour Market](#)
- › [Foreign Trade](#)

Bank of Albania ([www.bankofalbania.org](http://www.bankofalbania.org)):

- › [Monthly Statistical Report](#)

Ministry of Finance ([www.financa.gov.al](http://www.financa.gov.al))

### BELARUS

National Statistical Committee ([www.belstat.gov.by](http://www.belstat.gov.by)):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Belarus](#)
- › [Belarus in Figures](#)
- › [National Accounts](#)
- › [Foreign Trade](#)

National Bank of Belarus ([www.nbrb.by](http://www.nbrb.by)):

Ministry of Finance ([www.minfin.gov.by](http://www.minfin.gov.by))

## BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Agency for Statistics ([www.bhas.ba](http://www.bhas.ba)):

- › Monthly and annual publications
- › First Releases
- › Thematic Bulletin
- › Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

Directorate for Economic Planning ([www.dep.gov.ba](http://www.dep.gov.ba)):

- › Economic Trends

Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina ([www.cbbh.ba](http://www.cbbh.ba)):

- › Annual Report
- › Bulletins (quarterly)

## KAZAKHSTAN

Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan ([www.stat.gov.kz](http://www.stat.gov.kz)):

- › Statistical Yearbook Kazakhstan
- › Kazakhstan in Figures
- › Socio-economic development
- › National Accounts
- › Economic activity of population of Kazakhstan
- › External Trade

National Bank of Kazakhstan ([www.nationalbank.kz](http://www.nationalbank.kz)):

- › Statistical Bulletin (monthly)

Ministry of Finance ([www.minfin.gov.kz](http://www.minfin.gov.kz)):

- › Statistical Bulletin (monthly)

## KOSOVO

Kosovo Agency of Statistics ([ask.rks-gov.net](http://ask.rks-gov.net)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Kosovo
- › Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

Central Bank of Kosovo ([www.bqk-kos.org](http://www.bqk-kos.org))

## MACEDONIA

State Statistical Office ([www.stat.gov.mk](http://www.stat.gov.mk)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Macedonia
- › Monthly Statistical Bulletin
- › Gross Domestic Product (annual and quarterly)
- › Labour Force Survey (annual and quarterly)
- › External Trade

National Bank of Macedonia ([www.nbrm.mk](http://www.nbrm.mk)):

- › [Annual Report](#)
- › [Quarterly Report](#)
- › [Monthly Report](#)

Ministry of Finance ([www.finance.gov.mk](http://www.finance.gov.mk)):

- › [Bulletin \(monthly, quarterly\)](#)

Employment Service Agency ([www.zvrm.gov.mk](http://www.zvrm.gov.mk))

## MONTENEGRO

Statistical Office of the Republic of Montenegro ([www.monstat.org](http://www.monstat.org)):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Montenegro](#)
- › [Monthly Statistical Bulletin](#)
- › [Labour Force Survey \(quarterly\)](#)

Central Bank of Montenegro ([www.cb-cg.org](http://www.cb-cg.org))

Ministry of Finance ([www.mif.gov.me](http://www.mif.gov.me))

## RUSSIA

Russian Federal State Statistics Service ([www.gks.ru](http://www.gks.ru)):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Russia](#)
- › [National Accounts](#)
- › [Economic Activity of Population in Russia](#)

Central Bank of Russia ([www.cbr.ru](http://www.cbr.ru)):

- › [Statistical Bulletin \(monthly\)](#)

Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS ([www.cisstat.com](http://www.cisstat.com)):

- › [CIS Statistical Database \(monthly\)](#)
- › [CIS Statistical Yearbook](#)
- › [CIS National Accounts](#)
- › [External Trade of the CIS countries](#)

## SERBIA

Statistical Office of Serbia ([webzrs.stat.gov.rs](http://webzrs.stat.gov.rs)):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Serbia](#)
- › [Monthly Statistical Review](#)
- › [Labour Force Survey \(semi-annually\)](#)

National Bank of Serbia ([www.nbs.rs](http://www.nbs.rs))

Ministry of Finance ([www.mfin.gov.rs](http://www.mfin.gov.rs))

## TURKEY

Turkish Statistical Institute ([www.turkstat.gov.tr](http://www.turkstat.gov.tr)):

- › [Turkey's Statistical Yearbook](#)

Central Bank of Turkey ([www.tcmb.gov.tr](http://www.tcmb.gov.tr))

Ministry of Finance, General Directorate of Public Accounts ([portal.muhasabat.gov.tr](http://portal.muhasabat.gov.tr))

## UKRAINE

State Statistics Committee of Ukraine ([www.ukrstat.gov.ua](http://www.ukrstat.gov.ua)):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Ukraine](#)
- › [National Accounts of Ukraine](#)
- › [Economic Activity of Population of Ukraine](#)
- › [Labour in Ukraine](#)
- › [Foreign Trade](#)

National Bank of Ukraine ([www.bank.gov.ua](http://www.bank.gov.ua)):

Ministry of Finance ([www.minfin.gov.ua](http://www.minfin.gov.ua))



## ACCESS TO THE WIIW DATABASES

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

### DESCRIPTION

The **wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017** is based upon the wiiw Annual Database and the wiiw FDI Database. The wiiw Handbook provides ready-made tables and maps, thus serving as a handy reference tool. The databases, on the other hand, offer more detail in terms of indicators and contain longer time series (in some cases going back to the 1960s or at least until the 1990s). The databases are continuously updated as new information is being released. Moreover, they are **available online** via a new, easy-to-use query tool. For more details see wiiw's website at [data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at).

The **wiiw Annual Database** contains a broad range of key macroeconomic and structural indicators for 22 CESEE countries that are compiled on an annual basis. There are regular updates in the course of the year as soon as the original statistical sources become available. The database provides a comprehensive and comparable overview on structural indicators in both cross-country and thematic perspective, including key demographic data as well as detailed time series on GDP, production, investment, consumption, labour market, wages and prices, national budgets, money, foreign trade by partners and commodity groups, balance of payments and external debt. Most of the time series start in 1989, for some countries even back in the 1960s.

The **wiiw Monthly Database** is more timely than the wiiw Annual Database and allows a more detailed analysis than annual data, facilitating the discovery of recent trends and business cycles. It has recently been expanded by countries and by indicators. The database now covers 20 countries (as compared to the wiiw Annual Database, data on Belarus and Kosovo are not yet implemented). A comprehensive set of new indicators on GDP by expenditure, stock of loans and non-performing loans improves the data availability on a monthly and quarterly basis. Time series usually start in 1990/91 and are continuously revised and updated on a monthly basis.

The wiiw **FDI Database** provides comprehensive and unique data on Foreign Direct Investment activities related to 23 CESEE countries (data on Moldova already included). Time series provide information on FDI inflows and outflows, inward and outward stocks by components, by partner or by activity. This comprehensive dataset is updated in spring and autumn following the IMF definition and methodological guidelines.

In addition to the wiiw FDI Database, the **wiiw FDI Report** (published annually in June) provides an analysis of FDI trends in the region. Detailed methodological guidelines enable the user to interpret the data correctly.

## SOURCES

The wiiw Annual Database and the wiiw Monthly Database are based on data and information provided by Eurostat (data on the new EU Member States from the year 2000) as well as by the national statistical offices and National Banks of the respective countries. There are detailed texts, footnotes and explanations on the time series in English. Data in the wiiw FDI Database are taken from the respective National Banks based on foreign direct investment statistics.

## ACCESS

From the year 2014 all databases are available online, via a single interface, directly from wiiw's website at <https://data.wiiw.ac.at>. A new and easy-to-use query tool allows the user to conduct a precise search via filters by country, industry, unit and time period. Queries may be saved for an update in the future and download is possible in various formats (Excel, HTML, CSV, TSV).

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**ORDERING INFORMATION**

The wiiw Handbook of Statistics is also available in MS Excel on USB drive, containing the complete time series from 1990 onwards (this option includes a hard copy of the Handbook together with the identical PDF file; price: EUR 250). Alternatively, you can purchase only the PDF version of the Handbook (price: EUR 50). Individual chapters (tables in MS Excel format covering the whole period) can also be downloaded from wiiw's website (EUR 37 per chapter).

Orders for USB drives or for additional copies of the Handbook can be made through the wiiw website or by contacting Ms. Ursula Köhrl, wiiw, Rahlgasse 3, A-1060 Vienna, Austria, tel. (+43-1) 533 66 10 11, fax (+43-1) 533 66 10 50, [koehrl@wiiw.ac.at](mailto:koehrl@wiiw.ac.at).

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[wiiw.ac.at](http://wiiw.ac.at)**

to obtain detailed information about wiiw activities, its staff, research fields, forthcoming events such as seminars or press conferences, as well as membership and subscription services. wiiw publications including summaries, press releases and presentations are listed as well. Publications may be ordered and downloaded directly from the wiiw website. In addition, information on library stocks and direct access to the wiiw Annual, Monthly and FDI Databases is provided.









The *wiiw Handbook of Statistics*, published annually by The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw), contains annual statistics on the new EU member states and the transition economies in East and Southeast Europe. This new issue covers key economic data on 22 countries (Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Turkey and Ukraine) for the period 2000, 2005, 2010, 2014-2016.

Most time series, tables and maps have been directly extracted and processed from the databases maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. The statistics are largely drawn from original sources published in the respective countries and by Eurostat. Longer time series and even more detailed data are available directly from wiiw online.

[wiiw.ac.at](http://wiiw.ac.at)

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