

Handbook of Statistics 2018

Central, East and Southeast Europe

Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria,
Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary,
Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania,
Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland,
Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia,
Slovenia, Turkey, Ukraine



The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies
Wiener Institut für Internationale Wirtschaftsvergleiche

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Slovenia, Turkey, Ukraine

Also available in MS Excel (USB drive or online), covering the whole time range 1990-2017.
All data provided in this Handbook are based on the wiiw databases available online:
data.wiiw.ac.at.

IMPRINT

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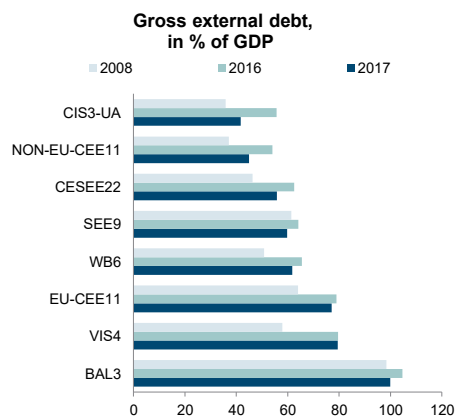
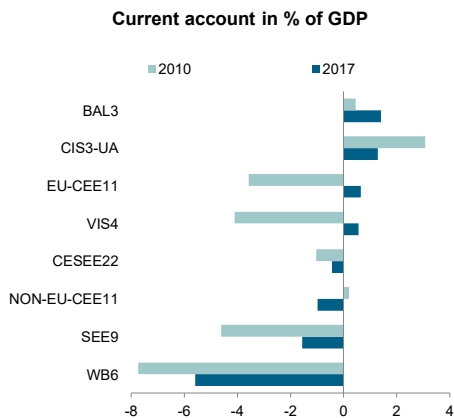
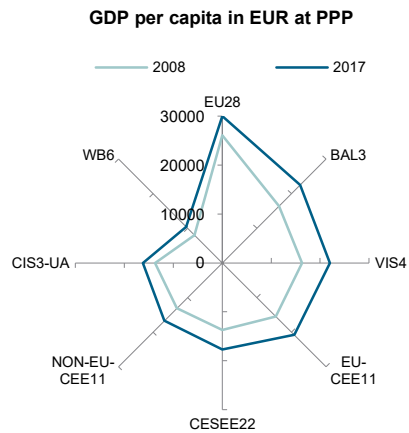
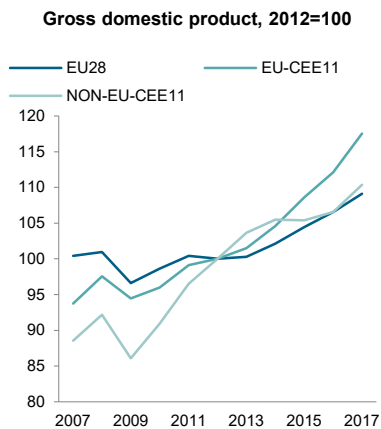
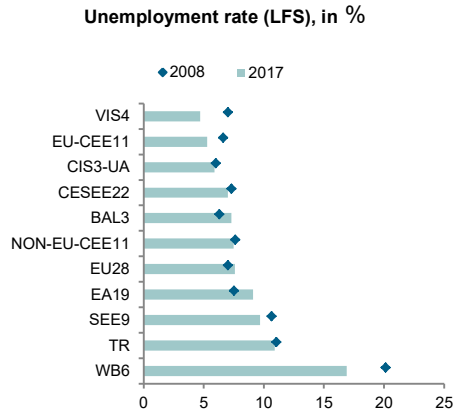
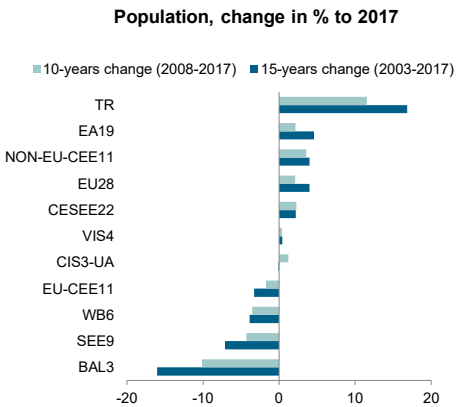
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The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies, November 2018

Preface

DEMOGRAPHIC CHANGE IS SHAPING THE CONVERGENCE PROCESS OF CESEE ECONOMIES. EU Member States in the region have experienced a population decline of more than 3% over the last decade and a half. Until recently migration to Western EU countries was a major cause. By contrast, non-EU Member States' population grew by 4% over the same period. Population shrinkage in EU-CEE had various economic and political effects and not all of them were negative. Unemployment rates dropped significantly, even below the levels at the outbreak of the global financial crisis (this did not happen in much of the wider region). Falling unemployment rates in EU-CEE have triggered a virtuous circle of rising wages, due to the better bargaining position of workers, and more consumption and hence higher economic growth. In recent years, GDP growth in most of EU-CEE has comfortably outpaced its peers in the wider region as well as in the EU. Consequently, the catch-up process in terms of GDP per capita vis-à-vis wealthier European economies has continued. At the same time current accounts have turned positive and most recently external debt levels started to decline after a strong increase from the pre-crisis levels. Overall, the Western parts of CESEE are doing fairly well in economic terms and demographic change seems to be an important driver. The rest of the region experiences a number of problems including conflicts, international sanctions and structural weaknesses.

FOR MORE THAN 40 YEARS THE VIENNA INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC STUDIES (wiiw) HAS ISSUED REGULAR STATISTICAL PUBLICATIONS ON CESEE, with special attention to comparability, quality control and documentation of the data. The current issue represents the twenty-fourth volume in the annual wiiw Handbook of Statistics series. For those who want to analyse, for instance, the CESEE convergence path, the Handbook offers a wide variety of key variables such as indicators of industrial development, information on average wages by activities, income relative to the EU average and economic growth dynamics. A detailed collection of structural economic data is a unique feature of this publication. Another specific characteristic is that it contains statistics for "peripheral" European countries, which more often than not are neglected in international databases. Overall the reader will find here a rare comprehensive and up-to-date English-language collection of cross-country comparable statistical information on recent economic developments in the EU Member States from Central and East Europe and the key emerging markets of East and Southeast Europe.

Overview



Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

The individual time series, tables and maps in this Handbook have been directly extracted and processed from the wiiw Databases, which are maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. The Handbook has been designed and edited by the wiiw statistics department.

The tables and maps in the Handbook reflect information and updates of the wiiw Databases as of the beginning of November 2018.

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I. Cross-country overview

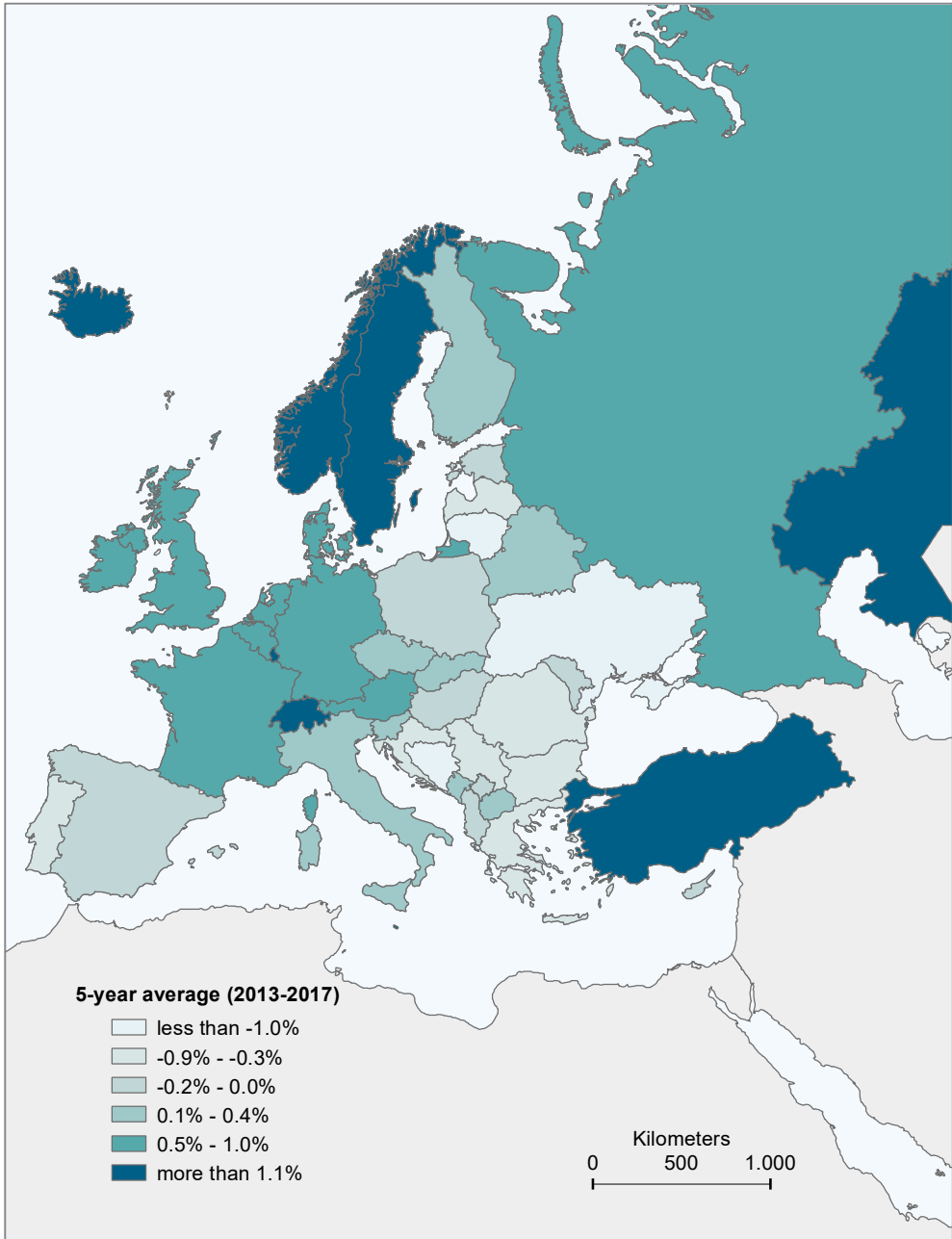
Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

data.wiiw.ac.at

Table I/1 / Population

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
In 1000 persons, average						
Albania	3,061	3,011	2,913	2,881	2,876	2,873
Belarus	9,980	9,664	9,491	9,490	9,502	9,498
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,781	3,843	3,843	3,518	3,511	3,505
Bulgaria	8,170	7,659	7,396	7,178	7,128	7,076
Croatia	4,468	4,312	4,296	4,208	4,172	4,150
Czech Republic	10,272	10,211	10,474	10,546	10,566	10,570
Estonia	1,370	1,355	1,331	1,315	1,316	1,315
Hungary	10,211	10,087	10,000	9,843	9,814	9,784
Kazakhstan	14,884	15,147	16,322	17,543	17,794	18,038
Kosovo	1,588	1,622	1,775	1,788	1,778	1,794
Latvia	2,373	2,239	2,098	1,978	1,960	1,950
Lithuania	3,500	3,323	3,097	2,905	2,868	2,830
Macedonia	2,026	2,037	2,055	2,070	2,072	2,075
Montenegro	605	613	619	622	622	622
Poland	38,454	38,165	38,184	38,458	38,435	38,400
Romania	22,443	21,320	20,247	19,815	19,702	19,650
Russia	146,597	143,519	142,861	146,406	146,675	146,842
Serbia	7,516	7,441	7,291	7,095	7,058	7,021
Slovakia	5,389	5,373	5,391	5,424	5,431	5,430
Slovenia	1,989	2,000	2,049	2,064	2,065	2,066
Turkey	64,300	68,435	73,142	78,218	79,278	80,313
Ukraine	49,177	47,105	45,871	42,845	42,673	42,485
EU-CEE (11 countries)	108,638	106,043	104,563	103,734	103,457	103,221
Euro area (19 countries)	320,297	328,192	334,931	339,119	340,223	340,991
European Union (28 countries)	487,163	494,907	503,727	509,750	511,346	512,534
Austria	8,012	8,225	8,361	8,630	8,740	8,795
Belgium	10,251	10,479	10,896	11,238	11,295	11,348
Cyprus	694	739	829	848	852	860
Denmark	5,338	5,419	5,547	5,682	5,729	5,767
Finland	5,176	5,246	5,363	5,481	5,495	5,508
France	60,903	63,168	65,011	66,593	66,860	67,106
Germany	81,457	81,337	80,284	81,687	82,349	82,659
Greece	10,806	10,987	11,121	10,821	10,776	10,768
Ireland	3,804	4,160	4,560	4,696	4,749	4,802
Italy	56,942	58,191	59,830	60,731	60,628	60,537
Luxembourg	437	466	508	569	584	597
Malta	390	404	414	445	456	469
Netherlands	15,922	16,317	16,612	16,931	17,026	17,127
Portugal	10,290	10,503	10,573	10,358	10,326	10,300
Spain	40,554	43,663	46,562	46,410	46,450	46,534
Sweden	8,872	9,030	9,378	9,799	9,923	10,058
United Kingdom	58,886	60,413	62,760	65,110	65,648	66,040
Japan	126,831	127,755	128,043	127,110	126,960	126,728
United States	282,398	295,993	309,794	321,323	323,668	325,983

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.
Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011.

Map I/1 Population change, growth in %

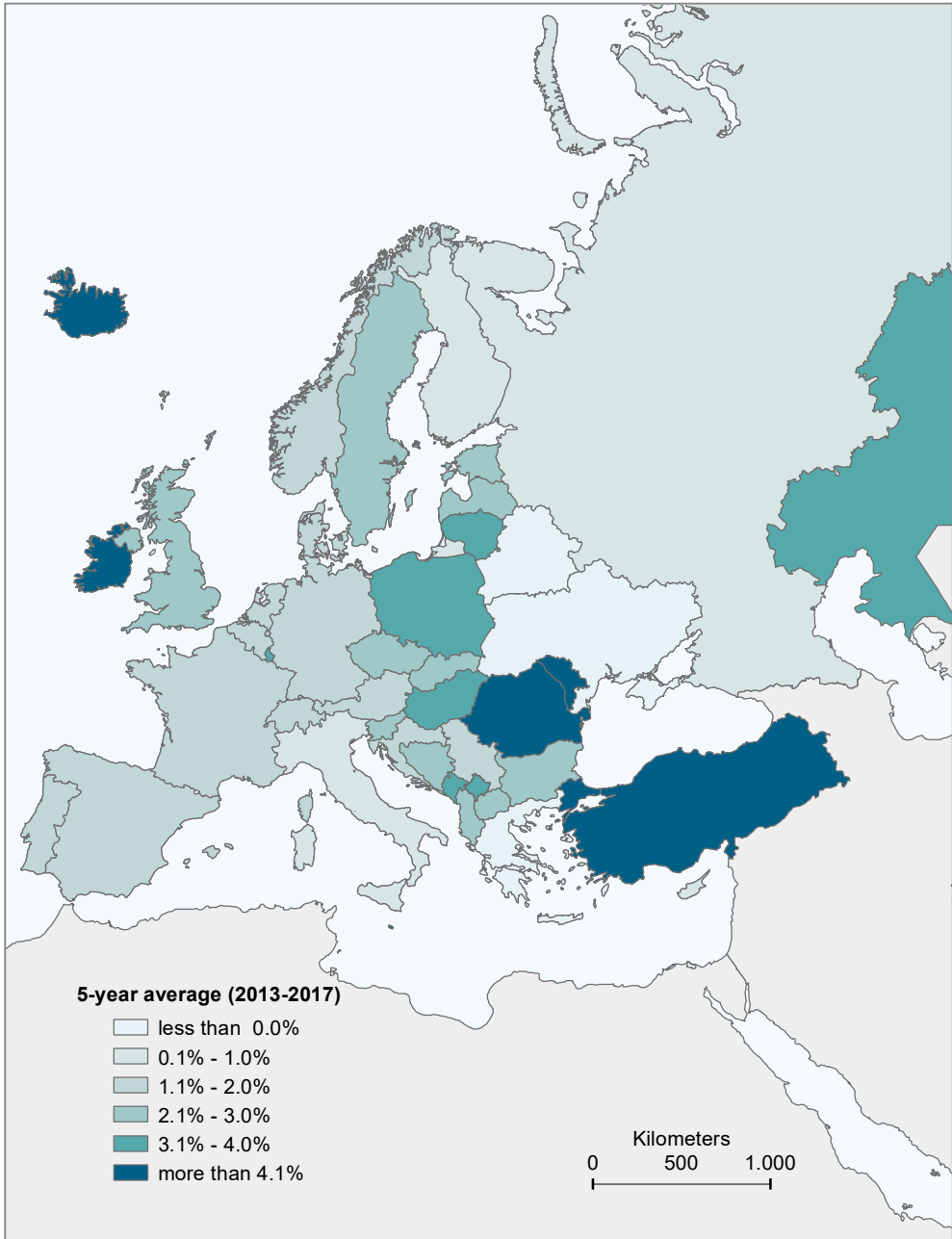
Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/2 / Gross domestic product, real growth

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Real growth rates in %						
Albania	6.9	5.5	3.7	2.2	3.4	3.8
Belarus	5.8	9.4	7.7	-3.8	-2.5	2.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.5	3.9	0.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
Bulgaria	4.8	7.1	1.3	3.5	3.9	3.8
Croatia	3.8	4.1	-1.5	2.4	3.5	2.9
Czech Republic	4.3	6.5	2.3	5.3	2.5	4.3
Estonia	10.6	9.4	2.3	1.9	3.5	4.9
Hungary	4.2	4.4	0.7	3.5	2.3	4.1
Kazakhstan	9.8	9.7	7.3	1.2	1.1	4.1
Kosovo	.	3.9	3.3	4.1	4.1	3.7
Latvia	5.4	10.7	-3.9	3.0	2.1	4.6
Lithuania	3.8	7.7	1.6	2.0	2.4	4.1
Macedonia	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.9	2.8	0.2
Montenegro	3.1	4.2	2.7	3.4	2.9	4.7
Poland	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.1	4.8
Romania	2.4	4.2	-2.8	3.9	4.8	7.3
Russia	10.0	6.4	4.5	-2.5	-0.2	1.5
Serbia	7.8	5.5	0.6	0.8	3.3	2.0
Slovakia	1.2	6.8	5.0	4.2	3.1	3.2
Slovenia	4.2	4.0	1.2	2.3	3.1	4.9
Turkey	6.6	9.0	8.5	6.1	3.2	7.4
Ukraine	5.9	3.1	4.1	-9.8	2.4	2.5
EU-CEE (11 countries) ¹⁾	4.1	4.9	1.6	3.8	3.2	4.9
Euro area (19 countries)	3.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.4
European Union (28 countries)	3.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.4
Austria	3.4	2.2	1.8	1.1	2.0	2.6
Belgium	3.6	2.1	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.7
Cyprus	6.0	4.9	1.3	2.0	4.8	4.2
Denmark	3.7	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.3
Finland	5.6	2.8	3.0	0.1	2.5	2.8
France	3.9	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.2	2.2
Germany	3.0	0.7	4.1	1.7	2.2	2.2
Greece	3.9	0.6	-5.5	-0.4	-0.2	1.5
Ireland	9.5	5.7	1.9	25.1	5.0	7.2
Italy	3.7	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.6
Luxembourg	8.2	3.2	4.9	2.9	3.1	2.3
Malta	.	3.8	3.5	9.5	5.2	6.7
Netherlands	4.2	2.1	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.9
Portugal	3.8	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.8
Spain	5.3	3.7	0.0	3.6	3.2	3.0
Sweden	4.7	2.8	6.0	4.5	2.7	2.1
United Kingdom	3.5	3.1	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.7
Japan	2.8	1.7	4.2	1.4	0.9	1.7
United States	4.1	3.5	2.6	2.9	1.6	2.2

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) wiiw estimate (PPP based weighted averages).

Map I/2 Gross domestic product, real growth in %

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/3 / Gross domestic product at exchange rates

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR bn at current prices						
Albania	3.8	6.5	9.0	10.3	10.7	11.6
Belarus	12.4	24.2	42.5	50.4	43.1	48.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.0	9.0	13.0	14.6	15.3	16.0
Bulgaria	14.3	23.9	38.2	45.3	48.1	51.7
Croatia	23.6	36.5	45.2	44.6	46.6	49.0
Czech Republic	66.8	109.6	156.7	168.5	176.4	191.6
Estonia	6.2	11.3	14.7	20.7	21.7	23.6
Hungary	51.3	90.9	98.8	110.9	113.9	124.1
Kazakhstan	19.3	45.9	111.5	166.3	124.1	144.2
Kosovo	2.4	3.0	4.4	5.8	6.1	6.3
Latvia	8.6	13.7	17.8	24.3	25.0	27.0
Lithuania	12.5	21.0	28.0	37.4	38.8	42.2
Macedonia	4.1	5.0	7.1	9.1	9.7	10.0
Montenegro	1.1	1.8	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.3
Poland	186.4	246.2	361.8	430.3	426.5	467.2
Romania	40.8	80.2	125.4	160.3	170.4	187.9
Russia	280.7	613.0	1,150.0	1,230.6	1,160.1	1,397.4
Serbia	27.5	21.1	29.8	35.7	36.7	39.2
Slovakia	22.3	39.3	67.6	79.1	81.2	84.9
Slovenia	21.9	29.2	36.3	38.9	40.4	43.0
Turkey	296.9	401.7	581.0	773.0	780.2	753.9
Ukraine	33.8	71.6	106.4	82.1	84.3	99.4
EU-CEE (11 countries)	454.8	701.9	990.5	1,160.2	1,189.1	1,292.1
Euro area (19 countries)	7,030.3	8,460.8	9,552.2	10,534.2	10,827.5	11,205.8
European Union (28 countries)	9,661.2	11,605.4	12,841.9	14,826.9	14,953.5	15,373.6
Austria	213.6	254.1	295.9	344.3	356.2	369.9
Belgium	258.2	311.5	365.1	410.3	422.7	437.2
Cyprus	10.8	15.0	19.3	17.7	18.5	19.6
Denmark	178.0	212.8	243.2	271.8	277.5	289.0
Finland	136.3	164.4	187.1	209.6	216.1	223.8
France	1,478.6	1,765.9	1,995.3	2,198.4	2,228.6	2,291.7
Germany	2,116.5	2,300.9	2,580.1	3,048.9	3,159.8	3,277.3
Greece	143.0	199.2	226.0	177.3	176.5	180.2
Ireland	108.4	170.2	167.7	262.5	273.2	294.1
Italy	1,239.3	1,489.7	1,604.5	1,652.1	1,689.7	1,725.0
Luxembourg	23.1	30.0	40.2	52.1	53.0	55.4
Malta	4.4	5.1	6.6	9.5	10.2	11.1
Netherlands	452.0	550.9	639.2	690.0	708.3	737.0
Portugal	128.5	158.7	179.9	179.8	186.5	194.6
Spain	646.3	930.6	1,080.9	1,081.2	1,118.7	1,166.3
Sweden	282.2	313.6	369.5	449.2	463.1	475.2
United Kingdom	1,787.3	2,030.9	1,850.5	2,611.9	2,403.4	2,332.1
Japan	5,295.1	3,830.0	4,304.5	3,960.9	4,479.6	4,313.2
United States	11,100.4	10,478.8	11,308.8	16,421.2	16,900.5	17,248.3

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/4 / Gross domestic product per capita at exchange rates

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR at current prices						
Albania	1,200	2,200	3,100	3,600	3,700	4,000
Belarus	1,200	2,500	4,500	5,300	4,500	5,100
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,600	2,300	3,400	4,200	4,400	4,600
Bulgaria	1,800	3,100	5,100	6,300	6,800	7,300
Croatia	5,300	8,500	10,500	10,600	11,200	11,800
Czech Republic	6,500	10,700	14,900	16,000	16,700	18,100
Estonia	4,400	8,300	11,000	15,700	16,500	18,000
Hungary	5,000	9,000	9,900	11,300	11,600	12,700
Kazakhstan	1,300	3,000	6,800	9,500	7,000	8,000
Kosovo	1,500	1,900	2,500	3,200	3,400	3,500
Latvia	3,600	6,100	8,500	12,300	12,800	13,900
Lithuania	3,600	6,300	9,000	12,900	13,500	14,900
Macedonia	2,000	2,500	3,500	4,400	4,700	4,900
Montenegro	1,800	3,000	5,000	5,900	6,400	6,900
Poland	4,900	6,500	9,400	11,200	11,100	12,200
Romania	1,800	3,800	6,200	8,100	8,600	9,600
Russia	1,900	4,300	8,000	8,400	7,900	9,500
Serbia	3,700	2,800	4,100	5,000	5,200	5,600
Slovakia	4,100	7,300	12,400	14,600	15,000	15,600
Slovenia	11,000	14,600	17,700	18,800	19,500	20,800
Turkey	4,500	5,900	7,900	9,900	9,800	9,400
Ukraine	700	1,500	2,300	1,900	2,000	2,300
EU-CEE (11 countries)	4,200	6,600	9,500	11,200	11,500	12,500
Euro area (19 countries)	21,900	25,800	28,500	31,100	31,800	32,900
European Union (28 countries)	19,800	23,400	25,500	29,100	29,200	30,000
Austria	26,700	30,900	35,400	39,900	40,800	42,100
Belgium	25,200	29,700	33,500	36,500	37,400	38,500
Cyprus	15,600	20,400	23,300	20,900	21,700	22,800
Denmark	33,300	39,300	43,800	47,800	48,400	50,100
Finland	26,300	31,300	34,900	38,200	39,300	40,600
France	24,300	28,000	30,700	33,000	33,300	34,200
Germany	26,000	28,300	32,100	37,300	38,400	39,600
Greece	13,200	18,100	20,300	16,400	16,400	16,700
Ireland	28,500	40,900	36,800	55,900	57,500	61,200
Italy	21,800	25,600	26,800	27,200	27,900	28,500
Luxembourg	52,800	64,500	79,200	91,500	90,700	92,800
Malta	11,300	12,700	15,900	21,400	22,300	23,800
Netherlands	28,400	33,800	38,500	40,800	41,600	43,000
Portugal	12,500	15,100	17,000	17,400	18,100	18,900
Spain	15,900	21,300	23,200	23,300	24,100	25,100
Sweden	31,800	34,700	39,400	45,800	46,700	47,300
United Kingdom	30,400	33,600	29,500	40,100	36,600	35,300
Japan	41,700	30,000	33,600	31,200	35,300	34,000
United States	39,300	35,400	36,500	51,100	52,200	52,900

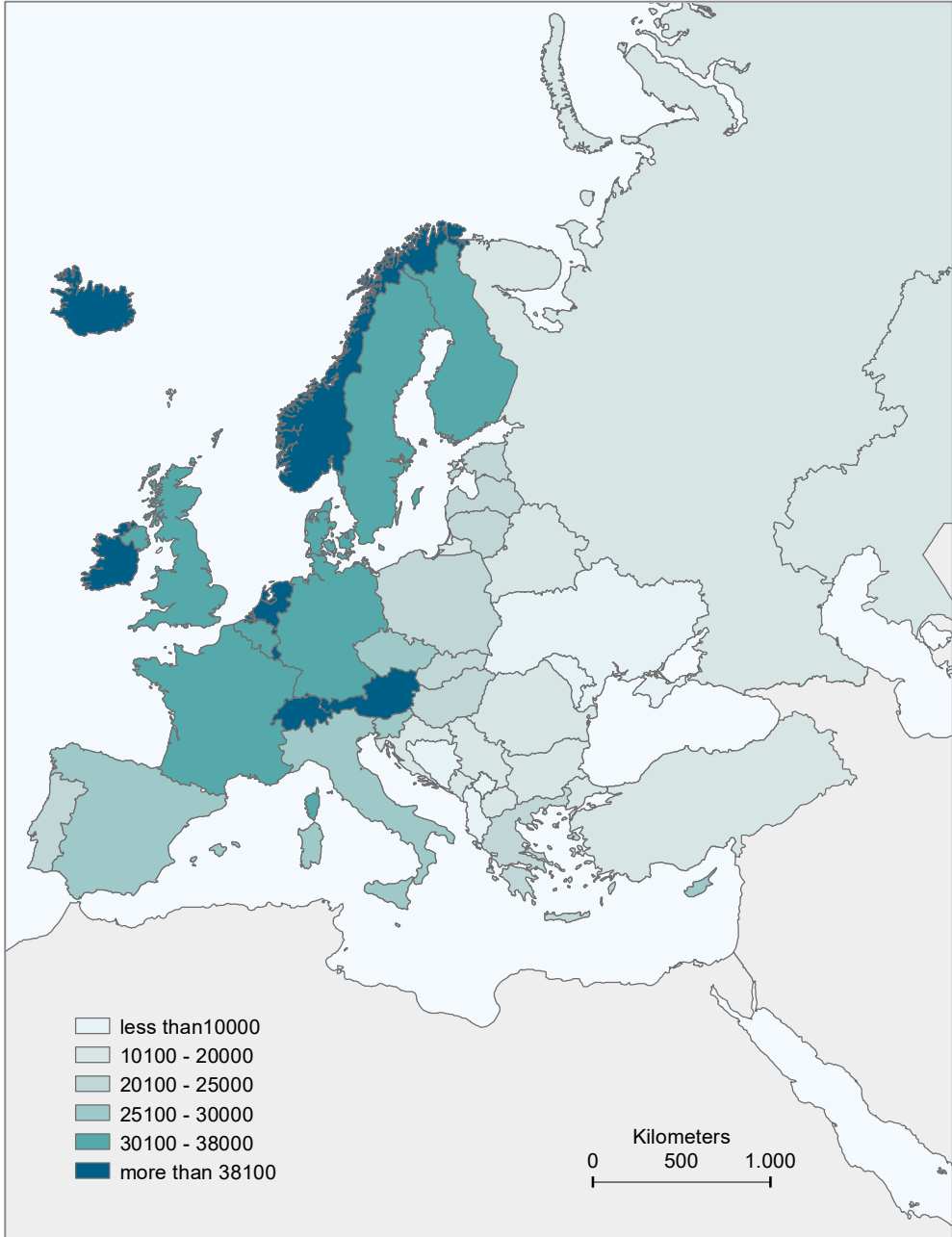
For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/5 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR at current PPPs						
Albania	3,400	5,000	7,400	8,600	8,500	8,700
Belarus	5,300	8,500	12,200	13,900	13,300	13,700
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4,000	5,400	6,900	8,700	9,000	9,300
Bulgaria	5,600	8,600	11,200	13,700	14,200	15,100
Croatia	9,400	13,000	15,100	17,200	17,600	18,400
Czech Republic	14,200	18,600	21,100	25,300	25,500	26,400
Estonia	8,200	14,000	16,500	22,000	22,500	23,700
Hungary	10,400	14,500	16,500	19,800	19,700	20,500
Kazakhstan	6,900	12,100	15,100	18,900	18,600	19,600
Kosovo	4,200	5,300	5,900	7,400	7,700	7,900
Latvia	7,000	11,800	13,400	18,500	18,900	20,200
Lithuania	7,400	12,300	15,400	21,700	22,100	23,600
Macedonia	5,400	6,700	8,700	10,500	10,900	11,000
Montenegro	5,300	7,100	10,400	12,300	13,000	13,900
Poland	9,300	11,800	15,900	19,800	19,900	20,900
Romania	5,100	8,300	13,000	16,300	17,000	18,700
Russia	6,000	10,000	15,700	18,700	18,300	18,800
Serbia	5,000	7,400	9,200	11,200	11,300	11,700
Slovakia	9,900	14,100	19,000	22,400	22,400	23,000
Slovenia	15,800	20,300	21,200	23,800	24,100	25,200
Turkey	8,100	10,000	13,200	18,800	18,600	19,400
Ukraine	3,300	5,700	6,100	6,000	6,100	6,300
EU-CEE (11 countries)	8,800	12,200	15,800	19,400	19,700	20,800
Euro area (19 countries)	22,300	25,700	27,500	30,900	31,100	31,900
European Union (28 countries)	19,800	23,400	25,500	29,100	29,200	30,000
Austria	25,700	29,800	32,200	37,700	37,500	38,200
Belgium	24,500	28,300	30,600	34,400	34,300	34,900
Cyprus	18,700	23,600	25,400	23,800	24,600	25,500
Denmark	25,100	29,000	32,900	36,800	36,100	37,500
Finland	23,400	27,200	29,600	31,800	32,000	32,700
France	22,900	25,900	27,500	30,600	30,400	31,200
Germany	24,100	27,500	30,500	36,200	36,200	37,000
Greece	17,100	21,700	21,500	20,300	20,000	20,300
Ireland	26,400	34,400	33,100	51,900	52,200	54,800
Italy	23,700	25,400	26,500	27,700	28,400	28,800
Luxembourg	48,400	57,900	65,400	77,400	75,100	75,800
Malta	16,000	18,900	21,300	27,000	27,400	28,600
Netherlands	27,900	32,000	34,500	37,800	37,500	38,400
Portugal	16,500	19,300	20,900	22,300	22,700	23,200
Spain	18,900	23,500	24,400	26,300	26,700	27,700
Sweden	25,700	28,900	31,900	36,200	35,800	36,400
United Kingdom	23,000	27,600	27,600	31,500	31,500	31,600
Japan	23,500	26,900	26,800	30,800	31,100	31,500
United States	31,800	37,400	37,000	42,800	42,500	43,500

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

PPPs: Data for most of the countries are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years. Data for Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Russia and Ukraine are taken from World Development Indicators (WDI) and are converted to EUR PPP by wiiw.

Map I/3 Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs, 2017

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/6 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs relative to EU-28

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EU-28 = 100, in %						
Albania	17.2	21.4	29.0	29.6	29.1	29.0
Belarus	26.8	36.3	47.8	47.8	45.5	45.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	20.2	23.1	27.1	29.9	30.8	31.0
Bulgaria	28.3	36.8	43.9	47.1	48.6	50.3
Croatia	47.5	55.6	59.2	59.1	60.3	61.3
Czech Republic	71.7	79.5	82.7	86.9	87.3	88.0
Estonia	41.4	59.8	64.7	75.6	77.1	79.0
Hungary	52.5	62.0	64.7	68.0	67.5	68.3
Kazakhstan	34.8	51.7	59.2	64.9	63.7	65.3
Kosovo	21.2	22.6	23.1	25.4	26.4	26.3
Latvia	35.4	50.4	52.5	63.6	64.7	67.3
Lithuania	37.4	52.6	60.4	74.6	75.7	78.7
Macedonia	27.3	28.6	34.1	36.1	37.3	36.7
Montenegro	26.8	30.3	40.8	42.3	44.5	46.3
Poland	47.0	50.4	62.4	68.0	68.2	69.7
Romania	25.8	35.5	51.0	56.0	58.2	62.3
Russia	30.3	42.7	61.6	64.3	62.7	62.7
Serbia	25.3	31.6	36.1	38.5	38.7	39.0
Slovakia	50.0	60.3	74.5	77.0	76.7	76.7
Slovenia	79.8	86.8	83.1	81.8	82.5	84.0
Turkey	40.9	42.7	51.8	64.6	63.7	64.7
Ukraine	16.7	24.4	23.9	20.6	20.9	21.0
EU-CEE (11 countries)	44.4	52.1	62.0	66.7	67.5	69.3
Euro area (19 countries)	112.6	109.8	107.8	106.2	106.5	106.3
European Union (28 countries)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria	129.8	127.4	126.3	129.6	128.4	127.3
Belgium	123.7	120.9	120.0	118.2	117.5	116.3
Cyprus	94.4	100.9	99.6	81.8	84.2	85.0
Denmark	126.8	123.9	129.0	126.5	123.6	125.0
Finland	118.2	116.2	116.1	109.3	109.6	109.0
France	115.7	110.7	107.8	105.2	104.1	104.0
Germany	121.7	117.5	119.6	124.4	124.0	123.3
Greece	86.4	92.7	84.3	69.8	68.5	67.7
Ireland	133.3	147.0	129.8	178.4	178.8	182.7
Italy	119.7	108.5	103.9	95.2	97.3	96.0
Luxembourg	244.4	247.4	256.5	266.0	257.2	252.7
Malta	80.8	80.8	83.5	92.8	93.8	95.3
Netherlands	140.9	136.8	135.3	129.9	128.4	128.0
Portugal	83.3	82.5	82.0	76.6	77.7	77.3
Spain	95.5	100.4	95.7	90.4	91.4	92.3
Sweden	129.8	123.5	125.1	124.4	122.6	121.3
United Kingdom	116.2	117.9	108.2	108.2	107.9	105.3
Japan	118.7	115.0	105.1	105.8	106.5	105.0
United States	160.6	159.8	145.1	147.1	145.5	145.0

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/7 / Final consumption expenditures of households

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Shares in % of GDP						
Albania	82.4	76.5	77.6	79.9	80.4	80.0
Belarus	54.9	50.6	55.0	52.3	53.8	54.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	93.6	83.9	81.0	79.1	77.7
Bulgaria	65.7	68.1	63.4	61.9	60.3	60.1
Croatia	60.1	59.2	57.8	56.6	55.9	56.2
Czech Republic	49.9	47.2	48.3	46.2	46.4	46.8
Estonia	53.7	53.7	50.8	49.6	49.7	48.5
Hungary	52.9	53.2	51.0	47.8	48.0	47.7
Kazakhstan	61.1	48.6	44.6	52.6	53.4	50.5
Kosovo	.	87.9	85.6	85.1	85.6	83.9
Latvia	62.4	60.2	62.7	59.2	58.9	58.6
Lithuania	64.8	64.5	63.8	62.4	63.8	62.7
Macedonia	74.7	79.3	74.7	68.0	65.9	64.9
Montenegro ¹⁾	70.0	69.9	81.8	79.2	76.8	74.8
Poland	63.0	62.1	60.6	57.7	57.7	57.9
Romania	67.1	67.9	61.9	60.7	61.7	61.8
Russia	45.1	49.3	51.0	52.0	52.2	52.0
Serbia	74.8	74.8	77.1	70.8	69.7	69.6
Slovakia	54.7	55.5	56.8	53.7	53.7	53.9
Slovenia	55.6	52.8	55.1	52.7	52.5	51.1
Turkey	67.3	64.1	63.1	60.4	59.8	59.0
Ukraine	54.3	58.1	64.0	67.0	65.8	65.7
EU-CEE (11 countries)	59.4	58.5	57.3	55.2	55.3	55.4
Euro area (19 countries) ¹⁾	56.5	56.2	56.2	54.5	54.3	54.1
European Union (28 countries) ¹⁾	58.1	57.6	57.2	56.1	55.8	55.6
Austria	52.2	52.0	51.5	50.5	50.2	49.9
Belgium	51.8	49.6	50.7	49.9	50.0	50.0
Cyprus	60.8	60.7	64.1	68.4	67.6	67.1
Denmark	45.5	46.4	46.1	45.7	46.0	45.5
Finland	45.8	47.5	50.5	52.7	52.5	51.9
France	52.0	52.6	53.4	52.0	52.3	52.0
Germany	55.6	56.2	54.5	51.8	51.3	51.2
Greece	64.8	64.5	67.3	66.6	66.4	65.9
Ireland	46.5	43.1	46.7	32.5	32.7	31.3
Italy	60.1	58.9	60.5	60.4	59.9	60.3
Luxembourg	36.8	35.0	30.8	28.6	28.8	28.6
Malta	61.3	61.3	56.3	47.3	45.7	43.8
Netherlands	49.6	48.0	44.6	44.3	43.8	43.6
Portugal	61.7	62.7	63.9	63.4	63.3	62.8
Spain	58.8	56.8	56.2	56.8	56.5	56.5
Sweden	45.3	44.3	44.9	43.6	43.4	43.2
United Kingdom	64.6	62.9	61.9	62.2	62.7	62.9
Japan ¹⁾	54.4	55.6	57.8	56.6	55.7	55.5
United States ¹⁾	66.0	67.1	67.9	67.5	68.2	68.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

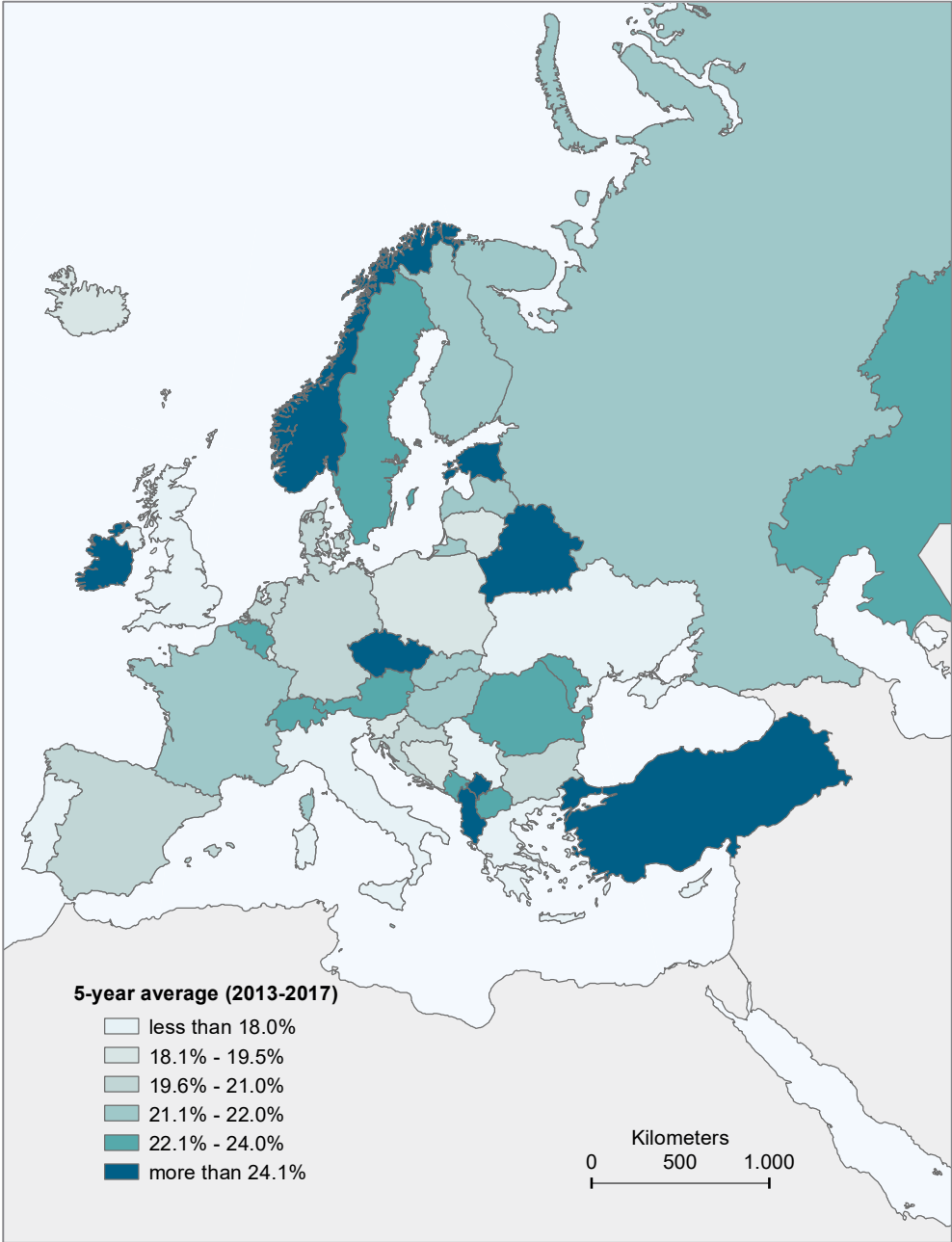
1) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table I/8 / Gross fixed capital formation

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Shares in % of GDP						
Albania	31.9	37.9	28.4	24.4	24.5	24.9
Belarus	25.2	26.5	38.8	28.7	25.4	25.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	27.1	17.4	17.8	17.4	18.0
Bulgaria	16.8	25.9	22.2	21.0	18.6	18.5
Croatia	19.9	25.4	21.2	19.6	20.0	20.1
Czech Republic	30.6	28.2	26.9	26.5	24.9	24.7
Estonia	26.6	32.9	21.2	23.6	23.0	24.4
Hungary	25.4	23.8	20.2	22.5	19.6	22.2
Kazakhstan	17.3	28.0	24.3	22.9	22.7	21.8
Kosovo	.	19.7	29.6	25.8	25.5	27.5
Latvia	25.2	31.3	19.4	22.1	19.6	20.9
Lithuania	19.1	23.4	16.9	19.6	19.3	19.2
Macedonia	20.3	19.0	23.1	23.8	24.4	21.9
Montenegro	16.9	18.0	21.6	20.1	24.7	26.9
Poland	23.7	18.9	20.3	20.1	18.0	17.7
Romania	19.3	24.3	26.1	24.8	22.9	22.6
Russia	16.9	17.8	21.6	20.3	21.4	21.7
Serbia	14.1	20.1	18.6	16.8	16.9	17.7
Slovakia	27.3	27.3	22.1	24.3	21.3	21.4
Slovenia	27.3	26.6	21.3	18.8	17.5	18.5
Turkey	22.3	26.7	24.9	29.7	29.3	30.0
Ukraine	19.7	21.9	18.0	13.5	15.5	16.0
EU-CEE (11 countries)	24.4	23.6	22.2	22.2	20.4	20.5
Euro area (19 countries)	22.7	22.0	20.7	20.0	20.4	20.6
European Union (28 countries)	21.8	21.2	20.0	19.7	19.9	20.2
Austria	25.6	23.1	21.6	22.7	23.2	23.6
Belgium	22.5	22.2	21.8	23.2	23.4	23.3
Cyprus	20.1	21.5	22.3	13.0	17.7	20.9
Denmark	21.5	21.2	18.1	19.5	20.4	20.5
Finland	23.1	23.0	21.9	20.4	21.7	22.1
France	21.5	21.8	22.1	21.5	21.9	22.5
Germany	23.0	19.1	19.4	19.9	20.1	20.3
Greece	24.6	20.8	17.6	11.6	12.1	12.9
Ireland	23.8	29.8	17.5	24.2	35.7	23.5
Italy	20.4	21.2	19.9	16.9	17.2	17.6
Luxembourg	20.2	19.1	17.6	17.3	17.2	17.0
Malta	22.5	22.0	21.4	25.3	24.4	21.1
Netherlands	22.5	20.4	19.7	22.1	20.0	20.5
Portugal	28.0	23.1	20.5	15.5	15.5	16.6
Spain	26.1	29.9	23.0	19.9	19.9	20.5
Sweden	22.2	22.2	22.3	23.6	23.9	25.0
United Kingdom	18.0	17.2	15.5	16.8	16.8	17.2
Japan	27.4	24.6	21.3	23.8	23.5	24.0
United States	23.1	22.9	18.4	20.3	20.2	20.5

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

Map I/4 Gross fixed capital formation, in % of GDP



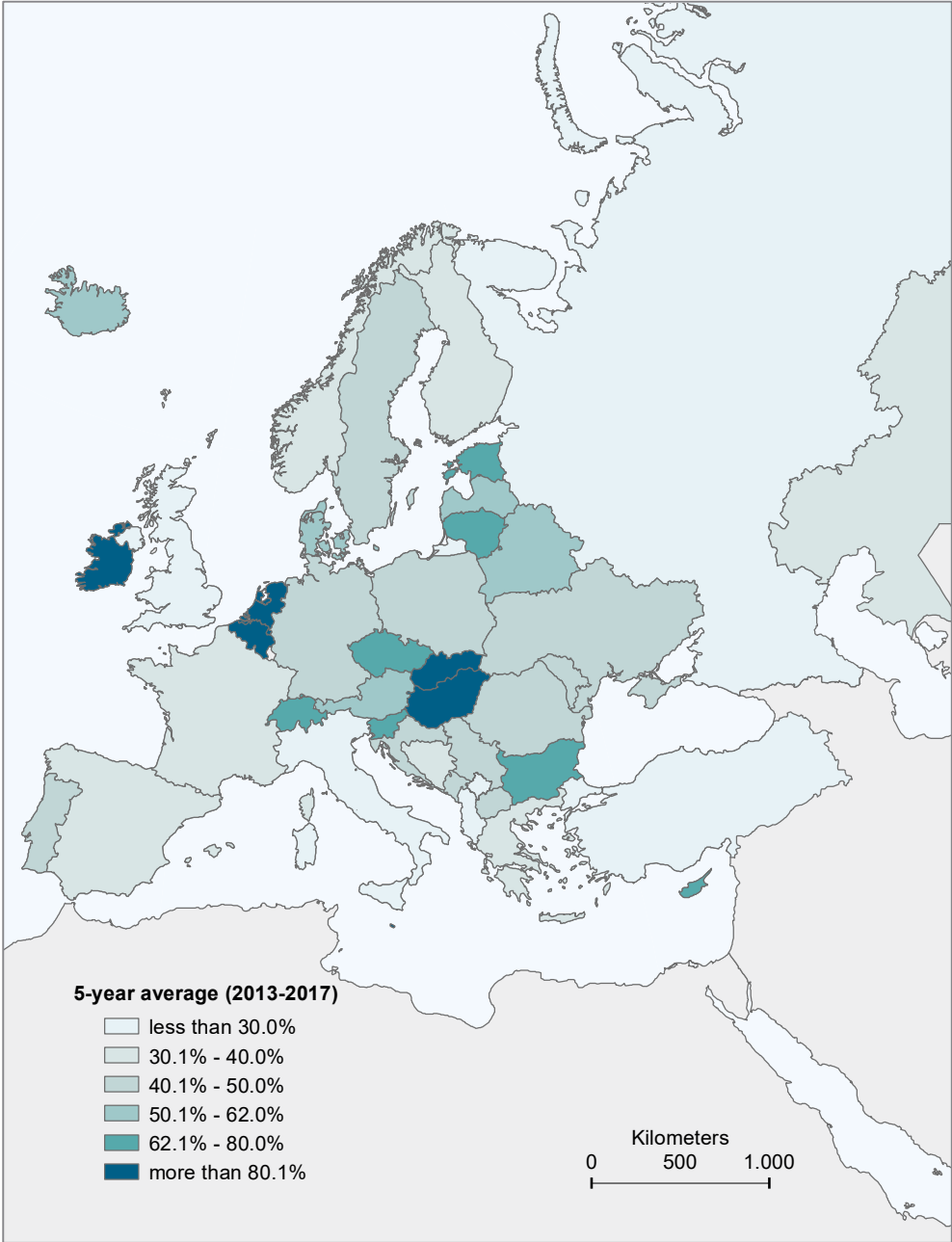
Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/9 / Exports of goods and services

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Shares in % of GDP						
Albania	20.1	23.0	28.0	27.3	28.9	31.5
Belarus	64.7	59.8	51.4	58.0	62.5	67.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	31.6	29.7	34.8	35.5	38.9
Bulgaria	36.5	42.9	50.2	64.1	64.0	67.4
Croatia	36.5	39.4	37.6	48.1	48.7	51.1
Czech Republic	48.2	62.2	66.0	81.0	79.6	79.8
Estonia	61.6	65.9	75.1	77.3	77.6	76.5
Hungary	66.7	62.5	81.8	89.0	89.7	88.2
Kazakhstan	56.6	53.2	44.2	28.5	31.8	34.4
Kosovo	.	11.1	19.9	21.9	23.7	27.0
Latvia	36.9	43.2	53.7	60.4	60.0	61.1
Lithuania	38.5	53.8	65.3	75.8	74.1	80.9
Macedonia	32.9	34.8	39.8	48.7	50.7	55.4
Montenegro	36.8	43.5	37.0	42.1	40.6	41.1
Poland	27.2	34.6	40.1	49.5	52.2	54.3
Romania	32.7	32.9	32.6	41.0	41.2	41.4
Russia	44.1	35.2	29.2	28.6	25.7	26.0
Serbia	9.9	27.1	32.9	45.3	48.6	50.5
Slovakia	54.1	72.0	76.3	92.3	93.5	96.9
Slovenia	50.0	59.6	64.3	76.9	77.8	82.9
Turkey	19.4	21.0	20.4	23.3	22.0	24.8
Ukraine	62.4	47.7	46.5	52.6	49.3	47.9
EU-CEE (11 countries)	39.4	47.3	52.5	62.6	63.6	65.0
Euro area (19 countries)	35.1	36.4	39.1	46.2	45.6	47.2
European Union (28 countries)	33.7	35.2	38.6	43.8	43.9	45.7
Austria	43.3	48.6	51.3	53.1	52.3	53.7
Belgium	71.9	73.5	76.4	80.8	82.9	85.1
Cyprus	70.0	55.7	50.2	64.5	64.5	65.0
Denmark	44.8	47.5	50.5	55.7	53.6	55.1
Finland	42.1	40.3	38.7	36.5	36.0	38.5
France	28.6	27.0	26.8	30.6	30.2	30.9
Germany	30.8	37.7	42.3	46.9	45.9	47.0
Greece	23.7	21.3	22.1	31.6	30.1	33.0
Ireland	94.5	79.6	103.0	122.1	120.1	119.9
Italy	25.7	24.7	25.2	29.9	29.6	31.2
Luxembourg	148.5	161.7	174.5	222.7	221.3	230.0
Malta	119.3	104.4	153.3	139.8	138.0	135.3
Netherlands	66.0	65.6	69.8	82.7	79.5	83.0
Portugal	28.2	26.7	29.9	40.4	40.0	42.7
Spain	28.6	24.7	25.5	32.9	33.1	34.3
Sweden	44.0	45.8	46.1	45.5	44.4	45.4
United Kingdom	24.9	24.7	28.2	27.4	28.3	30.2
Japan	10.6	14.0	15.0	17.6	16.1	17.7
United States	10.7	10.0	12.3	12.4	11.9	12.1

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

Map I/5 Exports of goods and services, in % of GDP

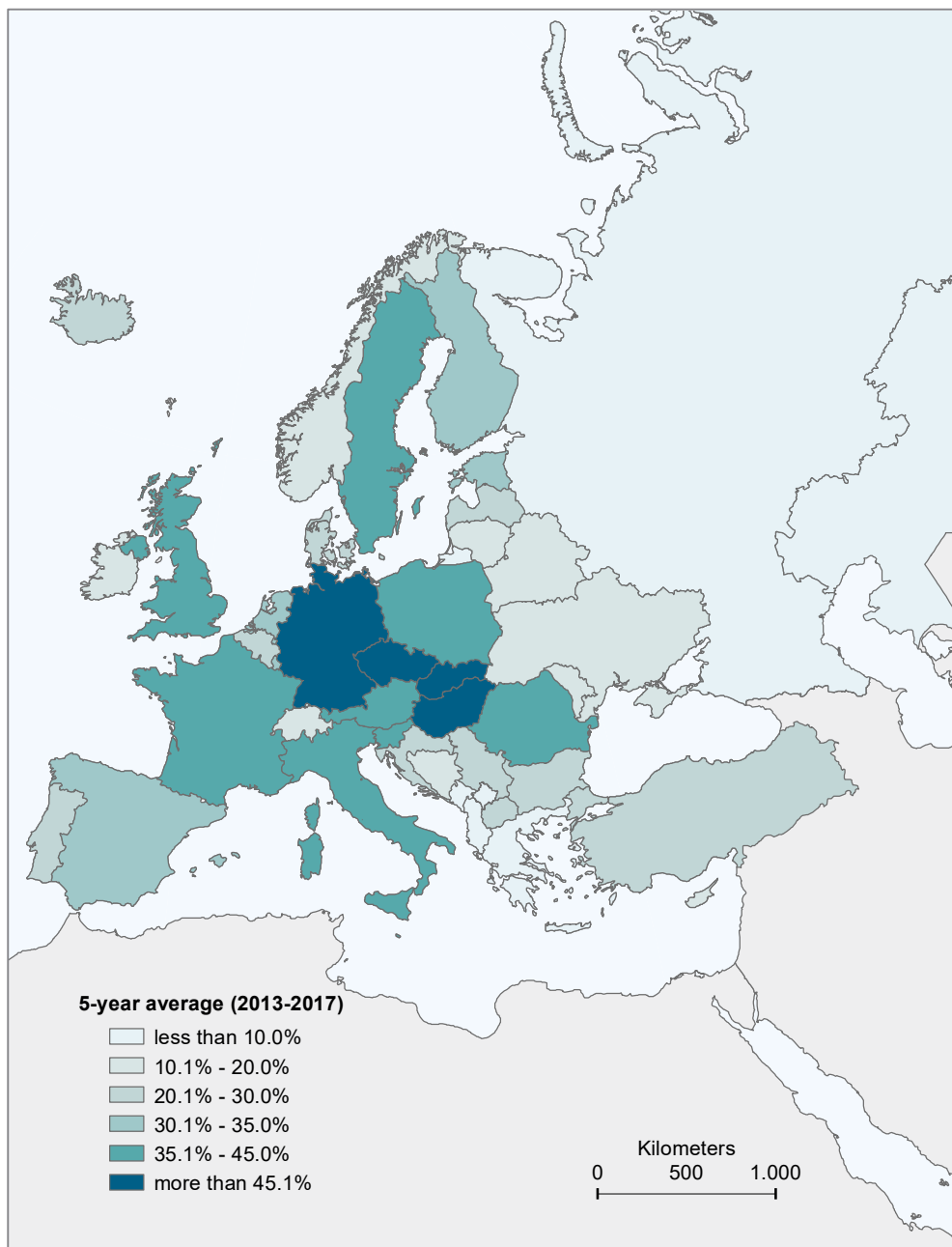


Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/10 / Imports of goods and services

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Shares in % of GDP						
Albania	43.3	47.9	48.6	44.5	45.7	46.6
Belarus	68.2	59.1	64.5	57.9	62.7	67.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	71.6	51.3	53.3	52.2	55.7
Bulgaria	41.8	57.6	53.0	64.0	59.7	63.7
Croatia	39.6	45.5	38.0	45.8	46.0	48.8
Czech Republic	50.0	59.8	62.9	75.1	71.8	72.3
Estonia	64.9	71.0	68.7	73.3	73.5	72.0
Hungary	70.3	64.8	76.5	80.9	79.7	80.7
Kazakhstan	49.1	44.6	29.9	24.5	28.5	26.3
Kosovo	.	47.3	55.5	50.4	50.9	53.8
Latvia	44.9	57.7	55.1	60.9	58.8	61.0
Lithuania	44.7	61.1	67.2	76.3	72.8	78.1
Macedonia	47.2	51.0	58.1	65.0	65.5	69.2
Montenegro	51.1	61.1	62.7	60.6	63.1	64.5
Poland	33.6	35.7	42.1	46.4	48.2	50.3
Romania	38.0	43.0	38.9	41.6	42.1	43.6
Russia	24.0	21.5	21.1	20.6	20.5	20.7
Serbia	14.3	47.1	47.9	52.3	53.4	57.1
Slovakia	56.6	76.6	77.8	90.8	90.5	93.8
Slovenia	53.7	60.2	62.9	68.4	68.6	73.2
Turkey	22.6	24.4	25.5	26.0	24.9	29.3
Ukraine	57.4	46.9	49.3	55.2	56.2	55.6
EU-CEE (11 countries)	44.1	50.4	53.2	59.4	59.3	61.1
Euro area (19 countries)	34.3	34.8	37.6	41.7	41.2	42.6
European Union (28 countries)	33.4	34.3	37.6	40.4	40.4	42.0
Austria	42.0	45.4	47.8	49.3	48.7	50.6
Belgium	69.2	69.9	74.7	79.4	81.6	84.3
Cyprus	67.5	56.2	57.5	64.3	65.1	68.5
Denmark	38.1	41.9	43.6	48.4	47.4	48.1
Finland	32.9	36.4	37.4	37.0	36.9	38.2
France	27.3	26.9	28.1	31.2	31.0	32.0
Germany	30.6	32.7	37.1	38.9	38.1	39.5
Greece	34.7	29.6	30.7	31.5	30.8	34.0
Ireland	80.7	68.7	86.4	93.3	104.6	89.5
Italy	24.8	24.8	27.2	27.0	26.4	28.2
Luxembourg	123.5	136.1	141.6	187.5	186.2	194.0
Malta	126.5	106.8	154.2	133.0	126.2	115.9
Netherlands	59.5	57.2	61.7	75.2	69.3	72.2
Portugal	39.2	35.8	37.4	39.8	38.9	41.9
Spain	31.6	29.7	26.8	30.6	30.0	31.4
Sweden	38.2	38.7	40.7	40.7	40.0	41.7
United Kingdom	26.8	27.2	30.4	28.8	29.8	31.3
Japan	9.2	12.5	13.6	18.0	15.1	16.7
United States	14.4	15.5	15.7	15.3	14.6	15.0

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

Map I/6 Export of machinery and transport equipment (SITC 7) in total exports, in %

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/11 / Gross industrial production

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Real growth rates in %, NACE Rev. 2						
Albania	.	.	36.3	-2.1	-18.0	-0.6
Belarus ¹⁾	7.5	10.0	11.7	-6.6	-0.4	6.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	4.3	3.1	4.4	3.2
Bulgaria	.	6.9	2.0	2.9	2.7	3.4
Croatia	1.4	4.5	-1.4	2.7	5.3	1.4
Czech Republic	.	4.0	8.6	4.3	3.4	6.5
Estonia	14.6	10.9	23.4	0.3	3.4	7.7
Hungary	.	6.8	10.6	7.4	0.9	4.7
Kazakhstan	22.1	3.1	9.6	-1.6	-1.1	7.3
Kosovo	.	.	.	3.7	-6.7	4.9
Latvia	.	7.2	14.9	3.6	5.4	8.3
Lithuania	-0.2	7.1	6.2	4.5	2.9	6.9
Macedonia	.	7.0	-4.8	4.9	3.4	0.2
Montenegro ¹⁾	4.2	-1.9	17.5	7.9	-2.9	-4.2
Poland	.	4.4	11.2	4.8	2.8	6.6
Romania	.	-3.1	5.5	2.8	3.1	7.9
Russia ¹⁾	11.9	5.1	7.3	-0.8	2.2	2.1
Serbia	10.8	0.6	1.2	7.3	5.2	3.9
Slovakia	.	-0.9	12.5	6.0	3.8	2.9
Slovenia	6.2	3.5	7.2	5.6	7.1	7.7
Turkey	6.1	14.0	13.2	6.2	3.4	8.9
Ukraine ¹⁾	13.2	3.1	11.2	-13.0	2.8	0.4
EU-CEE (11 countries) ²⁾	.	3.4	8.9	4.5	3.0	6.2
Euro area (19 countries) ³⁾	5.3	1.6	7.2	2.6	1.6	3.0
European Union (28 countries) ³⁾	4.8	1.5	6.8	2.6	1.7	3.1
Austria	8.7	3.9	7.0	2.4	2.9	3.9
Belgium	.	3.3	9.4	-0.7	4.5	2.7
Cyprus	.	0.5	-1.8	5.2	9.3	7.1
Denmark	.	2.9	2.1	0.1	4.2	2.0
Finland	8.5	-0.9	5.6	-0.9	4.2	3.5
France	4.3	0.1	4.8	1.8	0.5	2.0
Germany	5.1	3.0	11.2	1.4	1.3	2.8
Greece	.	-1.5	-6.1	1.0	2.6	4.8
Ireland ³⁾	14.6	4.0	8.2	35.9	1.8	-2.3
Italy	3.2	-1.9	6.9	1.7	1.4	3.1
Luxembourg	.	2.2	9.1	1.7	0.8	2.3
Malta	.	-5.6	8.7	6.2	-4.8	3.8
Netherlands	.	0.4	7.7	-3.4	2.0	2.4
Portugal	.	5.1	1.5	2.4	1.8	3.4
Spain	4.0	0.2	0.9	3.3	1.5	2.9
Sweden	.	2.4	9.4	3.6	1.8	4.3
United Kingdom	1.9	-0.6	3.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
Japan ⁴⁾	5.4	1.4	15.0	-1.3	-0.3	4.2
United States ⁴⁾	3.9	3.3	5.5	-1.0	-1.9	1.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

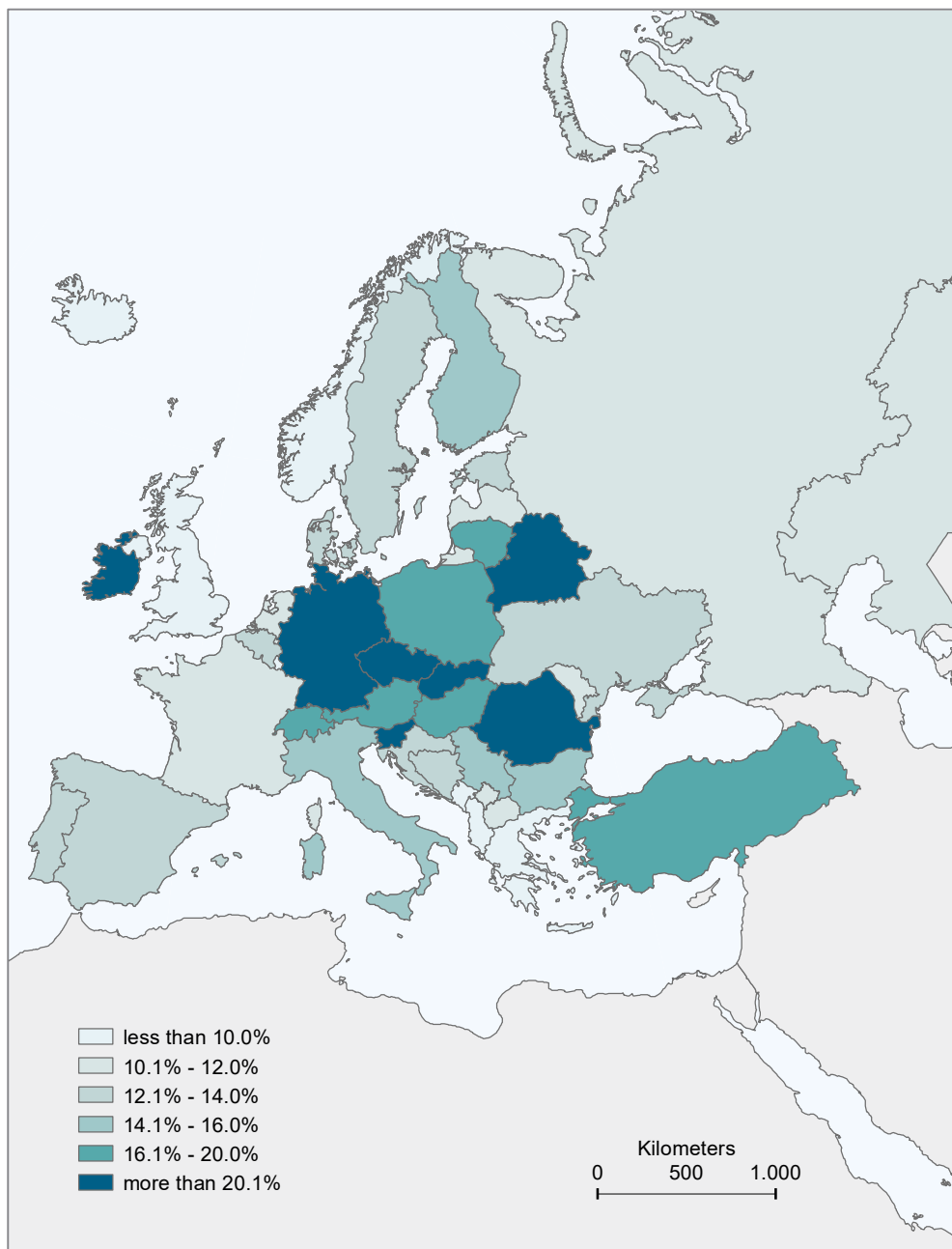
1) According to NACE Rev. 1 (for Belarus, Montenegro and Ukraine until 2010, for Russia until 2013).

2) wiiw estimate (GVA at PPP weighted averages).

3) Working day adjusted.

4) Seasonally adjusted.

Map I/7 Share of manufacturing, in % of GDP, 2017



Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

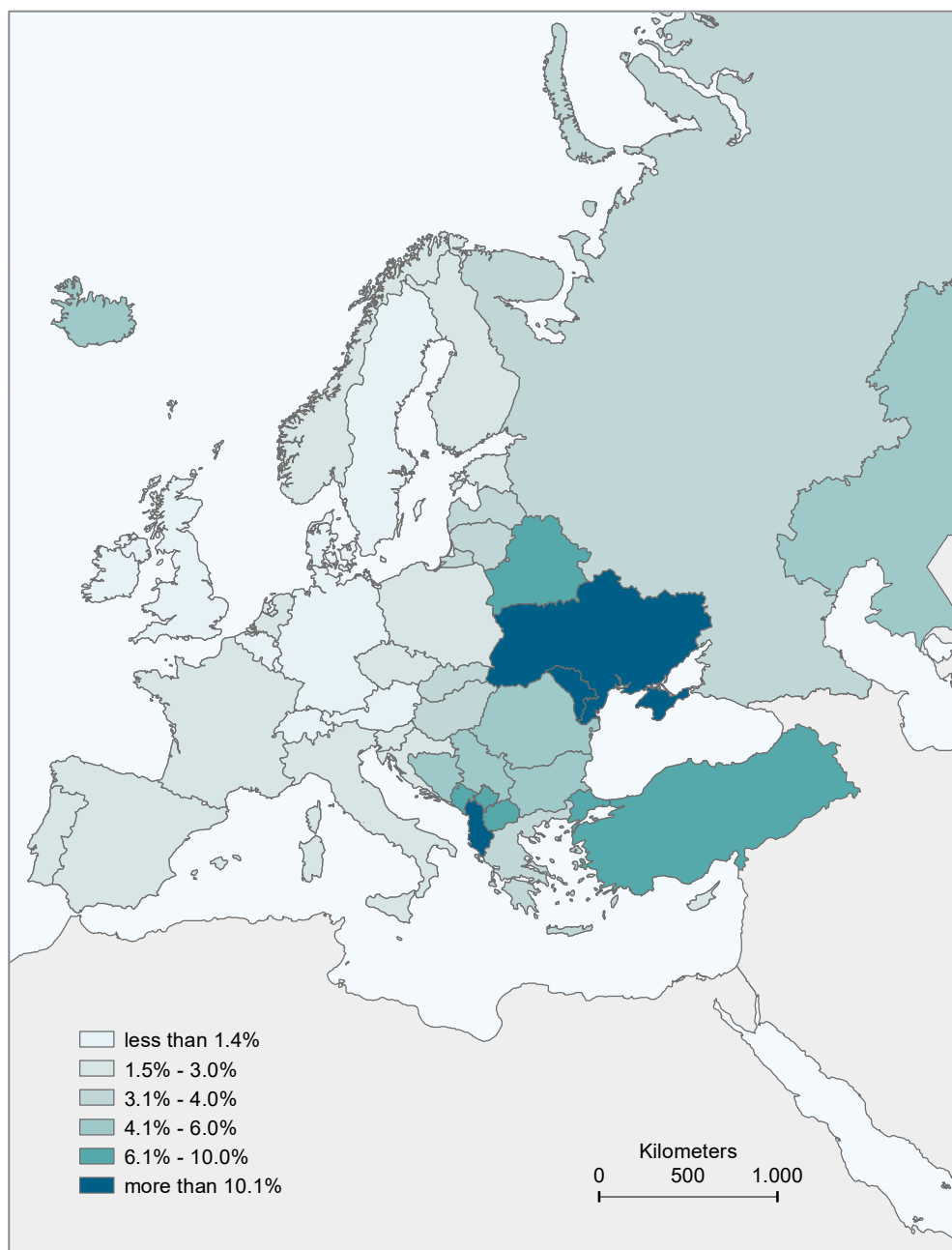
Table I/12 / Gross agricultural production

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Real growth rates in %						
Albania	5.0	-1.6	6.2	2.6	3.3	4.0
Belarus	9.5	1.7	2.5	-2.5	3.3	4.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-14.8	-1.6	-6.3	12.6	12.0	4.1
Bulgaria	-9.9	-6.0	-6.0	-8.2	1.7	-0.5
Croatia	-10.0	-8.7	-6.7	2.9	6.9	-6.0
Czech Republic	-5.6	-2.0	-7.0	-4.8	7.0	-8.6
Estonia	13.7	7.1	-4.0	8.7	-17.2	9.5
Hungary	-5.7	-7.3	-11.1	-2.4	9.3	-5.2
Kazakhstan	-4.4	7.1	-10.4	3.4	5.4	3.0
Kosovo	.	.	5.1	13.8	15.2	-8.6
Latvia	7.1	11.8	-2.4	14.0	-7.3	0.0
Lithuania	-4.1	10.5	-7.2	8.6	-1.7	1.0
Macedonia	1.0	0.0	8.2	5.2	5.2	4.0
Montenegro	-5.0	-0.9	-1.7	9.4	-8.5	-3.2
Poland	-3.9	-0.4	-3.3	-2.6	8.4	2.8
Romania	-14.8	-13.1	1.0	-6.8	2.5	14.7
Russia	6.2	1.6	-11.3	2.6	4.8	2.4
Serbia	-18.6	-3.4	-0.6	-8.4	8.3	-11.8
Slovakia	-10.0	-8.7	-8.2	-3.2	13.9	-8.9
Slovenia	1.1	-0.8	0.7	6.3	-2.9	-9.4
Turkey	4.9	5.7	4.2	5.2	0.5	2.0
Ukraine	9.8	0.1	-1.5	-4.8	6.3	-2.7
EU-CEE (11 countries) ¹⁾	-8.0	-5.5	-3.8	-2.9	5.8	2.4
Euro area (19 countries) ¹⁾	.	-3.8	-0.1	0.2	0.4	.
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	-0.6	-0.8	0.4	0.7
Austria	-4.0	-1.7	-1.9	-1.1	2.4	0.8
Belgium	6.3	0.5	-0.6	5.4	-7.9	4.5
Cyprus	.	-18.2	0.9	9.1	1.9	8.3
Denmark	1.4	0.3	-2.4	-1.2	1.6	-1.0
Finland	5.5	8.0	-3.7	1.8	-0.4	1.7
France	-0.7	-3.5	-2.1	-1.4	-5.5	2.3
Germany	-0.8	-3.0	0.2	-5.8	0.3	0.6
Greece	0.4	1.3	-0.6	-2.8	-3.5	1.9
Ireland	-1.6	-8.8	6.0	4.7	2.9	3.2
Italy	-1.8	-3.4	-0.2	2.8	-0.7	-2.9
Luxembourg	-1.0	-5.4	-3.6	-7.5	5.9	-0.4
Malta	.	-4.6	0.5	-4.1	-4.1	0.8
Netherlands	1.2	-0.1	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.7
Portugal	-6.3	-8.9	0.9	6.3	-3.2	3.8
Spain	8.0	-10.1	3.5	0.2	7.2	-3.1
Sweden	1.3	0.2	0.0	2.4	-2.9	1.1
United Kingdom	-4.2	1.3	1.4	0.7	-2.0	2.1
Japan	-0.6	0.9	-2.4	-1.1	-3.7	.
United States	2.2	-1.3	0.5	-0.3	4.3	.

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) wiiw estimate (GVA at PPP weighted averages).

Map I/8 Share of agriculture, in % of GDP, 2017



Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/13 / Construction output

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Real growth rates in %, NACE Rev. 2						
Albania	.	.	-13.3	19.4	5.1	19.6
Belarus ¹⁾	-11.8	12.1	12.9	-11.3	-14.8	-3.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-13.5	1.7	-2.2	-1.3
Bulgaria	.	31.9	-14.8	11.1	-16.7	4.6
Croatia	.	-0.5	-17.1	-0.5	3.3	1.7
Czech Republic	.	5.2	-7.5	6.8	-5.6	3.3
Estonia	18.7	22.3	-8.6	-3.5	4.6	17.7
Hungary	.	15.9	-10.4	3.0	-18.9	29.7
Kazakhstan	87.7	92.4	2.4	5.8	7.4	2.8
Kosovo ²⁾	.	.	-9.7	15.8	4.5	12.4
Latvia	.	14.3	-15.7	-0.6	-16.6	18.7
Lithuania	-18.2	9.9	-7.5	-3.5	-9.3	8.9
Macedonia	.	.	16.8	40.8	7.2	-27.2
Montenegro	.	28.6	13.8	5.8	31.5	51.5
Poland	.	8.4	3.8	0.3	-14.5	13.7
Romania	.	6.0	-13.2	10.5	-4.4	-5.5
Russia ¹⁾	17.4	13.2	5.0	-4.8	-2.2	-1.4
Serbia	.	15.5	-6.8	20.7	7.2	8.5
Slovakia	.	14.7	-12.1	18.1	-10.7	3.0
Slovenia	.	2.1	-17.0	-8.2	-17.7	17.7
Turkey	.	.	18.6	1.7	2.9	3.8
Ukraine ¹⁾	0.4	-6.6	-5.4	-12.3	17.4	26.3
EU-CEE (11 countries) ³⁾	.	9.4	-5.4	4.1	-10.7	8.6
Euro area (19 countries) ⁴⁾	2.4	2.0	-5.3	-0.8	2.7	2.7
European Union (28 countries) ⁴⁾	2.9	1.7	-2.4	1.1	2.3	4.3
Austria	-18.2	9.9	-7.5	-3.5	-9.3	8.9
Belgium	.	-0.1	-1.2	-2.1	0.7	0.4
Cyprus	.	2.8	-8.0	0.2	20.7	27.7
Denmark	.	5.1	-6.4	4.4	4.6	4.3
Finland	6.0	4.1	11.5	6.0	5.9	4.3
France	6.5	2.7	-2.1	-1.9	-0.4	2.8
Germany	-4.2	-5.5	0.5	-1.4	5.9	2.3
Greece	.	-38.6	-29.6	2.6	23.5	-15.1
Ireland	.	9.9	-29.7	7.9	18.3	18.0
Italy	5.0	-0.2	-3.4	-1.1	-0.7	0.1
Luxembourg	.	-1.6	0.4	-0.8	3.3	0.9
Malta	.	18.5	0.7	8.1	-0.4	10.9
Netherlands	.	4.1	-11.6	7.0	8.6	5.7
Portugal	.	-2.4	-11.5	-2.7	-4.9	1.7
Spain ⁴⁾	.	10.9	-20.4	1.7	5.1	-1.4
Sweden	5.9	0.2	8.6	8.2	3.9	6.0
United Kingdom	4.3	-0.5	7.4	4.4	4.1	7.2
Japan ²⁾	-3.3	-3.3	-5.0	0.6	1.2	.
United States ²⁾	3.7	0.3	-4.5	5.3	3.3	.

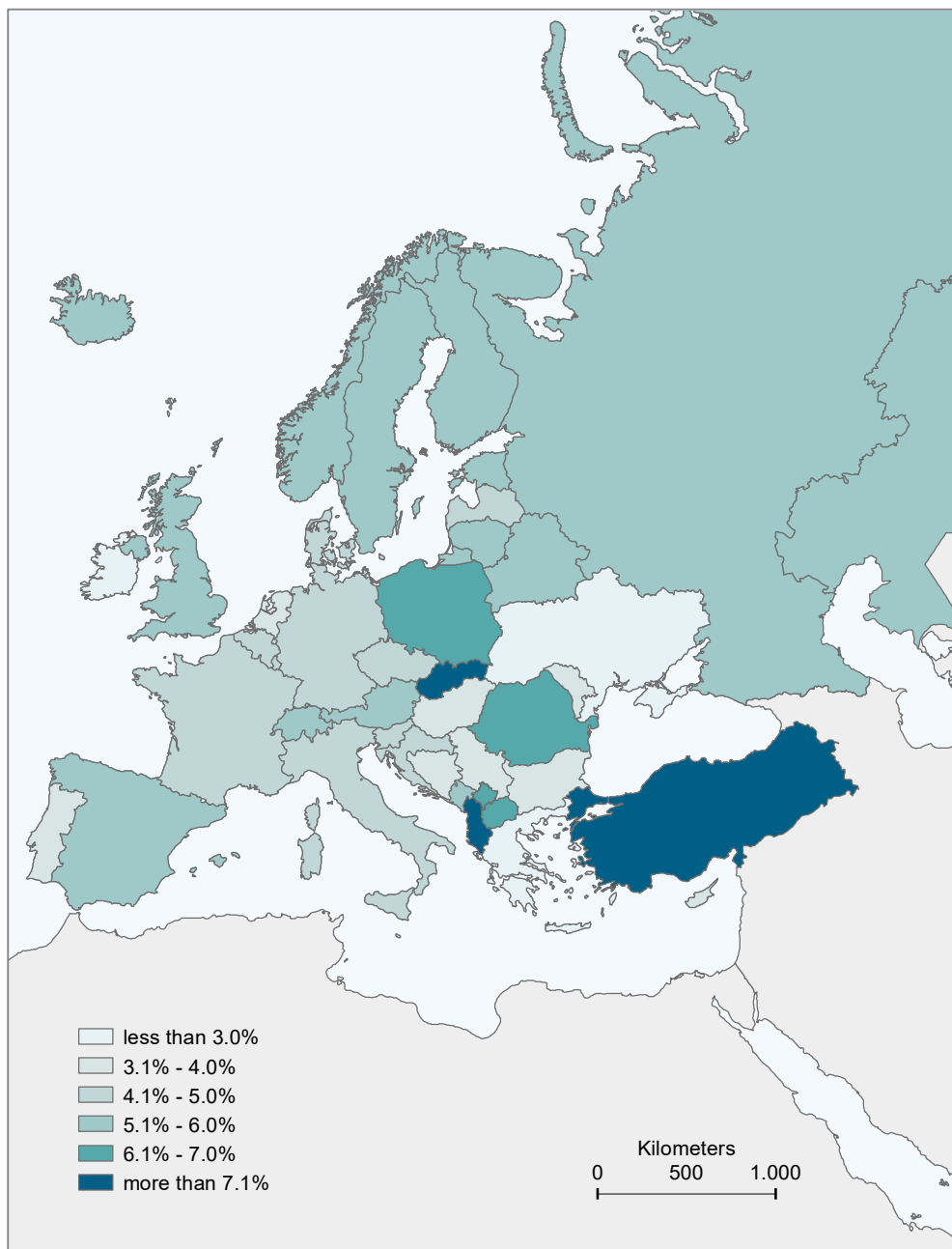
For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) According to NACE Rev. 1 (for Belarus and Ukraine until 2010, Russia until 2015).

2) Gross value added.

3) wiiw estimate (GVA at PPP weighted averages).

4) Working day adjusted.

Map I/9 Share of construction, in % of GDP, 2017

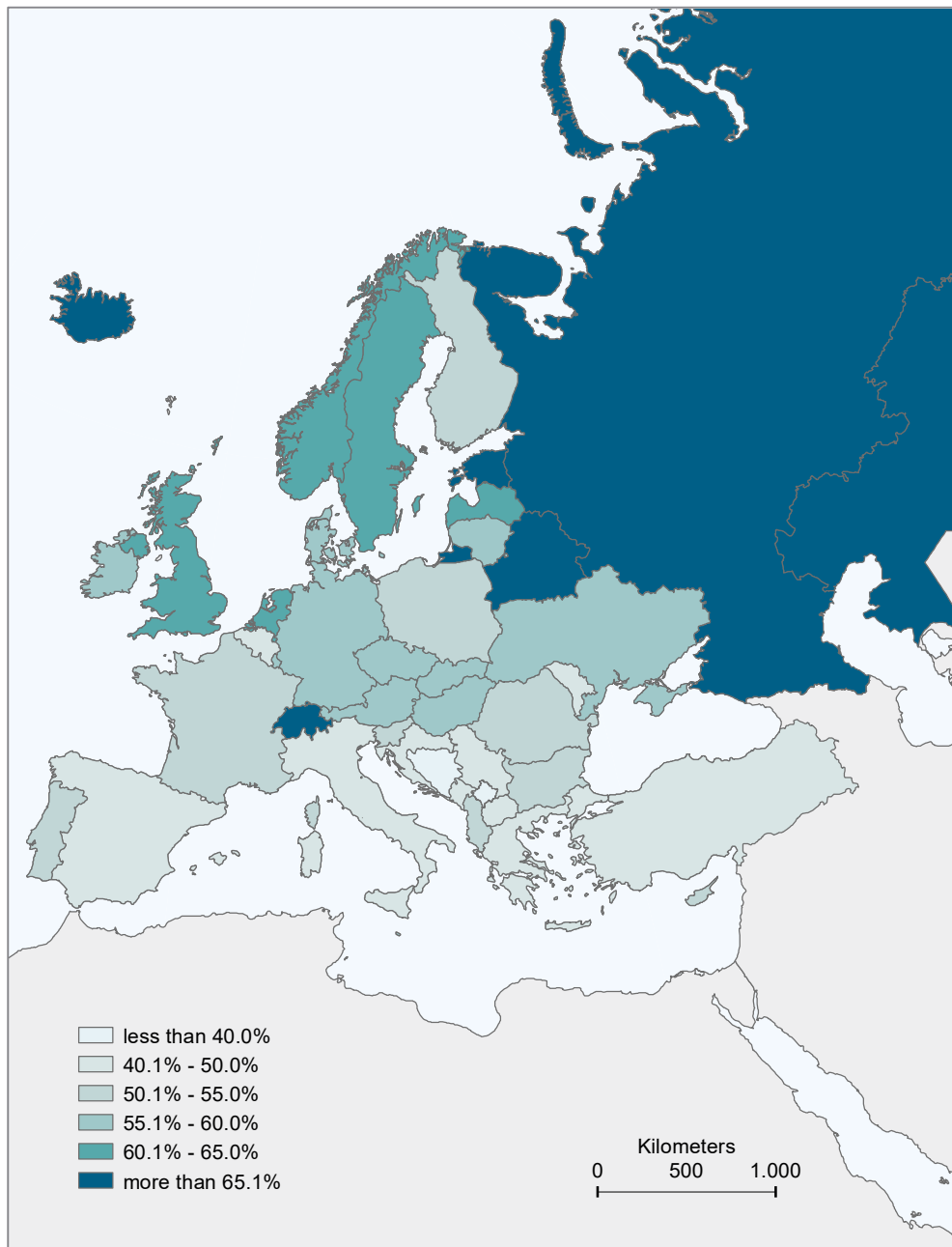
Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/14 / Employed persons - LFS

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
In 1000 persons, average						
Albania	.	.	1,167	1,087	1,157	1,195
Belarus	.	.	.	.	4,862	4,902
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	843	822	801	816
Bulgaria	2,795	2,982	3,053	3,032	3,017	3,150
Croatia	1,553	1,573	1,541	1,585	1,590	1,625
Czech Republic	4,732	4,764	4,885	5,042	5,139	5,222
Estonia	573	607	571	641	645	659
Hungary	3,856	3,902	3,781	4,211	4,352	4,421
Kazakhstan	6,201	7,261	8,114	8,624	8,553	8,585
Kosovo	.	289	.	297	332	357
Latvia	941	1,034	941	896	893	895
Lithuania	1,398	1,474	1,344	1,335	1,361	1,355
Macedonia	550	545	638	706	724	741
Montenegro	230	179	208	222	224	229
Poland	14,526	14,116	15,961	16,084	16,197	16,423
Romania	10,508	9,115	9,239	8,535	8,449	8,671
Russia	65,070	68,339	69,934	72,324	72,393	72,142
Serbia	3,094	2,733	2,396	2,574	2,719	2,795
Slovakia	2,102	2,215	2,318	2,424	2,492	2,531
Slovenia	901	949	966	917	915	959
Turkey	21,538	20,096	22,593	26,619	27,216	28,197
Ukraine	20,175	20,680	20,266	16,443	16,277	16,156
EU-CEE (11 countries)	43,884	42,730	44,599	44,702	45,049	45,910
Euro area (19 countries)	131,750	139,775	142,241	143,665	146,183	148,341
European Union (28 countries)	204,018	212,063	216,165	220,936	224,303	227,654
Austria	3,711	3,747	4,017	4,148	4,220	4,260
Belgium	4,093	4,235	4,489	4,552	4,587	4,638
Cyprus	296	348	395	358	363	380
Denmark	2,713	2,752	2,706	2,752	2,840	2,816
Finland	2,336	2,401	2,448	2,437	2,448	2,473
France	23,331	24,984	25,731	26,424	26,584	26,880
Germany	36,466	36,362	37,993	40,211	41,267	41,664
Greece	4,089	4,444	4,390	3,611	3,674	3,753
Ireland	1,692	1,952	1,926	2,058	2,133	2,194
Italy	21,080	22,407	22,527	22,465	22,758	23,023
Luxembourg	181	194	221	258	261	272
Malta	143	149	163	198	208	221
Netherlands	7,870	8,111	8,370	8,319	8,427	8,605
Portugal	5,021	5,047	4,898	4,549	4,605	4,757
Spain	15,506	19,207	18,725	17,866	18,342	18,825
Sweden	4,240	4,347	4,524	4,837	4,910	5,022
United Kingdom	27,366	28,739	29,125	31,193	31,628	31,963
Japan	65,610	65,531	65,494	66,220	66,852	67,320
United States	139,175	143,980	141,386	151,000	153,586	155,510

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter III/4.

Data refer to population 15+ (lower age limit for EE, HU, LV, RU, UA and XK). Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011.

Map I/10 Employment rate in %, 2017

Note: Based on LFS-data.

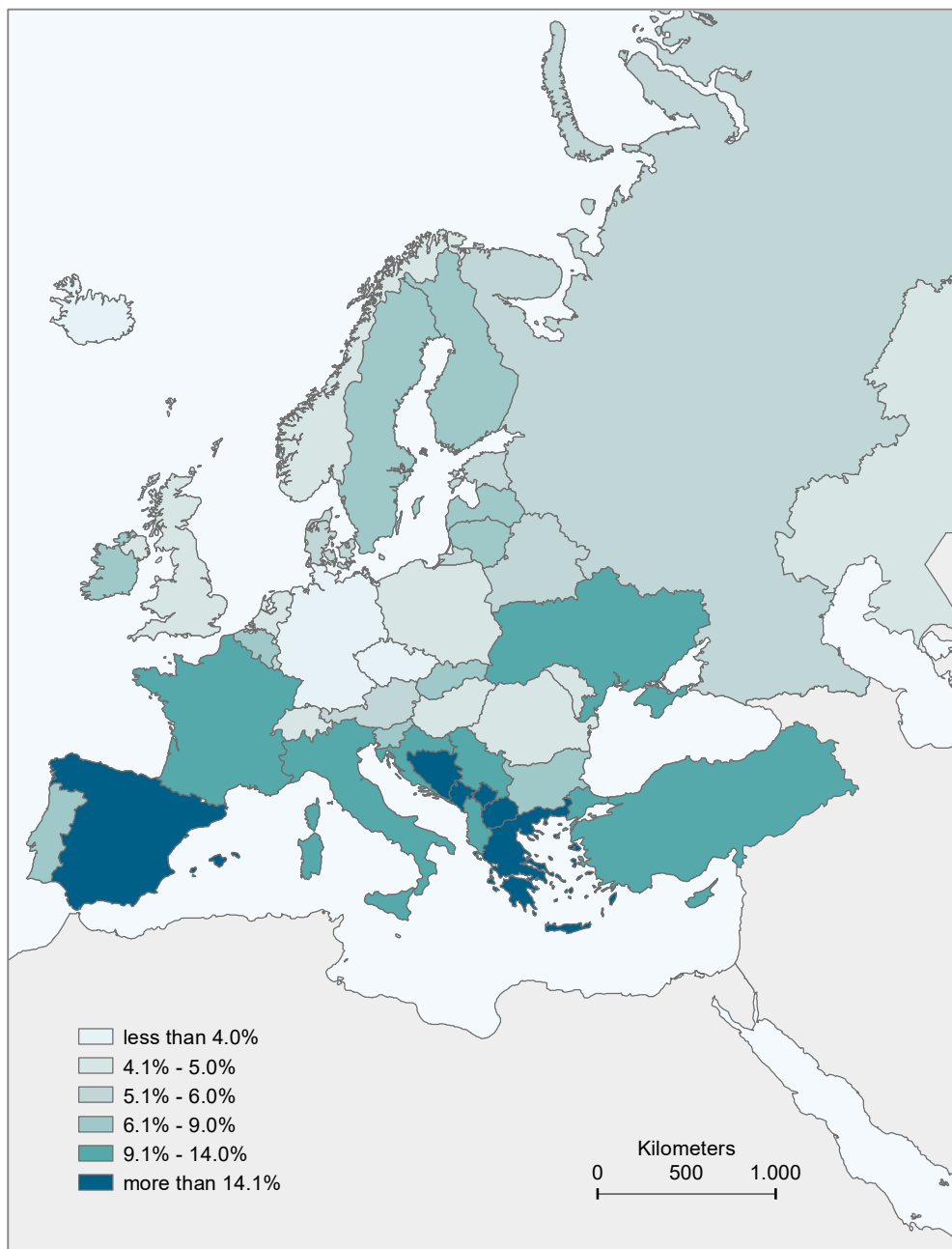
Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/15 / Unemployment rate - LFS

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
In %, average						
Albania ¹⁾	16.8	14.1	14.0	17.1	15.2	13.7
Belarus ¹⁾	2.1	1.5	0.7	5.2	5.8	5.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina ¹⁾	39.7	44.1	27.2	27.7	25.4	20.5
Bulgaria	16.9	10.1	10.2	9.2	7.6	6.2
Croatia	16.1	12.7	11.8	16.2	13.1	11.2
Czech Republic	8.8	7.9	7.3	5.1	4.0	2.9
Estonia	13.6	7.9	16.9	6.2	6.8	5.8
Hungary	6.4	7.2	11.2	6.8	5.1	4.2
Kazakhstan	12.8	8.1	5.8	5.0	5.0	4.9
Kosovo	.	41.4	.	32.9	27.5	30.5
Latvia	14.5	8.9	18.7	9.9	9.6	8.7
Lithuania	16.4	8.3	17.8	9.1	7.9	7.1
Macedonia	32.3	37.3	32.0	26.1	23.7	22.4
Montenegro	19.3	30.3	19.6	17.6	17.4	16.1
Poland	16.1	17.8	9.6	7.5	6.2	4.9
Romania	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.8	5.9	4.9
Russia	10.6	7.1	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.2
Serbia	12.1	20.8	19.2	17.7	15.2	13.6
Slovakia	18.8	16.3	14.4	11.5	9.7	8.1
Slovenia	7.0	6.5	7.3	9.0	8.0	6.6
Turkey	6.5	10.6	11.9	10.3	10.9	10.9
Ukraine	11.6	7.2	8.1	9.1	9.3	9.5
EU-CEE (11 countries)	12.4	12.0	9.9	7.8	6.5	5.3
Euro area (19 countries)	8.9	9.0	10.1	10.9	10.0	9.1
European Union (28 countries)	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.4	8.6	7.6
Austria	3.9	5.6	4.8	5.7	6.0	5.5
Belgium	6.9	8.5	8.3	8.5	7.8	7.1
Cyprus	4.8	5.3	6.3	15.0	13.0	11.1
Denmark	4.3	4.8	7.5	6.2	6.2	5.7
Finland	9.8	8.4	8.4	9.4	8.8	8.6
France	8.6	8.5	8.9	10.4	10.1	9.4
Germany	7.9	11.2	7.0	4.6	4.1	3.8
Greece	11.2	10.0	12.7	24.9	23.6	21.5
Ireland	4.3	4.4	14.6	9.9	8.4	6.7
Italy	10.0	7.7	8.4	11.9	11.7	11.2
Luxembourg	2.2	4.5	4.4	6.7	6.3	5.5
Malta	6.7	6.9	6.9	5.4	4.7	4.0
Netherlands	3.7	4.7	4.5	6.9	6.0	4.9
Portugal	5.1	7.7	11.0	12.6	11.2	9.0
Spain	11.9	9.2	19.9	22.1	19.6	17.2
Sweden	5.6	7.8	8.6	7.4	7.0	6.7
United Kingdom	5.4	4.8	7.8	5.3	4.8	4.4
Japan	4.7	4.4	5.0	3.4	3.1	2.8
United States	4.0	5.1	9.6	5.3	4.9	4.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.
 Unemployed persons in % of labour force. Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011.

1) Registered unemployment rate (for Albania until 2006, for Bosnia and Herzegovina until 2005, for Belarus until 2013), end of period.

Map I/11 Unemployment rate in %, 2017

Note: Based on LFS-data.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/16 / Average gross monthly wages, nominal

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR at exchange rate						
Albania	101	161	252	335	334	372
Belarus	80	173	304	377	328	377
Bosnia and Herzegovina	276	405	622	659	665	676
Bulgaria	115	166	331	449	485	542
Croatia	637	844	1,053	1,058	1,029	1,079
Czech Republic	382	616	944	975	1,027	1,120
Estonia	314	516	792	1,065	1,146	1,226
Hungary	337	638	735	800	845	961
Kazakhstan	107	206	397	513	377	409
Kosovo ¹⁾	.	194	310	510	519	511
Latvia	267	385	628	818	859	926
Lithuania	263	370	576	714	774	840
Macedonia	296	348	491	522	533	547
Montenegro	151	326	715	725	751	765
Poland	472	587	807	934	929	1,003
Romania	143	267	452	575	626	705
Russia	85	243	520	502	494	594
Serbia	253	307	460	506	516	544
Slovakia	268	448	769	883	912	954
Slovenia	928	1,157	1,495	1,556	1,584	1,626
Turkey	.	502	653	666	682	599
Ukraine	46	126	213	173	183	237
EU-CEE (11 countries) ²⁾	341	499	720	832	858	935
Euro area (19 countries)	1,820	2,049	2,313	2,506	2,541	2,581
European Union (28 countries)	1,730	1,948	2,136	2,386	2,373	2,395
Austria	2,182	2,393	2,709	3,010	3,082	3,128
Belgium	2,331	2,636	2,949	3,240	3,295	3,365
Cyprus	1,236	1,551	1,794	1,639	1,635	1,656
Denmark	2,711	3,184	3,759	4,101	4,148	4,202
Finland	2,090	2,427	2,861	3,151	3,178	3,187
France	1,976	2,314	2,629	2,828	2,858	2,912
Germany	2,089	2,209	2,366	2,710	2,776	2,845
Greece	1,087	1,509	1,689	1,353	1,340	1,346
Ireland	2,137	2,847	3,182	3,295	3,372	3,409
Italy	1,653	1,914	2,121	2,175	2,192	2,197
Luxembourg	3,145	3,638	4,218	4,730	4,779	4,922
Malta	1,115	1,255	1,497	1,760	1,812	1,839
Netherlands	2,149	2,474	2,789	2,970	3,019	3,050
Portugal	1,023	1,208	1,358	1,320	1,340	1,363
Spain ³⁾	1,884	2,193	2,647	2,675	2,671	2,686
Sweden	2,265	2,403	2,776	3,194	3,232	3,247
United Kingdom	2,635	2,805	2,596	3,337	3,026	2,905
Japan ³⁾	4,199	2,863	3,203	2,808	3,173	3,057
United States ³⁾	4,097	3,550	3,786	5,153	5,213	5,204

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/5.

CESEE countries based on national wage survey, for other countries based on wages of National Accounts concept.

1) Until 2011 net wages in state administration only.

2) wiiw estimate.

3) Compensations of employees.

Table I/17 / Average gross monthly wages, real

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Real growth rates in %						
Albania	10.2	2.5	-7.0	0.9	-3.4	6.6
Belarus	12.0	20.9	15.0	-2.3	-3.8	7.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.2	2.9	-1.0	1.0	2.0	0.4
Bulgaria	1.2	5.4	3.9	7.0	8.9	9.6
Croatia	1.6	1.1	-1.5	1.8	3.0	2.8
Czech Republic	2.4	3.1	0.7	2.9	3.7	3.6
Estonia	6.3	6.4	-1.8	6.5	7.4	3.5
Hungary	3.4	5.0	-3.4	4.4	5.7	10.3
Kazakhstan	7.1	11.7	7.6	-2.3	-1.1	-1.7
Kosovo ¹⁾	.	4.1	10.9	6.3	1.5	-1.5
Latvia	3.4	19.0	-2.4	6.7	4.9	4.5
Lithuania	-2.7	8.1	-4.6	6.4	7.4	4.7
Macedonia	.	2.2	-0.6	3.0	2.2	1.2
Montenegro	.	5.4	10.6	-1.1	3.5	-1.1
Poland	1.0	1.8	1.4	4.5	4.2	3.5
Romania	1.4	8.5	-2.8	10.4	11.7	13.2
Russia	20.9	12.6	5.2	-9.0	0.7	3.6
Serbia	6.4	6.8	0.7	-2.4	2.6	0.9
Slovakia	-4.9	6.3	2.2	3.2	3.8	3.3
Slovenia	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.9	1.3
Turkey	.	-7.2	-2.8	2.8	5.2	-2.5
Ukraine	1.1	20.5	9.7	-18.9	8.5	19.8
EU-CEE (11 countries) ²⁾	1.4	11.1	4.1	5.0	3.4	7.0
Euro area (19 countries)	.	-0.1	0.4	1.7	1.2	0.1
European Union (28 countries)	.	0.2	1.5	3.6	-0.8	-0.8
Austria	0.5	0.2	-0.6	1.2	1.4	-0.7
Belgium	0.1	-0.4	-1.1	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1
Cyprus	2.7	4.8	-1.0	0.6	1.0	0.5
Denmark	-0.2	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.2
Finland	1.8	2.6	1.3	1.6	0.4	-0.5
France	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.7
Germany	-0.4	-1.6	1.4	2.7	2.0	0.8
Greece	0.1	3.8	-7.9	-1.5	-1.0	-0.7
Ireland	2.2	2.9	0.4	2.6	2.6	0.8
Italy	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.9	-1.0
Luxembourg	.	-0.8	-0.5	1.5	1.0	0.9
Malta	9.7	-1.8	0.1	3.9	2.0	0.2
Netherlands	2.1	-0.1	0.3	1.1	1.6	-0.3
Portugal	2.5	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.1
Spain ³⁾	-0.7	-0.5	-1.8	2.0	0.1	-1.4
Sweden	7.0	0.8	11.7	-0.9	0.1	-1.4
United Kingdom	12.9	-0.6	2.1	12.8	-10.0	-6.5
Japan ³⁾	23.0	-1.3	12.9	4.2	13.2	-4.1
United States ³⁾	17.7	-0.6	5.3	24.5	0.6	-1.8

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

CESEE countries based on national wage survey, for other countries based on wages of National Accounts concept.

1) Until 2012 net wages in state administration only.

2) wiiw estimate.

3) Compensations of employees.

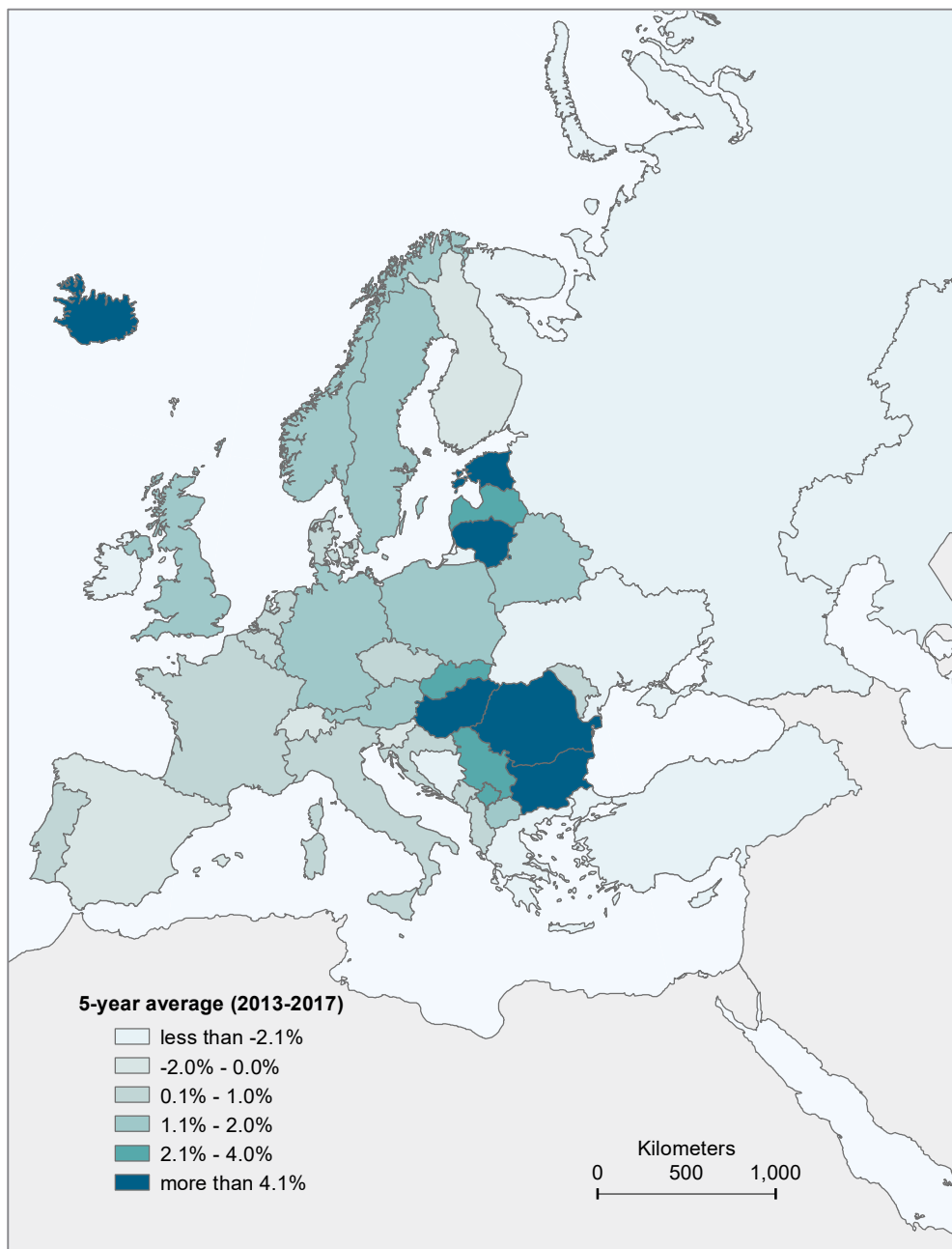
Table I/18 / Unit labour costs

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Annual change in %						
Albania	.	.	-10.4	5.6	2.6	10.7
Belarus	13.6	25.1	15.9	-15.5	-12.4	13.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-1.7	-1.8	-4.7	0.4
Bulgaria	3.8	5.3	-1.5	5.0	3.4	12.5
Croatia	.	2.2	-2.3	0.4	-0.2	4.2
Czech Republic	5.0	6.9	3.5	0.3	4.8	6.3
Estonia	-1.2	3.3	-5.3	6.7	4.6	4.2
Hungary	7.2	5.8	2.4	3.0	6.8	10.9
Kazakhstan	8.4	13.2	15.9	1.0	-27.8	4.6
Kosovo	.	.	.	-6.7	9.3	2.2
Latvia	9.2	11.4	-4.2	5.2	2.6	3.2
Lithuania	5.0	5.8	-9.7	4.6	8.0	3.8
Macedonia	.	2.3	-1.4	1.2	1.7	4.9
Montenegro	.	-1.2	5.8	-0.6	1.8	-0.5
Poland	10.8	15.5	9.3	1.0	-2.8	4.5
Romania	17.8	26.4	6.7	4.7	2.8	7.9
Russia	38.4	23.1	18.8	-19.5	-1.3	18.7
Serbia	37.9	-3.9	-10.8	-3.5	4.1	6.2
Slovakia	7.5	8.2	-3.7	1.3	3.0	2.9
Slovenia	1.2	1.3	1.1	-1.5	-1.5	2.6
Turkey	.	-0.2	12.0	2.9	1.5	-15.2
Ukraine	8.2	39.8	19.4	-13.7	2.3	25.2
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	1.1	1.5	-0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8
European Union (28 countries)	3.5	1.6	1.0	1.9	-1.3	0.2
Austria	-0.1	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.6
Belgium	0.3	1.1	-0.7	-0.8	0.3	1.6
Cyprus	1.7	5.4	-0.2	-1.7	-1.4	0.4
Denmark	0.1	2.4	-1.0	1.6	0.9	0.5
Finland	0.5	2.3	-1.4	1.2	-0.9	-2.7
France	1.2	2.1	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.8
Germany	0.7	-0.5	-1.2	1.9	1.3	1.8
Greece	1.5	8.9	1.0	-1.3	-0.3	0.6
Ireland	3.0	4.5	-8.2	-15.2	0.9	-3.2
Italy	0.5	2.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	-0.3
Luxembourg	2.7	3.4	-1.0	0.3	1.5	5.2
Malta	.	-1.1	0.2	-0.4	1.8	0.2
Netherlands	3.0	-0.3	-1.3	-1.3	0.6	0.5
Portugal	4.4	3.4	-1.2	0.0	1.4	2.1
Spain	2.5	3.5	-1.6	0.6	-0.7	0.2
Sweden	4.5	0.5	-2.6	-0.2	1.7	2.2
United Kingdom	3.3	1.4	1.6	0.5	2.5	2.4
Japan	-3.3	-0.7	-4.3	-0.4	1.2	0.5
United States	3.9	1.7	-0.4	2.0	1.2	0.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

wiiw estimates for CESEE countries: Gross wages per employee in EUR relative to labour productivity (real GDP per employed person, LFS).

Eurostat for other countries: Compensation per employee in national currency relative to labour productivity (real GDP per employed person, NA).

Map I/12 Unit labour costs, change in %

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/19 / Consumer prices

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Annual change in %						
Albania	0.0	2.4	3.6	1.9	1.3	2.0
Belarus	168.6	10.3	7.8	13.5	11.8	6.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.9	3.0	2.1	-1.0	-1.1	1.2
Bulgaria	10.3	6.0	3.0	-1.1	-1.3	1.2
Croatia	4.5	3.0	1.1	-0.3	-0.6	1.3
Czech Republic	3.9	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.6	2.4
Estonia	3.9	4.1	2.7	0.1	0.8	3.7
Hungary	10.0	3.5	4.7	0.1	0.4	2.4
Kazakhstan	13.2	7.6	7.1	6.6	14.6	7.4
Kosovo	.	-1.4	3.5	-0.5	0.3	1.5
Latvia	2.6	6.9	-1.2	0.2	0.1	2.9
Lithuania	1.1	2.7	1.2	-0.7	0.7	3.7
Macedonia	5.8	0.5	1.6	-0.3	-0.2	1.4
Montenegro	20.2	2.3	0.5	1.4	0.1	2.8
Poland	10.1	2.2	2.6	-0.7	-0.2	1.6
Romania	45.7	9.1	6.1	-0.4	-1.1	1.1
Russia	20.8	12.7	6.8	15.5	7.1	3.6
Serbia	79.6	16.2	6.1	1.4	1.1	3.0
Slovakia	12.2	2.8	0.7	-0.3	-0.5	1.4
Slovenia	9.0	2.4	2.1	-0.8	-0.2	1.6
Turkey	53.2	8.1	8.6	7.7	7.7	11.1
Ukraine	28.2	13.5	9.4	48.7	13.9	14.4
EU-CEE (11 countries) ¹⁾	12.9	3.6	2.9	-0.4	-0.2	1.8
Euro area (19 countries)	2.2	2.2	1.6	0.0	0.2	1.5
European Union (28 countries)	3.5	2.3	2.1	0.0	0.3	1.7
Austria	2.0	2.1	1.7	0.8	1.0	2.2
Belgium	2.7	2.5	2.3	0.6	1.8	2.2
Cyprus	4.9	2.0	2.6	-1.5	-1.2	0.7
Denmark	2.8	1.7	2.2	0.2	0.0	1.1
Finland	3.0	0.8	1.7	-0.2	0.4	0.8
France	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.1	0.3	1.2
Germany	1.4	1.9	1.1	0.1	0.4	1.7
Greece	2.9	3.5	4.7	-1.1	0.0	1.1
Ireland	5.3	2.2	-1.6	0.0	-0.2	0.3
Italy	2.6	2.2	1.6	0.1	-0.1	1.3
Luxembourg	3.8	3.8	2.8	0.1	0.0	2.1
Malta	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.3
Netherlands	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.3
Portugal	2.8	2.1	1.4	0.5	0.6	1.6
Spain	3.5	3.4	2.0	-0.6	-0.3	2.0
Sweden	1.3	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.1	1.9
United Kingdom	0.8	2.1	3.3	0.0	0.7	2.7
Japan	-0.7	-0.3	-0.7	0.8	-0.1	0.5
United States	3.4	3.9	2.6	-0.8	0.5	1.7

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.
Data for EU countries and United States refer to Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.

1) wiiw estimate (GDP at PPP based weighted averages).

Table I/20 / Producer prices in industry

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Annual change in %						
Albania	.	.	0.3	-2.1	-1.4	2.6
Belarus ¹⁾	186.8	12.1	13.6	17.2	12.0	9.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	1.0	0.6	-2.1	3.0
Bulgaria	.	8.0	8.8	-2.2	-3.1	5.0
Croatia	.	4.5	4.3	-3.8	-4.3	2.0
Czech Republic	.	0.8	-0.2	-2.4	-3.2	0.7
Estonia	.	2.1	3.3	-2.5	-0.9	3.3
Hungary	.	4.2	3.7	-1.1	-1.7	3.3
Kazakhstan	.	23.7	25.2	-20.5	16.8	15.3
Kosovo	.	.	4.1	2.7	-0.1	3.4
Latvia	.	7.9	2.8	-1.0	-2.5	2.5
Lithuania	16.2	11.7	10.4	-9.7	-4.3	4.9
Macedonia	.	3.2	8.7	-3.9	-3.1	4.8
Montenegro ¹⁾	.	2.1	-0.9	0.3	-0.1	0.4
Poland	.	-0.2	1.6	-2.2	-0.3	2.7
Romania	.	15.8	4.4	-2.3	-1.8	3.5
Russia ¹⁾	47.1	20.6	12.2	13.5	4.2	7.7
Serbia	.	.	13.7	1.0	0.0	2.3
Slovakia	.	3.2	0.6	-2.9	-3.9	2.5
Slovenia	.	1.9	2.0	-0.2	-1.4	2.2
Turkey	56.5	7.0	6.2	5.3	4.3	15.8
Ukraine ¹⁾	20.8	16.7	20.9	36.0	20.5	26.4
EU-CEE (11 countries) ²⁾	.	4.1	2.7	-2.4	-1.8	2.8
Euro area (19 countries)	2.6	3.8	2.9	-1.7	-1.9	2.8
European Union (28 countries)	2.7	4.1	2.9	-2.2	-1.5	3.2
Austria	4.1	3.1	2.7	-1.5	-1.8	1.9
Belgium	.	6.1	6.9	-5.1	-1.5	8.5
Cyprus	.	5.7	4.5	-5.7	-4.0	3.0
Denmark	.	7.9	7.4	-3.7	-1.4	2.5
Finland	2.8	2.7	5.4	-1.9	-2.3	3.6
France	5.4	3.0	2.5	-1.5	-2.2	2.4
Germany	.	3.2	2.0	-0.5	-0.8	1.9
Greece	7.6	5.2	6.8	-7.3	-5.8	5.4
Ireland	.	.	0.0	5.4	0.4	0.9
Italy	.	4.5	2.3	-2.8	-2.0	2.3
Luxembourg	2.5	7.5	2.6	-1.3	-2.2	1.0
Malta	.	-1.1	-0.8	-2.4	-0.3	1.7
Netherlands	14.9	8.4	7.5	-5.3	-3.6	4.8
Portugal	.	6.2	4.3	-4.2	-1.9	3.7
Spain	.	.	3.9	-1.5	-2.8	4.2
Sweden	3.9	4.1	1.0	0.0	-1.0	4.8
United Kingdom	2.2	8.2	3.4	-6.6	2.0	6.1
Japan	0.0	1.6	-0.1	-2.3	-3.5	2.3
United States	5.8	7.3	6.8	-7.2	-2.7	4.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

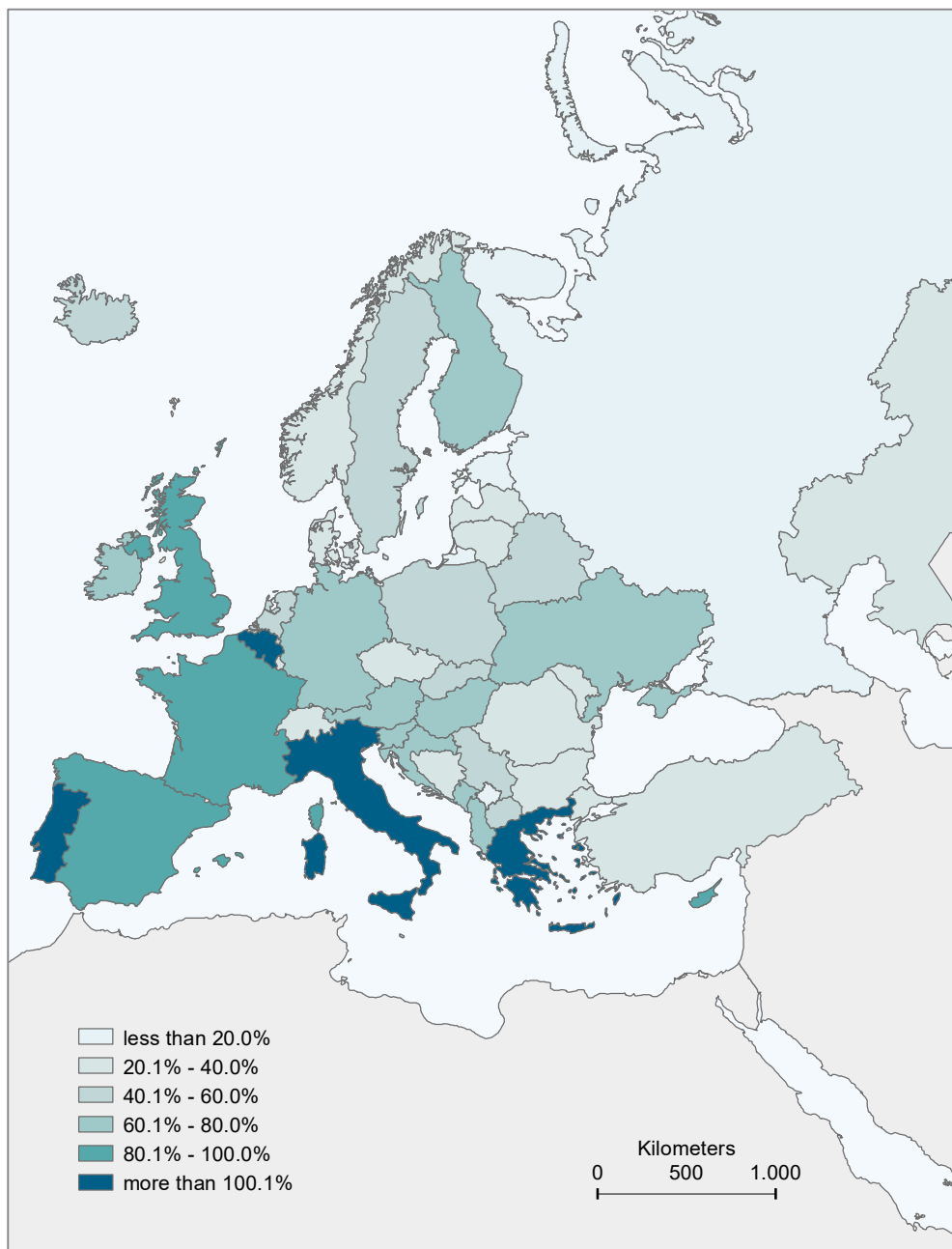
1) According to NACE Rev. 1 (for Belarus, Montenegro and Ukraine until 2010, for Russia until 2013).

2) wiiw estimate (GDP at PPP based weighted averages).

Table I/21 / General government gross debt

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
In % of GDP						
Albania	63.8	58.2	57.7	72.7	72.3	70.1
Belarus	.	.	39.5	53.0	53.9	48.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	34.6	24.9	30.2	41.9	40.5	36.2
Bulgaria	71.2	26.8	15.3	26.2	29.6	25.6
Croatia	.	41.2	57.3	83.7	80.2	77.5
Czech Republic	17.0	27.9	37.4	40.0	36.8	34.7
Estonia	5.1	4.5	6.6	9.9	9.2	8.7
Hungary	55.3	60.5	80.2	76.6	75.9	73.3
Kazakhstan	25.5	10.3	14.8	22.7	25.0	26.3
Kosovo	.	.	5.9	12.9	14.0	15.9
Latvia	12.1	11.4	46.8	36.8	40.3	40.0
Lithuania	23.5	17.6	36.2	42.6	39.9	39.4
Macedonia	54.2	43.5	34.6	46.6	48.7	47.7
Montenegro	.	38.6	40.7	62.3	60.8	61.1
Poland	36.5	46.4	53.1	51.3	54.2	50.6
Romania	22.4	15.7	29.8	37.8	37.3	35.1
Russia	56.9	14.9	9.0	13.1	12.9	12.6
Serbia	201.2	50.2	41.8	70.0	67.8	57.9
Slovakia	49.6	34.1	41.2	52.2	51.8	50.9
Slovenia	25.9	26.3	38.4	82.6	78.7	74.1
Turkey	.	50.8	40.1	27.6	28.3	28.3
Ukraine	45.3	17.1	38.6	79.1	80.9	71.8
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	37.2	46.5	50.2	50.4	47.6
Euro area (19 countries)	68.2	69.3	84.6	89.9	89.1	86.8
European Union (28 countries)	60.1	61.5	78.8	84.4	83.3	81.6
Austria	66.1	68.6	82.7	84.8	83.0	78.3
Belgium	108.8	94.7	99.7	106.5	106.1	103.4
Cyprus	55.7	63.4	56.8	108.0	105.5	96.1
Denmark	52.4	37.4	42.6	39.9	37.9	36.1
Finland	42.5	40.0	47.1	63.6	63.0	61.3
France	58.9	67.4	85.3	95.6	98.2	98.5
Germany	58.9	67.0	81.0	70.8	67.9	63.9
Greece	104.9	107.4	146.2	175.9	178.5	176.1
Ireland	36.1	26.1	86.0	76.8	73.4	68.4
Italy	105.1	101.9	115.4	131.6	131.4	131.2
Luxembourg	7.2	7.4	19.8	22.2	20.7	23.0
Malta	60.9	70.0	67.5	58.6	56.3	50.9
Netherlands	52.1	49.8	59.3	64.6	61.9	57.0
Portugal	50.3	67.4	96.2	128.8	129.2	124.8
Spain	58.0	42.3	60.1	99.3	99.0	98.1
Sweden	50.7	49.1	38.6	44.2	42.4	40.8
United Kingdom	37.0	39.8	75.2	87.9	87.9	87.4
Japan	140.5	173.7	203.8	237.4	234.5	.
United States	61.5	78.8	116.9	125.3	127.1	124.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Map I/13 General government gross debt, in % of GDP, 2017

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/22 / General government budget balance

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
In % of GDP						
Albania	-8.0	-3.5	-3.1	-4.1	-1.8	-2.0
Belarus	-0.6	-0.7	-1.7	1.4	1.5	3.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-6.0	2.3	-2.4	0.7	1.2	2.6
Bulgaria	-0.5	1.0	-3.1	-1.6	0.2	0.9
Croatia	-6.3	-3.9	-6.5	-3.4	-0.9	0.8
Czech Republic	-3.6	-3.0	-4.2	-0.6	0.7	1.6
Estonia	-0.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.3
Hungary	-3.0	-7.8	-4.5	-1.9	-1.7	-1.9
Kazakhstan	-0.1	0.6	-2.4	-2.2	-1.6	-2.7
Kosovo	.	-1.5	-1.8	1.6	0.2	1.4
Latvia	-2.7	-0.4	-8.7	-1.4	0.1	-0.5
Lithuania	-3.2	-0.3	-6.9	-0.2	0.3	0.5
Macedonia	2.2	0.2	-2.4	-3.4	-2.7	-2.8
Montenegro	.	-2.6	-4.8	-8.3	-3.6	-5.3
Poland	-3.0	-4.0	-7.3	-2.6	-2.3	-1.7
Romania	-4.6	-0.8	-6.9	-0.8	-3.0	-2.9
Russia	1.9	8.1	-3.4	-3.4	-3.6	-1.5
Serbia	.	1.2	-4.6	-3.5	-1.2	1.1
Slovakia	-12.0	-2.9	-7.5	-2.7	-2.2	-1.0
Slovenia	-3.6	-1.3	-5.6	-2.9	-1.9	0.0
Turkey	-7.1	-0.1	-2.8	-1.0	-1.7	-2.0
Ukraine	0.6	-1.7	-5.8	-1.6	-2.3	-1.4
EU-CEE (11 countries)	-3.7	-3.3	-6.1	-1.9	-1.6	-1.0
Euro area (19 countries)	-0.5	-2.6	-6.2	-2.0	-1.6	-1.0
European Union (28 countries)	.	-2.5	-6.4	-2.3	-1.7	-1.0
Austria	-2.4	-2.5	-4.4	-1.0	-1.6	-0.8
Belgium	-0.1	-2.8	-4.0	-2.5	-2.4	-0.9
Cyprus	-2.2	-2.2	-4.7	-1.3	0.3	1.8
Denmark	1.9	5.0	-2.7	-1.5	-0.4	1.1
Finland	6.9	2.6	-2.6	-2.8	-1.7	-0.7
France	-1.3	-3.4	-6.9	-3.6	-3.5	-2.7
Germany	0.9	-3.4	-4.2	0.8	0.9	1.0
Greece	.	.	-11.2	-5.6	0.5	0.8
Ireland	4.9	1.6	-32.0	-1.9	-0.5	-0.2
Italy	-2.4	-4.1	-4.2	-2.6	-2.5	-2.4
Luxembourg	5.9	0.1	-0.7	1.3	1.6	1.4
Malta	-5.5	-2.6	-2.4	-1.0	0.9	3.5
Netherlands	1.2	-0.4	-5.2	-2.0	0.0	1.2
Portugal	-3.2	-6.2	-11.2	-4.4	-2.0	-3.0
Spain	-1.1	1.2	-9.4	-5.3	-4.5	-3.1
Sweden	3.2	1.8	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.6
United Kingdom	1.4	-3.1	-9.3	-4.2	-2.9	-1.8
Japan	-7.5	-4.4	-9.1	-3.6	-3.4	-3.8
United States	0.8	-4.2	-12.0	-4.2	-4.9	-4.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/23 / Central bank policy rate

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
In % p.a.						
Albania	6.5	5.0	5.0	1.8	1.3	1.3
Belarus	80.0	11.0	10.5	25.0	18.0	11.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bulgaria	4.6	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia	5.9	4.5	9.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Czech Republic	5.3	2.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.5
Estonia	5.8	2.5	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
Hungary	11.0	6.0	5.8	1.4	0.9	0.9
Kazakhstan	14.0	8.0	7.0	16.0	12.0	10.3
Kosovo	.	14.5	14.0	7.7	7.2	6.8
Latvia	3.5	4.0	3.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	7.3	2.5	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Macedonia	6.8	8.5	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.3
Montenegro	.	10.8	9.0	7.7	6.7	6.2
Poland	19.0	4.5	3.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Romania	35.0	7.5	6.3	1.8	1.8	1.8
Russia	25.0	12.0	7.8	11.0	10.0	7.8
Serbia	45.2	19.2	11.5	4.5	4.0	3.5
Slovakia	8.8	3.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	10.0	3.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Turkey	204.9	17.5	6.5	7.5	8.0	8.0
Ukraine	27.0	9.5	7.8	22.0	14.0	14.5
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Belgium	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	7.0	4.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Denmark	4.8	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
France	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Germany	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Greece	8.1	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Ireland	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Italy	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Malta	4.8	3.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Portugal	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Spain	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Sweden	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.5
United Kingdom	6.0	4.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
Japan	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
United States	6.5	4.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/24 / Current account, EUR mn

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
Albania ¹⁾	-185	-589	-1,019	-884	-812	-866
Belarus	-497	368	-6,187	-1,669	-1,465	-761
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-783	-774	-711	-754
Bulgaria	.	.	-658	-15	1,244	3,368
Croatia	-517	-1,892	-482	2,018	1,206	1,963
Czech Republic	-2,961	-2,314	-5,708	368	2,744	1,952
Estonia	-334	-985	266	381	425	751
Hungary	-4,345	-6,337	274	3,127	7,071	3,947
Kazakhstan	388	-832	1,044	-4,632	-8,029	-4,770
Kosovo	.	-247	-516	-497	-481	-383
Latvia	-406	-1,610	368	-113	403	191
Lithuania	.	-1,527	-358	-847	-300	371
Macedonia	-112	-122	-144	-177	-275	-103
Montenegro ¹⁾	.	-302	-635	-402	-642	-692
Poland	.	-6,434	-19,486	-2,409	-2,240	706
Romania	-1,527	-6,921	-6,429	-1,977	-3,496	-6,298
Russia	49,045	67,703	50,853	60,952	22,138	29,472
Serbia	.	.	-2,037	-1,234	-1,075	-2,090
Slovakia	.	-4,179	-3,184	-1,391	-1,756	-1,690
Slovenia	-610	-524	-43	1,760	2,224	3,077
Turkey ¹⁾	-10,782	-17,223	-34,122	-28,919	-29,917	-41,758
Ukraine	1,452	2,033	-2,272	1,457	-1,210	-2,165
EU-CEE (11 countries) ²⁾	.	.	-35,439	902	7,524	8,337
Euro area (19 countries) ²⁾	.	34,412	46,582	357,873	372,826	429,912
European Union (28 countries) ²⁾	.	.	-18,257	273,664	294,998	387,322
Austria	-1,508	5,738	8,447	5,940	8,824	7,217
Belgium	.	6,490	6,441	-4,199	-2,562	3,193
Cyprus	.	-902	-2,172	-260	-935	-1,643
Denmark	.	8,921	15,957	22,509	22,338	23,292
Finland	10,284	5,013	2,046	-1,539	-1,614	-1,507
France	16,255	1,836	-12,547	-8,090	-16,765	-13,135
Germany	-37,030	105,730	144,890	271,402	268,812	257,725
Greece	.	-17,672	-25,731	-404	-2,193	-1,781
Ireland	650	-6,029	-3,330	11,556	-11,373	24,924
Italy	699	-13,414	-54,742	24,412	42,779	48,313
Luxembourg	2,908	3,300	2,682	2,641	2,696	2,734
Malta	.	-335	-307	424	712	1,532
Netherlands	.	38,892	44,503	43,435	57,104	77,250
Portugal	-13,877	-15,678	-18,260	210	1,102	878
Spain	-28,437	-69,733	-42,388	12,555	25,244	21,512
Sweden	11,143	18,959	22,015	20,335	19,651	15,784
United Kingdom	-42,896	-42,650	-70,320	-128,165	-126,346	-87,303
Japan	141,501	136,744	166,620	123,003	175,261	176,891
United States	-436,834	-599,024	-325,316	-367,525	-391,069	-405,761

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) BOP 5th edition for Albania until 2007, for Montenegro and Turkey until 2009.

2) Including transactions within the region (sum over individual countries).

Table I/25 / Current account, % of GDP

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
In % of GDP, BOP 6th edition						
Albania ¹⁾	-4.9	-9.1	-11.3	-8.6	-7.6	-7.5
Belarus	-4.0	1.5	-14.5	-3.3	-3.4	-1.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-6.0	-5.3	-4.7	-4.7
Bulgaria	.	.	-1.7	0.0	2.6	6.5
Croatia	-2.2	-5.2	-1.1	4.5	2.6	4.0
Czech Republic	-4.4	-2.1	-3.6	0.2	1.6	1.0
Estonia	-5.4	-8.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.2
Hungary	-8.5	-7.0	0.3	2.8	6.2	3.2
Kazakhstan	2.0	-1.8	0.9	-2.8	-6.5	-3.3
Kosovo	.	-8.2	-11.7	-8.6	-7.9	-6.1
Latvia	-4.7	-11.7	2.1	-0.5	1.6	0.7
Lithuania	.	-7.3	-1.3	-2.3	-0.8	0.9
Macedonia	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0	-2.0	-2.9	-1.0
Montenegro ¹⁾	.	-16.6	-20.3	-11.0	-16.2	-16.1
Poland	.	-2.6	-5.4	-0.6	-0.5	0.2
Romania	-3.7	-8.6	-5.1	-1.2	-2.1	-3.4
Russia	17.5	11.0	4.4	5.0	1.9	2.1
Serbia	.	.	-6.8	-3.5	-2.9	-5.3
Slovakia	.	-10.6	-4.7	-1.8	-2.2	-2.0
Slovenia	-2.8	-1.8	-0.1	4.5	5.5	7.2
Turkey ¹⁾	-3.6	-4.3	-5.9	-3.7	-3.8	-5.5
Ukraine	4.3	2.8	-2.1	1.8	-1.4	-2.2
EU-CEE (11 countries) ²⁾	.	.	-3.6	0.1	0.6	0.6
Euro area (19 countries) ²⁾	.	0.4	0.5	3.4	3.4	3.8
European Union (28 countries) ²⁾	.	.	-0.1	1.8	2.0	2.5
Austria	-0.7	2.3	2.9	1.7	2.5	2.0
Belgium	.	2.1	1.8	-1.0	-0.6	0.7
Cyprus	.	-6.0	-11.3	-1.5	-5.1	-8.4
Denmark	.	4.2	6.6	8.3	8.0	8.1
Finland	7.5	3.0	1.1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
France	1.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	-0.6
Germany	-1.7	4.6	5.6	8.9	8.5	7.9
Greece	.	-8.9	-11.4	-0.2	-1.3	-1.0
Ireland	0.6	-3.5	-2.0	4.4	-4.2	8.5
Italy	0.1	-0.9	-3.4	1.5	2.5	2.8
Luxembourg	12.6	11.0	6.7	5.1	5.1	4.9
Malta	.	-6.5	-4.7	4.5	7.0	13.8
Netherlands	.	7.1	7.0	6.3	8.1	10.5
Portugal	-10.8	-9.9	-10.1	0.1	0.6	0.5
Spain	-4.4	-7.5	-3.9	1.2	2.3	1.8
Sweden	4.0	6.0	6.0	4.5	4.3	3.3
United Kingdom	-2.4	-2.1	-3.8	-4.9	-5.2	-3.7
Japan	2.7	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.9	4.1
United States	-3.9	-5.7	-2.9	-2.2	-2.3	-2.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) BOP 5th edition for Albania until 2007, for Montenegro and Turkey until 2009.

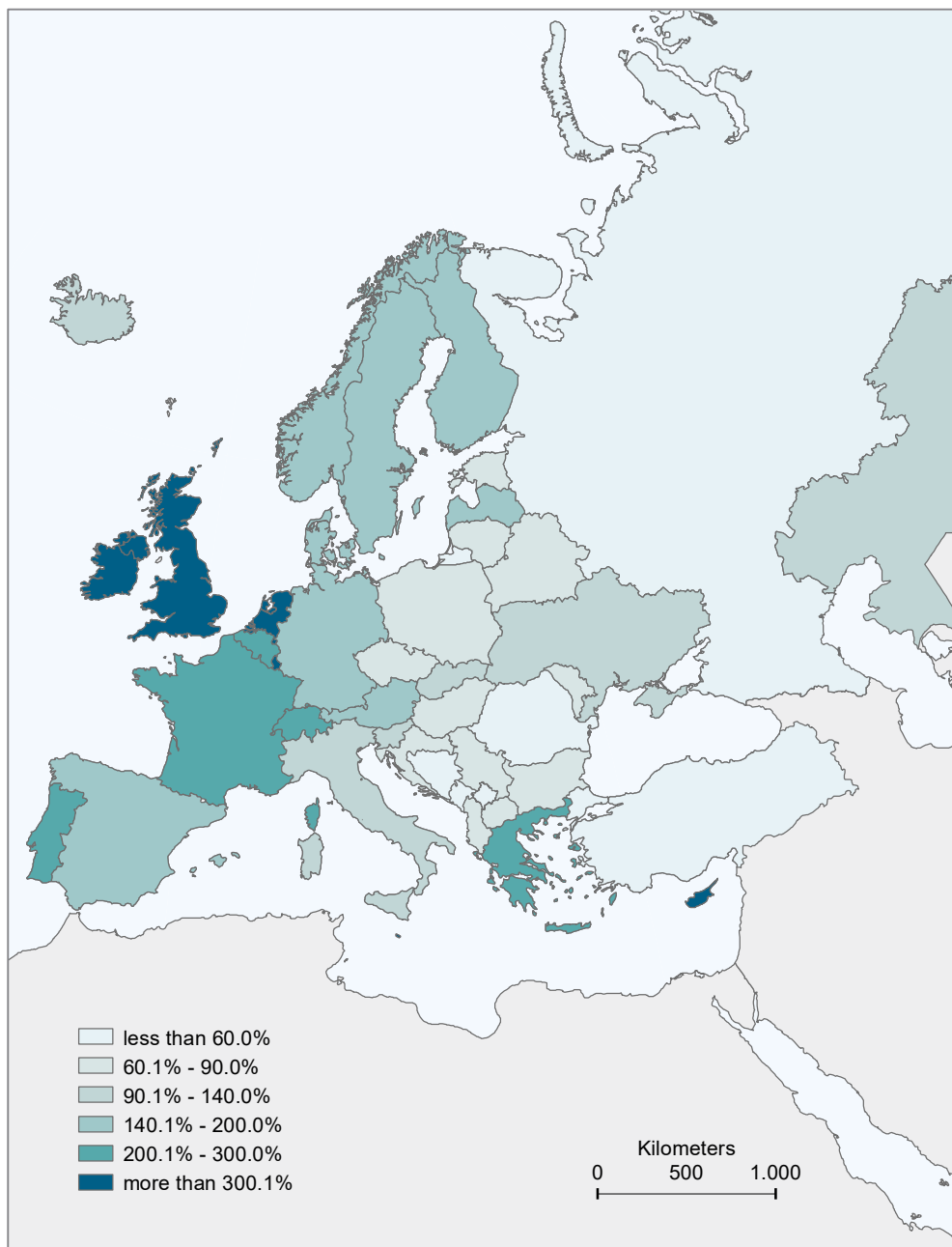
2) Including transactions within the region.

Table I/26 / Gross external debt, % of GDP

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
In % of GDP						
Albania	33.5	25.6	45.6	74.4	73.4	68.5
Belarus	18.2	17.9	50.4	69.4	83.3	69.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	59.2	51.3	51.6	54.3	54.8	54.2
Bulgaria	83.1	65.0	96.8	74.0	71.1	64.6
Croatia	52.0	71.3	103.9	101.7	89.3	81.8
Czech Republic	34.8	36.0	55.1	68.5	73.4	89.3
Estonia	52.4	85.9	112.1	92.8	88.4	82.6
Hungary	63.4	78.9	142.2	107.6	97.1	84.6
Kazakhstan	.	79.8	80.1	84.3	125.7	97.2
Kosovo	.	.	31.2	33.3	33.2	33.2
Latvia	59.5	93.3	169.3	143.7	148.9	140.5
Lithuania	41.8	50.4	86.3	75.7	85.2	83.6
Macedonia	40.6	50.2	57.8	69.3	74.7	73.6
Montenegro	.	28.3	29.2	53.5	50.6	51.5
Poland	40.1	45.6	66.1	70.5	75.3	68.3
Romania	29.7	38.5	74.7	57.4	54.5	51.8
Russia	61.4	35.3	32.1	38.5	41.9	31.0
Serbia	37.9	59.3	79.0	73.5	72.1	65.4
Slovakia	52.1	57.7	77.3	84.9	90.8	111.0
Slovenia	43.3	70.1	116.2	120.0	111.0	101.9
Turkey	42.9	36.0	37.6	47.6	49.8	50.3
Ukraine	37.7	46.8	83.1	131.2	127.7	97.3
EU-CEE (11 countries) ¹⁾	44.3	51.6	78.8	75.6	76.8	75.4
Euro area (19 countries) ¹⁾	.	.	220.4	245.6	246.6	237.0
European Union (28 countries) ¹⁾	.	.	231.9	238.4	239.4	232.9
Austria	.	170.5	208.6	172.5	163.7	154.3
Belgium	.	268.2	279.5	254.4	274.1	259.6
Cyprus	.	.	664.6	572.6	576.5	554.5
Denmark	.	142.7	184.7	160.1	162.5	157.4
Finland	.	113.7	181.8	210.5	203.1	188.2
France	.	146.6	193.6	208.1	212.5	210.8
Germany	.	140.2	160.9	149.9	150.9	144.9
Greece	.	111.9	180.4	248.9	244.6	224.0
Ireland	.	665.6	1,029.4	842.7	772.8	688.3
Italy	.	95.4	115.2	125.2	122.5	122.3
Luxembourg	.	3,540.0	3,569.5	6,606.4	7,091.4	6,524.1
Malta	.	.	1,104.3	935.2	850.6	808.9
Netherlands	.	422.6	493.6	561.7	561.0	531.9
Portugal	122.7	176.7	226.7	222.0	214.1	209.4
Spain	.	123.0	159.0	168.4	167.0	166.6
Sweden	110.7	150.2	195.4	182.0	175.2	175.7
United Kingdom	202.1	298.3	373.2	287.9	296.0	308.2
Japan	.	33.7	45.0	68.3	72.4	69.6
United States	.	76.7	96.1	99.1	101.2	91.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) Including transactions within the region.

Map I/14 Gross external debt, in % of GDP, 2017

Note: Montenegro, Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross external public debt.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/27 / Gross external debt, EUR bn

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR bn						
Albania	1.3	1.7	4.1	7.6	7.9	7.9
Belarus	2.3	4.3	21.4	35.0	35.9	33.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.6	4.6	6.7	7.9	8.4	8.7
Bulgaria	11.9	15.5	37.0	33.5	34.2	33.4
Croatia	12.3	26.0	46.9	45.4	41.7	40.1
Czech Republic	23.3	39.5	86.4	115.4	129.4	171.2
Estonia	3.2	9.7	16.5	19.2	19.2	19.5
Hungary	32.6	71.8	140.6	119.3	110.6	104.9
Kazakhstan	.	36.6	89.3	140.3	156.0	140.2
Kosovo	.	.	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.1
Latvia	5.1	12.8	30.1	34.9	37.3	38.0
Lithuania	5.2	10.6	24.2	28.3	33.1	35.3
Macedonia	1.7	2.5	4.1	6.3	7.2	7.4
Montenegro	.	0.5	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.2
Poland	74.7	112.3	239.0	303.1	321.3	318.9
Romania	12.1	30.9	93.6	92.1	92.9	97.4
Russia	172.4	216.5	369.2	474.1	486.5	433.3
Serbia	10.4	12.5	23.5	26.2	26.5	25.6
Slovakia	11.6	22.7	52.2	67.2	73.8	94.1
Slovenia	9.5	20.5	42.1	46.6	44.8	43.8
Turkey	127.5	144.7	218.3	367.7	388.2	379.2
Ukraine	12.8	33.5	88.4	107.7	107.6	96.7
EU-CEE (11 countries) ¹⁾	201.5	372.2	808.6	905.1	938.3	996.5
Euro area (19 countries) ¹⁾	.	.	21,055.3	25,870.5	26,698.2	26,559.1
European Union (28 countries) ¹⁾	.	.	29,776.0	35,351.6	35,805.1	35,802.7
Austria	433.2	617.2	593.9	583.2	570.9	
Belgium	835.3	1,020.3	1,043.7	1,158.6	1,134.9	
Cyprus		128.3	101.6	106.6	108.5	
Denmark	303.8	449.1	435.1	451.0	454.9	
Finland	186.9	340.2	441.2	438.9	421.2	
France	2,588.7	3,862.3	4,574.0	4,735.4	4,830.9	
Germany	3,225.5	4,150.3	4,571.1	4,766.7	4,749.8	
Greece	223.0	407.8	441.2	431.7	403.8	
Ireland	1,132.8	1,726.5	2,211.9	2,111.6	2,024.5	
Italy	1,421.3	1,848.5	2,068.7	2,070.7	2,109.6	
Luxembourg	1,063.1	1,434.2	3,442.1	3,758.8	3,612.9	
Malta		72.9	89.1	86.6	90.1	
Netherlands	2,328.2	3,155.2	3,875.7	3,973.9	3,920.5	
Portugal	157.6	280.3	408.0	399.2	399.3	407.5
Spain		1,144.8	1,718.5	1,820.8	1,868.1	1,943.3
Sweden	312.6	470.9	721.8	817.6	811.3	834.7
United Kingdom	3,611.4	6,058.6	6,906.4	7,519.6	7,114.4	7,188.1
Japan		1,289.4	1,937.3	2,705.1	3,244.6	3,002.1
United States		8,038.8	10,863.7	16,267.5	17,100.0	15,858.7

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) Including transactions within the region (sum over individual countries).

Table I/28 / Foreign direct investment inflow

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
In % of GDP						
Albania	4.1	3.3	8.8	8.3	9.3	8.8
Belarus	1.0	1.0	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.5
Bulgaria	7.7	13.2	3.1	5.3	2.1	2.7
Croatia	4.8	4.0	1.9	0.5	3.5	3.6
Czech Republic	8.1	8.6	3.0	0.2	5.0	3.4
Estonia	6.9	20.5	7.7	0.1	4.7	6.4
Hungary	5.8	6.8	1.2	1.9	3.1	2.5
Kazakhstan	7.0	3.5	7.8	2.1	6.0	2.8
Kosovo	.	3.6	8.3	5.3	3.6	4.1
Latvia	5.2	4.1	1.6	2.6	0.6	2.4
Lithuania	3.3	3.9	2.2	2.1	0.6	1.4
Macedonia	5.7	1.5	2.3	2.4	3.5	1.8
Montenegro	.	22.2	18.4	17.2	5.2	11.5
Poland	5.5	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.3	1.7
Romania	2.8	6.5	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.4
Russia	1.0	1.7	2.1	0.9	2.9	1.7
Serbia	0.2	6.0	4.3	5.9	5.8	6.5
Slovakia	9.3	5.0	2.0	0.1	0.9	2.4
Slovenia	0.7	1.6	0.2	3.9	2.8	1.6
Turkey	0.4	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.5	1.3
Ukraine	1.9	8.7	4.6	3.3	3.5	2.3
EU-CEE (11 countries) ¹⁾	5.6	5.5	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.4
Euro area (19 countries) ¹⁾	.	.	5.5	11.4	5.6	2.6
European Union (28 countries) ¹⁾	.	.	4.6	8.6	6.0	2.7
Austria	4.5	24.6	-5.4	-2.1	-7.5	3.7
Belgium	.	8.9	22.9	-5.4	9.6	-7.8
Cyprus	.	.	53.3	41.3	40.2	50.0
Denmark	.	4.9	-3.6	0.6	2.5	0.6
Finland	10.5	5.3	4.9	7.2	2.0	5.8
France	3.1	3.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9
Germany	12.1	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.6	2.1
Greece	.	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.8
Ireland	.	22.4	16.8	82.1	34.4	0.3
Italy	1.2	2.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.5
Luxembourg	.	308.9	423.7	1,336.6	329.2	-264.1
Malta	.	340.6	106.3	27.9	22.1	27.3
Netherlands	.	30.8	14.5	23.5	20.5	39.4
Portugal	6.1	2.2	3.5	1.3	4.6	4.6
Spain	6.9	2.4	2.8	2.1	3.2	0.6
Sweden	9.4	5.4	0.2	1.8	1.4	5.8
United Kingdom	9.9	10.1	2.7	1.6	10.1	2.5
Japan	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4
United States	3.4	1.1	1.8	2.8	2.6	1.8

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II. Data exclude SPE. For other countries according to BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle (Japan BOP 5th edition until 2013, directional principle). Data include SPE.

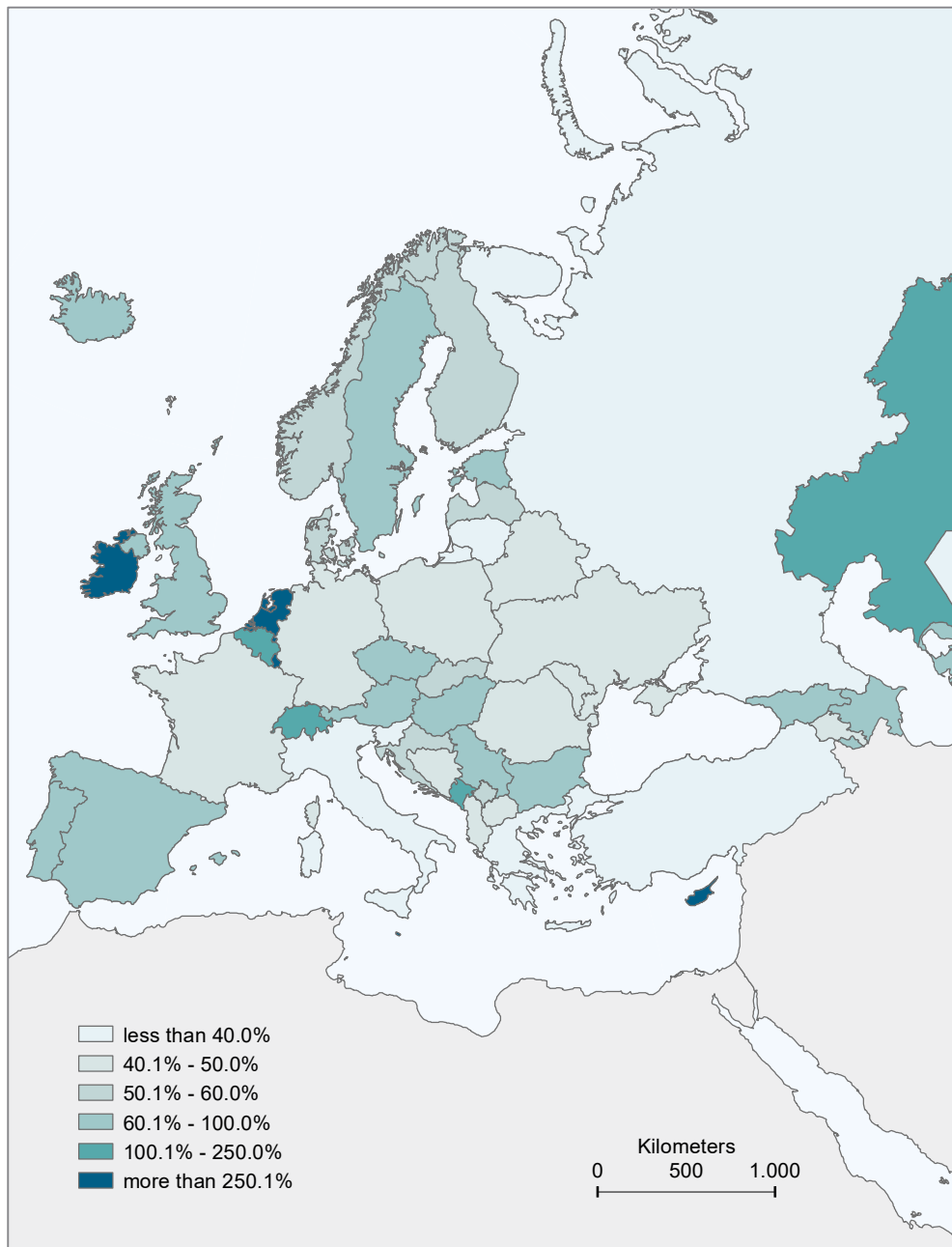
1) Including transactions within the region.

Table I/29 / Foreign direct investment inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
In % of GDP						
Albania	.	13.4	27.1	38.8	44.0	48.5
Belarus	11.4	8.3	17.6	32.6	41.3	34.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.4	21.6	38.7	43.7	42.9	42.9
Bulgaria	20.3	49.3	88.0	88.3	84.7	80.1
Croatia	12.7	33.8	52.2	53.4	56.1	56.8
Czech Republic	34.9	46.9	61.4	63.6	65.6	67.5
Estonia	46.1	84.9	79.1	82.2	84.3	79.6
Hungary	47.9	56.8	68.8	70.0	66.9	61.2
Kazakhstan	55.3	47.0	56.0	73.5	110.0	85.2
Kosovo	.	.	44.5	56.0	56.1	56.1
Latvia	26.0	30.3	46.0	55.7	53.9	54.0
Lithuania	20.1	33.0	35.8	36.1	35.8	35.1
Macedonia	14.2	35.2	45.8	48.5	48.2	46.9
Montenegro	.	32.0	101.3	111.5	110.8	103.9
Poland	19.7	30.6	24.3	39.6	41.8	42.6
Romania	17.1	27.3	41.0	40.2	41.1	40.4
Russia	12.4	24.7	30.5	19.5	32.3	26.4
Serbia	0.2	19.5	56.1	74.8	78.5	80.2
Slovakia	23.0	50.7	55.7	53.4	55.6	53.4
Slovenia	14.2	21.0	22.0	29.9	32.1	31.8
Turkey	6.8	15.0	24.1	18.9	18.2	21.6
Ukraine	12.3	20.3	37.4	48.0	47.7	36.5
EU-CEE (11 countries) ¹⁾	24.9	38.6	44.0	50.1	51.4	50.8
Euro area (19 countries) ¹⁾	.	.	.	147.4	148.6	141.8
European Union (28 countries) ¹⁾	.	.	.	124.1	127.2	119.7
Austria	16.6	55.0	74.8	75.4	65.1	66.7
Belgium	.	130.1	223.2	228.8	221.1	199.9
Cyprus	.	.	773.4	1,049.7	1,069.2	1,017.8
Denmark	.	46.3	43.5	50.1	56.3	54.3
Finland	28.5	40.8	54.7	57.8	54.1	55.0
France	20.5	30.9	38.1	43.9	45.5	46.5
Germany	26.7	30.0	35.1	41.9	42.0	42.1
Greece	.	12.8	13.8	14.8	15.8	17.6
Ireland	.	208.3	294.0	498.3	511.9	435.6
Italy	13.2	17.3	20.3	25.6	26.0	26.1
Luxembourg	.	2,589.7	3,640.8	9,411.7	9,479.1	8,263.3
Malta	.	731.6	1,859.2	1,724.9	1,696.3	1,627.0
Netherlands	.	307.1	431.3	593.1	604.0	615.5
Portugal	32.7	40.2	56.4	74.0	77.0	79.6
Spain	30.1	41.9	50.5	58.8	60.2	58.6
Sweden	49.5	68.5	92.8	83.9	82.2	4.2
United Kingdom	39.4	49.8	59.7	71.4	78.8	76.5
Japan	1.1	2.3	4.0	4.8	5.1	4.9
United States	29.3	26.1	27.1	37.6	42.6	43.1

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II. Data exclude SPE.
 For other countries according to IIP 6th edition, asset/liability principle (Japan IIP 5th edition until 2007, directional principle). Data include SPE.

1) Including transactions within the region.

Map I/15 FDI inward stock, in % of GDP, 2017

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/30 / Nominal exchange rate

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
National currency per EUR, period average						
Albania	132.6	124.2	137.8	139.7	137.4	134.2
Belarus	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.2	2.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Bulgaria	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Croatia	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.5
Czech Republic	35.6	29.8	25.3	27.3	27.0	26.3
Estonia	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Hungary	260.0	248.1	275.5	310.0	311.4	309.2
Kazakhstan	134.4	165.4	195.7	245.8	378.6	368.3
Kosovo	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Latvia	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lithuania	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Macedonia	60.7	61.3	61.5	61.6	61.6	61.6
Montenegro	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Poland	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3
Romania	2.0	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6
Russia	26.0	35.3	40.3	67.8	74.3	65.9
Serbia	15.0	83.0	103.0	120.8	123.1	121.3
Slovakia	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Slovenia	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Turkey	0.6	1.7	2.0	3.0	3.3	4.1
Ukraine	5.0	6.4	10.5	24.2	28.3	30.0
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Belgium	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Cyprus	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Denmark	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.4
Finland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
France	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Germany	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Greece	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ireland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Italy	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Luxembourg	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Malta	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Netherlands	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Portugal	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Spain	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sweden	8.4	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.6
United Kingdom	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9
Japan	99.5	136.9	116.2	134.3	120.2	126.7
United States	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/31 / Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated)

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Growth rate in %						
Albania	15.2	3.6	-6.7	0.3	1.8	1.8
Belarus	11.7	8.2	9.1	-11.1	-7.9	7.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-1.9	2.9	-0.6	-0.2
Bulgaria	14.8	3.6	5.6	0.0	-1.6	1.7
Croatia	6.2	1.7	2.0	-1.4	-1.8	-0.2
Czech Republic	6.0	3.7	1.3	0.7	-0.8	0.2
Estonia	2.3	-1.9	0.3	-0.3	0.6	0.1
Hungary	5.8	1.6	2.5	0.7	-0.7	0.8
Kazakhstan	30.2	21.4	27.8	-21.3	-23.0	14.9
Kosovo	.	.	1.1	5.0	1.4	0.2
Latvia	9.6	-1.0	-0.6	1.2	-1.0	-0.7
Lithuania	30.8	7.3	7.2	-7.7	-2.8	1.6
Macedonia	7.8	-0.8	5.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.6
Montenegro	.	-1.9	-3.8	2.6	1.4	-2.7
Poland	10.9	7.9	6.9	0.0	-2.9	2.0
Romania	22.4	24.5	2.0	-0.1	-1.3	-1.4
Russia	44.7	17.7	19.4	-13.1	-3.5	17.7
Serbia	-5.5	-3.9	0.6	0.3	-0.4	0.6
Slovakia	11.9	2.8	-2.3	-0.7	-2.4	-0.7
Slovenia	-1.6	-2.3	-1.0	2.0	0.1	-1.0
Turkey	18.8	8.9	11.7	3.4	-4.2	-9.0
Ukraine	3.0	16.0	21.1	-9.8	4.8	15.5
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	1.4	-1.0	-0.2	0.7	-0.3	-1.3
Belgium	.	1.9	3.9	-3.0	0.0	5.1
Cyprus	.	2.4	1.6	-3.6	-2.5	-0.2
Denmark	.	3.5	4.4	-1.6	0.3	-0.6
Finland	0.1	-1.3	2.4	0.3	-0.8	0.4
France	2.6	-1.1	-0.4	0.7	-0.7	-0.8
Germany	.	-0.9	-0.9	1.7	0.7	-1.3
Greece	1.4	1.1	3.8	-5.2	-4.4	2.1
Ireland	.	.	-2.8	7.8	1.9	-2.2
Italy	.	0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.9
Luxembourg	-0.2	3.3	-0.3	0.9	-0.7	-2.1
Malta	.	-5.4	-3.6	-0.2	1.2	-1.5
Netherlands	11.9	4.1	4.5	-3.2	-2.1	1.6
Portugal	.	2.0	1.4	-2.0	-0.4	0.5
Spain	.	.	1.0	0.7	-1.3	1.0
Sweden	5.5	-1.7	9.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.2
United Kingdom	7.6	3.2	4.4	6.1	-8.3	-3.9
Japan	18.8	-4.1	8.9	4.4	9.5	-5.9
United States	18.9	3.1	9.2	13.6	-1.0	-0.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Positive figures indicate real appreciation.

wiiw estimates adjusted for domestic and EU-28 producer price index.

Producer prices refer to NACE Rev. 2 from the first available year.

II. Indicators by country

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

data.wiiw.ac.at

Table II/1 / Albania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	3,061	3,011	2,913	2,881	2,876	2,873
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	3,780	6,475	8,997	10,264	10,740	11,576
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	6.9	5.5	3.7	2.2	3.4	3.8
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,200	2,200	3,100	3,600	3,700	4,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3,400	5,000	7,400	8,600	8,500	8,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	17.2	21.4	29.0	29.6	29.1	29.0
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	82.4	76.5	77.6	79.9	80.4	80.0
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	31.9	37.9	28.4	24.4	24.5	24.9
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	20.1	23.0	28.0	27.3	28.9	31.5
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	43.3	47.9	48.6	44.5	45.7	46.6
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	.	36.3	-2.1	-18.0	-0.6
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % ³⁾	5.0	-1.6	6.2	2.6	3.3	4.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	-13.3	19.4	5.1	19.6
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ⁴⁾	.	.	1,167	1,087	1,157	1,195
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁴⁾	.	.	14.0	17.1	15.2	13.7
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ⁵⁾	101	161	252	335	334	372
real growth in % (NCU based) ⁵⁾	10.2	2.5	-7.0	0.9	-3.4	6.6
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	.	-10.4	5.6	2.6	10.7
Consumer prices, % p.a.	0.0	2.4	3.6	1.9	1.3	2.0
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	.	0.3	-2.1	-1.4	2.6
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-8.0	-3.5	-3.1	-4.1	-1.8	-2.0
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	63.8	58.2	57.7	72.7	72.3	70.1
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁶⁾	6.50	5.00	5.00	1.75	1.25	1.25
Current account, EUR mn ⁷⁾	-185	-589	-1,019	-884	-812	-866
Current account, % of GDP ⁷⁾	-4.9	-9.1	-11.3	-8.6	-7.6	-7.5
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁷⁾⁸⁾	1,268	1,656	4,100	7,634	7,882	7,928
Gross external debt, % of GDP ⁷⁾⁸⁾	33.5	25.6	45.6	74.4	73.4	68.5
FDI inflow, % of GDP ⁹⁾	4.1	3.3	8.8	8.3	9.3	8.8
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ⁹⁾	.	13.4	27.1	38.8	44.0	48.5
Exchange rate ALL/EUR, average	132.6	124.2	137.8	139.7	137.4	134.2
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	15.2	3.6	-6.7	0.3	1.8	1.8

1) From 2001 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Based on UN-FAO data, in 2017 wiiw estimate.

4) From 2011 according to census October 2011, until 2011 survey carried out once a year.

5) From 2014 data based on General Directorate of Taxation, Structural Business Survey data before (market producers only).

6) One-week repo rate.

7) From 2008 according to BOP 6th edition (BOP 5th edition before).

8) Until 2002 based on IMF data.

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/2 / Belarus: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average	9,980	9,664	9,491	9,490	9,502	9,498
GDP, EUR mn ¹⁾	12,365	24,240	42,546	50,432	43,139	48,183
GDP, real growth in % ¹⁾	5.8	9.4	7.7	-3.8	-2.5	2.4
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,200	2,500	4,500	5,300	4,500	5,100
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) ²⁾	5,300	8,500	12,200	13,900	13,300	13,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	26.8	36.3	47.8	47.8	45.5	45.7
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	54.9	50.6	55.0	52.3	53.8	54.2
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	25.2	26.5	38.8	28.7	25.4	25.0
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	64.7	59.8	51.4	58.0	62.5	67.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	68.2	59.1	64.5	57.9	62.7	67.1
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	.	.	-6.6	-0.4	6.1
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	9.5	1.7	2.5	-2.5	3.3	4.2
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	.	-11.3	-14.8	-3.7
Employed persons, LFS, th, average	.	.	.	.	4,862	4,902
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	.	5.2	5.8	5.6
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	80	173	304	377	328	377
real growth in % (NCU based)	12.0	20.9	15.0	-2.3	-3.8	7.5
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	13.6	25.1	15.9	-15.5	-12.4	13.0
Consumer prices, % p.a.	168.6	10.3	7.8	13.5	11.8	6.0
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ³⁾	.	.	13.0	17.2	12.0	9.8
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.6	-0.7	-1.7	1.4	1.5	3.0
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP ⁴⁾	.	.	39.5	53.0	53.9	48.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁵⁾	80.00	11.00	10.50	25.00	18.00	11.00
Current account, EUR mn ⁶⁾	-497	368	-6,187	-1,669	-1,465	-761
Current account, % of GDP ⁶⁾	-4.0	1.5	-14.5	-3.3	-3.4	-1.6
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁶⁾	2,251	4,334	21,449	34,996	35,930	33,443
Gross external debt, % of GDP ⁶⁾	18.2	17.9	50.4	69.4	83.3	69.4
FDI inflow, % of GDP ⁷⁾	1.0	1.0	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ⁷⁾	11.4	8.3	17.6	32.6	41.3	34.4
Exchange rate BYN/EUR, average	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.2	2.2
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	11.7	8.2	9.1	-11.1	-7.9	7.3

1) From 2010 SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

2) wiiw estimates.

3) Domestic output prices.

4) Including publicly guaranteed debt. Until 2011 including debt of National Bank.

5) Refinancing rate of National Bank.

6) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

7) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., mid-year ¹⁾	3,781	3,843	3,843	3,518	3,511	3,505
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	6,043	9,024	12,969	14,616	15,288	16,020
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	5.5	3.9	0.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,600	2,300	3,400	4,200	4,400	4,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	4,000	5,400	6,900	8,700	9,000	9,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	20.2	23.1	27.1	29.9	30.8	31.0
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	.	93.6	83.9	81.0	79.1	77.7
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	.	27.1	17.4	17.8	17.4	18.0
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	31.6	29.7	34.8	35.5	38.9
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	71.6	51.3	53.3	52.2	55.7
Gross industrial production, real growth in % ³⁾	.	.	4.3	3.1	4.4	3.2
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % ⁴⁾	-14.8	-1.6	-6.3	12.6	12.0	4.1
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	-13.5	1.7	-2.2	-1.3
Employed persons, LFS, th, average	.	.	843	822	801	816
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	27.2	27.7	25.4	20.5
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ⁵⁾	276	405	622	659	665	676
real growth in % (NCU based) ⁵⁾	2.2	2.9	-1.0	1.0	2.0	0.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	.	-1.7	-1.8	-4.7	0.4
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a. ⁶⁾	4.9	3.0	2.1	-1.0	-1.1	1.2
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ⁷⁾	.	.	1.0	0.6	-2.1	3.0
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-6.0	2.3	-2.4	0.7	1.2	2.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	34.6	24.9	30.2	41.9	40.5	36.2
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁸⁾
Current account, EUR mn ⁹⁾	.	.	-783	-774	-711	-754
Current account, % of GDP ⁹⁾	.	.	-6.0	-5.3	-4.7	-4.7
Gross external debt, EUR mn ¹⁰⁾	3,578	4,630	6,692	7,936	8,378	8,683
Gross external debt, % of GDP ¹⁰⁾	59.2	51.3	51.6	54.3	54.8	54.2
FDI inflow, % of GDP ¹¹⁾	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.5
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ¹¹⁾	6.4	21.6	38.7	43.7	42.9	42.9
Exchange rate BAM/EUR, average	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	.	.	-1.9	2.9	-0.6	-0.2

1) From 2013 according to census October 2013, census 1991 before.

2) From 2005 ESA'10, ESA'95 before (in both cases FISIM not yet reallocated).

3) Enterprises with at least 20 employees (in some activities with 10 or more employees).

4) Based on UN-FAO data, in 2017 wiiw estimate.

5) From 2006 including District Brcko.

6) Until 2005 cost of living.

7) Until 2011 domestic output prices.

8) Bosnia and Herzegovina has a currency board. There is no policy rate and even no money market rate available.

9) According to BOP 6th edition.

10) Based on IMF estimates.

11) From 2004 (from 2003 for FDI inward stock) based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/4 / Bulgaria: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	8,170	7,659	7,396	7,178	7,128	7,076
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	14,306	23,853	38,231	45,288	48,129	51,663
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	4.8	7.1	1.3	3.5	3.9	3.8
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,800	3,100	5,100	6,300	6,800	7,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,600	8,600	11,200	13,700	14,200	15,100
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	28.3	36.8	43.9	47.1	48.6	50.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	65.7	68.1	63.4	61.9	60.3	60.1
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.8	25.9	22.2	21.0	18.6	18.5
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.5	42.9	50.2	64.1	64.0	67.4
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	41.8	57.6	53.0	64.0	59.7	63.7
Gross industrial production, real growth in % ³⁾	.	6.9	2.0	2.9	2.7	3.4
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-9.9	-6.0	-6.0	-8.2	1.7	-0.5
Construction output, real growth in % ⁴⁾	.	31.9	-14.8	11.1	-16.7	4.6
Employed persons, LFS, th. average ⁵⁾	2,795	2,982	3,053	3,032	3,017	3,150
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁵⁾	16.9	10.1	10.2	9.2	7.6	6.2
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	115	166	331	449	485	542
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.2	5.4	3.9	7.0	8.9	9.6
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	3.8	5.3	-1.5	5.0	3.4	12.5
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.3	6.0	3.0	-1.1	-1.3	1.2
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	.	8.0	8.8	-2.2	-3.1	5.0
General government, EU-def. ⁶⁾						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.5	1.0	-3.1	-1.7	0.2	1.1
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	71.2	26.8	15.3	26.2	29.6	25.6
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁷⁾	4.63	2.05	0.18	0.01	0.00	0.00
Current account, EUR mn ⁸⁾	.	.	-658	-15	1,244	3,368
Current account, % of GDP ⁸⁾	.	.	-1.7	0.0	2.6	6.5
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁸⁾	11,883	15,507	37,026	33,493	34,221	33,397
Gross external debt, % of GDP ⁸⁾	83.1	65.0	96.8	74.0	71.1	64.6
FDI inflow, % of GDP ⁹⁾	7.7	13.2	3.1	5.3	2.1	2.7
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ⁹⁾	20.3	49.3	88.0	88.3	84.7	80.1
Exchange rate BGN/EUR, average	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	14.8	3.6	5.6	0.0	-1.6	1.7

1) From 2001 according to census March 2001. From 2002 according to census February 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

4) Enterprises of private sector with 5 and more employees.

5) From 2012 according to census February 2011.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) Base interest rate. This is a reference rate based on the average interbank LEONIA rate of previous month (valid from 2005), based on the yield on government securities in 1997-2004. Bulgaria has a currency board.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt still BOP 5th edition).

9) From 2010 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/5 / Croatia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	4,468	4,312	4,296	4,208	4,172	4,150
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	23,582	36,453	45,156	44,606	46,639	48,990
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	3.8	4.1	-1.5	2.4	3.5	2.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5,300	8,500	10,500	10,600	11,200	11,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,400	13,000	15,100	17,200	17,600	18,400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	47.5	55.6	59.2	59.1	60.3	61.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	60.1	59.2	57.8	56.6	55.9	56.2
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.9	25.4	21.2	19.6	20.0	20.1
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.5	39.4	37.6	48.1	48.7	51.1
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	39.6	45.5	38.0	45.8	46.0	48.8
Gross industrial production, real growth in % ³⁾	1.4	4.5	-1.4	2.7	5.3	1.4
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % ⁴⁾	-10.0	-8.7	-6.7	2.9	6.9	-6.0
Construction output, real growth in % ³⁾	.	-0.5	-17.1	-0.5	3.3	1.7
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ⁵⁾	1,553	1,573	1,541	1,585	1,590	1,625
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁵⁾	16.1	12.7	11.8	16.2	13.1	11.2
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ⁶⁾	637	844	1,053	1,058	1,029	1,079
real growth in % (NCU based) ⁶⁾	1.6	1.1	-1.5	1.8	3.0	2.8
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	2.2	-2.3	0.4	-0.2	4.2
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	4.5	3.0	1.1	-0.3	-0.6	1.3
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	4.5	4.3	-3.8	-4.3	2.0
General government, EU-def. ⁷⁾						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-6.3	-3.9	-6.3	-3.4	-0.9	0.9
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	41.2	57.3	83.7	80.2	77.5
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁸⁾	5.90	4.50	9.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
Current account, EUR mn ⁹⁾	-517	-1,892	-482	2,018	1,206	1,963
Current account, % of GDP ⁹⁾	-2.2	-5.2	-1.1	4.5	2.6	4.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁹⁾	12,264	25,990	46,908	45,384	41,668	40,069
Gross external debt, % of GDP ⁹⁾	52.0	71.3	103.9	101.7	89.3	81.8
FDI inflow, % of GDP ¹⁰⁾	4.8	4.0	1.9	0.5	3.5	3.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ¹⁰⁾	12.7	33.8	52.2	53.4	56.1	56.8
Exchange rate HRK/EUR, average	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.5
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	6.2	1.7	2.0	-1.4	-1.8	-0.2

1) From 2000 according to census 2001, from 2001 according to census April 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

4) From 2006 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).

5) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory. From 2002 according to census March 2001, from 2012 census 2011.

6) From 2016 data are based on tax records (survey JOPPD); prior to that data are based on a monthly survey covering 70% of persons in employment.

7) From 2001 according to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure, national definition (budget on a cash basis) before.

8) Discount rate of National Bank.

9) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

10) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/6 / Czech Republic: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	10,272	10,211	10,474	10,546	10,566	10,570
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	66,839	109,628	156,718	168,473	176,370	191,643
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	4.3	6.5	2.3	5.3	2.5	4.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	6,500	10,700	14,900	16,000	16,700	18,100
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	14,200	18,600	21,100	25,300	25,500	26,400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	71.7	79.5	82.7	86.9	87.3	88.0
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	49.9	47.2	48.3	46.2	46.4	46.8
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	30.6	28.2	26.9	26.5	24.9	24.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	48.2	62.2	66.0	81.0	79.6	79.8
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	50.0	59.8	62.9	75.1	71.8	72.3
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	4.0	8.6	4.3	3.4	6.5
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-5.6	-2.0	-7.0	-4.8	7.0	-8.6
Construction output, real growth in %	.	5.2	-7.5	6.8	-5.6	3.3
Employed persons, LFS, th. average ³⁾	4,732	4,764	4,885	5,042	5,139	5,222
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ³⁾	8.8	7.9	7.3	5.1	4.0	2.9
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ⁴⁾	382	616	944	975	1,027	1,120
real growth in % (NCU based) ⁴⁾	2.4	3.1	0.7	2.9	3.7	3.6
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	5.0	6.9	3.5	0.3	4.8	6.3
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	3.9	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.6	2.4
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	.	0.8	-0.2	-2.4	-3.2	0.7
General government, EU-def. ⁵⁾						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.6	-3.0	-4.2	-0.6	0.7	1.5
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	17.0	27.9	37.4	40.0	36.8	34.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁶⁾	5.25	2.00	0.75	0.05	0.05	0.50
Current account, EUR mn ⁷⁾	-2,961	-2,314	-5,708	368	2,744	1,952
Current account, % of GDP ⁷⁾	-4.4	-2.1	-3.6	0.2	1.6	1.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁷⁾	23,285	39,455	86,371	115,396	129,448	171,197
Gross external debt, % of GDP ⁷⁾	34.8	36.0	55.1	68.5	73.4	89.3
FDI inflow, % of GDP ⁸⁾	8.1	8.6	3.0	0.2	5.0	3.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ⁸⁾	34.9	46.9	61.4	63.6	65.6	67.5
Exchange rate CZK/EUR, average	35.6	29.8	25.3	27.3	27.0	26.3
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	6.0	3.7	1.3	0.7	-0.8	0.2

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2002 according to census 2001, from 2012 according to census March 2011. Until 2004 including conscripts.

4) In 2000 enterprises with 20 and more employees.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) Two-week repo rate.

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/7 / Estonia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	1,370	1,355	1,331	1,315	1,316	1,315
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	6,171	11,262	14,717	20,652	21,683	23,615
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	10.6	9.4	2.3	1.9	3.5	4.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,400	8,300	11,000	15,700	16,500	18,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	8,200	14,000	16,500	22,000	22,500	23,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	41.4	59.8	64.7	75.6	77.1	79.0
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	53.7	53.7	50.8	49.6	49.7	48.5
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	26.6	32.9	21.2	23.6	23.0	24.4
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	61.6	65.9	75.1	77.3	77.6	76.5
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	64.9	71.0	68.7	73.3	73.5	72.0
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	14.6	10.9	23.4	0.3	3.4	7.7
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	13.7	7.1	-4.0	8.7	-17.2	9.5
Construction output, real growth in %	18.7	22.3	-8.6	-3.5	4.6	17.7
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ³⁾	573	607	571	641	645	659
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ³⁾	13.6	7.9	16.9	6.2	6.8	5.8
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	314	516	792	1,065	1,146	1,226
real growth in % (NCU based)	6.3	6.4	-1.8	6.5	7.4	3.5
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	-1.2	3.3	-5.3	6.7	4.6	4.2
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	3.9	4.1	2.7	0.1	0.8	3.7
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	2.1	3.3	-2.5	-0.9	3.3
General government, EU-def. ⁴⁾						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.4
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	5.1	4.5	6.6	9.9	9.2	8.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁵⁾	5.78	2.49	0.92	0.05	0.00	0.00
Current account, EUR mn ⁶⁾	-334	-985	266	381	425	751
Current account, % of GDP ⁶⁾	-5.4	-8.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.2
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁶⁾	3,233	9,672	16,492	19,163	19,162	19,512
Gross external debt, % of GDP ⁶⁾	52.4	85.9	112.1	92.8	88.4	82.6
FDI inflow, % of GDP ⁷⁾	6.9	20.5	7.7	0.1	4.7	6.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ⁷⁾	46.1	84.9	79.1	82.2	84.3	79.6
Exchange rate EUR-EEK/EUR, average	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	2.3	-1.9	0.3	-0.3	0.6	0.1

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2012 according to census March 2011.

4) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

5) From 2011 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), until 2010 TALIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Estonia had a currency board).

6) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

7) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle. From 2013 including SPE.

Table II/8 / Hungary: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	10,211	10,087	10,000	9,843	9,814	9,784
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	51,339	90,949	98,826	110,899	113,904	124,050
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	4.2	4.4	0.7	3.5	2.3	4.1
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5,000	9,000	9,900	11,300	11,600	12,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	10,400	14,500	16,500	19,800	19,700	20,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	52.5	62.0	64.7	68.0	67.5	68.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	52.9	53.2	51.0	47.8	48.0	47.7
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	25.4	23.8	20.2	22.5	19.6	22.2
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	66.7	62.5	81.8	89.0	89.7	88.2
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	70.3	64.8	76.5	80.9	79.7	80.7
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	6.8	10.6	7.4	0.9	4.7
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-5.7	-7.3	-11.1	-2.4	9.3	-5.2
Construction output, real growth in %	.	15.9	-10.4	3.0	-18.9	29.7
Employed persons, LFS, th. average ³⁾	3,856	3,902	3,781	4,211	4,352	4,421
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ³⁾	6.4	7.2	11.2	6.8	5.1	4.2
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ⁴⁾	337	638	735	800	845	961
real growth in % (NCU based) ⁴⁾	3.4	5.0	-3.4	4.4	5.7	10.3
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	7.2	5.8	2.4	3.0	6.8	10.9
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.0	3.5	4.7	0.1	0.4	2.4
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	4.2	3.7	-1.1	-1.7	3.3
General government, EU-def. ⁵⁾						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.0	-7.8	-4.5	-1.9	-1.6	-2.2
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	55.3	60.5	80.2	76.6	75.9	73.3
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁶⁾	11.00	6.00	5.75	1.35	0.90	0.90
Current account, EUR mn ⁷⁾⁸⁾	-4,345	-6,337	274	3,127	7,071	3,947
Current account, % of GDP ⁷⁾⁸⁾	-8.5	-7.0	0.3	2.8	6.2	3.2
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁷⁾⁸⁾	32,572	71,770	140,558	119,339	110,637	104,941
Gross external debt, % of GDP ⁷⁾⁸⁾	63.4	78.9	142.2	107.6	97.1	84.6
FDI inflow, % of GDP ⁸⁾⁹⁾¹⁰⁾	5.8	6.8	1.2	1.9	3.1	2.5
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ⁸⁾¹⁰⁾	47.9	56.8	68.8	70.0	66.9	61.2
Exchange rate HUF/EUR, average	260.04	248.05	275.48	310.00	311.44	309.19
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	5.8	1.6	2.5	0.7	-0.7	0.8

1) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2012 according to census October 2011.

4) Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) From 2001 base rate (two-week NB bill from 2007), reference rate before (various instruments applied).

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2006 excluding SPE.

9) From 2008 excluding capital in transit and restructuring of asset portfolios.

10) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/9 / Kazakhstan: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	14,884	15,147	16,322	17,543	17,794	18,038
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	19,345	45,887	111,491	166,331	124,056	144,172
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	9.8	9.7	7.3	1.2	1.1	4.1
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,300	3,000	6,800	9,500	7,000	8,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) ³⁾	6,900	12,100	15,100	18,900	18,600	19,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	34.8	51.7	59.2	64.9	63.7	65.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	61.1	48.6	44.6	52.6	53.4	50.5
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	17.3	28.0	24.3	22.9	22.7	21.8
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	56.6	53.2	44.2	28.5	31.8	34.4
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	49.1	44.6	29.9	24.5	28.5	26.3
Gross industrial production, real growth in % ⁴⁾	22.1	3.1	9.6	-1.6	-1.1	7.3
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-4.4	7.1	-10.4	3.4	5.4	3.0
Construction output, real growth in %	87.7	92.4	2.4	5.8	7.4	2.8
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ⁵⁾	6,201	7,261	8,114	8,624	8,553	8,585
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁵⁾	12.8	8.1	5.8	5.0	5.0	4.9
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ⁶⁾	107	206	397	513	377	409
real growth in % (NCU based) ⁶⁾	7.1	11.7	7.6	-2.3	-1.1	-1.7
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	8.4	13.2	15.9	1.0	-27.8	4.6
Consumer prices, % p.a.	13.2	7.6	7.1	6.6	14.6	7.4
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ⁴⁾	.	23.7	25.2	-20.5	16.8	15.3
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.1	0.6	-2.4	-2.2	-1.6	-2.7
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	25.5	10.3	14.8	22.7	25.0	26.3
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁷⁾	14.00	8.00	7.00	16.00	12.00	10.25
Current account, EUR mn ⁸⁾	388	-832	1,044	-4,632	-8,029	-4,770
Current account, % of GDP ⁸⁾	2.0	-1.8	0.9	-2.8	-6.5	-3.3
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁸⁾	.	36,597	89,259	140,266	155,980	140,158
Gross external debt, % of GDP ⁸⁾	.	79.8	80.1	84.3	125.7	97.2
FDI inflow, % of GDP ⁹⁾	7.0	3.5	7.8	2.1	6.0	2.8
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ⁹⁾	55.3	47.0	56.0	73.5	110.0	85.2
Exchange rate KZT/EUR, average	134.4	165.4	195.7	245.8	378.6	368.3
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	30.2	21.4	27.8	-21.3	-23.0	14.9

1) From 2009 according to census March 2009.

2) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

3) wiiw estimates.

4) Including NACE E (water supply, sewerage, waste management, remediation).

5) From 2011 according to census March 2009.

6) Excluding small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activity.

7) From 2015 one day (overnight) repo rate, refinancing rate before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/10 / Kosovo: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	1,588	1,622	1,775	1,788	1,778	1,794
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	2,417	3,003	4,402	5,807	6,070	6,282
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	.	3.9	3.3	4.1	4.1	3.7
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,500	1,900	2,500	3,200	3,400	3,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) ³⁾	4,200	5,300	5,900	7,400	7,700	7,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	21.2	22.6	23.1	25.4	26.4	26.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	.	87.9	85.6	85.1	85.6	83.9
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	.	19.7	29.6	25.8	25.5	27.5
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	11.1	19.9	21.9	23.7	27.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	47.3	55.5	50.4	50.9	53.8
Gross industrial production, real growth in % ⁴⁾	.	.	.	3.7	-6.7	4.9
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % ⁵⁾	.	.	5.1	13.8	15.2	-8.6
Construction output, real growth in % ⁶⁾	.	.	-9.7	15.8	4.5	12.4
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ⁷⁾	.	289	.	297	332	357
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁷⁾	.	41.4	.	32.9	27.5	30.5
Average net monthly wages, EUR ⁸⁾	.	194	310	510	519	511
real growth in % (NCU based) ⁸⁾	.	4.1	10.9	6.3	1.5	-1.5
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	.	.	-6.7	9.3	2.2
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	.	-1.4	3.5	-0.5	0.3	1.5
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	.	.	4.1	2.7	-0.1	3.4
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	.	-1.5	-1.8	1.6	0.2	1.4
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	.	5.9	12.9	14.0	15.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁹⁾	.	14.47	13.97	7.69	7.22	6.83
Current account, EUR mn ¹⁰⁾	.	-247	-516	-497	-481	-383
Current account, % of GDP ¹⁰⁾	.	-8.2	-11.7	-8.6	-7.9	-6.1
Gross external debt, EUR mn ¹⁰⁾	.	.	1,371	1,932	2,015	2,089
Gross external debt, % of GDP ¹⁰⁾	.	.	31.2	33.3	33.2	33.2
FDI inflow, % of GDP ¹¹⁾	.	3.6	8.3	5.3	3.6	4.1
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ¹¹⁾	.	.	44.5	56.0	56.1	56.1
Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	.	.	1.1	5.0	1.4	0.2

1) According to census April 2011, 2000-2010 wiiw estimate.

2) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

3) wiiw estimates.

4) Turnover in manufacturing industry (NACE C).

5) According to Economic Accounts for Agriculture (EAA) excluding agricultural services and secondary activities (inseparable).

6) According to gross value added, ESA'10.

7) Population 15-64. From 2012 survey based on EU guidelines and according to census April 2011. In 2004-2009 wiiw estimates.

8) Until 2011 (2012 in real terms) net wages in state administration only.

9) Average weighted effective lending interest rate of commercial banks (Kosovo uses the euro as national currency).

10) According to BOP 6th edition.

11) From 2012 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

Table II/11 / Latvia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	2,373	2,239	2,098	1,978	1,960	1,950
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	8,609	13,726	17,789	24,320	25,038	27,033
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	5.4	10.7	-3.9	3.0	2.1	4.6
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,600	6,100	8,500	12,300	12,800	13,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7,000	11,800	13,400	18,500	18,900	20,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	35.4	50.4	52.5	63.6	64.7	67.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	62.4	60.2	62.7	59.2	58.9	58.6
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	25.2	31.3	19.4	22.1	19.6	20.9
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.9	43.2	53.7	60.4	60.0	61.1
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	44.9	57.7	55.1	60.9	58.8	61.0
Gross industrial production, real growth in % ³⁾	.	7.2	14.9	3.6	5.4	8.3
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	7.1	11.8	-2.4	14.0	-7.3	0.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	14.3	-15.7	-0.6	-16.6	18.7
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ⁴⁾	941	1,034	941	896	893	895
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁴⁾	14.5	8.9	18.7	9.9	9.6	8.7
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	267	385	628	818	859	926
real growth in % (NCU based)	3.4	19.0	-2.4	6.7	4.9	4.5
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	9.2	11.4	-4.2	5.2	2.6	3.2
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	2.6	6.9	-1.2	0.2	0.1	2.9
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	7.9	2.8	-1.0	-2.5	2.5
General government, EU-def. ⁵⁾						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-2.7	-0.4	-8.7	-1.4	0.1	-0.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	12.1	11.4	46.8	36.8	40.3	40.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁶⁾	3.50	4.00	3.50	0.05	0.00	0.00
Current account, EUR mn ⁷⁾	-406	-1,610	368	-113	403	191
Current account, % of GDP ⁷⁾	-4.7	-11.7	2.1	-0.5	1.6	0.7
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁷⁾	5,118	12,808	30,119	34,947	37,289	37,984
Gross external debt, % of GDP ⁷⁾	59.5	93.3	169.3	143.7	148.9	140.5
FDI inflow, % of GDP ⁸⁾	5.2	4.1	1.6	2.6	0.6	2.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ⁸⁾	26.0	30.3	46.0	55.7	53.9	54.0
Exchange rate EUR-LVL/EUR, average	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	9.6	-1.0	-0.6	1.2	-1.0	-0.7

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

4) From 2012 according to census March 2011. Until 2001 population 15+, from 2002 population 15-74.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) From 2014 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), refinancing rate of National Bank before.

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/12 / Lithuania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	3,500	3,323	3,097	2,905	2,868	2,830
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	12,491	21,002	28,028	37,434	38,849	42,191
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	3.8	7.7	1.6	2.0	2.4	4.1
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,600	6,300	9,000	12,900	13,500	14,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7,400	12,300	15,400	21,700	22,100	23,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	37.4	52.6	60.4	74.6	75.7	78.7
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	64.8	64.5	63.8	62.4	63.8	62.7
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.1	23.4	16.9	19.6	19.3	19.2
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	38.5	53.8	65.3	75.8	74.1	80.9
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	44.7	61.1	67.2	76.3	72.8	78.1
Gross industrial production, real growth in % ³⁾	-0.2	7.1	6.2	4.5	2.9	6.9
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-4.1	10.5	-7.2	8.6	-1.7	1.0
Construction output, real growth in %	-18.2	9.9	-7.5	-3.5	-9.3	8.9
Employed persons, LFS, th. average ⁴⁾	1,398	1,474	1,344	1,335	1,361	1,355
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁴⁾	16.4	8.3	17.8	9.1	7.9	7.1
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ⁵⁾	263	370	576	714	774	840
real growth in % (NCU based) ⁵⁾	-2.7	8.1	-4.6	6.4	7.4	4.7
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	5.0	5.8	-9.7	4.6	8.0	3.8
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	1.1	2.7	1.2	-0.7	0.7	3.7
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	16.2	11.7	10.4	-9.7	-4.3	4.9
General government, EU-def. ⁶⁾						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.2	-0.3	-6.9	-0.3	0.3	0.5
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	23.5	17.6	36.2	42.6	39.9	39.4
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁷⁾	7.33	2.46	1.07	0.05	0.00	0.00
Current account, EUR mn ⁸⁾	.	-1,527	-358	-847	-300	371
Current account, % of GDP ⁸⁾	.	-7.3	-1.3	-2.3	-0.8	0.9
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁸⁾	5,221	10,587	24,178	28,331	33,087	35,271
Gross external debt, % of GDP ⁸⁾	41.8	50.4	86.3	75.7	85.2	83.6
FDI inflow, % of GDP ⁹⁾	3.3	3.9	2.2	2.1	0.6	1.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ⁹⁾	20.1	33.0	35.8	36.1	35.8	35.1
Exchange rate EUR-LTL/EUR, average	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	30.8	7.3	7.2	-7.7	-2.8	1.6

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Sold production.

4) From 2012 according to census March 2011.

5) Including earnings of sole proprietors.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) From 2015 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), VILIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Lithuania had a currency board) before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/13 / Macedonia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., mid-year ¹⁾	2,026	2,037	2,055	2,070	2,072	2,075
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	4,095	5,032	7,109	9,072	9,656	10,014
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.9	2.8	0.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	2,000	2,500	3,500	4,400	4,700	4,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,400	6,700	8,700	10,500	10,900	11,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	27.3	28.6	34.1	36.1	37.3	36.7
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	74.7	79.3	74.7	68.0	65.9	64.9
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	20.3	19.0	23.1	23.8	24.4	21.9
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	32.9	34.8	39.8	48.7	50.7	55.4
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	47.2	51.0	58.1	65.0	65.5	69.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in % ³⁾	.	7.0	-4.8	4.9	3.4	0.2
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % ⁴⁾	1.0	0.0	8.2	5.2	5.2	4.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	16.8	40.8	7.2	-27.2
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ⁵⁾	550	545	638	706	724	741
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁵⁾	32.3	37.3	32.0	26.1	23.7	22.4
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ⁶⁾	296	348	491	522	533	547
real growth in % (NCU based) ⁶⁾	.	2.2	-0.6	3.0	2.2	1.2
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	2.3	-1.4	1.2	1.7	4.9
Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.8	0.5	1.6	-0.3	-0.2	1.4
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ⁷⁾	.	3.2	8.7	-3.9	-3.1	4.8
General government, nat.def. ⁸⁾						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	2.2	0.2	-2.4	-3.4	-2.7	-2.8
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP ⁹⁾	54.2	43.5	34.6	46.6	48.7	47.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ¹⁰⁾	6.80	8.52	4.11	3.25	3.75	3.25
Current account, EUR mn ¹¹⁾	-112	-122	-144	-177	-275	-103
Current account, % of GDP ¹¹⁾	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0	-2.0	-2.9	-1.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn ¹¹⁾	1,664	2,528	4,106	6,291	7,217	7,372
Gross external debt, % of GDP ¹¹⁾	40.6	50.2	57.8	69.3	74.7	73.6
FDI inflow, % of GDP ¹²⁾	5.7	1.5	2.3	2.4	3.5	1.8
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ¹²⁾	14.2	35.2	45.8	48.5	48.2	46.9
Exchange rate MKD/EUR, average	60.7	61.3	61.5	61.6	61.6	61.6
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	7.8	-0.8	5.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.6

1) From 2002 according to census November 2002.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

4) From 2006 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture. In 2017 wiiw estimates.

5) Until 2003 survey in April. From 2004 according to census November 2002.

6) Until 2006 excluding employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence. From 2009 including allowances for food and transport. Growth rates not fully comparable.

7) Until 2010 domestic output prices.

8) Until 2008 data for budget refer to central government budget and public funds.

9) Until 2010 including debt of the National Bank.

10) Central Bank bills (28-days).

11) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

12) From 2010 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/14 / Montenegro: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	605	613	619	622	622	622
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	1,066	1,815	3,125	3,655	3,954	4,299
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	3.1	4.2	2.7	3.4	2.9	4.7
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,800	3,000	5,000	5,900	6,400	6,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,300	7,100	10,400	12,300	13,000	13,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	26.8	30.3	40.8	42.3	44.5	46.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP ³⁾	70.0	69.9	81.8	79.2	76.8	74.8
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.9	18.0	21.6	20.1	24.7	26.9
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.8	43.5	37.0	42.1	40.6	41.1
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	51.1	61.1	62.7	60.6	63.1	64.5
Gross industrial production, real growth in % ⁴⁾	.	.	.	7.9	-2.9	-4.2
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % ⁵⁾	-5.0	-0.9	-1.7	9.4	-8.5	-3.2
Construction output, real growth in % ⁴⁾	.	28.6	13.8	5.8	31.5	51.5
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ⁶⁾	230	179	208	222	224	229
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁶⁾	19.3	30.3	19.6	17.6	17.4	16.1
Average monthly gross wages, EUR ⁷⁾	151	326	715	725	751	765
real growth in % (NCU based) ⁷⁾	.	5.4	10.6	-1.1	3.5	-1.1
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	-1.2	5.8	-0.6	1.8	-0.5
Consumer prices, % p.a. ⁸⁾	20.2	2.3	0.5	1.4	0.1	2.8
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ⁹⁾	.	.	.	0.3	-0.1	0.4
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	.	-2.6	-4.8	-8.3	-3.6	-5.3
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	38.6	40.7	62.3	60.8	61.1
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ¹⁰⁾	.	10.76	8.98	7.70	6.74	6.16
Current account, EUR mn ¹¹⁾	.	.	-635	-402	-642	-692
Current account, % of GDP ¹¹⁾	.	.	-20.3	-11.0	-16.2	-16.1
Gross external public debt, EUR mn	.	513	912	1,956	2,003	2,214
Gross external public debt, % of GDP	.	28.3	29.2	53.5	50.6	51.5
FDI inflow, % of GDP ¹²⁾	.	22.2	18.4	17.2	5.2	11.5
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ¹²⁾	.	32.0	101.3	111.5	110.8	103.9
Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	.	-1.9	-3.8	2.6	1.4	-2.7

1) According to census April 2011.

2) From 2006 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

3) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

4) Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

5) Net production (i.e. excluding feed for animals). From 2013 based on UN-FAO data, in 2017 wiiw estimate.

6) From 2004 according to census November 2003 and methodology based on ILO and EU (until 2007 survey in October). From 2011 based on census April 2011.

7) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system. From 2007 wages of employees who actually received wages (previously wage bill divided by all registered employees).

8) Until 2007 cost of living.

9) Domestic output prices.

10) Average weighted lending interest rate of commercial banks (Montenegro uses the euro as national currency).

11) According to BOP 6th edition.

12) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition (for stocks from 2010), directional principle.

Table II/15 / Poland: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	38,454	38,165	38,184	38,458	38,435	38,400
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	186,376	246,201	361,804	430,255	426,547	467,167
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.1	4.8
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,900	6,500	9,400	11,200	11,100	12,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,300	11,800	15,900	19,800	19,900	20,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	47.0	50.4	62.4	68.0	68.2	69.7
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	63.0	62.1	60.6	57.7	57.7	57.9
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	23.7	18.9	20.3	20.1	18.0	17.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	27.2	34.6	40.1	49.5	52.2	54.3
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	33.6	35.7	42.1	46.4	48.2	50.3
Gross industrial production, real growth in % ³⁾	.	4.4	11.2	4.8	2.8	6.6
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-3.9	-0.4	-3.3	-2.6	8.4	2.8
Construction output, real growth in % ³⁾	.	8.4	3.8	0.3	-14.5	13.7
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ⁴⁾	14,526	14,116	15,961	16,084	16,197	16,423
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁴⁾	16.1	17.8	9.6	7.5	6.2	4.9
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	472	587	807	934	929	1,003
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.0	1.8	1.4	4.5	4.2	3.5
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	10.8	15.5	9.3	1.0	-2.8	4.5
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.1	2.2	2.6	-0.7	-0.2	1.6
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	-0.2	1.6	-2.2	-0.3	2.7
General government, EU-def. ⁵⁾						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.0	-4.0	-7.3	-2.7	-2.2	-1.4
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	36.5	46.4	53.1	51.3	54.2	50.6
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁶⁾	19.00	4.50	3.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Current account, EUR mn ⁷⁾	.	-6,434	-19,486	-2,409	-2,240	706
Current account, % of GDP ⁷⁾	.	-2.6	-5.4	-0.6	-0.5	0.2
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁷⁾	74,670	112,267	239,000	303,120	321,305	318,851
Gross external debt, % of GDP ⁷⁾	40.1	45.6	66.1	70.5	75.3	68.3
FDI inflow, % of GDP ⁸⁾	5.5	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.3	1.7
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ⁸⁾	19.7	30.6	24.3	39.6	41.8	42.6
Exchange rate PLN/EUR, average	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	10.9	7.9	6.9	0.0	-2.9	2.0

1) From 2000 according to census May 2002, from 2011 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees (sold production for industrial production).

4) From 2003 according to census May 2002, from 2012 based on census March 2011.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) Reference rate (7-day open market operation rate from 2005).

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008). From 2004 including SPE.

8) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle. Excluding SPE.

Table II/16 / Romania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	22,443	21,320	20,247	19,815	19,702	19,650
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	40,797	80,226	125,409	160,298	170,394	187,940
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	2.4	4.2	-2.8	3.9	4.8	7.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,800	3,800	6,200	8,100	8,600	9,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,100	8,300	13,000	16,300	17,000	18,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	25.8	35.5	51.0	56.0	58.2	62.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	67.1	67.9	62.5	60.7	61.7	61.8
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.3	24.3	26.1	24.8	22.9	22.6
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	32.7	32.9	32.4	41.0	41.2	41.4
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	38.0	43.0	38.8	41.6	42.1	43.6
Gross industrial production, real growth in % ³⁾	.	-3.1	5.5	2.8	3.1	7.9
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-14.8	-13.1	1.0	-6.8	2.5	14.7
Construction output, real growth in % ³⁾	.	6.0	-13.2	10.5	-4.4	-5.5
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ⁴⁾	10,508	9,115	9,239	8,535	8,449	8,671
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁴⁾	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.8	5.9	4.9
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	143	267	452	575	626	705
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.4	8.5	-2.8	10.4	11.7	13.2
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	17.8	26.4	6.7	4.7	2.8	7.9
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	45.7	9.1	6.1	-0.4	-1.1	1.1
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	.	15.8	4.4	-2.3	-1.8	3.5
General government, EU-def. ⁵⁾						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-4.6	-0.8	-6.9	-0.7	-2.9	-2.9
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	22.4	15.7	29.8	37.8	37.3	35.1
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁶⁾	35.00	7.50	6.25	1.75	1.75	1.75
Current account, EUR mn ⁷⁾	-1,527	-6,921	-6,429	-1,977	-3,496	-6,298
Current account, % of GDP ⁷⁾	-3.7	-8.6	-5.1	-1.2	-2.1	-3.4
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁷⁾	12,098	30,914	93,624	92,069	92,910	97,361
Gross external debt, % of GDP ⁷⁾	29.7	38.5	74.7	57.4	54.5	51.8
FDI inflow, % of GDP ⁸⁾	2.8	6.5	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ⁸⁾	17.1	27.3	41.0	40.2	41.1	40.4
Exchange rate RON/EUR, average	2.0	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	22.4	24.5	2.0	-0.1	-1.3	-1.4

1) From 2002 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 4 and more employees.

4) From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions, until 2004 including conscripts. From 2012 according to census October 2011.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) One-week repo rate, in 2002 reference rate of National Bank, discount rate before.

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/17 / Russia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾²⁾	146,597	143,519	142,861	146,406	146,675	146,842
GDP, EUR bn ²⁾³⁾	280.7	613.0	1,150.0	1,230.6	1,160.1	1,397.4
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾³⁾	10.0	6.4	4.5	-2.5	-0.2	1.5
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,900	4,300	8,000	8,400	7,900	9,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) ⁴⁾	6,000	10,000	15,700	18,700	18,300	18,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	30.3	42.7	61.6	64.3	62.7	62.7
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	45.1	49.3	51.0	52.0	52.2	52.0
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.9	17.8	21.6	20.3	21.4	21.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	44.1	35.2	29.2	28.6	25.7	26.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	24.0	21.5	21.1	20.6	20.5	20.7
Gross industrial production, real growth in % ⁵⁾	11.9	5.1	7.3	-0.8	2.2	2.1
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % ²⁾	6.2	1.6	-11.3	2.6	4.8	2.4
Construction output, real growth in % ⁶⁾⁷⁾	17.4	13.2	5.0	-4.8	-2.2	-1.4
Employed persons, LFS, th. average ⁷⁾⁸⁾	65,070	68,339	69,934	72,324	72,393	72,142
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁷⁾⁸⁾	10.6	7.1	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.2
Average monthly gross wages, EUR ⁷⁾⁹⁾	85	243	520	502	494	594
real growth in % (NCU based) ⁷⁾⁹⁾	20.9	12.6	5.2	-9.0	0.7	3.6
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	38.4	23.1	18.8	-19.5	-1.3	18.7
Consumer prices, % p.a.	20.8	12.7	6.8	15.5	7.1	3.6
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ¹⁰⁾	47.1	20.6	12.2	13.5	4.2	7.7
General government, nat.def. ²⁾						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	1.9	8.1	-3.4	-3.4	-3.6	-1.5
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP ¹¹⁾	56.9	14.9	9.0	13.1	12.9	12.6
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ¹²⁾	25.00	12.00	7.75	11.00	10.00	7.75
Current account, EUR mn ¹³⁾	49,045	67,703	50,853	60,952	22,138	29,472
Current account, % of GDP ¹³⁾	17.5	11.0	4.4	5.0	1.9	2.1
Gross external debt, EUR mn ¹³⁾	172,364	216,465	369,219	474,121	486,489	433,320
Gross external debt, % of GDP ¹³⁾	61.4	35.3	32.1	38.5	41.9	31.0
FDI inflow, % of GDP ¹⁴⁾	1.0	1.7	2.1	0.9	2.9	1.7
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ¹⁴⁾	12.4	24.7	30.5	19.5	32.3	26.4
Exchange rate RUB/EUR, average	26.03	35.25	40.27	67.76	74.26	65.87
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	44.7	17.7	19.4	-13.1	-3.5	17.7

1) From 2003 according to census October 2010.

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

3) From 2012 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 before, FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2001).

4) wiiw estimate.

5) Excluding small enterprises. Until 2013 according to NACE Rev. 1.

6) Until 2015 according to NACE Rev. 1.

7) From 2015 including Crimean Federal District (real growth rates for wages from 2016).

8) From 2004 according to census October 2010, census October 2002 before.

9) In 2017 improved coverage of small enterprises.

10) Domestic output prices. Until 2013 according to NACE Rev. 1.

11) Until 2009 wiiw estimate without guarantees.

12) From 2013 one-week repo rate, refinancing rate of Central Bank before.

13) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

14) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/18 / Serbia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	7,516	7,441	7,291	7,095	7,058	7,021
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	27,468	21,103	29,766	35,708	36,723	39,183
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	7.8	5.5	0.6	0.8	3.3	2.0
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,700	2,800	4,100	5,000	5,200	5,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,000	7,400	9,200	11,200	11,300	11,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	25.3	31.6	36.1	38.5	38.7	39.0
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	74.8	74.8	77.1	70.8	69.7	69.6
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	14.1	20.1	18.6	16.8	16.9	17.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	9.9	27.1	32.9	45.3	48.6	50.5
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	14.3	47.1	47.9	52.3	53.4	57.1
Gross industrial production, real growth in % ³⁾	10.8	0.6	1.2	7.3	5.2	3.9
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-18.6	-3.4	-0.6	-8.4	8.3	-11.8
Construction output, real growth in %	.	15.5	-6.8	20.7	7.2	8.5
Employed persons, LFS, th. average ⁴⁾	3,094	2,733	2,396	2,574	2,719	2,795
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁴⁾	12.1	20.8	19.2	17.7	15.2	13.6
Average monthly gross wages, EUR ⁵⁾	253	307	460	506	516	544
real growth in % (NCU based) ⁵⁾	6.4	6.8	0.7	-2.4	2.6	0.9
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	37.9	-3.9	-10.8	-3.5	4.1	6.2
Consumer prices, % p.a.	79.6	16.2	6.1	1.4	1.1	3.0
Producer prices in industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. ⁶⁾	.	.	13.7	1.0	0.0	2.3
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	.	1.2	-4.6	-3.5	-1.2	1.1
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	201.2	50.2	41.8	70.0	67.8	57.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁷⁾	45.18	19.16	11.50	4.50	4.00	3.50
Current account, EUR mn ⁸⁾	.	.	-2,037	-1,234	-1,075	-2,090
Current account, % of GDP ⁸⁾	.	.	-6.8	-3.5	-2.9	-5.3
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁸⁾	10,401	12,520	23,509	26,234	26,494	25,630
Gross external debt, % of GDP ⁸⁾	37.9	59.3	79.0	73.5	72.1	65.4
FDI inflow, % of GDP ⁹⁾	0.2	6.0	4.3	5.9	5.8	6.5
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ¹⁰⁾	0.2	19.5	56.1	74.8	78.5	80.2
Exchange rate RSD/EUR, average	15.04	82.99	103.04	120.76	123.12	121.34
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	-5.5	-3.9	0.6	0.3	-0.4	0.6

1) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10. From 2015 major GDP revisions by incorporating new data sources.

3) Excluding arms industry.

4) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey. Survey in October until 2007, in April and October until 2013. From 2013 according to census 2011. From 2015 further adjustments according to ILO and Eurostat.

5) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.

6) Until 2009 domestic output prices.

7) Two-week repo rate.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt still BOP 5th edition).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

10) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle. Cumulated inflows until 2007.

Table II/19 / Slovakia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	5,389	5,373	5,391	5,424	5,431	5,430
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	22,347	39,348	67,577	79,138	81,226	84,851
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	1.2	6.8	5.0	4.2	3.1	3.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,100	7,300	12,400	14,600	15,000	15,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,900	14,100	19,000	22,400	22,400	23,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	50.0	60.3	74.5	77.0	76.7	76.7
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	54.7	55.5	56.8	53.7	53.7	53.9
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	27.3	27.3	22.1	24.3	21.3	21.4
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	54.1	72.0	76.3	92.3	93.5	96.9
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	56.6	76.6	77.8	90.8	90.5	93.8
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	-0.9	12.5	6.0	3.8	2.9
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-10.0	-8.7	-8.2	-3.2	13.9	-8.9
Construction output, real growth in %	.	14.7	-12.1	18.1	-10.7	3.0
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ³⁾	2,102	2,215	2,318	2,424	2,492	2,531
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ³⁾	18.8	16.3	14.4	11.5	9.7	8.1
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ⁴⁾	268	448	769	883	912	954
real growth in % (NCU based) ⁴⁾	-4.9	6.3	2.2	3.2	3.8	3.3
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	7.5	8.2	-3.7	1.3	3.0	2.9
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	12.2	2.8	0.7	-0.3	-0.5	1.4
Producer prices in industry, % p.a ⁵⁾	.	3.2	0.6	-2.9	-3.9	2.5
General government, EU-def. ⁶⁾						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-12.0	-2.9	-7.5	-2.6	-2.2	-0.8
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	49.6	34.1	41.2	52.2	51.8	50.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁷⁾	8.80	3.00	1.00	0.05	0.00	0.00
Current account, EUR mn ⁸⁾	.	-4,179	-3,184	-1,391	-1,756	-1,690
Current account, % of GDP ⁸⁾	.	-10.6	-4.7	-1.8	-2.2	-2.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁸⁾	11,637	22,705	52,236	67,225	73,750	94,149
Gross external debt, % of GDP ⁸⁾	52.1	57.7	77.3	84.9	90.8	111.0
FDI inflow, % of GDP ⁹⁾	9.3	5.0	2.0	0.1	0.9	2.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ⁹⁾	23.0	50.7	55.7	53.4	55.6	53.4
Exchange rate EUR-SKK/EUR, average	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	11.9	2.8	-2.3	-0.7	-2.4	-0.7

1) From 2000 according to census May 2001, from 2002 according to census May 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2012 according to census May 2011.

4) From 2006 including wages of armed forces. From 2007 including professional army.

5) Until 2003 domestic output prices.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) From 2009 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), 2003-2008 two-week repo rate of NB, discount rate before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/20 / Slovenia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	1,989	2,000	2,049	2,064	2,065	2,066
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	21,924	29,235	36,252	38,863	40,357	43,000
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	4.2	4.0	1.2	2.3	3.1	4.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	11,000	14,600	17,700	18,800	19,500	20,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	15,800	20,300	21,200	23,800	24,100	25,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	79.8	86.8	83.1	81.8	82.5	84.0
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	55.6	52.8	55.1	52.7	52.5	51.1
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	27.3	26.6	21.3	18.8	17.5	18.5
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	50.0	59.6	64.3	76.9	77.8	82.9
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	53.7	60.2	62.9	68.4	68.6	73.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	6.2	3.5	7.2	5.6	7.1	7.7
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	1.1	-0.8	0.7	6.3	-2.9	-9.4
Construction output, real growth in %	.	2.1	-17.0	-8.2	-17.7	17.7
Employed persons, LFS, th. average ³⁾	901	949	966	917	915	959
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ³⁾	7.0	6.5	7.3	9.0	8.0	6.6
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ⁴⁾	928	1,157	1,495	1,556	1,584	1,626
real growth in % (NCU based) ⁴⁾	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.9	1.3
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	1.2	1.3	1.1	-1.5	-1.5	2.6
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	9.0	2.4	2.1	-0.8	-0.2	1.6
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	.	1.9	2.0	-0.2	-1.4	2.2
General government, EU-def. ⁵⁾						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.6	-1.3	-5.6	-2.8	-1.9	0.1
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	25.9	26.3	38.4	82.6	78.7	74.1
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁶⁾	10.00	3.75	1.00	0.05	0.00	0.00
Current account, EUR mn ⁷⁾	-610	-524	-43	1,760	2,224	3,077
Current account, % of GDP ⁷⁾	-2.8	-1.8	-0.1	4.5	5.5	7.2
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁷⁾	9,490	20,496	42,123	46,627	44,810	43,813
Gross external debt, % of GDP ⁷⁾	43.3	70.1	116.2	120.0	111.0	101.9
FDI inflow, % of GDP ⁸⁾	0.7	1.6	0.2	3.9	2.8	1.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ⁸⁾	14.2	21.0	22.0	29.9	32.1	31.8
Exchange rate EUR-SIT/EUR, average	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	-1.6	-2.3	-1.0	2.0	0.1	-1.0

1) From 2002 according to census March 2002, from 2011 according to register-based census 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2002 according to census March 2002.

4) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector. From 2015 new data sources in public sector (ISPAP).

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) From 2007 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), from 2001 until 2006 main refinancing rate, discount rate before.

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/21 / Turkey: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	64,300	68,435	73,142	78,218	79,278	80,313
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	296,915	401,707	581,024	772,979	780,225	753,904
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	6.6	9.0	8.5	6.1	3.2	7.4
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,500	5,900	7,900	9,900	9,800	9,400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	8,100	10,000	13,200	18,800	18,600	19,400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	40.9	42.7	51.8	64.6	63.7	64.7
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	67.3	64.1	63.1	60.4	59.8	59.0
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	22.3	26.7	24.9	29.7	29.3	30.0
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	19.4	21.0	20.4	23.3	22.0	24.8
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	22.6	24.4	25.5	26.0	24.9	29.3
Gross industrial production, real growth in % ³⁾	6.1	14.0	13.2	6.2	3.4	8.9
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % ⁴⁾	4.9	5.7	4.2	5.2	0.5	2.0
Construction output, real growth in % ³⁾	.	.	18.6	1.7	2.9	3.8
Employed persons, LFS, th. average ⁵⁾	21,538	20,096	22,593	26,619	27,216	28,197
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁵⁾	6.5	10.6	11.9	10.3	10.9	10.9
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ⁶⁾	.	502	653	666	682	599
real growth in % (NCU based) ⁶⁾	.	-7.2	-2.8	2.8	5.2	-2.5
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	-0.2	12.0	2.9	1.5	-15.2
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	53.2	8.1	8.6	7.7	7.7	11.1
Producer prices in industry, % p.a ⁷⁾	56.5	7.0	6.2	5.3	4.3	15.8
General government, nat.def. ⁸⁾						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-7.1	-0.1	-2.8	-1.0	-1.7	-2.0
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP ⁹⁾	.	50.8	40.1	27.6	28.3	28.3
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ¹⁰⁾	204.86	17.50	6.50	7.50	8.00	8.00
Current account, EUR mn ¹¹⁾	.	.	-34,122	-28,919	-29,917	-41,758
Current account, % of GDP ¹¹⁾	.	.	-5.9	-3.7	-3.8	-5.5
Gross external debt, EUR mn ¹¹⁾	127,455	144,742	218,327	367,651	388,190	379,226
Gross external debt, % of GDP ¹¹⁾	42.9	36.0	37.6	47.6	49.8	50.3
FDI inflow, % of GDP ¹²⁾	0.4	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.5	1.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ¹²⁾	6.8	15.0	24.1	18.9	18.2	21.6
Exchange rate TRY/EUR, average	0.6	1.7	2.0	3.0	3.3	4.1
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	18.8	8.9	11.7	3.4	-4.2	-9.0

1) From 2011 registered-based census 2011, according to census 2000 before.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 20 and more employees (for construction wiiw estimate in 2017).

4) Based on UN-FAO data, in 2017 wiiw estimate.

5) From 2014 continuous quarterly survey and population projections 2013 (2005-2013 population projections 2008).

6) Based on Annual Industry and Service Statistics excluding NACE activities A, K, O, T and U. wiiw estimates in 2016 and 2017.

7) Domestic output prices.

8) From 2011 data from Ministry of Finance based on ESA'95 (Ministry of Development before).

9) According to ESA'2010.

10) From 2010 one-week repo rate, overnight lending rate before.

11) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

12) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

Table II/22 / Ukraine: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	49,177	47,105	45,871	42,845	42,673	42,485
GDP, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	33,819	71,582	106,389	82,074	84,313	99,417
GDP, real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	5.9	3.1	4.1	-9.8	2.4	2.5
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	700	1,500	2,300	1,900	2,000	2,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) ⁴⁾	3,300	5,700	6,100	6,000	6,100	6,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	16.7	24.4	23.9	20.6	20.9	21.0
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	54.3	58.1	64.0	67.0	65.8	65.7
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.7	21.9	18.0	13.5	15.5	16.0
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	62.4	47.7	46.5	52.6	49.3	47.9
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	57.4	46.9	49.3	55.2	56.2	55.6
Gross industrial production, real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾	.	.	12.2	-13.0	2.8	0.4
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾	9.8	0.1	-1.5	-4.8	6.3	-2.7
Construction output, real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾	.	.	.	-12.3	17.4	26.3
Employed persons, LFS, th. average ¹⁾²⁾	20,175	20,680	20,266	16,443	16,277	16,156
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ¹⁾²⁾	11.6	7.2	8.1	9.1	9.3	9.5
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾²⁾⁵⁾	46	126	213	173	183	237
real growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾²⁾⁵⁾	1.1	20.5	9.7	-18.9	8.5	19.8
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	8.2	39.8	19.4	-13.7	2.3	25.2
Consumer prices, % p.a. ¹⁾²⁾	28.2	13.5	9.4	48.7	13.9	14.4
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ¹⁾²⁾⁶⁾	20.8	16.7	20.9	36.0	20.5	26.4
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP ¹⁾²⁾⁷⁾	0.6	-1.7	-5.8	-1.6	-2.3	-1.4
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	45.3	17.1	38.6	79.1	80.9	71.8
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁸⁾	27.00	9.50	7.75	22.00	14.00	14.50
Current account, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾⁹⁾	1,452	2,033	-2,272	1,457	-1,210	-2,165
Current account, % of GDP ¹⁾²⁾⁹⁾	4.3	2.8	-2.1	1.8	-1.4	-2.2
Gross external debt, EUR mn ¹⁾⁹⁾¹⁰⁾	12,759	33,504	88,363	107,663	107,648	96,741
Gross external debt, % of GDP ¹⁾⁹⁾¹⁰⁾	37.7	46.8	83.1	131.2	127.7	97.3
FDI inflow, % of GDP ¹⁾²⁾¹¹⁾	1.9	8.7	4.6	3.3	3.5	2.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ¹⁾²⁾¹¹⁾	12.3	20.3	37.4	48.0	47.7	36.5
Exchange rate UAH/EUR, average	5.0	6.4	10.5	24.2	28.3	30.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	3.0	16.0	21.1	-9.8	4.8	15.5

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) From 2014 (for LFS data and nominal wages from 2015, for real wages growth in 2016) excluding temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

3) From 2001 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

4) wiiw estimates.

5) From 2010 enterprises with 10 and more employees, excluding small enterprises before.

6) Domestic output prices. Until 2012 according to NACE Rev. 1.

7) In 2010 and 2014 including VAT refund via issued government bonds.

8) Discount rate of National Bank.

9) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

10) Until 2002 long-term debt only.

11) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

III. Structural indicators

1. Gross domestic product by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

data.wiiw.ac.at

Table III/1.1 / Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	3,780	6,475	8,997	10,264	10,740	11,576
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24.5	18.8	18.0	19.8	19.9	.
B Mining and quarrying	1.0	1.4	2.4	3.3	2.4	.
C Manufacturing	4.3	4.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.4	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	.
F Construction	11.3	15.3	12.9	8.9	8.9	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	16.5	11.7	10.6	10.7	10.8	.
H Transportation and storage	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.1	3.1	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	.
J Information and communication	2.5	4.5	3.6	3.0	3.1	.
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	.
L Real estate activities	7.9	7.3	6.2	6.0	5.8	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.7	2.7	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.6	0.7	1.0	2.8	3.2	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	3.1	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.2	.
P Education	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.7	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	.
S Other service activities ²⁾	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.5	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	88.2	87.5	86.9	87.8	87.7	87.4
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.8	12.5	13.1	12.2	12.3	12.6
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	6.9	5.5	3.7	2.2	3.4	3.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.7	0.7	7.6	0.8	1.7	.
B Mining and quarrying	13.6	5.2	35.7	-8.0	-12.1	.
C Manufacturing	6.9	13.9	11.6	5.0	4.3	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-13.6	-5.4	28.8	7.7	9.9	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	18.6	24.2	19.7	1.1	0.3	.
F Construction	45.2	5.3	-6.9	6.2	3.1	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-10.3	1.1	0.8	-1.9	2.2	.
H Transportation and storage	12.8	16.3	14.0	6.5	5.8	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-9.6	35.7	9.6	6.7	11.8	.
J Information and communication	25.7	18.3	-16.5	7.6	6.1	.
K Financial and insurance activities	-11.3	4.0	5.8	5.1	8.7	.
L Real estate activities	8.0	5.4	0.3	0.8	1.1	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	31.7	8.9	-3.9	6.1	-0.3	.
N Administrative and support service activities	21.2	6.1	10.5	13.9	14.0	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-31.4	1.5	1.3	2.2	5.3	.
P Education	16.5	-3.9	5.1	-0.4	-2.6	.
Q Human health and social work activities	10.2	-0.3	9.1	2.7	5.8	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	40.0	33.0	19.5	-0.2	-0.7	.
S Other service activities ²⁾	28.7	31.2	24.9	12.7	24.1	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	5.9	5.2	3.7	2.3	3.2	3.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	15.4	7.7	3.4	1.8	4.3	3.4

1) According to ESA'10.

2) Including activities of households (NACE T).

Table III/1.2 / Belarus: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	12,365	24,240	42,546	50,432	43,139	48,183
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	8.9	6.3	6.9	7.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	22.5	20.6	20.2	22.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.6	2.9	3.8	3.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
F Construction	.	.	9.4	7.8	5.7	5.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.4	12.2	11.0	9.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
J Information and communication	.	.	2.7	4.1	4.9	5.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.9
L Real estate activities	.	.	4.1	4.9	5.7	5.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.2
P Education	.	.	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
S Other service activities	.	.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	87.8	86.7	86.4	86.8
FISIM
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	12.2	13.3	13.6	13.2
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	5.8	9.4	7.7	-3.8	-2.5	2.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-2.4	3.8	5.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-7.9	-0.7	3.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-6.5	-0.2	7.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-2.8	-0.8	2.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	-7.5	-7.5	-0.2
F Construction	.	.	.	-10.2	-15.8	-2.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	-2.1	-7.3	3.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-6.4	0.3	5.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-5.2	-1.9	1.5
J Information and communication	.	.	.	4.0	6.3	6.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	1.1	-6.3	-4.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-0.9	-3.2	-2.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-1.4	-2.6	-0.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	-6.4	-5.8	-11.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	-0.7	-0.6	-4.9
P Education	.	.	.	-1.1	0.1	-1.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	2.8	2.2	0.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-4.3	-2.9	-3.3
S Other service activities	.	.	.	0.3	-7.7	-4.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	-3.9	-2.6	2.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	.	-3.2	-1.3	2.8

1) From 2010 SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/1.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	6,043	9,024	12,969	14,616	15,288	16,020
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	8.3	6.8	6.2	6.4	5.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
C Manufacturing	.	9.9	10.9	11.7	12.4	13.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
F Construction	.	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	11.9	13.1	13.4	13.5	13.9
H Transportation and storage	.	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
J Information and communication	.	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9
L Real estate activities	.	6.9	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	8.4	9.0	8.6	8.1	7.8
P Education	.	3.9	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.5
S Other service activities	.	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
Gross value added at basic prices	.	84.4	84.8	85.0	85.0	85.3
FISIM	-1.4	-2.3	-2.7	-2.6	-2.6	-2.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	16.5	17.9	17.9	17.5	17.5	17.3
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	5.5	3.9	0.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-4.0	9.2	7.6	-8.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.0	0.2	3.4	5.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	7.2	6.4	5.4	8.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.9	-0.8	7.1	-4.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	6.2	-0.8	-0.5	5.6
F Construction	.	.	-12.7	3.2	2.6	4.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	0.1	3.3	4.4	6.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.2	3.6	4.4	7.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.5	4.3	2.7	9.2
J Information and communication	.	.	-1.3	1.3	-0.3	1.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	0.5	3.2	4.8	7.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.7	8.1	5.2	-2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.7	1.1	-0.5	5.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	1.2	0.7	-1.5	0.8
P Education	.	.	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	3.1	1.1	1.0	2.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-7.4	5.5	4.6	9.3
S Other service activities	.	.	0.2	-2.6	1.1	1.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	0.7	3.1	3.1	3.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	1.5	3.2	3.4	2.7

1) From 2005 ESA'10, ESA'95 before (in both cases FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

Table III/1.4 / Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	14,306	23,853	38,231	45,288	48,129	51,663
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.0	7.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1
B Mining and quarrying	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
C Manufacturing	12.1	13.6	11.7	13.6	14.5	14.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
F Construction	4.3	5.1	6.2	3.8	3.4	3.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.1	10.2	10.0	11.8	11.8	12.3
H Transportation and storage	7.3	6.3	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1
J Information and communication	2.8	3.2	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.3
K Financial and insurance activities	2.1	5.0	7.9	6.0	6.2	5.8
L Real estate activities	10.1	8.9	10.5	8.5	8.3	8.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	1.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	6.8	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.2	5.4
P Education	5.2	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3
Q Human health and social work activities	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
S Other service activities	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	87.8	85.0	87.0	86.4	86.3	86.7
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	12.2	15.0	13.0	13.6	13.7	13.3
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	4.8	7.1	1.3	3.5	3.9	3.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.9	-8.5	-8.0	-6.8	5.3	8.9
B Mining and quarrying	-4.4	13.3	4.8	8.4	2.5	2.4
C Manufacturing	17.9	7.7	-1.8	4.8	6.0	6.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.9	-10.3	0.2	-4.3	8.5	-1.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	22.8	2.0	2.2	3.2	3.1	-1.8
F Construction	0.8	9.8	-18.0	2.8	-6.8	4.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.7	16.4	16.2	3.9	2.1	5.7
H Transportation and storage	7.1	6.6	3.6	8.1	2.1	-5.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.6	10.0	14.9	12.7	2.9	4.3
J Information and communication	20.3	-3.4	0.3	1.3	16.7	6.0
K Financial and insurance activities	30.5	29.8	25.1	-1.5	7.4	1.0
L Real estate activities	-2.1	10.2	3.8	2.3	5.7	7.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.6	11.3	1.7	14.4	0.2	-0.4
N Administrative and support service activities	-0.3	1.2	-19.4	-4.4	4.5	4.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-1.6	8.7	-3.6	-2.2	-2.2	4.7
P Education	9.1	2.0	-2.1	4.6	-6.2	10.0
Q Human health and social work activities	-1.9	2.5	25.3	4.9	-1.3	0.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	15.2	13.0	-12.7	10.6	2.7	6.0
S Other service activities	6.8	2.4	-16.6	-1.0	-7.4	3.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	4.0	6.6	1.7	2.9	3.4	4.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.7	10.2	-0.9	7.5	7.2	1.5

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.5 / Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	23,582	36,453	45,156	44,606	46,639	48,990
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.0	3.9	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.0
B Mining and quarrying	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.4	.
C Manufacturing	14.8	13.2	12.0	12.5	12.7	12.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.6	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	.
F Construction	4.1	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.4	4.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.2	10.9	9.6	9.8	9.8	.
H Transportation and storage	4.3	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.8	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.9	3.5	3.6	4.6	4.7	.
J Information and communication	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.8
K Financial and insurance activities	3.6	5.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.1
L Real estate activities	8.0	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.9	4.1	5.4	5.1	4.9	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.3	5.0	5.3	4.6	4.4	.
P Education	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	.
S Other service activities	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	.
Gross value added at basic prices	82.5	83.8	84.9	83.0	82.9	82.5
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	17.5	16.2	15.1	17.0	17.1	17.5
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	3.8	4.1	-1.5	2.4	3.5	2.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-4.7	-4.5	-9.1	3.8	7.3	-2.1
B Mining and quarrying	3.5	-4.4	-6.3	-4.9	1.3	.
C Manufacturing	6.7	3.1	-2.2	4.6	6.0	1.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-6.6	0.9	6.9	1.5	10.4	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	27.0	-0.1	1.4	0.4	0.8	.
F Construction	-4.3	10.4	-15.3	2.0	1.9	1.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-0.2	7.3	-3.4	5.7	5.4	.
H Transportation and storage	-2.7	7.7	-0.2	0.4	6.1	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	16.8	8.2	-1.7	5.0	3.3	.
J Information and communication	3.1	5.6	-0.9	4.6	3.8	4.0
K Financial and insurance activities	-5.6	9.8	3.9	-0.2	0.9	0.9
L Real estate activities	5.1	1.4	2.7	-0.2	0.3	0.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-0.7	3.8	-1.4	-0.3	-0.5	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-1.9	3.2	1.6	3.5	7.8	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	1.8	-0.7	0.4	1.5	-2.5	.
P Education	0.5	2.1	5.9	-0.5	4.8	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-1.8	0.7	1.3	2.8	3.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.3	7.3	-0.4	2.0	3.0	.
S Other service activities	3.8	3.6	-2.0	1.4	4.4	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	39.0	4.2	-15.1	-19.8	38.4	.
Gross value added at basic prices	1.8	4.0	-1.7	2.3	3.5	2.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	14.4	4.8	0.1	3.1	3.8	6.8

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.6 / Czech Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	66,839	109,628	156,718	168,473	176,370	191,643
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.1	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.1
B Mining and quarrying	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7
C Manufacturing	23.6	23.0	21.2	24.1	24.1	24.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.4	2.9	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
F Construction	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.1	4.9	4.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.6	10.2	9.5	9.8	9.8	10.0
H Transportation and storage	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
J Information and communication	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7
K Financial and insurance activities	2.9	2.9	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.6
L Real estate activities	7.4	7.2	8.1	7.6	7.6	7.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5
N Administrative and support service activities	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.5	5.5	5.5
P Education	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9
Q Human health and social work activities	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
S Other service activities	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	91.1	90.4	90.4	90.0	89.9	89.7
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.9	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.3
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	4.3	6.5	2.3	5.3	2.5	4.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.5	10.2	-16.1	5.5	3.4	-3.0
B Mining and quarrying	-3.7	-13.7	-3.8	-2.4	-12.9	-9.6
C Manufacturing	9.9	15.6	11.3	5.2	3.5	10.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	11.0	4.4	-6.9	-1.9	-7.4	3.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-9.1	-10.2	-22.7	3.4	4.5	-3.0
F Construction	-7.6	2.8	4.0	3.9	-3.7	-2.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.6	15.2	8.3	10.3	1.7	1.7
H Transportation and storage	1.2	-1.7	0.3	2.4	2.6	5.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	-1.1	-20.6	-4.9	8.6	0.9	3.5
J Information and communication	8.2	15.4	-0.3	9.7	3.6	5.7
K Financial and insurance activities	-6.2	-1.5	0.3	5.3	6.4	6.3
L Real estate activities	12.7	6.6	1.0	2.5	3.2	-0.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.6	4.3	0.8	7.5	5.1	2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	-12.5	-3.4	-4.6	6.6	6.7	4.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-2.7	0.5	2.4	1.0	2.1	0.7
P Education	4.2	1.2	-0.4	1.2	1.3	2.7
Q Human health and social work activities	4.8	3.5	0.7	-0.4	3.5	1.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	26.8	-0.7	-5.9	13.6	9.7	0.1
S Other service activities	-6.2	-7.0	2.4	1.9	0.3	-2.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	3.5	7.2	-6.8	3.6	20.2	7.0
Gross value added at basic prices	4.6	6.7	2.8	4.7	2.4	4.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.3	4.8	-3.1	10.8	3.0	5.1

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.7 / Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	6,171	11,262	14,717	20,652	21,683	23,615
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.3	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.3
B Mining and quarrying	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0
C Manufacturing	15.5	14.7	13.7	13.9	13.8	13.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
F Construction	5.3	7.6	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.3	12.7	10.3	10.6	11.0	10.6
H Transportation and storage	9.4	7.5	7.8	7.3	6.6	6.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.8
J Information and communication	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.1
K Financial and insurance activities	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3
L Real estate activities	10.4	8.6	8.6	8.9	9.1	8.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.0	3.9	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8
N Administrative and support service activities	1.3	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	5.7	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.1
P Education	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0
Q Human health and social work activities	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.3	88.5	87.5	86.7	86.3	86.7
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.7	11.5	12.5	13.3	13.7	13.3
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	10.6	9.4	2.3	1.9	3.5	4.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.0	-0.9	10.2	3.4	-18.4	-1.9
B Mining and quarrying	16.0	4.0	23.9	1.0	-5.3	41.1
C Manufacturing	20.8	9.7	18.7	2.7	2.6	3.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.5	5.0	4.6	2.3	7.4	9.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	14.4	-5.5	3.6	15.8	2.8	12.9
F Construction	24.8	25.3	-3.7	-2.2	13.6	17.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.7	4.8	6.8	1.2	8.5	0.6
H Transportation and storage	5.9	5.0	6.4	-4.4	2.5	11.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	8.4	21.0	11.1	-2.8	2.2	-1.3
J Information and communication	9.4	12.9	-2.7	3.0	7.6	16.4
K Financial and insurance activities	5.3	32.5	-14.8	8.8	-2.6	3.0
L Real estate activities	6.0	8.5	-1.9	3.6	3.7	-0.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	5.4	10.1	2.9	5.3	-1.4	14.9
N Administrative and support service activities	-11.4	28.1	2.0	-5.7	9.7	9.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-1.1	-0.6	-0.5	1.0	0.3	-0.7
P Education	1.3	2.6	-2.5	-1.1	-0.1	0.5
Q Human health and social work activities	-0.4	3.5	-0.6	1.8	2.8	2.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	11.0	16.0	-0.5	3.9	-0.9	5.6
S Other service activities	2.7	-1.1	-0.8	0.1	-3.6	0.6
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	9.8	9.4	3.6	1.4	3.2	5.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	17.6	9.4	-6.5	5.4	5.5	0.0

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.8 / Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	51,339	90,949	98,826	110,899	113,904	124,050
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.9	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.8
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
C Manufacturing	19.1	18.9	18.2	20.5	19.9	19.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
F Construction	4.4	4.9	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.7
H Transportation and storage	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6
J Information and communication	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.3
K Financial and insurance activities	3.3	4.1	4.2	2.9	3.0	3.0
L Real estate activities	7.4	6.8	7.7	6.7	6.9	6.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.7	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.8	5.0
N Administrative and support service activities	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.3	7.4	7.5	6.9	7.2	7.1
P Education	4.1	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0
Q Human health and social work activities	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
S Other service activities	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	85.4	86.1	84.7	84.0	84.6	84.6
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	14.6	13.9	15.3	16.0	15.4	15.4
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	4.2	4.4	0.7	3.5	2.3	4.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.1	-5.7	-22.1	-3.3	13.2	-8.1
B Mining and quarrying	-8.0	15.6	-29.3	-19.3	-1.6	33.0
C Manufacturing	3.6	5.9	10.5	9.7	0.1	4.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-2.6	-16.0	-5.6	4.3	8.6	-5.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.4	6.4	3.0	6.9	9.7	-0.7
F Construction	10.0	10.7	-9.8	2.5	-10.3	17.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.6	8.3	-0.4	5.4	0.9	7.6
H Transportation and storage	2.2	4.7	2.7	1.1	5.0	3.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.3	0.9	-7.1	1.4	0.2	11.5
J Information and communication	6.7	6.8	1.1	1.7	5.8	11.0
K Financial and insurance activities	10.4	4.1	-5.5	-0.3	4.0	4.1
L Real estate activities	0.8	6.0	-1.5	0.1	3.2	2.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.1	4.2	3.3	1.4	6.9	10.7
N Administrative and support service activities	9.8	7.8	-0.4	8.5	5.9	11.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	2.8	0.3	3.5	3.8	0.9	-2.6
P Education	2.4	0.7	0.3	-1.9	1.8	-0.4
Q Human health and social work activities	7.3	8.7	-3.2	-2.5	2.3	-0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	17.2	6.9	10.8	3.8	4.3	3.5
S Other service activities	-2.1	3.3	-5.2	-3.0	1.2	3.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	15.3	-10.4	47.0	41.6	8.8	5.8
Gross value added at basic prices	4.1	4.4	0.7	3.5	2.5	4.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	5.0	4.5	0.5	3.5	1.4	4.3

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.9 / Kazakhstan: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	19,345	45,887	111,491	166,331	124,056	144,172
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	19.5	12.6	12.9	13.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	11.3	10.3	11.3	11.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
F Construction	.	.	7.7	6.0	5.9	5.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.0	17.1	16.8	15.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	8.0	8.6	8.3	8.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
J Information and communication	.	.	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	8.6	9.0	8.7	8.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.9	4.6	5.0	4.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.0
P Education	.	.	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
S Other service activities	.	.	0.9	3.2	2.8	2.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	96.8	94.9	94.4	94.0
FISIM	-0.9	-2.2	-2.1	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.6	6.2	5.3	5.1	5.6	6.0
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	9.8	9.7	7.3	1.2	1.1	4.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-11.6	3.5	5.4	3.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	7.1	-2.5	-2.2	9.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	13.6	0.2	1.8	6.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	4.8	-1.5	0.5	5.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	15.5	-9.9	-4.3	2.0
F Construction	.	.	2.4	4.4	7.4	2.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.5	0.5	-1.8	3.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	7.4	5.7	3.5	4.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	21.9	4.7	1.0	3.5
J Information and communication	.	.	9.5	4.2	0.8	3.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-12.3	2.0	0.7	0.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	8.6	4.7	0.8	-3.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	19.2	4.1	1.2	1.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	1.4	4.2	1.3	1.9
P Education	.	.	3.5	2.3	2.0	3.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	5.0	2.8	1.9	3.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	24.7	8.1	1.7	4.6
S Other service activities	.	.	23.7	6.8	1.6	1.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	5.3	-0.4	-9.4	4.1
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	6.2	1.9	1.2	3.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	6.5	-7.5	-0.4	6.1

1) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/1.10 / Kosovo: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	2,417	3,003	4,402	5,807	6,070	6,282
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	13.6	10.3	10.5	9.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	11.1	10.8	10.5	11.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.5	3.3	3.5	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.7	0.8	0.7	.
F Construction	.	.	6.4	6.8	6.5	7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	12.2	12.3	12.3	13.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.2
J Information and communication	.	.	0.8	1.9	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.4	3.7	2.9	3.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	9.5	8.6	8.0	7.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.2	1.6	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.3	0.6	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	9.9	7.8	.	.
P Education	.	.	2.8	4.0	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.3	1.9	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.3	0.4	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.2	0.2	.	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	0.0	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	83.8	81.6	80.4	80.1
FISIM
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	16.2	18.4	19.6	19.9
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	.	3.9	3.3	4.1	4.1	3.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	1.4	-4.1	3.1	2.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	40.7	0.0	-3.6	14.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	1.8	4.8	2.8	4.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	4.0	10.4	4.1	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	15.4	18.0	-7.6	.
F Construction	.	.	-9.7	15.8	4.5	12.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.0	3.7	4.4	6.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	14.0	7.2	4.3	7.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	28.4	2.5	2.1	2.4
J Information and communication	.	.	3.2	6.6	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	5.6	17.4	4.4	22.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	7.3	14.6	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-4.7	0.0	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	-6.0	-13.7	.	.
P Education	.	.	2.6	1.5	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.6	4.0	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	223.8	1.7	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	44.1	10.4	.	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	0.0	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	3.5	2.5	2.3	3.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	2.0	11.7	11.7	6.8

1) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/1.11 / Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	8,609	13,726	17,789	24,320	25,038	27,033
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.2
B Mining and quarrying	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
C Manufacturing	13.7	11.5	12.0	10.5	10.4	10.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	3.0	2.0	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
F Construction	6.2	6.0	4.5	5.7	4.7	5.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.8	14.7	13.9	12.9	12.6	12.7
H Transportation and storage	10.6	11.0	9.4	7.9	7.9	8.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
J Information and communication	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.4
K Financial and insurance activities	3.0	3.9	3.0	4.1	4.2	3.4
L Real estate activities	5.8	8.4	9.1	11.0	11.1	10.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.6	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.6
P Education	5.2	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.4
Q Human health and social work activities	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
S Other service activities	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.5	88.9	88.9	87.8	87.2	87.4
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.5	11.1	11.1	12.2	12.8	12.6
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	5.4	10.7	-3.9	3.0	2.1	4.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13.5	8.3	-4.0	12.5	-9.8	1.9
B Mining and quarrying	3.6	34.1	5.9	6.7	-3.6	18.0
C Manufacturing	6.7	5.1	14.2	0.4	2.8	8.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-8.5	-1.8	3.3	22.6	18.0	7.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-41.7	-4.2	-32.0	8.0	-2.1	0.7
F Construction	9.0	14.6	-34.2	-1.8	-14.7	19.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.0	22.1	-2.1	7.3	2.7	5.3
H Transportation and storage	-5.8	13.8	-4.9	-7.7	6.1	7.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	9.2	17.7	3.2	6.0	1.3	4.3
J Information and communication	56.8	7.2	1.7	2.1	5.1	6.4
K Financial and insurance activities	0.7	23.3	-13.7	4.7	3.2	-18.9
L Real estate activities	1.6	-1.1	-3.5	1.4	0.2	0.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	21.2	29.2	-11.7	9.1	-2.1	9.0
N Administrative and support service activities	-12.1	21.0	1.7	1.4	6.6	3.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	5.9	4.0	-8.5	0.5	5.5	3.6
P Education	-2.8	2.7	-6.1	0.7	0.6	5.6
Q Human health and social work activities	2.6	2.8	-4.3	5.4	1.4	5.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	11.1	23.2	3.9	-3.7	5.1	8.5
S Other service activities	12.1	-0.3	-0.9	6.4	1.0	17.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	-57.1	-5.0	79.5	0.0	3.8	.
Gross value added at basic prices	5.2	10.9	-4.6	2.5	1.4	4.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	7.5	9.3	1.8	6.5	6.6	3.1

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.12 / Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	12,491	21,002	28,028	37,434	38,849	42,191
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.6	4.3	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.1
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	16.8	18.2	16.9	17.4	16.9	17.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.8	3.2	2.9	1.6	1.8	1.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
F Construction	5.3	7.0	5.2	6.5	5.9	5.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	14.8	15.6	15.9	16.3	16.3	16.2
H Transportation and storage	7.5	8.6	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6
J Information and communication	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.8
L Real estate activities	6.2	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6
N Administrative and support service activities	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.3	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.4	5.2
P Education	5.3	4.1	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.9
Q Human health and social work activities	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
S Other service activities	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	88.9	90.5	89.9	90.1	90.0	89.9
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.1	9.5	10.1	9.9	10.0	10.1
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	3.8	7.7	1.6	2.0	2.4	4.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.3	1.8	-6.8	5.1	-5.1	-1.4
B Mining and quarrying	17.2	-9.8	9.6	-16.0	3.9	11.4
C Manufacturing	12.4	9.3	8.9	3.1	3.1	5.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-17.3	-0.7	-4.0	-6.3	5.1	2.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	-0.6	2.6	-2.9	3.9	4.1
F Construction	-14.4	17.3	-6.2	-1.2	-7.4	7.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.4	12.2	0.8	3.8	3.8	4.2
H Transportation and storage	5.7	11.0	11.3	-1.7	5.9	9.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.4	5.8	-5.1	6.7	6.8	3.9
J Information and communication	-6.8	4.5	2.4	7.5	5.2	6.3
K Financial and insurance activities	1.6	-4.6	10.0	3.5	2.5	-1.0
L Real estate activities	2.9	2.3	-1.2	2.5	1.7	-0.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	8.2	9.5	-3.4	4.4	5.4	4.6
N Administrative and support service activities	14.8	20.3	-1.0	9.1	8.5	5.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-0.3	4.2	-1.5	1.0	0.5	0.6
P Education	-0.2	2.7	-3.8	-0.9	-0.3	-1.1
Q Human health and social work activities	1.1	4.4	-1.7	1.2	0.6	0.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.7	3.9	-6.7	5.9	1.0	1.0
S Other service activities	20.0	-5.8	-6.2	0.9	0.9	0.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	13.5	16.1	-0.4	-1.7	2.5	2.5
Gross value added at basic prices	3.8	7.7	1.6	2.0	2.4	4.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	3.8	7.7	1.6	2.0	2.4	4.1

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.13 / Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	4,095	5,032	7,109	9,072	9,656	10,014
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.1	9.7	10.1	9.7	9.2	9.5
B Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	.
C Manufacturing	9.0	9.7	9.9	11.8	12.3	11.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.1	4.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	.
F Construction	5.6	5.3	5.6	7.1	6.9	6.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.8	11.1	11.0	13.2	13.5	.
H Transportation and storage	4.3	3.1	3.4	3.9	3.9	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	.
J Information and communication	3.9	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.1	3.2
K Financial and insurance activities	2.2	2.4	2.2	3.0	3.0	2.9
L Real estate activities	14.1	14.0	12.9	11.0	10.0	10.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	0.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	6.5	7.3	7.7	5.5	5.5	.
P Education	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.2	.
Q Human health and social work activities	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	.
S Other service activities	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	.
Gross value added at basic prices	84.3	85.9	86.3	87.4	86.7	87.2
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	15.7	14.1	13.7	12.6	13.3	13.3
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾²⁾	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.9	2.8	0.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	1.9	-0.4	4.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-0.8	-23.0	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	5.0	-1.5	-4.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	7.5	-3.0	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	3.7	6.4	.
F Construction	.	.	.	8.0	-2.8	-6.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	-0.4	8.9	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	6.2	3.2	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	6.3	23.1	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	13.4	7.2	4.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	8.7	1.5	-1.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	2.7	-3.2	2.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	2.0	7.7	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	14.3	18.7	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	3.9	6.6	.
P Education	.	.	.	8.6	0.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	8.7	2.0	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	3.8	9.1	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	4.5	5.6	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	53.0	-39.3	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	4.4	2.0	1.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	.	0.0	8.5	-1.1

1) According to ESA'10.

2) Unrevised data for NACE breakdown in 2017.

Table III/1.14 / Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	1,066	1,815	3,125	3,655	3,954	4,299
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	7.7	8.1	7.5	6.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	4.6	3.5	3.6	2.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
F Construction	.	.	4.9	3.8	5.6	6.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.2	12.3	12.2	12.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.6	3.7	4.1	4.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.1	7.5	7.1	7.4
J Information and communication	.	.	5.7	4.2	3.9	3.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	5.8	6.3	6.0	5.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	8.2	7.4	7.4	7.1
P Education	.	.	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4
S Other service activities	.	.	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	83.5	82.7	82.7	81.8
FISIM
Taxes less subsidies on products	9.3	16.3	16.5	17.3	17.3	18.2
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	3.1	4.2	2.7	3.4	2.9	4.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-1.4	2.1	3.9	-3.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	62.5	3.4	-13.0	38.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	-5.9	6.0	-4.1	8.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	24.7	-4.7	3.5	-24.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-0.1	-0.1	-4.8	1.3
F Construction	.	.	-7.6	4.0	32.0	22.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	0.9	4.3	1.9	5.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.9	4.8	4.8	5.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	9.5	16.6	1.9	6.2
J Information and communication	.	.	3.5	3.2	-3.5	2.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	15.1	3.6	6.7	6.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	-0.7	2.3	1.5	0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	6.1	4.2	0.0	14.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	12.6	-0.2	2.3	61.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	0.5	2.7	1.4	1.0
P Education	.	.	5.7	-0.3	-2.4	0.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-13.2	2.7	-2.1	2.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	12.8	3.8	-0.8	-0.7
S Other service activities	.	.	7.7	5.3	-0.3	-0.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	2.7	3.8	2.4	4.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	2.7	1.5	5.7	5.0

1) From 2006 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/1.15 / Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	186,376	246,201	361,804	430,255	426,547	467,167
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.8
B Mining and quarrying	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.6
C Manufacturing	16.1	16.1	15.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
F Construction	7.3	6.7	7.5	7.1	6.2	6.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	17.5	16.4	17.0	15.6	15.4	15.3
H Transportation and storage	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.8	5.7	5.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
J Information and communication	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7
K Financial and insurance activities	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.8
L Real estate activities	5.6	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.0
N Administrative and support service activities	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	5.5	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.9
P Education	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0
Q Human health and social work activities	2.8	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
S Other service activities	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	88.7	87.9	88.0	88.7	88.3	87.8
FISIM						
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.3	12.1	12.0	11.3	11.7	12.2
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.1	4.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.1	-1.6	-6.8	-8.5	3.0	4.7
B Mining and quarrying	5.9	-2.0	-3.4	7.4	-2.7	-9.1
C Manufacturing	0.4	4.7	8.8	7.0	4.5	6.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.4	4.4	15.4	-16.4	3.5	8.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	27.7	7.3	5.3	4.0	3.8	1.6
F Construction	-6.9	5.3	4.9	6.4	-8.5	6.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	4.3	3.3	5.2	3.3	5.0	4.9
H Transportation and storage	12.8	7.2	-1.3	-0.7	1.8	7.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	11.8	10.5	4.1	-1.9	0.9	15.1
J Information and communication	9.7	-3.1	1.1	8.1	12.8	7.0
K Financial and insurance activities	21.8	8.3	-2.8	14.7	9.5	-4.2
L Real estate activities	-1.2	1.4	6.7	-2.8	7.4	1.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	46.1	7.4	-2.2	10.7	-2.4	9.6
N Administrative and support service activities	-1.3	-4.3	8.7	9.3	10.2	10.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-11.1	2.5	-2.0	0.8	-0.1	0.9
P Education	35.7	1.7	-5.4	3.3	0.8	2.1
Q Human health and social work activities	12.6	0.4	8.9	2.3	3.7	1.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-25.1	-0.8	-7.1	5.6	7.5	0.7
S Other service activities	-44.5	4.4	8.0	-1.8	0.7	3.4
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	29.4	5.6	-39.5	6.9	0.5	-16.8
Gross value added at basic prices	4.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.0	4.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.4	4.5	4.7	5.2	3.3	6.0

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.16 / Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	40,797	80,226	125,409	160,298	170,394	187,940
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.8	8.4	5.0	4.2	4.1	4.4
B Mining and quarrying	2.0	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.7
C Manufacturing	19.8	21.0	22.9	19.6	20.1	20.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.4	2.1	4.3	2.8	2.4	2.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7
F Construction	5.2	6.9	7.9	5.9	6.0	5.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.4	9.6	4.2	8.9	9.6	10.1
H Transportation and storage	5.7	7.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9
J Information and communication	4.9	3.9	4.0	5.1	5.1	5.1
K Financial and insurance activities	4.0	2.0	2.3	3.2	3.4	2.8
L Real estate activities	7.3	7.4	8.5	8.5	8.2	7.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.7	1.9	2.7	4.9	4.8	4.8
N Administrative and support service activities	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	4.7	5.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2
P Education	2.7	3.4	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.5
Q Human health and social work activities	1.9	2.7	3.6	2.7	3.9	4.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
S Other service activities	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.4
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.9	88.4	89.2	87.9	89.7	90.6
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.1	11.6	10.8	12.1	10.3	9.4
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	2.4	4.2	-2.8	3.9	4.8	7.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-17.1	-17.1	-6.8	-11.1	4.2	18.6
B Mining and quarrying	3.8	0.3	5.6	40.3	-17.4	8.7
C Manufacturing	8.4	3.7	1.6	4.5	6.4	9.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-10.4	-4.9	-2.1	4.8	1.5	4.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.4	6.4	73.9	-4.3	11.1	-2.8
F Construction	4.2	11.3	-21.5	6.5	12.3	0.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.8	16.4	5.9	6.4	0.7	12.8
H Transportation and storage	1.3	10.0	-9.5	12.9	19.9	8.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	-1.5	11.6	-27.3	39.1	14.1	14.8
J Information and communication	8.9	2.4	0.0	9.2	6.3	15.1
K Financial and insurance activities	16.3	3.2	6.4	-9.4	11.1	-13.5
L Real estate activities	4.2	12.8	-25.8	9.7	1.8	3.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.2	9.0	-10.9	5.1	1.2	8.7
N Administrative and support service activities	23.5	11.1	1.1	-3.0	3.9	11.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	16.7	2.2	2.2	4.0	1.0	0.0
P Education	7.7	1.8	24.8	-8.4	-3.6	2.2
Q Human health and social work activities	1.4	3.9	43.9	-25.3	2.0	4.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-10.8	5.7	-1.3	-5.2	-0.7	11.7
S Other service activities	6.6	5.3	-11.9	25.5	-19.3	14.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	2.7	3.6	-3.6	3.5	4.9	7.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	-0.3	9.1	4.7	7.1	3.8	5.8

1) According to ESA'10

Table III/1.17 / Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR bn ¹⁾²⁾	281	613	1,150	1,231	1,160	1,397
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.2	4.0
B Mining and quarrying	8.6	9.4
C Manufacturing	12.0	11.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.6	2.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.4	0.4
F Construction	5.7	5.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.1	13.0
H Transportation and storage	6.2	6.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.8	0.8
J Information and communication	2.1	2.1
K Financial and insurance activities	3.8	3.8
L Real estate activities	9.1	8.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.4	4.3
N Administrative and support service activities	2.3	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.3	7.1
P Education	2.3	2.3
Q Human health and social work activities	3.3	3.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	0.8
S Other service activities	0.5	0.4
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.6	0.6
Gross value added at basic prices	90.1	90.2
FISIM
Taxes less subsidies on products	9.9	9.8
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾²⁾	10.0	6.4	4.5	-2.5	-0.2	1.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.2
B Mining and quarrying	1.4
C Manufacturing	0.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.0
F Construction	0.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	3.3
H Transportation and storage	3.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.1
J Information and communication	3.7
K Financial and insurance activities	1.5
L Real estate activities	2.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.6
N Administrative and support service activities	2.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	1.0
P Education	-0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	0.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.9
S Other service activities	-0.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	-2.0
Gross value added at basic prices	1.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.4

1) From 2012 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 before and FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2001).

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

Table III/1.18 / Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	27,468	21,103	29,766	35,708	36,723	39,183
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.3	10.0	8.5	6.7	6.8	6.0
B Mining and quarrying	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.1
C Manufacturing	23.6	14.4	13.6	14.7	14.7	15.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.6	2.8	2.8	3.9	4.0	3.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
F Construction	4.7	4.8	4.7	3.7	3.9	4.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.6	9.5	9.4	11.1	11.1	11.4
H Transportation and storage	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
J Information and communication	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.0
K Financial and insurance activities	2.0	1.9	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8
L Real estate activities	10.1	9.7	9.3	7.9	7.5	7.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.9	3.9	4.0
N Administrative and support service activities	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	3.5	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.2
P Education	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4
Q Human health and social work activities	4.6	4.6	5.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
S Other service activities	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gross value added at basic prices	92.0	83.4	83.4	83.4	82.9	83.0
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.0	16.6	16.6	16.6	17.1	17.0
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	7.8	5.5	0.6	0.8	3.3	2.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-12.2	-4.8	6.4	-7.7	8.3	-11.2
B Mining and quarrying	-1.1	1.4	18.0	10.5	2.6	2.2
C Manufacturing	28.4	0.0	-0.3	1.9	4.7	4.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-44.9	1.2	-4.6	9.9	2.7	-4.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-14.7	7.6	12.8	-1.4	-7.2	3.6
F Construction	0.4	-0.8	-2.4	20.5	7.9	5.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-0.7	36.6	-3.0	2.1	4.4	5.2
H Transportation and storage	13.1	4.8	7.1	1.6	4.1	4.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	5.1	9.8	-2.3	6.2	8.5	10.8
J Information and communication	1.7	13.2	3.2	1.7	3.7	3.8
K Financial and insurance activities	2.8	19.6	1.9	2.3	5.4	0.9
L Real estate activities	13.3	5.9	0.2	0.4	-0.9	0.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	36.8	4.2	-2.7	0.4	2.5	3.4
N Administrative and support service activities	27.0	40.7	6.2	-2.2	7.1	7.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	3.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.8	1.3	3.3
P Education	0.7	-6.8	0.5	-0.5	4.9	6.5
Q Human health and social work activities	10.8	3.9	-0.8	-0.1	-0.9	-0.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	60.2	-10.3	1.0	-2.2	6.4	1.7
S Other service activities	27.4	3.4	-4.3	-0.2	3.5	-3.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	44.3	0.8	-0.3	-0.3	-11.8
Gross value added at basic prices	7.5	4.8	0.8	0.7	3.8	2.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.2	9.2	-0.5	0.9	1.0	1.7

1) According to ESA'10. From 2015 major GDP revisions by incorporating new data sources.

Table III/1.19 / Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	22,347	39,348	67,577	79,138	81,226	84,851
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.9	3.2	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.1
B Mining and quarrying	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
C Manufacturing	21.4	20.9	18.9	20.1	20.1	20.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.8	3.9	3.7	2.7	2.7	2.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
F Construction	6.4	5.8	8.1	7.3	7.1	7.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.0	13.4	13.6	11.2	10.6	10.5
H Transportation and storage	6.9	5.6	4.8	7.1	6.2	6.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
J Information and communication	3.2	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.9
K Financial and insurance activities	2.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.3	2.8
L Real estate activities	7.0	6.0	6.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.9	5.5	5.4
N Administrative and support service activities	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.1	6.5	7.0	5.4	6.3	6.3
P Education	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4
Q Human health and social work activities	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.1
S Other service activities	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.3	88.8	90.8	90.3	90.4	90.1
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.7	11.2	9.2	9.7	9.6	9.9
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	1.2	6.8	5.0	4.2	3.1	3.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.7	-4.0	-14.8	-13.4	7.0	-7.4
B Mining and quarrying	-20.0	7.5	-13.7	10.9	-7.8	1.6
C Manufacturing	13.2	10.8	26.8	13.4	7.3	5.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-13.9	-22.0	0.7	-14.8	2.3	-6.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.2	6.2	1.3	3.0	-11.1	9.3
F Construction	5.2	8.1	-5.8	2.9	-1.7	7.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.9	14.2	1.0	-4.7	-1.3	-0.4
H Transportation and storage	-14.0	-2.2	6.7	11.0	-15.0	11.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.3	5.8	-5.1	7.5	3.8	9.5
J Information and communication	-15.5	7.1	0.5	3.2	4.8	4.6
K Financial and insurance activities	-33.8	15.3	5.9	4.8	-3.8	-6.3
L Real estate activities	19.3	-10.8	0.2	0.4	14.5	-0.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-20.7	10.4	5.8	5.3	16.2	2.5
N Administrative and support service activities	57.4	8.6	1.7	18.8	6.2	6.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	3.6	8.7	7.1	-2.1	16.3	1.9
P Education	-6.6	4.8	-2.3	-1.6	4.7	3.7
Q Human health and social work activities	-4.4	-4.9	0.7	8.0	7.4	-0.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-39.3	59.6	2.4	8.8	-16.9	-3.2
S Other service activities	34.5	2.7	1.2	5.7	-0.4	2.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	0.4	5.6	5.2	3.9	3.3	2.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.0	1.5	6.7

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.20 / Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	21,924	29,235	36,252	38,863	40,357	43,000
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7
B Mining and quarrying	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	21.8	20.7	17.6	20.0	20.2	20.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
F Construction	5.7	5.7	5.6	4.7	4.6	4.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.5	10.5	10.7	10.1	10.1	10.3
H Transportation and storage	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1
J Information and communication	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6
K Financial and insurance activities	4.1	4.0	4.7	3.5	3.4	3.3
L Real estate activities	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.2	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.1
P Education	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.6
Q Human health and social work activities	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	87.4	87.9	87.1	86.5	86.6	86.9
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	12.6	12.1	12.9	13.5	13.4	13.1
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	4.2	4.0	1.2	2.3	3.1	4.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.3	-5.6	1.6	9.3	0.8	-5.0
B Mining and quarrying	-6.7	3.3	2.2	-0.4	1.4	9.4
C Manufacturing	9.4	4.1	7.3	2.0	5.1	8.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.5	4.2	5.5	-4.8	6.7	6.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	4.8	-0.1	-3.9	-5.8	-11.6	-7.3
F Construction	-1.0	3.4	-18.2	-1.5	-3.7	8.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	4.7	6.2	-2.2	5.1	4.6	6.4
H Transportation and storage	3.0	3.8	9.3	5.3	7.4	6.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.6	2.8	1.0	5.0	2.6	7.6
J Information and communication	5.0	12.2	3.4	6.9	-0.9	5.9
K Financial and insurance activities	3.5	11.3	-0.5	-2.4	3.4	-1.8
L Real estate activities	1.2	3.2	1.6	0.1	-0.1	1.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.9	1.2	4.7	2.2	1.5	7.5
N Administrative and support service activities	11.5	-9.8	8.3	8.4	9.0	11.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	4.5	2.9	2.2	0.3	2.0	1.6
P Education	3.3	2.6	0.5	-0.2	1.2	0.7
Q Human health and social work activities	5.0	3.9	0.6	2.7	3.8	2.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.4	10.8	1.4	1.7	6.9	2.0
S Other service activities	-14.0	1.1	-5.0	6.6	4.7	2.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	20.4	3.4	2.4	0.0	-0.8	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	4.6	3.9	1.3	2.3	3.1	5.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.1	5.1	0.7	2.6	2.9	2.7

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.21 / Turkey: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	296,915	401,707	581,024	772,979	780,225	753,904
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.1	9.3	9.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
B Mining and quarrying	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9
C Manufacturing	18.8	16.9	15.1	16.7	16.6	17.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
F Construction	5.3	5.6	6.1	8.2	8.6	8.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.1	12.2	11.1	11.5	11.4	11.9
H Transportation and storage	8.8	9.5	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.7
J Information and communication	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
K Financial and insurance activities	5.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.2
L Real estate activities	8.4	8.5	9.9	7.7	7.7	7.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4
N Administrative and support service activities	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.3
P Education	2.7	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.1
Q Human health and social work activities	1.7	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
S Other service activities	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	89.5	87.3	87.9	88.1	88.1	88.6
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.5	12.7	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.4
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	6.6	9.0	8.5	6.1	3.2	7.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.4	7.9	7.7	9.4	-2.6	4.9
B Mining and quarrying	-1.3	7.4	4.2	-1.8	6.0	10.7
C Manufacturing	7.1	9.6	9.6	5.9	3.8	9.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	8.1	11.3	21.4	1.1	11.1	10.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	6.8	10.2	11.7	2.8	0.6	5.3
F Construction	6.4	15.0	17.1	4.9	5.4	9.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.8	10.6	13.7	7.7	2.5	10.9
H Transportation and storage	11.9	9.7	0.9	6.0	-0.7	9.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	16.3	-0.2	8.5	3.7	-6.5	14.0
J Information and communication	4.4	19.5	-0.4	3.8	5.9	13.1
K Financial and insurance activities	5.0	10.4	7.5	8.4	8.8	3.9
L Real estate activities	5.2	2.3	4.5	2.4	3.6	2.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	10.4	8.4	16.5	0.1	10.7
N Administrative and support service activities	8.0	11.2	0.5	14.6	9.5	10.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	1.5	-4.6	-0.6	1.1	6.9	3.2
P Education	-1.5	5.4	2.8	3.2	2.6	4.8
Q Human health and social work activities	1.3	22.5	2.5	1.6	7.6	1.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	18.3	42.3	7.1	4.4	1.3	6.4
S Other service activities	3.1	2.6	5.0	-4.6	3.9	8.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	3.1	2.6	5.0	-4.6	3.9	8.2
Gross value added at basic prices	6.5	8.7	7.2	5.6	3.1	7.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	7.8	11.3	19.2	9.6	3.8	4.2

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.22 / Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁽²⁾	33,819	71,582	106,389	82,074	84,313	99,417
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	8.9	7.4	12.1	11.7	10.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	3.9	5.7	4.8	5.5	6.1
C Manufacturing	.	18.5	13.1	11.9	12.2	12.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
F Construction	.	3.9	3.3	2.0	2.0	2.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	12.2	14.5	13.8	13.3	14.1
H Transportation and storage	.	8.3	7.8	6.8	6.6	6.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6
J Information and communication	.	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	4.5	5.6	3.4	2.7	2.3
L Real estate activities	.	4.5	5.4	6.2	6.1	5.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1.9	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.3
P Education	.	4.6	5.0	4.2	3.7	4.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.0	3.7	2.6	2.5	2.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
S Other service activities	.	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
Gross value added at basic prices	.	88.4	88.5	85.0	84.8	84.5
FISIM
Taxes less subsidies on products	15.2	11.6	11.5	15.0	15.2	15.5
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁽²⁾	5.9	3.1	4.1	-9.8	2.4	2.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.3	0.2	-4.4	6.3	-2.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.1	4.7	-13.8	-0.5	-5.9
C Manufacturing	.	-0.2	4.4	-15.2	3.7	5.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1.3	4.8	-12.0	1.1	-6.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	7.3	36.0	-27.0	-15.6	-7.3
F Construction	.	-11.6	2.2	-18.4	15.1	26.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-7.3	7.4	-15.6	4.3	5.0
H Transportation and storage	.	7.9	1.6	-2.5	3.1	4.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	-0.8	19.5	2.2	5.6	2.3
J Information and communication	.	10.0	-2.3	-0.3	6.5	7.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	-10.3	21.0	-21.1	-9.4	0.2
L Real estate activities	.	13.1	7.1	3.5	2.2	7.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	14.6	-11.3	-12.8	5.0	3.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	13.2	3.5	-2.5	8.7	3.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	0.2	2.3	2.6	0.9	-4.2
P Education	.	0.0	-1.7	-3.1	-4.5	-0.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.1	0.0	-0.7	-3.1	-0.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	21.9	-11.5	-13.0	-1.6	1.9
S Other service activities	.	9.6	1.0	-0.5	3.2	1.4
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
Gross value added at basic prices	.	0.5	4.2	-8.7	2.6	2.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	29.1	3.5	-16.9	0.5	3.6

1) From 2001 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

III. Structural indicators

2. Gross domestic product by expenditure

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

data.wiiw.ac.at

Table III/2.1 / Albania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	3,780	6,475	8,997	10,264	10,740	11,576
Final consumption expenditure	3,494	5,697	8,031	9,423	9,939	10,678
Household final consumption expenditure	3,116	4,953	6,981	8,205	8,640	9,255
Government final consumption expenditure	366	714	1,004	1,140	1,208	1,326
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	11	29	46	78	91	97
Gross capital formation	1,164	2,387	2,727	2,650	2,758	2,638
Gross fixed capital formation	1,206	2,455	2,558	2,506	2,635	2,881
Change in inventories	-42	-68	169	144	122	-243
Balance of goods and services	-878	-1,609	-1,852	-1,772	-1,807	-1,740
Exports of goods and services	760	1,490	2,517	2,799	3,106	3,649
Imports of goods and services	1,638	3,099	4,369	4,571	4,913	5,389
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	91	-37	-150	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	92.4	88.0	89.3	91.8	92.5	92.2
Household final consumption expenditure	82.4	76.5	77.6	79.9	80.4	80.0
Government final consumption expenditure	9.7	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8
Gross capital formation	30.8	36.9	30.3	25.8	25.7	22.8
Gross fixed capital formation	31.9	37.9	28.4	24.4	24.5	24.9
Change in inventories	-1.1	-1.1	1.9	1.4	1.1	-2.1
Balance of goods and services	-23.2	-24.8	-20.6	-17.3	-16.8	-15.0
Exports of goods and services	20.1	23.0	28.0	27.3	28.9	31.5
Imports of goods and services	43.3	47.9	48.6	44.5	45.7	46.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	1.0	-0.4	-1.4	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	6.9	5.5	3.7	2.2	3.4	3.8
Final consumption expenditure	4.4	5.4	1.9	0.9	2.9	2.7
Household final consumption expenditure	6.2	6.4	1.7	0.9	2.6	2.7
Government final consumption expenditure	-10.0	-1.5	4.0	-1.1	4.7	2.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	5.8	5.8	-4.5	41.7	16.4	4.0
Gross capital formation	66.2	7.7	-7.5	3.2	2.3	4.4
Gross fixed capital formation	42.6	7.1	-8.5	3.5	3.3	6.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	38.9	24.3	19.2	1.0	11.3	8.9
Imports of goods and services	49.5	16.2	-0.6	-2.9	6.9	8.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.2 / Belarus: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	12,365	24,240	42,546	50,432	43,139	48,183
Final consumption expenditure	9,446	17,640	30,491	34,193	30,268	33,480
Household final consumption expenditure	6,785	12,277	23,398	26,367	23,226	26,117
Government final consumption expenditure	2,409	5,038	6,816	7,525	6,753	7,034
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	252	325	276	301	289	329
Gross capital formation	3,141	6,899	17,298	14,643	11,422	12,646
Gross fixed capital formation	3,116	6,428	16,519	14,451	10,975	12,051
Change in inventories	24	471	778	192	448	595
Balance of goods and services	-430	172	-5,604	54	-82	-9
Exports of goods and services	8,004	14,495	21,857	29,256	26,966	32,304
Imports of goods and services	8,434	14,323	27,461	29,202	27,048	32,313
Statistical discrepancy	209	-471	361	1,543	1,531	2,066
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	76.4	72.8	71.7	67.8	70.2	69.5
Household final consumption expenditure	54.9	50.6	55.0	52.3	53.8	54.2
Government final consumption expenditure	19.5	20.8	16.0	14.9	15.7	14.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Gross capital formation	25.4	28.5	40.7	29.0	26.5	26.2
Gross fixed capital formation	25.2	26.5	38.8	28.7	25.4	25.0
Change in inventories	0.2	1.9	1.8	0.4	1.0	1.2
Balance of goods and services	-3.5	0.7	-13.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0
Exports of goods and services	64.7	59.8	51.4	58.0	62.5	67.0
Imports of goods and services	68.2	59.1	64.5	57.9	62.7	67.1
Statistical discrepancy	1.7	-1.9	0.8	3.1	3.6	4.3
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	5.8	9.4	7.7	-3.8	-2.5	2.4
Final consumption expenditure	7.4	10.7	7.9	-2.0	-2.4	3.2
Household final consumption expenditure	8.0	15.0	9.5	-2.4	-3.2	4.6
Government final consumption expenditure	6.0	0.5	3.1	-0.6	0.3	-1.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3.6	1.7	-0.9	1.1	0.2	-2.0
Gross capital formation	14.7	13.3	18.4	-18.3	-12.2	5.8
Gross fixed capital formation	2.3	19.5	17.5	-15.5	-14.5	5.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	12.7	-1.6	7.7	2.1	2.6	7.3
Imports of goods and services	13.4	-2.3	12.2	-10.6	-1.4	11.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2010 SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/2.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	.	9,026	12,969	14,616	15,288	16,020
Final consumption expenditure	.	10,480	13,991	15,170	15,421	15,833
Household final consumption expenditure	.	8,444	10,887	11,840	12,094	12,448
Government final consumption expenditure	.	1,950	2,999	3,216	3,205	3,257
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	86	104	115	122	128
Gross capital formation	.	2,455	2,119	2,727	3,000	3,375
Gross fixed capital formation	.	2,449	2,255	2,606	2,653	2,890
Change in inventories	.	7	-136	120	347	485
Balance of goods and services	.	-3,610	-2,798	-2,714	-2,554	-2,694
Exports of goods and services	.	2,855	3,851	5,080	5,432	6,228
Imports of goods and services	.	6,465	6,649	7,794	7,985	8,922
Statistical discrepancy ²⁾	.	-300	-342	-567	-579	-494
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	.	116.1	107.9	103.8	100.9	98.8
Household final consumption expenditure	.	93.6	83.9	81.0	79.1	77.7
Government final consumption expenditure	.	21.6	23.1	22.0	21.0	20.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Gross capital formation	.	27.2	16.3	18.7	19.6	21.1
Gross fixed capital formation	.	27.1	17.4	17.8	17.4	18.0
Change in inventories	.	0.1	-1.1	0.8	2.3	3.0
Balance of goods and services	.	-40.0	-21.6	-18.6	-16.7	-16.8
Exports of goods and services	.	31.6	29.7	34.8	35.5	38.9
Imports of goods and services	.	71.6	51.3	53.3	52.2	55.7
Statistical discrepancy ²⁾	.	-3.3	-2.6	-3.9	-3.8	-3.1
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	.	3.9	0.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
Final consumption expenditure	.	5.0	0.4	1.4	1.8	1.3
Household final consumption expenditure	.	6.1	0.1	1.8	2.2	1.2
Government final consumption expenditure	.	-0.6	1.7	0.1	0.0	1.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	32.7	-1.9	0.0	6.8	4.3
Gross capital formation	.	6.2	-15.6	2.9	10.8	9.5
Gross fixed capital formation	.	18.6	-10.9	-3.5	2.5	5.8
Change in inventories
Balance of goods and services
Exports of goods and services	.	16.2	13.9	7.4	9.3	10.1
Imports of goods and services	.	7.9	2.5	0.7	6.7	6.3
Statistical discrepancy

1) From 2007 ESA'10, ESA'95 before (in both cases FISIM not yet reallocated).

2) Shows difference between GDP by expenditure approach and GDP by production approach (wiiw).

Table III/2.4 / Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	14,306	23,853	38,231	45,288	48,129	51,663
Final consumption expenditure	12,325	20,712	30,692	35,625	36,839	39,394
Household final consumption expenditure	9,403	16,253	24,243	28,035	28,998	31,033
Government final consumption expenditure	2,866	4,369	6,299	7,307	7,536	8,063
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	56	91	150	284	305	298
Gross capital formation	2,745	6,663	8,628	9,596	9,214	10,377
Gross fixed capital formation	2,410	6,170	8,491	9,516	8,940	9,570
Change in inventories	335	494	137	80	274	807
Balance of goods and services	-765	-3,523	-1,089	67	2,076	1,892
Exports of goods and services	5,218	10,224	19,184	29,032	30,792	34,805
Imports of goods and services	5,983	13,747	20,273	28,965	28,716	32,913
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	86.2	86.8	80.3	78.7	76.5	76.3
Household final consumption expenditure	65.7	68.1	63.4	61.9	60.3	60.1
Government final consumption expenditure	20.0	18.3	16.5	16.1	15.7	15.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Gross capital formation	19.2	27.9	22.6	21.2	19.1	20.1
Gross fixed capital formation	16.8	25.9	22.2	21.0	18.6	18.5
Change in inventories	2.3	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.6
Balance of goods and services	-5.3	-14.8	-2.8	0.1	4.3	3.7
Exports of goods and services	36.5	42.9	50.2	64.1	64.0	67.4
Imports of goods and services	41.8	57.6	53.0	64.0	59.7	63.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	4.8	7.1	1.3	3.5	3.9	3.8
Final consumption expenditure	6.8	5.9	1.5	3.8	3.3	4.3
Household final consumption expenditure	8.0	7.5	1.3	4.3	3.5	4.5
Government final consumption expenditure	2.8	0.7	2.0	1.3	2.2	3.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	9.1	-4.0	29.9	28.0	8.7	6.7
Gross capital formation	9.2	24.1	-17.6	1.4	-4.6	6.5
Gross fixed capital formation	16.5	26.7	-17.7	2.7	-6.6	3.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	-17.2	9.1	11.0	5.7	8.1	5.8
Imports of goods and services	-9.7	14.3	-0.9	5.4	4.5	7.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.5 / Croatia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	23,582	36,453	45,156	44,606	46,639	48,990
Final consumption expenditure	19,549	28,549	35,671	34,626	35,656	37,636
Household final consumption expenditure	14,179	21,582	26,099	25,251	26,073	27,531
Government final consumption expenditure	5,031	6,684	9,144	8,883	9,053	9,551
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	338	282	429	492	530	554
Gross capital formation	4,752	10,144	9,674	8,924	9,684	10,252
Gross fixed capital formation	4,704	9,276	9,574	8,721	9,350	9,824
Change in inventories	48	868	101	203	334	428
Balance of goods and services	-719	-2,240	-190	1,056	1,299	1,101
Exports of goods and services	8,609	14,346	16,983	21,472	22,732	25,027
Imports of goods and services	9,327	16,587	17,174	20,416	21,432	23,926
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	82.9	78.3	79.0	77.6	76.4	76.8
Household final consumption expenditure	60.1	59.2	57.8	56.6	55.9	56.2
Government final consumption expenditure	21.3	18.3	20.2	19.9	19.4	19.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Gross capital formation	20.2	27.8	21.4	20.0	20.8	20.9
Gross fixed capital formation	19.9	25.4	21.2	19.6	20.0	20.1
Change in inventories	0.2	2.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9
Balance of goods and services	-3.0	-6.1	-0.4	2.4	2.8	2.2
Exports of goods and services	36.5	39.4	37.6	48.1	48.7	51.1
Imports of goods and services	39.6	45.5	38.0	45.8	46.0	48.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	3.8	4.1	-1.5	2.4	3.5	2.9
Final consumption expenditure	1.4	3.7	-1.3	0.6	2.7	3.4
Household final consumption expenditure	3.4	4.1	-1.5	1.0	3.4	3.6
Government final consumption expenditure	-3.4	3.1	-0.6	-1.0	0.7	2.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	-4.5	-6.2	-2.3	10.5	6.8	2.6
Gross capital formation	-2.2	6.3	-14.1	8.9	7.7	4.6
Gross fixed capital formation	-3.1	3.9	-15.2	3.8	6.5	3.8
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	18.5	4.6	6.2	9.4	5.6	6.4
Imports of goods and services	7.0	5.2	-2.5	9.2	6.2	8.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.6 / Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	66,839	109,628	156,718	168,473	176,370	191,643
Final consumption expenditure	47,082	75,124	109,366	111,269	116,940	127,732
Household final consumption expenditure	33,350	51,722	75,651	77,900	81,863	89,725
Government final consumption expenditure	13,282	22,671	32,642	32,374	33,982	36,796
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	450	731	1,073	995	1,095	1,211
Gross capital formation	20,993	31,929	42,506	47,098	45,821	49,498
Gross fixed capital formation	20,448	30,953	42,168	44,588	43,971	47,335
Change in inventories	544	976	338	2,510	1,849	2,163
Balance of goods and services	-1,236	2,575	4,846	10,106	13,610	14,413
Exports of goods and services	32,211	68,169	103,480	136,546	140,312	152,875
Imports of goods and services	33,447	65,594	98,635	126,440	126,703	138,462
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	70.4	68.5	69.8	66.0	66.3	66.7
Household final consumption expenditure	49.9	47.2	48.3	46.2	46.4	46.8
Government final consumption expenditure	19.9	20.7	20.8	19.2	19.3	19.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Gross capital formation	31.4	29.1	27.1	28.0	26.0	25.8
Gross fixed capital formation	30.6	28.2	26.9	26.5	24.9	24.7
Change in inventories	0.8	0.9	0.2	1.5	1.0	1.1
Balance of goods and services	-1.8	2.3	3.1	6.0	7.7	7.5
Exports of goods and services	48.2	62.2	66.0	81.0	79.6	79.8
Imports of goods and services	50.0	59.8	62.9	75.1	71.8	72.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	4.3	6.5	2.3	5.3	2.5	4.3
Final consumption expenditure	1.0	2.6	0.9	3.2	3.4	3.4
Household final consumption expenditure	1.6	3.1	1.1	3.8	3.6	4.3
Government final consumption expenditure	-0.6	1.0	0.5	1.9	2.7	1.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.7	16.8	-1.2	-3.0	8.0	4.9
Gross capital formation	12.0	5.2	4.2	13.0	-4.3	3.7
Gross fixed capital formation	8.4	6.4	1.3	10.2	-3.1	3.3
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	14.8	18.2	14.7	6.0	4.3	6.7
Imports of goods and services	14.5	12.8	14.7	6.8	2.8	6.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.7 / Estonia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	6,171	11,262	14,717	20,652	21,683	23,615
Final consumption expenditure	4,556	8,070	10,650	14,713	15,531	16,532
Household final consumption expenditure	3,311	6,046	7,480	10,243	10,777	11,448
Government final consumption expenditure	1,179	1,887	2,961	4,135	4,396	4,690
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	65	136	209	336	358	394
Gross capital formation	1,780	3,737	3,131	5,149	5,434	6,154
Gross fixed capital formation	1,642	3,705	3,125	4,872	4,978	5,770
Change in inventories	137	32	6	278	456	384
Balance of goods and services	-200	-575	935	828	883	1,076
Exports of goods and services	3,803	7,423	11,049	15,973	16,826	18,076
Imports of goods and services	4,003	7,997	10,114	15,146	15,943	17,000
Statistical discrepancy	35	30	.	-38	-165	-146
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	73.8	71.7	72.4	71.2	71.6	70.0
Household final consumption expenditure	53.7	53.7	50.8	49.6	49.7	48.5
Government final consumption expenditure	19.1	16.8	20.1	20.0	20.3	19.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
Gross capital formation	28.8	33.2	21.3	24.9	25.1	26.1
Gross fixed capital formation	26.6	32.9	21.2	23.6	23.0	24.4
Change in inventories	2.2	0.3	0.0	1.3	2.1	1.6
Balance of goods and services	-3.2	-5.1	6.4	4.0	4.1	4.6
Exports of goods and services	61.6	65.9	75.1	77.3	77.6	76.5
Imports of goods and services	64.9	71.0	68.7	73.3	73.5	72.0
Statistical discrepancy	0.6	0.3	.	-0.2	-0.8	-0.6
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	10.6	9.4	2.3	1.9	3.5	4.9
Final consumption expenditure	4.3	7.8	-1.2	4.0	3.7	2.0
Household final consumption expenditure	7.3	9.4	-1.6	4.3	4.3	2.5
Government final consumption expenditure	-3.4	3.0	-0.4	3.0	2.2	0.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	6.4	5.3	-0.7	9.5	6.2	6.5
Gross capital formation	17.0	6.9	6.6	-6.4	7.0	10.3
Gross fixed capital formation	13.6	15.3	-2.7	-7.6	2.9	12.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	-7.0	19.9	24.0	-1.4	5.2	3.5
Imports of goods and services	-5.4	16.7	21.2	-1.7	5.5	3.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.8 / Hungary: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	51,339	90,949	98,826	110,899	113,904	124,050
Final consumption expenditure	38,675	69,897	73,165	76,888	79,719	86,506
Household final consumption expenditure	27,153	48,348	50,404	52,995	54,691	59,125
Government final consumption expenditure	10,790	20,091	21,254	22,008	23,024	25,115
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	732	1,458	1,506	1,885	2,004	2,266
Gross capital formation	14,530	23,103	20,417	25,028	22,785	28,161
Gross fixed capital formation	13,039	21,625	20,006	24,979	22,350	27,582
Change in inventories ²⁾	1,492	1,478	412	49	435	579
Balance of goods and services	-1,866	-2,051	5,244	8,982	11,399	9,384
Exports of goods and services	34,231	56,888	80,869	98,665	102,202	109,474
Imports of goods and services	36,098	58,939	75,625	89,683	90,803	100,090
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	75.3	76.9	74.0	69.3	70.0	69.7
Household final consumption expenditure	52.9	53.2	51.0	47.8	48.0	47.7
Government final consumption expenditure	21.0	22.1	21.5	19.8	20.2	20.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8
Gross capital formation	28.3	25.4	20.7	22.6	20.0	22.7
Gross fixed capital formation	25.4	23.8	20.2	22.5	19.6	22.2
Change in inventories ²⁾	2.9	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5
Balance of goods and services	-3.6	-2.3	5.3	8.1	10.0	7.6
Exports of goods and services	66.7	62.5	81.8	89.0	89.7	88.2
Imports of goods and services	70.3	64.8	76.5	80.9	79.7	80.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	4.2	4.4	0.7	3.5	2.3	4.1
Final consumption expenditure	2.7	3.0	-2.0	3.2	3.0	3.8
Household final consumption expenditure	3.0	2.8	-2.7	3.9	4.0	4.7
Government final consumption expenditure	1.6	3.2	-0.4	1.3	0.7	1.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	8.0	6.2	-1.1	6.0	4.1	8.9
Gross capital formation	6.5	-2.3	4.5	-1.3	-5.4	17.1
Gross fixed capital formation	5.2	3.6	-9.5	4.7	-11.7	18.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	24.9	12.9	11.3	7.2	5.1	4.7
Imports of goods and services	23.1	7.8	10.2	5.8	3.9	7.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) Including statistical discrepancy.

Table III/2.9 / Kazakhstan: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	19,345	45,887	111,491	166,331	124,056	144,172
Final consumption expenditure	14,308	28,039	62,650	108,698	82,094	90,048
Household final consumption expenditure	11,823	22,281	49,681	87,437	66,258	72,868
Government final consumption expenditure	2,336	5,162	12,055	19,349	14,429	15,597
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	148	597	914	1,913	1,407	1,583
Gross capital formation	3,509	14,211	28,289	46,419	34,522	38,222
Gross fixed capital formation	3,350	12,832	27,123	38,059	28,185	31,485
Change in inventories	159	1,379	1,166	8,360	6,337	6,738
Balance of goods and services	1,452	3,958	15,999	6,626	4,188	11,669
Exports of goods and services	10,949	24,409	49,328	47,432	39,504	49,534
Imports of goods and services	9,498	20,451	33,329	40,806	35,316	37,865
Statistical discrepancy	76	-322	4,553	4,587	3,252	4,232
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	74.0	61.1	56.2	65.4	66.2	62.5
Household final consumption expenditure	61.1	48.6	44.6	52.6	53.4	50.5
Government final consumption expenditure	12.1	11.2	10.8	11.6	11.6	10.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Gross capital formation	18.1	31.0	25.4	27.9	27.8	26.5
Gross fixed capital formation	17.3	28.0	24.3	22.9	22.7	21.8
Change in inventories	0.8	3.0	1.0	5.0	5.1	4.7
Balance of goods and services	7.5	8.6	14.4	4.0	3.4	8.1
Exports of goods and services	56.6	53.2	44.2	28.5	31.8	34.4
Imports of goods and services	49.1	44.6	29.9	24.5	28.5	26.3
Statistical discrepancy	0.4	-0.7	4.1	2.8	2.6	2.9
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	9.8	9.7	7.3	1.2	1.1	4.1
Final consumption expenditure	3.1	10.7	9.7	1.9	1.4	1.7
Household final consumption expenditure	1.1	10.9	11.8	1.8	1.2	1.5
Government final consumption expenditure	15.0	10.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	19.0	3.3	-6.0	2.9	3.1	3.6
Gross capital formation	10.7	35.0	2.0	5.5	2.5	2.4
Gross fixed capital formation	16.1	28.1	3.8	4.2	3.0	4.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	27.9	0.4	3.1	-4.1	-4.5	2.2
Imports of goods and services	28.0	12.1	2.9	-0.1	-2.0	-4.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/2.10 / Kosovo: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	.	3,003	4,402	5,807	6,070	6,282
Final consumption expenditure	.	3,368	4,517	5,859	6,072	6,146
Household final consumption expenditure	.	2,638	3,768	4,943	5,194	5,271
Government final consumption expenditure	.	705	722	894	854	853
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	24	26	22	24	22
Gross capital formation	.	722	1,451	1,601	1,650	1,820
Gross fixed capital formation	.	593	1,301	1,499	1,550	1,729
Change in inventories	.	129	149	102	100	91
Balance of goods and services	.	-1,087	-1,565	-1,652	-1,652	-1,684
Exports of goods and services	.	333	878	1,274	1,439	1,697
Imports of goods and services	.	1,420	2,443	2,926	3,091	3,381
Statistical discrepancy
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	.	112.1	102.6	100.9	100.0	97.8
Household final consumption expenditure	.	87.9	85.6	85.1	85.6	83.9
Government final consumption expenditure	.	23.5	16.4	15.4	14.1	13.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
Gross capital formation	.	24.1	33.0	27.6	27.2	29.0
Gross fixed capital formation	.	19.7	29.6	25.8	25.5	27.5
Change in inventories	.	4.3	3.4	1.8	1.6	1.5
Balance of goods and services	.	-36.2	-35.6	-28.5	-27.2	-26.8
Exports of goods and services	.	11.1	19.9	21.9	23.7	27.0
Imports of goods and services	.	47.3	55.5	50.4	50.9	53.8
Statistical discrepancy
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	.	.	3.3	4.1	4.1	3.7
Final consumption expenditure	.	.	2.5	4.6	4.7	-0.4
Household final consumption expenditure	.	.	3.5	6.5	6.6	-0.4
Government final consumption expenditure	.	.	-2.9	-6.5	-6.3	-0.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	0.4	58.0	23.0	0.8
Gross capital formation	.	.	10.9	11.3	7.5	10.7
Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	11.0	12.1	7.3	5.7
Change in inventories
Balance of goods and services
Exports of goods and services	.	.	12.5	-10.7	2.4	15.8
Imports of goods and services	.	.	9.1	2.2	6.4	4.9
Statistical discrepancy

1) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/2.11 / Latvia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	8,609	13,726	17,789	24,320	25,038	27,033
Final consumption expenditure	7,169	10,890	14,614	19,037	19,559	20,988
Household final consumption expenditure	5,369	8,260	11,155	14,393	14,751	15,842
Government final consumption expenditure	1,784	2,450	3,267	4,358	4,514	4,837
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	15	181	192	285	294	310
Gross capital formation	2,129	4,824	3,436	5,406	5,189	6,020
Gross fixed capital formation	2,172	4,292	3,449	5,385	4,915	5,651
Change in inventories	-43	532	-13	21	274	370
Balance of goods and services	-688	-1,988	-262	-122	289	25
Exports of goods and services	3,175	5,926	9,545	14,695	15,017	16,516
Imports of goods and services	3,863	7,914	9,807	14,817	14,728	16,491
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	83.3	79.3	82.2	78.3	78.1	77.6
Household final consumption expenditure	62.4	60.2	62.7	59.2	58.9	58.6
Government final consumption expenditure	20.7	17.8	18.4	17.9	18.0	17.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
Gross capital formation	24.7	35.1	19.3	22.2	20.7	22.3
Gross fixed capital formation	25.2	31.3	19.4	22.1	19.6	20.9
Change in inventories	-0.5	3.9	-0.1	0.1	1.1	1.4
Balance of goods and services	-8.0	-14.5	-1.5	-0.5	1.2	0.1
Exports of goods and services	36.9	43.2	53.7	60.4	60.0	61.1
Imports of goods and services	44.9	57.7	55.1	60.9	58.8	61.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	5.4	10.7	-3.9	3.0	2.1	4.6
Final consumption expenditure	0.9	8.3	0.2	2.4	2.0	4.1
Household final consumption expenditure	2.3	9.7	3.0	2.7	1.4	4.2
Government final consumption expenditure	-3.3	3.0	-8.1	1.9	3.9	4.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	15.4	28.6	-5.6	-4.9	2.3	2.4
Gross capital formation	3.5	11.6	-19.7	2.4	2.5	14.0
Gross fixed capital formation	22.7	20.3	-19.8	-0.5	-8.4	13.1
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	14.4	23.5	13.4	3.1	4.4	6.2
Imports of goods and services	2.7	16.9	12.4	2.1	4.4	8.9
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.12 / Lithuania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	12,491	21,002	28,028	37,434	38,849	42,191
Final consumption expenditure	10,920	17,470	23,509	29,898	31,471	33,479
Household final consumption expenditure	8,092	13,541	17,882	23,372	24,783	26,468
Government final consumption expenditure	2,799	3,886	5,563	6,427	6,597	6,918
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	29	42	64	99	91	93
Gross capital formation	2,343	5,052	5,045	7,715	6,882	7,534
Gross fixed capital formation	2,389	4,911	4,726	7,330	7,506	8,098
Change in inventories	-46	141	319	385	-624	-563
Balance of goods and services	-772	-1,519	-526	-179	497	1,178
Exports of goods and services	4,815	11,308	18,314	28,384	28,789	34,134
Imports of goods and services	5,587	12,827	18,840	28,563	28,292	32,956
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	87.4	83.2	83.9	79.9	81.0	79.4
Household final consumption expenditure	64.8	64.5	63.8	62.4	63.8	62.7
Government final consumption expenditure	22.4	18.5	19.8	17.2	17.0	16.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Gross capital formation	18.8	24.1	18.0	20.6	17.7	17.9
Gross fixed capital formation	19.1	23.4	16.9	19.6	19.3	19.2
Change in inventories	-0.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	-1.6	-1.3
Balance of goods and services	-6.2	-7.2	-1.9	-0.5	1.3	2.8
Exports of goods and services	38.5	53.8	65.3	75.8	74.1	80.9
Imports of goods and services	44.7	61.1	67.2	76.3	72.8	78.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	3.8	7.7	1.6	2.0	2.4	4.1
Final consumption expenditure	5.2	9.8	-3.3	3.2	3.9	2.5
Household final consumption expenditure	6.9	11.8	-3.4	4.0	5.1	3.4
Government final consumption expenditure	0.1	3.6	-3.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	46.5	-24.4	16.1	5.1	-10.5	-2.3
Gross capital formation	-12.0	3.6	38.5	22.1	-4.5	4.3
Gross fixed capital formation	-6.9	11.5	1.5	4.9	0.3	6.8
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	14.1	20.5	18.9	0.9	4.0	13.6
Imports of goods and services	6.6	20.3	18.7	6.8	3.8	12.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.13 / Macedonia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	4,095	5,032	7,109	9,072	9,656	10,014
Final consumption expenditure	3,783	4,850	6,670	7,786	7,952	8,091
Household final consumption expenditure	3,057	3,990	5,312	6,172	6,367	6,502
Government final consumption expenditure	693	814	1,300	1,540	1,490	1,492
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	33	45	59	74	95	97
Gross capital formation	896	999	1,739	2,758	3,139	3,303
Gross fixed capital formation	831	958	1,639	2,163	2,355	2,198
Change in inventories	65	41	100	595	785	1,105
Balance of goods and services	-584	-816	-1,301	-1,472	-1,435	-1,379
Exports of goods and services	1,349	1,752	2,829	4,422	4,892	5,548
Imports of goods and services	1,933	2,568	4,130	5,894	6,327	6,927
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	92.4	96.4	93.8	85.8	82.3	80.8
Household final consumption expenditure	74.7	79.3	74.7	68.0	65.9	64.9
Government final consumption expenditure	16.9	16.2	18.3	17.0	15.4	14.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0
Gross capital formation	21.9	19.8	24.5	30.4	32.5	33.0
Gross fixed capital formation	20.3	19.0	23.1	23.8	24.4	21.9
Change in inventories	1.6	0.8	1.4	6.6	8.1	11.0
Balance of goods and services	-14.3	-16.2	-18.3	-16.2	-14.9	-13.8
Exports of goods and services	32.9	34.8	39.8	48.7	50.7	55.4
Imports of goods and services	47.2	51.0	58.1	65.0	65.5	69.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
Gross domestic product total	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.9	2.8	0.2
Final consumption expenditure	8.1	6.1	2.3	4.3	2.1	3.9
Household final consumption expenditure	11.2	7.2	3.6	4.5	3.6	3.6
Government final consumption expenditure	-2.6	1.1	-3.6	3.9	-4.9	5.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	14.6	8.9	24.7	-2.6	28.7	3.5
Gross capital formation	14.9	-9.2	-3.8	8.3	12.5	1.4
Gross fixed capital formation	-1.5	-10.3	-4.0	10.5	9.9	3.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	19.7	17.9	23.7	8.5	9.1	13.4
Imports of goods and services	26.8	9.7	10.4	9.9	11.1	9.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GDP components in 2017 unrevised.

Table III/2.14 / Montenegro: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	1,066	1,815	3,125	3,655	3,954	4,299
Final consumption expenditure	979	1,811	3,248	3,594	3,811	4,008
Household final consumption expenditure ²⁾	746	1,268	2,557	2,893	3,035	3,216
Government final consumption expenditure	234	543	690	702	775	792
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	239	322	680	734	1,032	1,299
Gross fixed capital formation	180	326	676	736	978	1,157
Change in inventories	59	-5	4	-2	54	142
Balance of goods and services	-152	-318	-803	-674	-889	-1,008
Exports of goods and services	392	790	1,158	1,539	1,605	1,765
Imports of goods and services	545	1,109	1,961	2,214	2,494	2,773
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	91.9	99.8	103.9	98.4	96.4	93.2
Household final consumption expenditure ²⁾	70.0	69.9	81.8	79.2	76.8	74.8
Government final consumption expenditure	21.9	29.9	22.1	19.2	19.6	18.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	22.4	17.7	21.8	20.1	26.1	30.2
Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	18.0	21.6	20.1	24.7	26.9
Change in inventories	5.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	1.4	3.3
Balance of goods and services	-14.3	-17.5	-25.7	-18.5	-22.5	-23.4
Exports of goods and services	36.8	43.5	37.0	42.1	40.6	41.1
Imports of goods and services	51.1	61.1	62.7	60.6	63.1	64.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	.	4.2	2.7	3.4	2.9	4.7
Final consumption expenditure	.	.	1.5	2.2	4.5	2.9
Household final consumption expenditure ²⁾	.	.	2.0	2.2	5.4	3.9
Government final consumption expenditure	.	.	-0.4	1.9	0.8	-1.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	.	.	-12.6	7.7	26.5	25.1
Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	-18.5	11.9	38.4	18.7
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	.	.	7.5	5.7	5.9	1.8
Imports of goods and services	.	.	-3.1	4.4	15.3	8.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2006 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

2) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table III/2.15 / Poland: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	186,376	246,201	361,804	430,255	426,547	467,167
Final consumption expenditure	152,271	199,794	291,921	328,916	325,783	356,342
Household final consumption expenditure	117,330	152,878	219,092	248,147	246,104	270,275
Government final consumption expenditure	33,689	45,047	69,176	77,611	76,339	82,613
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1,253	1,869	3,653	3,158	3,340	3,455
Gross capital formation	45,908	49,006	77,112	88,031	83,547	92,034
Gross fixed capital formation	44,244	46,518	73,389	86,396	76,781	82,762
Change in inventories	1,664	2,489	3,723	1,635	6,766	9,271
Balance of goods and services	-11,803	-2,599	-7,229	13,308	17,217	18,791
Exports of goods and services	50,748	85,210	144,921	212,967	222,635	253,638
Imports of goods and services	62,551	87,808	152,150	199,659	205,417	234,847
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	81.7	81.2	80.7	76.4	76.4	76.3
Household final consumption expenditure	63.0	62.1	60.6	57.7	57.7	57.9
Government final consumption expenditure	18.1	18.3	19.1	18.0	17.9	17.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7
Gross capital formation	24.6	19.9	21.3	20.5	19.6	19.7
Gross fixed capital formation	23.7	18.9	20.3	20.1	18.0	17.7
Change in inventories	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.6	2.0
Balance of goods and services	-6.3	-1.1	-2.0	3.1	4.0	4.0
Exports of goods and services	27.2	34.6	40.1	49.5	52.2	54.3
Imports of goods and services	33.6	35.7	42.1	46.4	48.2	50.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.1	4.8
Final consumption expenditure	4.0	2.1	2.8	2.8	3.5	4.5
Household final consumption expenditure	2.8	1.7	2.6	3.0	3.9	4.9
Government final consumption expenditure	7.9	3.5	3.1	2.3	1.9	3.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	15.4	12.2	13.2	1.0	10.9	-1.1
Gross capital formation	1.1	3.2	9.4	4.9	-2.0	6.2
Gross fixed capital formation	2.2	8.3	0.0	6.1	-8.2	3.9
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	23.6	9.9	13.1	7.7	8.8	9.5
Imports of goods and services	15.5	6.3	14.3	6.6	7.6	10.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.16 / Romania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	40,797	80,226	125,409	160,298	170,394	187,940
Final consumption expenditure	34,865	69,187	99,443	121,014	132,214	146,007
Household final consumption expenditure	27,394	54,445	78,357	97,321	105,084	116,073
Government final consumption expenditure	7,004	13,691	19,407	22,029	25,710	28,461
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	467	1,050	1,679	1,664	1,421	1,473
Gross capital formation	8,086	19,150	34,040	40,280	39,759	45,927
Gross fixed capital formation	7,863	19,492	32,714	39,707	38,970	42,383
Change in inventories	223	-342	1,326	573	789	3,544
Balance of goods and services	-2,155	-8,111	-8,074	-996	-1,579	-3,994
Exports of goods and services	13,347	26,401	40,631	65,751	70,178	77,861
Imports of goods and services	15,502	34,512	48,705	66,747	71,757	81,855
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	85.5	86.2	79.3	75.5	77.6	77.7
Household final consumption expenditure	67.1	67.9	62.5	60.7	61.7	61.8
Government final consumption expenditure	17.2	17.1	15.5	13.7	15.1	15.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8
Gross capital formation	19.8	23.9	27.1	25.1	23.3	24.4
Gross fixed capital formation	19.3	24.3	26.1	24.8	22.9	22.6
Change in inventories	0.5	-0.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.9
Balance of goods and services	-5.3	-10.1	-6.4	-0.6	-0.9	-2.1
Exports of goods and services	32.7	32.9	32.4	41.0	41.2	41.4
Imports of goods and services	38.0	43.0	38.8	41.6	42.1	43.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	2.4	4.2	-2.8	3.9	4.8	7.3
Final consumption expenditure	0.9	8.9	-3.8	4.8	6.8	8.0
Household final consumption expenditure	1.2	10.1	-3.5	5.9	8.3	10.1
Government final consumption expenditure	-1.1	3.7	-4.8	-0.3	2.2	-0.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	14.8	10.0	-3.1	12.5	-16.2	4.2
Gross capital formation	25.2	4.4	1.2	6.8	-0.2	7.5
Gross fixed capital formation	5.8	15.0	0.1	7.5	-0.2	4.7
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	23.2	7.6	15.1	4.6	16.0	9.7
Imports of goods and services	27.5	16.0	12.5	8.0	16.5	11.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.17 / Russia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR bn ¹⁾²⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	281	613	1,150	1,231	1,160	1,397
Final consumption expenditure	172	410	807	863	822	983
Household final consumption expenditure	127	302	586	640	605	727
Government final consumption expenditure	42	103	215	218	212	251
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3	4	6	5	5	5
Gross capital formation	52	123	260	269	265	333
Gross fixed capital formation ³⁾	47	109	249	250	248	303
Change in inventories	5	14	11	19	17	30
Balance of goods and services	56	84	93	99	60	75
Exports of goods and services	124	216	336	352	298	364
Imports of goods and services	67	132	243	253	238	289
Statistical discrepancy	.	-4	-10	0	13	6
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾²⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	61.3	66.8	70.2	70.1	70.9	70.4
Household final consumption expenditure	45.1	49.3	51.0	52.0	52.2	52.0
Government final consumption expenditure	15.1	16.9	18.7	17.7	18.3	18.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Gross capital formation	18.7	20.1	22.6	21.9	22.8	23.9
Gross fixed capital formation ³⁾	16.9	17.8	21.6	20.3	21.4	21.7
Change in inventories	1.8	2.3	1.0	1.6	1.5	2.2
Balance of goods and services	20.0	13.7	8.1	8.0	5.2	5.4
Exports of goods and services	44.1	35.2	29.2	28.6	25.7	26.0
Imports of goods and services	24.0	21.5	21.1	20.6	20.5	20.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	-0.6	-0.9	0.0	1.1	0.4
Real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
Gross domestic product total	10.0	6.4	4.5	-2.5	-0.2	1.5
Final consumption expenditure	5.6	9.1	3.5	-7.8	-1.9	2.6
Household final consumption expenditure	7.3	12.2	5.5	-9.4	-2.8	3.4
Government final consumption expenditure	2.0	1.4	-1.5	-3.1	0.9	0.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.6	-18.3	-0.5	-3.0	1.0	0.2
Gross capital formation	75.2	9.5	28.5	-12.3	-1.9	7.4
Gross fixed capital formation ³⁾	18.1	10.6	5.9	-11.2	0.8	4.3
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	9.5	6.5	7.0	3.7	3.2	5.1
Imports of goods and services	32.4	16.6	25.8	-25.1	-3.6	17.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2012 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 before and FISIM reallocated to industries until 2001).

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

3) Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

Table III/2.18 / Serbia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	27,468	21,103	29,766	35,708	36,723	39,183
Final consumption expenditure	25,797	20,096	28,730	31,572	31,913	34,089
Household final consumption expenditure	20,534	15,781	22,963	25,274	25,605	27,288
Government final consumption expenditure	4,998	4,117	5,502	5,862	5,864	6,336
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	265	198	265	436	444	465
Gross capital formation	2,897	5,227	5,498	6,629	6,576	7,677
Gross fixed capital formation	3,862	4,237	5,532	5,987	6,224	6,953
Change in inventories	-965	990	-35	642	352	723
Balance of goods and services	-1,226	-4,220	-4,462	-2,493	-1,766	-2,583
Exports of goods and services	2,707	5,728	9,803	16,166	17,853	19,804
Imports of goods and services	3,933	9,948	14,264	18,659	19,619	22,386
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	93.9	95.2	96.5	88.4	86.9	87.0
Household final consumption expenditure	74.8	74.8	77.1	70.8	69.7	69.6
Government final consumption expenditure	18.2	19.5	18.5	16.4	16.0	16.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Gross capital formation	10.5	24.8	18.5	18.6	17.9	19.6
Gross fixed capital formation	14.1	20.1	18.6	16.8	16.9	17.7
Change in inventories	-3.5	4.7	-0.1	1.8	1.0	1.8
Balance of goods and services	-4.5	-20.0	-15.0	-7.0	-4.8	-6.6
Exports of goods and services	9.9	27.1	32.9	45.3	48.6	50.5
Imports of goods and services	14.3	47.1	47.9	52.3	53.4	57.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	7.8	5.5	0.6	0.8	3.3	2.0
Final consumption expenditure	8.4	5.2	-0.4	0.1	1.2	2.2
Household final consumption expenditure	7.7	6.1	-0.6	0.4	1.3	2.0
Government final consumption expenditure	10.0	1.9	0.1	-1.5	1.2	3.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	35.7	5.4	1.8	8.9	-0.1	1.0
Gross capital formation	-3.4	-12.1	-6.1	7.4	1.8	11.8
Gross fixed capital formation	0.6	3.5	-6.5	5.6	5.4	7.3
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	22.6	12.5	15.0	10.2	11.9	8.2
Imports of goods and services	14.7	-2.2	4.4	9.3	6.7	11.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10. From 2015 major GDP revisions by incorporating new data sources.

Table III/2.19 / Slovakia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	22,347	39,348	67,577	79,138	81,226	84,851
Final consumption expenditure	16,754	29,462	52,331	58,532	60,112	63,088
Household final consumption expenditure	12,228	21,844	38,396	42,496	43,579	45,730
Government final consumption expenditure	4,325	7,217	13,236	15,291	15,739	16,522
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	201	401	699	746	793	836
Gross capital formation	6,167	11,691	16,228	19,420	18,666	19,133
Gross fixed capital formation	6,093	10,760	14,910	19,213	17,280	18,155
Change in inventories	74	932	1,318	206	1,386	977
Balance of goods and services	-574	-1,805	-982	1,186	2,448	2,631
Exports of goods and services	12,082	28,349	51,585	73,052	75,949	82,212
Imports of goods and services	12,656	30,154	52,567	71,865	73,501	79,581
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	75.0	74.9	77.4	74.0	74.0	74.4
Household final consumption expenditure	54.7	55.5	56.8	53.7	53.7	53.9
Government final consumption expenditure	19.4	18.3	19.6	19.3	19.4	19.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
Gross capital formation	27.6	29.7	24.0	24.5	23.0	22.5
Gross fixed capital formation	27.3	27.3	22.1	24.3	21.3	21.4
Change in inventories	0.3	2.4	1.9	0.3	1.7	1.2
Balance of goods and services	-2.6	-4.6	-1.5	1.5	3.0	3.1
Exports of goods and services	54.1	72.0	76.3	92.3	93.5	96.9
Imports of goods and services	56.6	76.6	77.8	90.8	90.5	93.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	1.2	6.8	5.0	4.2	3.1	3.2
Final consumption expenditure	2.6	6.1	0.7	3.0	2.6	3.0
Household final consumption expenditure	1.9	5.9	0.4	2.3	2.9	3.5
Government final consumption expenditure	4.6	7.0	1.7	5.4	1.6	1.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3.3	3.4	1.4	-0.1	5.3	2.4
Gross capital formation	-2.9	15.4	18.8	16.1	-3.1	1.1
Gross fixed capital formation	-8.8	16.5	7.2	21.9	-9.4	3.4
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	7.5	12.9	15.7	6.0	5.5	5.9
Imports of goods and services	6.6	15.3	14.7	8.0	3.4	5.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.20 / Slovenia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	21,924	29,235	36,252	38,863	40,357	43,000
Final consumption expenditure	16,475	21,125	27,670	28,015	29,108	30,142
Household final consumption expenditure	12,184	15,425	19,980	20,482	21,187	21,963
Government final consumption expenditure	4,057	5,461	7,353	7,198	7,592	7,837
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	234	238	337	335	330	342
Gross capital formation	6,253	8,297	8,063	7,514	7,550	8,676
Gross fixed capital formation	5,995	7,791	7,727	7,313	7,082	7,962
Change in inventories	258	506	336	201	468	715
Balance of goods and services	-804	-186	520	3,334	3,699	4,181
Exports of goods and services	10,963	17,418	23,306	29,900	31,385	35,637
Imports of goods and services	11,767	17,605	22,786	26,566	27,686	31,455
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	75.1	72.3	76.3	72.1	72.1	70.1
Household final consumption expenditure	55.6	52.8	55.1	52.7	52.5	51.1
Government final consumption expenditure	18.5	18.7	20.3	18.5	18.8	18.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Gross capital formation	28.5	28.4	22.2	19.3	18.7	20.2
Gross fixed capital formation	27.3	26.6	21.3	18.8	17.5	18.5
Change in inventories	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.7
Balance of goods and services	-3.7	-0.6	1.4	8.6	9.2	9.7
Exports of goods and services	50.0	59.6	64.3	76.9	77.8	82.9
Imports of goods and services	53.7	60.2	62.9	68.4	68.6	73.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	4.2	4.0	1.2	2.3	3.1	4.9
Final consumption expenditure	1.5	2.3	0.8	2.3	3.6	1.5
Household final consumption expenditure	0.6	2.4	1.1	2.3	4.0	1.9
Government final consumption expenditure	3.8	2.7	-0.5	2.4	2.7	0.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	10.3	-7.0	12.6	2.5	-2.2	1.4
Gross capital formation	2.4	0.7	-5.9	0.1	0.0	13.2
Gross fixed capital formation	2.4	3.5	-13.3	-1.6	-3.7	10.7
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	12.6	11.4	10.2	5.0	6.4	10.7
Imports of goods and services	6.6	7.3	6.8	4.7	6.6	10.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.21 / Turkey: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	296,915	401,707	581,024	772,979	780,225	753,904
Final consumption expenditure	235,462	306,776	453,366	573,906	582,507	554,446
Household final consumption expenditure ²⁾	199,872	257,346	366,371	466,634	466,760	445,119
Government final consumption expenditure	35,590	49,430	86,995	107,272	115,747	109,328
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	70,666	108,596	156,718	219,232	220,231	233,485
Gross fixed capital formation	66,226	107,058	144,490	229,644	228,715	226,149
Change in inventories	4,440	1,537	12,228	-10,411	-8,483	7,336
Balance of goods and services	-9,213	-13,664	-29,060	-20,159	-22,513	-34,028
Exports of goods and services	57,746	84,430	118,812	180,459	171,377	187,000
Imports of goods and services	66,960	98,094	147,873	200,618	193,890	221,028
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	79.3	76.4	78.0	74.2	74.7	73.5
Household final consumption expenditure ²⁾	67.3	64.1	63.1	60.4	59.8	59.0
Government final consumption expenditure	12.0	12.3	15.0	13.9	14.8	14.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	23.8	27.0	27.0	28.4	28.2	31.0
Gross fixed capital formation	22.3	26.7	24.9	29.7	29.3	30.0
Change in inventories	1.5	0.4	2.1	-1.3	-1.1	1.0
Balance of goods and services	-3.1	-3.4	-5.0	-2.6	-2.9	-4.5
Exports of goods and services	19.4	21.0	20.4	23.3	22.0	24.8
Imports of goods and services	22.6	24.4	25.5	26.0	24.9	29.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	6.6	9.0	8.5	6.1	3.2	7.4
Final consumption expenditure	4.5	5.9	8.9	5.1	4.8	5.9
Household final consumption expenditure ²⁾	4.5	6.3	10.8	5.4	3.7	6.1
Government final consumption expenditure	4.5	3.6	1.7	3.9	9.5	5.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	18.6	22.6	24.8	5.8	3.7	10.6
Gross fixed capital formation	21.9	19.6	22.5	9.3	2.2	7.8
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	17.4	8.1	1.7	4.3	-1.9	11.9
Imports of goods and services	22.0	12.1	19.5	1.7	3.7	10.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table III/2.22 / Ukraine: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	33,819	71,582	106,389	82,074	84,313	99,417
Final consumption expenditure	25,450	54,890	89,839	71,140	71,834	86,406
Household final consumption expenditure	18,375	41,591	68,121	54,957	55,482	65,360
Government final consumption expenditure	6,297	12,546	20,923	15,532	15,684	20,282
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	777	754	796	652	668	764
Gross capital formation	6,668	16,111	19,546	13,077	18,316	20,628
Gross fixed capital formation	6,647	15,655	19,167	11,120	13,032	15,910
Change in inventories	21	456	379	1,957	5,285	4,717
Balance of goods and services	1,702	581	-2,997	-2,143	-5,838	-7,617
Exports of goods and services	21,118	34,166	49,425	43,169	41,565	47,668
Imports of goods and services	19,417	33,585	52,421	45,312	47,403	55,285
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾²⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	75.3	76.7	84.4	86.7	85.2	86.9
Household final consumption expenditure	54.3	58.1	64.0	67.0	65.8	65.7
Government final consumption expenditure	18.6	17.5	19.7	18.9	18.6	20.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Gross capital formation	19.7	22.5	18.4	15.9	21.7	20.7
Gross fixed capital formation	19.7	21.9	18.0	13.5	15.5	16.0
Change in inventories	0.1	0.6	0.4	2.4	6.3	4.7
Balance of goods and services	5.0	0.8	-2.8	-2.6	-6.9	-7.7
Exports of goods and services	62.4	47.7	46.5	52.6	49.3	47.9
Imports of goods and services	57.4	46.9	49.3	55.2	56.2	55.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
Gross domestic product total	5.9	3.1	4.1	-9.8	2.4	2.5
Final consumption expenditure	2.0	15.6	6.3	-15.2	2.0	7.1
Household final consumption expenditure	2.5	20.3	7.0	-19.8	2.7	8.4
Government final consumption expenditure	1.0	2.8	4.3	1.7	-0.5	3.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	-1.2	-9.5	5.3	3.7	1.5	-8.2
Gross capital formation	24.6	13.8	12.9	12.0	42.8	9.0
Gross fixed capital formation	12.4	4.0	3.4	-9.2	20.4	18.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	21.5	-12.2	2.3	-13.2	-1.8	3.5
Imports of goods and services	23.8	7.5	10.0	-16.7	9.3	12.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2001 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

III. Structural indicators

3. Gross fixed capital formation by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

data.wiiw.ac.at

Table III/3.1 / Albania: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	174	468	624	1,490	1,612	.
Shares in total investment, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	21.8	11.8	2.8	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	14.2	10.2	17.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	9.5	24.5	39.5	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.0	4.1	2.9	.
F Construction	.	.	11.4	11.2	8.9	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	19.6	13.3	13.0	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.8	3.8	3.0	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.1	0.8	2.2	.
J Information and communication	.	.	12.4	8.8	3.6	.
K Financial and insurance activities
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.6	1.0	1.3	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.9	1.7	1.8	.
N Administrative and support service activities
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security
P Education	.	.	0.2	1.7	0.4	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.2	1.6	1.3	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation
S Other service activities
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	1.2	5.4	1.7	.

1) Data based on Structural Business Survey (market producers only).

2) Gross fixed investment as well as GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.2 / Belarus: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾	.	.	13,822	11,620	8,501	9,634
Shares in total GFCF, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	17.7	10.8	10.3	11.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	19.4	26.3	21.6	22.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.9	9.2	12.8	14.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	3.2	1.5	2.1	1.3
F Construction	.	.	4.6	2.4	1.1	1.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	7.1	8.3	10.3	10.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.4
J Information and communication	.	.	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	23.1	23.7	23.5	21.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.4	1.3	2.3	0.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3
P Education	.	.	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.1	2.5	2.2	3.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	2.5	1.1	1.2	1.4
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Real growth in %						
Total by activities ¹⁾	.	.	.	-18.8	-17.4	5.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-11.4	-21.6	18.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-28.2	-14.4	58.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-20.5	-34.4	9.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	11.0	14.9	16.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	-22.8	15.2	-31.7
F Construction	.	.	.	-49.6	-61.2	2.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	-47.1	-23.1	0.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-12.7	6.0	3.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-37.4	-38.3	65.7
J Information and communication	.	.	.	-6.2	0.7	-1.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	3.6	-40.0	-29.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-15.1	-15.1	-10.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	1.0	40.1	-58.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	-48.1	-36.8	42.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	-31.5	-10.4	12.7
P Education	.	.	.	-52.5	-18.0	25.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	3.6	-26.7	53.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-44.9	-12.0	24.0
S Other service activities	.	.	.	-36.3	-33.7	13.5

1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	.	.	2,181	2,293	2,323	2,497
Shares in total investment, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.0	5.4	3.5	3.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	16.6	20.0	18.6	19.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	9.8	8.5	8.0	11.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.9
F Construction	.	.	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	17.0	16.2	16.5	16.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.8	4.2	6.0	7.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.4
J Information and communication	.	.	7.8	7.4	6.9	5.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	4.4	2.6	2.4	2.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.1	2.2	2.3	3.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	16.9	13.8	15.9	13.4
P Education	.	.	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	3.4	3.5	3.2	1.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.0
S Other service activities	.	.	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2

1) Based on Annual Report on Gross Fixed Capital Formation in fixed assets by legal entities.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Gross fixed investment as well as GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.4 / Bulgaria: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	2,410	6,170	8,491	9,516	8,940	9,570
Shares in total GFCF, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.1	3.1	4.3	7.4	5.7	6.5
B Mining and quarrying	5.9	2.4	2.0	0.6	2.1	1.2
C Manufacturing	16.1	18.2	11.6	31.2	19.9	21.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	10.5	12.7	1.8	13.7	3.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.2	0.9	0.6	7.8	-2.8	0.8
F Construction	14.0	14.4	14.4	11.4	16.9	13.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.0	10.1	7.7	5.2	8.6	8.5
H Transportation and storage	3.5	7.3	5.4	10.3	10.6	6.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.1	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.6
J Information and communication	3.6	8.3	5.8	-1.2	3.3	6.2
K Financial and insurance activities	4.7	1.3	1.3	0.1	1.1	1.4
L Real estate activities	0.7	2.6	6.3	1.4	2.5	7.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	8.2	1.5	1.9	3.6	3.2	4.7
N Administrative and support service activities	0.6	1.7	1.4	3.8	2.5	2.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	21.9	9.6	18.2	8.5	3.7	8.6
P Education	1.4	2.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.5
Q Human health and social work activities	0.5	2.0	1.2	1.6	4.4	1.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.4	0.9	2.4	1.3	0.9
S Other service activities	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Real growth in %						
Total by activities ¹⁾²⁾	16.5	26.7	-17.7	2.7	-6.6	3.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-28.4	-32.2	14.4	7.6	-29.5	14.7
B Mining and quarrying	220.0	78.7	15.7	-76.6	202.9	-39.1
C Manufacturing	15.6	28.5	-18.6	113.7	-40.5	13.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-72.0	30.9	-17.7	-86.1	620.7	-72.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-62.8	58.1	-52.2	286.6	-133.8	-127.4
F Construction	76.6	68.7	-37.7	11.7	37.7	-11.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	106.3	26.3	-8.0	-23.5	55.2	2.9
H Transportation and storage	-65.0	52.0	19.3	105.0	-4.2	-38.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	14.5	23.3	23.2	53.9	-17.3	67.1
J Information and communication	24.0	28.9	15.9	-160.8	-361.6	93.7
K Financial and insurance activities	239.4	-4.7	-24.8	-94.2	1,092.9	36.7
L Real estate activities	-41.3	69.3	-45.8	-49.1	64.4	190.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	279.0	45.9	-53.7	-5.7	-17.4	55.7
N Administrative and support service activities	-90.9	-53.1	17.1	59.1	-38.7	18.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	2.9	18.3	0.3	-56.4	-59.0	120.1
P Education	2,360.0	23.8	-72.2	151.0	-34.6	-36.4
Q Human health and social work activities	320.2	23.1	3.6	7.2	164.4	-72.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	63.9	-34.2	60.7	260.0	-49.4	-30.5
S Other service activities	.	122.7	611.6	-7.3	-25.8	25.7

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.5 / Croatia: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, legal entities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	.	.	6,631	6,099	6,450	.
Shares in total investment, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	3.8	3.0	3.2	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.8	2.9	2.5	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	10.7	13.6	14.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.1	6.8	6.5	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.7	4.9	6.1	.
F Construction	.	.	13.6	6.2	5.3	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.3	6.8	8.0	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	7.9	10.9	8.0	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.0	6.6	6.8	.
J Information and communication	.	.	5.1	6.4	6.4	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	7.4	6.7	6.2	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	6.4	4.9	3.6	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	4.3	1.6	2.4	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.5	2.2	3.1	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	10.3	12.2	13.1	.
P Education	.	.	1.0	1.4	1.2	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.6	1.3	1.4	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.4	1.5	2.0	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.1	.

1) Based on Annual Report on Gross Fixed Capital Formation in fixed assets by enterprises and organisations.

2) From 2014 according to ESA'10, ESA'95 before.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.6 / Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	20,448	30,953	42,168	44,588	43,971	47,335
Shares in total GFCF, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.3
B Mining and quarrying	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8
C Manufacturing	23.8	24.4	17.7	24.9	25.8	24.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.5	3.1	8.5	4.8	4.2	4.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
F Construction	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.0	8.2	6.5	5.1	6.7	6.6
H Transportation and storage	9.9	11.8	10.3	8.4	8.4	6.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0
J Information and communication	8.9	4.8	5.0	6.1	6.2	6.1
K Financial and insurance activities	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.4
L Real estate activities	14.1	17.4	19.8	17.8	19.4	20.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.4	3.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3
N Administrative and support service activities	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	4.4	7.1	7.8	9.2	4.9	6.5
P Education	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.3	2.2
Q Human health and social work activities	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8
S Other service activities	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Real growth in %						
Total by activities ¹⁾²⁾	8.4	6.4	1.3	10.2	-3.1	3.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22.5	1.9	17.2	-18.3	27.5	4.2
B Mining and quarrying	3.1	2.7	-9.1	-17.1	-15.1	8.3
C Manufacturing	10.0	-1.0	-5.9	12.0	0.9	0.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-17.2	17.9	42.5	-10.2	-12.7	3.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.8	1.8	-14.5	0.7	-6.9	-1.6
F Construction	31.2	0.6	18.4	3.9	0.9	6.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-21.2	21.0	5.2	2.5	27.5	3.2
H Transportation and storage	2.0	18.3	-10.0	22.9	-2.6	-13.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.6	12.6	-24.6	-0.3	23.9	6.4
J Information and communication	35.2	9.8	-5.5	16.2	0.2	1.4
K Financial and insurance activities	23.8	-5.4	2.8	7.5	22.1	13.8
L Real estate activities	10.4	9.3	7.5	5.7	4.3	5.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-9.7	8.0	11.0	18.0	-2.2	4.3
N Administrative and support service activities	-13.2	10.1	-2.1	36.4	6.5	11.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	49.9	-6.6	-7.7	29.1	-48.7	38.5
P Education	35.9	23.5	0.0	5.3	-31.9	-1.3
Q Human health and social work activities	151.0	-11.3	-3.2	34.6	-19.8	1.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	28.9	28.6	-23.6	13.8	4.5	-23.1
S Other service activities	-17.0	23.6	-13.7	19.5	-4.4	-14.4

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.7 / Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	1,642	3,705	3,125	4,872	4,978	5,770
Shares in total GFCF, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.4	5.8	5.6	4.3	5.2	3.3
B Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.1
C Manufacturing	15.9	14.9	11.5	12.4	11.6	12.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.5	6.5	9.1	7.7	2.2	6.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	2.0	3.5	2.2	1.0	1.3
F Construction	2.4	3.2	1.5	2.2	2.4	1.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.8	8.9	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.7
H Transportation and storage	9.7	9.7	9.4	6.4	7.3	9.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.5
J Information and communication	8.8	2.8	5.0	4.0	4.9	6.3
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.2
L Real estate activities	14.3	23.9	16.8	28.5	31.8	23.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.8	3.3	5.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.8	3.5	3.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	8.7	6.4	12.2	10.3	10.6	11.6
P Education	3.3	3.1	4.3	2.9	2.2	2.7
Q Human health and social work activities	2.5	1.2	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.9	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.0
S Other service activities	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.2
Real growth in %						
Total by activities ¹⁾²⁾	13.6	15.3	-2.7	-3.2	-1.2	13.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20.4	37.1	19.6	-26.4	-2.4	-13.2
B Mining and quarrying	1.3	10.6	70.4	-36.0	25.3	-2.6
C Manufacturing	10.7	23.9	18.2	-12.5	-10.7	34.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	21.6	12.6	-8.7	-14.5	-14.1	-0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	37.3	62.7	-10.3	5.9	-9.2	-23.3
F Construction	10.0	31.2	-13.7	10.5	-42.9	16.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	16.4	27.7	-8.5	-7.8	59.8	-15.3
H Transportation and storage	4.2	-26.0	2.5	-18.5	19.5	39.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	30.3	9.1	62.2	16.2	-34.8	-28.5
J Information and communication	168.6	3.7	-1.3	-3.8	34.0	32.2
K Financial and insurance activities	-49.7	-19.3	33.5	-30.0	41.7	14.4
L Real estate activities	-4.0	41.2	-3.3	19.6	-13.3	6.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.5	10.4	20.7	-30.8	30.8	5.5
N Administrative and support service activities	4.2	-55.2	-23.2	-23.9	14.4	46.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	27.3	20.1	-22.0	8.5	5.7	20.9
P Education	-12.6	20.7	-15.0	-5.1	-25.0	44.3
Q Human health and social work activities	29.8	-17.0	-26.3	13.9	-40.6	17.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-37.9	40.4	-15.1	-6.9	13.7	11.4
S Other service activities	10.5	63.9	35.9	-4.0	-19.4	-8.2

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.8 / Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	13,039	21,625	20,006	24,979	22,350	27,582
Shares in total GFCF, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	3.1	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.6
B Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
C Manufacturing	25.1	21.1	22.1	23.7	31.5	28.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.3	3.5	4.4	2.3	2.6	2.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.7	1.1	0.8
F Construction	2.0	4.5	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.6	7.8	6.8	5.2	6.9	5.8
H Transportation and storage	6.6	7.4	10.7	9.9	10.9	15.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
J Information and communication	10.2	6.2	5.8	6.4	5.4	5.1
K Financial and insurance activities	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.3
L Real estate activities	15.1	20.3	18.3	11.9	13.9	14.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	2.0	3.0	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	8.1	11.1	8.8	16.7	8.3	6.4
P Education	2.3	1.9	3.6	2.3	1.7	2.1
Q Human health and social work activities	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.9	0.9	1.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.4	3.1
S Other service activities	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.6
Real growth in %						
Total by activities ¹⁾²⁾	5.2	3.6	-9.5	4.7	-11.7	18.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-4.3	-8.7	-20.7	-14.4	-8.9	14.5
B Mining and quarrying	-36.8	-15.6	-42.4	56.4	-56.6	103.6
C Manufacturing	0.3	0.1	2.6	-10.9	16.9	7.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.4	-10.5	4.8	16.9	4.4	26.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.7	11.1	18.8	35.7	-65.0	-9.5
F Construction	8.5	35.5	-6.1	-6.7	-8.9	31.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	3.8	1.9	-10.3	-4.1	16.7	0.7
H Transportation and storage	2.0	8.0	-22.2	-7.0	-1.9	67.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	-10.8	0.5	-5.7	13.0	-7.2	9.7
J Information and communication	18.1	14.3	-27.9	28.8	-25.1	16.3
K Financial and insurance activities	-7.0	3.3	-3.3	17.3	12.6	10.2
L Real estate activities	10.1	-9.7	-19.3	9.5	2.0	21.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.4	10.1	-5.0	17.3	-30.1	36.1
N Administrative and support service activities	20.3	73.9	-7.9	-19.1	13.2	10.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	13.2	20.9	-11.8	28.0	-56.4	-9.1
P Education	18.5	8.8	56.7	35.5	-36.1	45.0
Q Human health and social work activities	22.2	-2.9	42.8	58.6	-71.4	37.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-6.2	3.0	24.9	-20.0	31.0	45.1
S Other service activities	0.8	-12.5	-12.4	34.6	-16.3	-36.7

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.9 / Kazakhstan: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾	.	14,635	23,783	28,579	20,501	23,812
Shares in total investment, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2.0	1.8	2.3	3.3	4.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	32.4	35.5	32.7	35.2	33.8
C Manufacturing	.	11.2	8.9	11.7	11.3	10.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	2.2	7.2	7.8	6.3	6.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.2	4.0	2.8	2.9	3.2
F Construction	.	3.2	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	4.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.4
H Transportation and storage	.	11.8	15.8	16.2	15.2	14.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5
J Information and communication	.	3.4	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
L Real estate activities	.	13.2	8.2	11.2	11.8	12.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.3	2.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.7	0.9	2.0	3.1	1.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
P Education	.	1.7	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	1.4	3.3	1.1	0.8	1.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1.0	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.9
S Other service activities	.	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Real growth in %						
Total by activities ¹⁾	.	34.1	-3.0	3.7	2.0	5.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	4.8	3.4	-8.1	47.1	27.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	38.2	5.8	12.5	13.8	1.5
C Manufacturing	.	43.6	4.5	10.2	1.8	2.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	16.0	37.8	-7.1	-14.1	11.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	18.2	21.8	-15.2	7.4	21.8
F Construction	.	6.5	20.3	38.3	-38.1	41.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	17.6	-15.1	-1.4	8.5	24.3
H Transportation and storage	.	40.5	-27.1	-7.0	-1.6	2.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.1	-19.2	-4.8	59.9	50.1
J Information and communication	.	24.5	-28.9	-17.9	-47.8	31.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	29.5	30.0	-12.1	9.8	-8.5
L Real estate activities	.	56.4	2.3	16.4	10.7	17.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	40.6	-47.2	-19.4	-2.6	-2.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-2.2	276.0	149.9	61.3	-46.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	-7.5	-46.2	-22.8	-8.1	43.0
P Education	.	-5.9	-7.0	-12.2	-0.5	18.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	120.0	33.1	-36.0	-17.7	39.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	4.8	1.9	-2.6	-42.1	2.3
S Other service activities	.	38.0	-50.1	19.4	-26.4	117.9

1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.10 / Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	2,172	4,292	3,449	5,385	4,915	5,651
Shares in total GFCF, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.3	8.5	7.0	6.2	9.1	8.9
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5
C Manufacturing	11.6	13.4	11.9	9.2	8.5	8.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.8	6.7	7.2	7.0	7.7	7.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.2	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.0
F Construction	5.8	5.6	2.6	1.7	2.5	2.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.6	9.5	4.3	4.2	6.3	5.8
H Transportation and storage	15.9	9.7	7.6	14.4	10.0	10.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.0	2.4	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.5
J Information and communication	6.2	3.9	4.7	3.8	5.4	5.8
K Financial and insurance activities	4.6	2.6	3.4	2.0	1.7	1.7
L Real estate activities	11.8	17.9	21.3	21.3	23.1	20.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	4.6	7.1	15.7	14.2	11.6	15.2
P Education	2.6	1.7	2.5	3.7	1.7	1.1
Q Human health and social work activities	1.7	1.4	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.7	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.1
S Other service activities	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.8
Real growth in %						
Total by activities ¹⁾²⁾	22.7	20.4	-19.8	-0.5	-8.4	13.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13.6	89.2	15.4	11.7	36.6	11.7
B Mining and quarrying	21.4	88.6	37.2	-47.5	47.3	7.9
C Manufacturing	9.9	28.9	0.3	-21.0	-13.5	10.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	16.9	0.0	-22.9	-2.3	3.2	3.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	25.3	40.7	-79.3	-13.7	-62.6	16.8
F Construction	27.5	38.5	-48.8	-37.5	39.1	13.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	26.1	4.9	-38.6	-36.2	38.0	5.6
H Transportation and storage	47.4	-11.8	22.0	24.1	-35.1	18.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	25.2	96.8	-43.4	-16.5	52.9	5.7
J Information and communication	21.9	18.2	-2.1	-10.6	26.7	21.9
K Financial and insurance activities	55.9	-8.5	220.6	66.1	-23.2	15.9
L Real estate activities	11.0	25.1	-29.2	9.5	-3.7	-0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	21.5	25.3	-18.8	13.6	-13.0	-5.4
N Administrative and support service activities	17.7	67.7	34.1	22.7	2.5	12.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.6	12.1	-9.3	9.4	-24.3	47.9
P Education	16.2	43.9	-2.9	10.4	-59.0	-24.3
Q Human health and social work activities	6.4	20.6	-30.8	-30.1	-4.7	34.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	19.0	9.1	-31.9	-42.9	23.2	30.6
S Other service activities	44.8	-1.8	-99.6	29.7	4.9	35.4

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.11 / Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	2,389	4,911	4,726	7,330	7,506	8,098
Shares in total GFCF, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.0	6.5	8.5	8.7	9.4	8.7
B Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	18.8	15.5	7.8	10.7	11.9	13.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.8	5.2	9.6	8.0	5.6	4.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.3	1.5	3.5	3.5	1.7	2.0
F Construction	4.4	5.5	1.8	3.1	3.5	3.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.1	10.3	5.5	7.2	8.5	8.2
H Transportation and storage	7.7	11.2	6.3	10.5	9.8	10.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
J Information and communication	10.6	3.4	4.5	4.9	5.8	6.5
K Financial and insurance activities	2.1	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9
L Real estate activities	9.8	18.2	16.1	17.5	20.1	17.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	1.4	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.5
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.8	3.2	4.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	11.6	13.7	24.3	13.0	11.5	12.8
P Education	0.7	0.8	3.7	3.5	2.2	2.0
Q Human health and social work activities	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
S Other service activities	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Real growth in %						
Total by activities ¹⁾²⁾	-6.9	11.5	1.5	4.9	0.3	6.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.7	-8.5	119.9	-1.4	1.4	3.7
B Mining and quarrying	184.1	37.7	9.9	20.2	-23.1	.
C Manufacturing	-9.3	0.4	-15.4	8.2	11.7	20.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-18.3	-1.3	39.7	31.8	-27.7	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-47.8	3.4	25.0	-4.2	-49.6	.
F Construction	-14.8	79.6	-63.6	37.3	12.9	-6.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-11.4	6.7	-24.4	6.1	18.3	.
H Transportation and storage	5.9	23.7	34.7	-14.4	-5.7	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.2	46.2	-21.1	36.7	0.2	.
J Information and communication	-6.2	8.8	29.2	11.7	19.2	19.3
K Financial and insurance activities	-45.6	-22.0	-29.9	-12.3	17.1	15.3
L Real estate activities	4.9	27.3	-28.2	3.1	14.0	-8.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.3	-22.2	35.0	18.7	-16.7	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-21.9	5.3	-42.3	-16.1	79.5	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	8.9	7.1	21.9	3.5	-8.5	.
P Education	46.8	1.6	12.2	7.9	-39.3	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-26.6	49.4	39.4	39.5	-2.0	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-20.4	3.3	-52.4	18.3	3.3	.
S Other service activities	22.3	-29.9	-36.9	42.3	-33.3	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.12 / Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	.	.	1,349	2,163	2,355	2,198
Shares in total GFCF, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.8	1.3	1.7	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	12.4	15.1	13.8	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	8.5	5.7	4.0	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	5.3	0.9	1.3	.
F Construction	.	.	34.7	37.0	36.4	37.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	9.7	9.0	9.2	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.6	4.1	4.5	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.4	2.1	1.8	.
J Information and communication	.	.	6.6	3.7	4.3	4.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.3	1.9	1.2	1.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.1	1.1	1.1	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.5	0.6	0.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	7.6	6.8	5.4	.
P Education	.	.	1.7	2.5	2.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.1	1.8	4.0	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.4	1.7	3.4	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.3	1.4	.
Real growth in %						
Total by activities ¹⁾²⁾	-1.5	-6.1	-2.7	.	.	.

1) From 2012 according to ESA'10, ESA'95 before.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.13 / Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	.	.	562	550	653	879
Shares in total investment, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	5.1	2.3	1.8	1.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	4.8	6.4	4.9	3.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	8.1	7.9	9.6	5.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	9.2	1.2	1.6	0.6
F Construction	.	.	4.2	4.5	6.2	8.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.5	13.8	11.5	11.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	9.7	5.6	5.2	2.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.4	4.8	5.6	4.3
J Information and communication	.	.	4.9	13.2	19.9	11.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.9	3.8	2.4	1.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.8	1.2	0.5	5.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.4	3.2	2.1	3.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	28.6	27.5	23.7	34.0
P Education	.	.	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.5	0.8	1.9	1.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.2	1.2	1.5	3.5
S Other service activities	.	.	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) Based on Annual Survey on Investments in Fixed Capital.

2) Legal entities, according to ESA'10.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.14 / Poland: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	.	32,576	54,394	64,970	56,021	.
Shares in total investment, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.3	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.4	.
C Manufacturing	.	24.0	16.0	20.5	24.0	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	5.6	7.6	11.2	9.7	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	4.4	5.9	4.7	2.3	.
F Construction	.	2.4	3.4	3.0	3.2	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	10.5	7.7	6.7	7.4	.
H Transportation and storage	.	12.5	19.7	17.6	16.6	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	.
J Information and communication	.	4.1	3.2	2.9	2.9	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.9	.
L Real estate activities	.	14.1	12.4	11.6	12.6	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.4	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	3.6	2.9	3.4	2.9	.
P Education	.	3.0	3.6	2.7	2.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.3	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1.5	3.9	2.1	1.8	.
S Other service activities	.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	.
Real growth in %						
Total by activities ¹⁾²⁾	.	.	0.2	7.1	-11.2	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	5.2	-0.7	-5.9	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-3.5	-27.1	-4.1	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	-13.0	10.7	2.9	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	22.9	32.5	-23.6	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.8	16.3	-56.7	.
F Construction	.	.	-7.5	3.5	-6.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-14.3	0.9	-2.0	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	14.1	13.0	-15.3	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.9	-3.8	-1.9	.
J Information and communication	.	.	-6.3	9.7	-10.1	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-18.2	-10.7	8.2	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	-5.6	-3.2	-1.7	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-2.5	-1.6	-16.3	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-18.1	24.0	8.9	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	17.4	4.1	-24.8	.
P Education	.	.	21.5	5.6	-31.2	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	11.2	5.3	-18.3	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	16.1	-15.0	-22.8	.
S Other service activities	.	.	10.9	-16.6	-10.3	.

1) According to ESA'95.

2) Gross fixed investment as well as GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.15 / Romania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	7,863	19,492	32,720	39,669	38,984	.
Shares in total investment, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.4	3.6	3.3	5.1	5.6	.
B Mining and quarrying	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.1	.
C Manufacturing	21.2	22.0	17.8	16.0	17.4	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.5	4.7	14.3	10.7	11.6	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.1	1.2	2.4	5.3	5.6	.
F Construction	14.3	14.3	6.8	5.3	5.5	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.2	11.8	7.7	7.2	7.7	.
H Transportation and storage	4.3	4.6	2.9	3.7	3.9	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.5	.
J Information and communication	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.9	.
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	.
L Real estate activities	3.3	3.4	6.1	9.1	9.6	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.7	2.8	1.5	2.0	2.2	.
N Administrative and support service activities	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.8	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	17.3	15.4	20.9	20.6	15.0	.
P Education	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.7	1.5	2.7	1.9	2.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	.
S Other service activities	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	.
Real growth in %						
Total by activities ¹⁾²⁾	5.8	15.0	0.1	7.4	-2.0	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.2	0.2	-15.5	12.8	7.4	.
B Mining and quarrying	-2.9	13.7	-34.6	-29.1	-10.2	.
C Manufacturing	-1.3	15.4	-13.5	1.9	6.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-3.7	15.2	153.4	-11.7	5.9	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-3.6	15.2	38.7	59.9	3.7	.
F Construction	-7.6	8.0	-46.5	32.8	1.5	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-2.5	15.5	-10.3	4.5	5.0	.
H Transportation and storage	-1.1	15.9	-43.0	7.4	5.7	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-4.2	15.0	46.1	47.9	3.8	.
J Information and communication	1.0	10.3	-17.0	-1.7	6.2	.
K Financial and insurance activities	-10.8	11.7	-26.9	-57.4	-12.5	.
L Real estate activities	-5.5	14.6	35.4	150.4	3.3	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-0.3	16.1	-24.1	35.9	5.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.7	16.3	-11.5	74.7	6.1	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	99.8	31.6	20.5	-7.4	-27.9	.
P Education	-2.0	-4.2	29.2	-15.0	13.5	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-1.0	-1.1	18.7	-3.1	13.5	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.6	16.0	0.3	235.4	5.3	.
S Other service activities	-0.4	16.1	18.0	-26.8	6.5	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.16 / Russia: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	186,082
Shares in total investment, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.6
B Mining and quarrying	24.0
C Manufacturing	16.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	7.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.1
F Construction	2.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	3.0
H Transportation and storage	18.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.4
J Information and communication	3.5
K Financial and insurance activities	2.1
L Real estate activities	7.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.1
N Administrative and support service activities	0.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	2.3
P Education	1.8
Q Human health and social work activities	1.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.9
S Other service activities
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	0.1
Real growth in %						
Total by activities ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	4.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.3
B Mining and quarrying	8.6
C Manufacturing	-0.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-4.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-11.6
F Construction	-3.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-9.7
H Transportation and storage	8.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	-25.6
J Information and communication	-1.5
K Financial and insurance activities	63.4
L Real estate activities	-4.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-1.0
N Administrative and support service activities	1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-4.5
P Education	-6.3
Q Human health and social work activities	12.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	34.0
S Other service activities
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)

1) Based on Enterprise Surveys.

2) Excluding small enterprises and investments not observed by direct statistical methods.

3) Gross fixed investment as well as GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.17 / Serbia: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	.	.	4,694	4,665	4,887	.
Shares in total investment, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.4	2.9	3.4	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.8	5.9	4.6	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	20.8	21.2	22.7	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	11.4	11.9	12.3	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.9	1.9	2.3	.
F Construction	.	.	9.6	4.1	5.9	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.0	8.5	10.3	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	5.1	5.8	7.8	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.8	0.7	0.6	.
J Information and communication	.	.	7.2	10.2	7.1	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.0	3.0	1.9	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.9	0.5	0.8	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	5.9	11.3	8.5	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.4	1.9	1.9	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	8.2	6.7	6.4	.
P Education	.	.	1.2	0.8	1.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.5	1.4	1.5	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.9	0.8	0.8	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.2	.

1) Based on Annual Survey on Investments in Fixed Assets.

2) From 2013 according to ESA'10, ESA'95 before.

3) Gross fixed investment as well as GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.18 / Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	6,093	10,760	14,910	19,213	17,280	18,155
Shares in total GFCF, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.8	5.4	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.1
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
C Manufacturing	19.9	34.3	19.1	20.9	22.9	26.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.8	4.8	9.9	7.0	6.4	5.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.2	1.8	1.8	3.9	2.9	1.7
F Construction	1.9	1.3	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.9	6.7	6.0	6.8	8.3	8.4
H Transportation and storage	5.4	9.4	7.9	11.7	9.1	7.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.3
J Information and communication	10.6	5.1	10.1	3.3	3.9	3.7
K Financial and insurance activities	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8
L Real estate activities	19.3	13.8	16.7	14.1	18.6	18.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	1.0	1.4	3.9	3.6	2.9
N Administrative and support service activities	4.4	3.1	3.6	4.6	4.7	6.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.1	7.4	11.2	10.7	7.8	8.4
P Education	2.3	1.6	1.7	3.5	0.7	0.7
Q Human health and social work activities	1.3	1.3	2.8	1.3	1.6	1.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
S Other service activities	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Real growth in %						
Total by activities ¹⁾²⁾	-8.8	16.5	7.2	21.9	-9.4	3.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	44.8	149.0	-1.8	17.7	8.5	9.3
B Mining and quarrying	141.6	-48.6	12.5	46.2	-2.7	-44.2
C Manufacturing	-30.1	22.5	3.1	19.4	0.4	17.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-27.5	21.2	10.6	-4.3	-17.2	-11.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-7.2	11.7	-35.9	61.7	-32.8	-42.3
F Construction	18.0	-18.2	35.2	28.9	17.1	-7.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-50.1	19.2	15.4	14.6	11.8	4.2
H Transportation and storage	-32.3	-9.7	11.2	28.4	-29.7	-19.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.6	9.8	-37.3	-3.1	-17.6	50.1
J Information and communication	121.7	-16.0	87.1	11.9	7.5	-1.5
K Financial and insurance activities	-1.1	-22.3	1.0	19.2	7.8	11.6
L Real estate activities	14.4	16.3	-8.3	3.0	18.3	3.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-45.8	3.0	20.4	28.5	-17.8	-15.1
N Administrative and support service activities	285.3	3.7	16.7	17.9	-7.6	32.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-2.8	101.5	-4.0	44.4	-34.6	10.5
P Education	60.9	-8.1	17.1	361.4	-82.2	4.4
Q Human health and social work activities	26.2	-7.8	2.4	14.4	10.2	-10.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	34.0	10.3	103.5	46.2	-22.6	7.0
S Other service activities	-47.0	-21.5	-5.4	3.7	12.2	20.2

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.19 / Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	5,995	7,791	7,727	7,313	7,082	7,962
Shares in total GFCF, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.9	4.4	4.6
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
C Manufacturing	20.8	22.3	18.7	24.1	26.6	27.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.1	3.9	5.9	4.7	5.0	4.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.1	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8
F Construction	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.6	3.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.4	8.1	6.7	5.9	6.8	7.1
H Transportation and storage	11.2	9.8	6.7	7.0	8.5	8.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	2.3	2.5	1.2	1.7	1.7
J Information and communication	6.7	3.5	3.5	4.5	4.7	4.8
K Financial and insurance activities	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.8	1.9
L Real estate activities	12.6	15.8	16.4	11.5	12.9	12.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.7	5.3
N Administrative and support service activities	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	8.9	9.4	16.0	16.3	9.5	9.7
P Education	2.7	2.5	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.6
Q Human health and social work activities	1.6	1.9	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6
S Other service activities	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Real growth in %						
Total by activities ¹⁾²⁾	2.4	3.5	-13.3	-1.6	-3.7	10.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-19.5	7.4	-24.9	11.9	8.3	14.8
B Mining and quarrying	-18.6	26.2	54.5	410.4	-33.3	11.3
C Manufacturing	7.1	-3.3	-4.3	0.1	6.6	13.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-19.4	31.6	4.3	-43.9	1.8	-4.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	62.1	-17.1	-66.6	16.1	-20.5	52.7
F Construction	-8.5	11.7	-30.3	14.9	6.0	42.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	20.5	-0.6	-7.4	16.2	12.3	15.0
H Transportation and storage	12.5	-8.6	-34.6	10.6	16.3	11.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	-6.3	-1.7	-34.8	-1.9	39.2	7.7
J Information and communication	13.5	-12.5	-17.1	4.0	3.0	13.2
K Financial and insurance activities	33.4	2.4	-0.6	10.3	-4.2	-24.9
L Real estate activities	-11.1	20.8	-20.4	-0.9	7.3	5.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33.5	11.2	-12.5	1.5	-8.7	26.0
N Administrative and support service activities	-34.4	16.3	27.5	31.9	2.1	28.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-6.0	2.6	8.2	-12.0	-44.0	12.1
P Education	15.5	6.6	4.4	-19.8	-21.4	2.4
Q Human health and social work activities	-27.9	2.8	-35.7	43.2	-17.7	-7.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-52.1	11.7	-19.6	70.3	25.0	0.6
S Other service activities	-14.0	84.2	1.2	47.6	-14.5	0.0

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.20 / Turkey: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	.	.	55,849	79,126	.	.
Shares in total investment, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.8	2.1	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	30.2	27.8	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	11.3	10.7	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.4	3.1	.	.
F Construction	.	.	6.8	11.9	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	16.2	13.9	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	12.4	8.9	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.4	7.0	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	8.7	2.9	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.6	0.7	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.6	1.9	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	2.0	5.6	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security
P Education	.	.	0.9	1.4	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.3	1.4	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.2	0.3	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	.	.

1) Based on Annual Industry and Service Statistics excluding NACE Rev. 2 activities in A, K, O, T and U.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/3.21 / Ukraine: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	.	.	17,950	11,272	12,697	13,758
Shares in total investment, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	6.1	11.0	14.1	14.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	8.3	6.8	6.3	8.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	16.2	16.9	17.3	17.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.1	7.8	8.6	7.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
F Construction	.	.	17.3	15.9	12.4	12.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	10.0	7.6	8.3	7.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	10.4	6.8	7.0	8.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4
J Information and communication	.	.	4.6	8.4	4.4	4.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.9
L Real estate activities	.	.	5.4	4.4	5.5	3.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.0	1.5	1.8	1.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.7	2.4	2.8	2.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	4.4	5.1	6.2	7.4
P Education	.	.	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
S Other service activities	.	.	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Real growth in %						
Total by activities ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	.	.	.	-1.7	18.0	22.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	27.1	49.5	30.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-26.1	15.6	51.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-13.7	14.4	29.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-27.7	29.9	-9.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	23.2	37.4	29.2
F Construction	.	.	.	-3.6	-8.7	10.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	-24.3	25.0	13.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-7.0	35.2	42.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-32.6	36.3	2.9
J Information and communication	.	.	.	121.8	-36.9	2.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-17.7	8.3	2.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-17.5	75.2	-15.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	17.9	27.4	32.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	36.9	45.9	18.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	126.2	39.4	44.9
P Education	.	.	.	52.7	43.8	68.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	45.8	98.5	89.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	44.2	-22.2	65.9
S Other service activities	.	.	.	6.7	19.4	66.6

1) Based on State Statistical Monitoring of Capital Investments.

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

3) Gross fixed investment as well as GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

III. Structural indicators

4. Employment by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

data.wiiw.ac.at

Table III/4.1 / Albania: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾²⁾	.	.	1,167	1,087	1,157	1,195
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	41.3	40.2	38.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	9.3	10.1	10.1
F Construction	.	.	.	6.9	6.6	6.9
BDE Mining, electricity, gas, steam, water supply, sewerage etc.	.	.	.	2.4	2.6	2.4
G-N Market services	.	.	.	22.9	24.3	25.0
O-U Non-market services	.	.	.	17.2	16.2	17.4
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾²⁾	.	.	0.6	4.8	6.5	3.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	1.3	3.7	-1.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	12.7	15.7	3.3
F Construction	.	.	.	13.0	1.9	8.0
BDE Mining, electricity, gas, steam, water supply, sewerage etc.	.	.	.	4.8	15.4	-4.7
G-N Market services	.	.	.	6.0	13.0	6.2
O-U Non-market services	.	.	.	4.6	0.3	10.9

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, excluding conscripts). Survey carried out once a year until 2011, continuous quarterly survey thereafter.

2) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

Table III/4.2 / Belarus: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾	4,444	4,414	4,703	4,496	4,406	4,354
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	10.4	9.6	9.6	9.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	22.0	20.2	19.8	19.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1
F Construction	.	.	8.8	7.8	7.0	6.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.3	14.5	14.4	14.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2
J Information and communication	.	.	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.2
P Education	.	.	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
S Other service activities	.	.	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾	0.0	2.0	1.3	-1.2	-2.0	-1.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	0.6	-1.3	-2.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-4.2	-6.2	-1.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-5.5	-4.3	-0.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-0.3	-2.4	-1.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	0.5	14.2	4.9
F Construction	.	.	.	-7.0	-12.1	-8.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	0.1	-2.6	-2.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-1.7	-1.1	0.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-1.9	2.1	-0.6
J Information and communication	.	.	.	4.8	2.8	5.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-1.4	-5.0	-3.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	1.3	6.0	-13.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	1.8	0.0	2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	-1.1	-12.5	11.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	-0.3	2.5	-2.3
P Education	.	.	.	0.5	-0.2	-0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	2.6	2.2	1.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	8.2	1.6	-1.1
S Other service activities	.	.	.	8.4	12.3	-0.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	68.0	38.1	5.2

1) Based on registration data.

Table III/4.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾	.	646	696	714	729	746
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	19.0	19.4	19.6	20.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
F Construction	.	.	5.7	4.6	4.6	4.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	18.7	17.6	17.9	17.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9
J Information and communication	.	.	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	10.2	10.5	10.2	10.0
P Education	.	.	8.4	9.0	8.8	8.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.4	6.9	6.8	6.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
S Other service activities	.	.	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.8
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾	.	2.4	-0.8	1.7	2.1	2.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-0.9	0.6	6.5	0.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-1.0	-0.7	-1.4	-0.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	-2.3	1.8	3.2	5.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.4	-1.2	0.9	0.8
F Construction	.	.	-4.7	-0.1	2.1	0.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	0.3	1.5	3.7	1.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-0.6	1.9	-0.1	0.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-4.2	2.6	6.3	6.3
J Information and communication	.	.	1.7	2.1	-0.4	2.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.9	-1.2	-2.1	2.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	-1.5	11.2	15.4	-8.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-5.2	4.3	3.5	-3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	8.7	9.6	7.3	4.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	0.6	0.6	-0.8	0.5
P Education	.	.	2.7	1.2	0.1	1.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.6	2.4	0.3	3.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	5.7	6.4	4.0	8.5
S Other service activities	.	.	-2.7	1.2	7.2	8.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	-19.8	20.6	-3.6	9.5

1) Employees based on registration data.

Table III/4.4 / Bulgaria: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾	3,239	3,495	3,604	3,446	3,463	3,525
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24.1	21.2	19.7	18.8	18.0	18.9
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
C Manufacturing	20.1	19.4	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	4.2	4.9	6.2	5.3	5.1	5.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.7	13.7	15.5	15.1	15.1	15.0
H Transportation and storage	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.4
J Information and communication	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.7
K Financial and insurance activities	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8
L Real estate activities	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.7	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.7	7.0	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.9
P Education	6.7	5.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9
Q Human health and social work activities	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
S Other service activities	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾	-2.4	2.7	-3.9	0.4	0.5	1.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.2	-1.5	-3.6	-2.6	-3.7	6.4
B Mining and quarrying	-2.0	0.4	-7.2	-0.7	-5.9	-0.3
C Manufacturing	-1.8	2.2	-5.6	2.3	1.3	1.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-1.9	-0.2	-7.2	-0.4	-2.3	-0.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.9	-0.5	-13.2	0.2	0.0	3.4
F Construction	-0.4	16.8	-18.9	2.5	-3.9	0.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-1.7	6.3	0.3	-0.6	0.3	1.1
H Transportation and storage	-2.4	2.1	-3.0	4.2	6.6	-0.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	-2.3	8.1	0.6	0.2	4.9	-1.3
J Information and communication	5.2	1.5	8.5	7.6	6.2	4.5
K Financial and insurance activities	18.4	12.4	4.0	3.1	0.9	-0.3
L Real estate activities	-1.1	3.9	17.4	-2.6	1.3	2.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-7.2	3.6	0.2	1.8	4.2	1.1
N Administrative and support service activities	-10.4	2.2	-4.3	-1.4	5.0	0.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	1.4	5.2	-7.2	-1.2	-1.4	0.0
P Education	1.3	-0.2	-4.5	0.2	0.1	-0.7
Q Human health and social work activities	-0.4	-0.4	-2.1	-0.7	1.4	0.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-39.6	-1.1	6.5	0.4	2.3	4.1
S Other service activities	-35.6	-0.3	4.4	4.5	7.0	7.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.5 / Croatia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾	1,400	1,506	1,700	1,595	1,599	1,634
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	14.2	9.2	7.5	6.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	16.6	16.6	17.0	17.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6
F Construction	.	.	7.5	6.9	7.0	6.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	14.0	14.4	14.0	14.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.2
J Information and communication	.	.	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	2.1	2.4	3.0	2.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	6.3	6.9	6.5	6.6
P Education	.	.	5.5	7.4	7.4	7.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
S Other service activities	.	.	1.8	2.5	3.0	2.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾	-0.5	0.7	-3.8	1.2	0.3	2.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.9	-1.9	-17.4	-6.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	28.5	-5.6	-29.3	1.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	-7.9	-1.8	2.7	2.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	33.0	-11.6	-8.6	1.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.5	12.0	-4.7	-0.8
F Construction	.	.	-18.7	5.0	2.8	-4.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-14.0	4.2	-2.2	8.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3.6	-9.7	-5.0	8.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.7	7.1	6.4	8.4
J Information and communication	.	.	5.7	-0.3	17.3	-9.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.4	3.1	0.8	17.9
L Real estate activities	.	.	-6.5	16.2	11.3	6.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	15.4	13.3	8.4	-3.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.7	7.8	26.7	-2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	-6.1	0.7	-5.9	3.8
P Education	.	.	-0.4	0.1	0.2	3.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-0.9	-2.3	3.1	1.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-0.7	0.0	4.3	1.1
S Other service activities	.	.	-5.6	15.5	19.2	-7.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	84.6	169.6	77.4	102.0
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	148.0	69.8	14.8	100.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)

1) From 2008 based on National Account concept ESA'10, ESA'95 before.

Table III/4.6 / Czech Republic: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾	4,859	4,923	5,057	5,182	5,264	5,346
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
C Manufacturing	27.4	27.3	24.8	26.5	26.8	26.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	8.6	8.9	9.3	7.9	7.6	7.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.8	13.5	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.6
H Transportation and storage	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	3.6	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9
J Information and communication	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7
L Real estate activities	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8
N Administrative and support service activities	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.7
P Education	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.0
Q Human health and social work activities	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
S Other service activities	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾	-0.8	1.9	-1.0	1.4	1.6	1.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.4	-4.6	-5.2	-1.4	-1.5	0.9
B Mining and quarrying	-7.4	-1.9	-6.0	-4.0	-6.8	-7.0
C Manufacturing	-1.4	2.9	-3.1	3.5	2.7	1.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-11.4	1.8	-3.2	4.2	-0.2	4.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.0	-3.3	-0.2	0.2	1.5	1.3
F Construction	-5.7	2.6	1.7	-0.5	-1.7	-0.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1.1	2.3	1.3	-0.2	-0.6	0.3
H Transportation and storage	-1.9	0.0	-1.6	2.7	1.6	2.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.5	1.1	-2.2	1.6	2.4	4.3
J Information and communication	3.6	7.8	-2.8	2.3	5.4	2.5
K Financial and insurance activities	2.5	1.2	-2.9	-2.4	0.9	-3.6
L Real estate activities	-2.0	11.4	1.4	-0.3	0.8	2.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.9	5.2	0.6	2.2	4.6	1.8
N Administrative and support service activities	-3.5	0.0	-3.5	2.6	0.1	0.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-4.0	0.6	2.4	1.9	3.3	1.8
P Education	6.1	1.2	-2.6	0.2	1.6	4.5
Q Human health and social work activities	1.9	3.7	-0.6	0.9	2.5	3.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	6.0	0.0	-0.7	3.7	2.7	4.5
S Other service activities	-2.5	-6.2	4.1	-2.5	3.2	0.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	7.2	5.2	-4.8	6.6	3.9	9.4
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.7 / Estonia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾	585	618	570	618	630	636
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.0	5.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.5
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6
C Manufacturing	21.9	21.8	19.4	18.8	19.0	19.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
F Construction	6.8	8.3	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	14.0	13.3	14.2	13.4	13.5	13.7
H Transportation and storage	8.9	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.9	3.2	3.2	4.2	4.1	4.1
J Information and communication	2.1	2.4	2.6	4.1	4.5	4.5
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9
L Real estate activities	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.7	2.6	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	6.7	6.7	7.2	7.3	6.8	6.3
P Education	8.7	9.2	10.1	9.3	9.2	9.1
Q Human health and social work activities	5.1	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7
S Other service activities	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.4
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾	-1.0	2.3	-3.3	1.3	1.9	1.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-11.6	-5.9	1.1	-0.7	-0.5	-4.9
B Mining and quarrying	-7.5	-2.0	-0.5	-11.4	0.0	6.3
C Manufacturing	0.3	0.2	-4.3	1.4	3.3	1.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-14.9	12.6	-0.2	-4.0	-3.5	-3.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-2.0	-19.8	19.7	0.7	1.0	14.8
F Construction	-5.8	12.2	-16.6	-1.1	-0.7	-1.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1.8	2.4	-4.6	1.3	2.6	2.5
H Transportation and storage	0.6	2.6	-1.8	3.4	2.1	2.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	6.1	6.2	-8.2	4.9	-0.7	2.5
J Information and communication	6.4	10.4	2.8	11.9	11.9	0.2
K Financial and insurance activities	-2.6	-1.5	-0.9	2.6	13.6	14.4
L Real estate activities	-0.2	-4.9	1.2	0.5	-3.5	-1.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-5.8	4.1	3.4	-1.7	3.7	7.1
N Administrative and support service activities	13.2	3.7	0.7	-2.1	8.7	9.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	0.6	2.0	1.0	-2.4	-5.0	-6.6
P Education	-1.5	1.3	-1.9	0.9	1.0	-0.5
Q Human health and social work activities	-1.8	-1.1	4.0	2.5	-0.5	-0.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	5.6	3.5	-2.6	1.3	0.6	8.2
S Other service activities	3.1	15.6	-11.4	10.4	7.5	-2.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.8 / Hungary: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾	4,237	4,174	3,969	4,316	4,447	4,537
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12.5	8.3	7.2	6.3	6.0	5.8
B Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
C Manufacturing	23.0	21.3	20.0	17.9	17.9	18.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	5.9	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.9	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2
H Transportation and storage	6.7	6.3	6.6	5.9	6.0	6.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
J Information and communication	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0
K Financial and insurance activities	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8
L Real estate activities	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.6	3.3	3.2	5.0	5.5	5.6
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	2.9	3.8	5.1	5.1	5.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	6.6	7.2	8.6	10.0	9.9	9.1
P Education	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.5
Q Human health and social work activities	5.9	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
S Other service activities	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾	1.0	-0.3	-1.1	2.4	3.1	2.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-6.9	-6.0	0.9	-3.9	-0.6	-2.7
B Mining and quarrying	-18.3	2.6	25.1	-3.7	-8.9	10.4
C Manufacturing	0.5	-3.5	-2.9	-0.5	3.3	3.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-10.3	-2.6	-4.2	-6.2	-0.8	0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.6	6.0	-0.5	-2.7	4.8	-1.4
F Construction	0.4	1.8	-7.5	1.9	3.0	4.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.1	7.4	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.2
H Transportation and storage	0.5	-3.9	0.1	0.9	4.7	3.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.5	4.1	-3.9	5.5	5.9	4.8
J Information and communication	12.3	3.4	3.6	3.0	8.2	4.6
K Financial and insurance activities	3.6	0.8	-2.4	-3.1	-2.0	-4.7
L Real estate activities	67.4	2.7	-6.0	4.0	2.6	-0.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	10.7	0.5	-8.4	6.4	11.9	5.2
N Administrative and support service activities	24.3	6.7	2.3	3.1	1.4	4.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-1.0	-0.7	4.6	8.4	2.4	-6.7
P Education	0.7	-4.3	-0.1	1.1	3.7	6.1
Q Human health and social work activities	2.8	-2.6	0.2	4.7	0.1	2.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	0.1	-2.2	9.2	3.0	1.9
S Other service activities	-12.8	8.0	-7.3	9.1	-2.0	6.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	4.7	-12.6	2.3	37.4	3.7	-2.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.9 / Kazakhstan: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾²⁾	6,201	7,261	8,114	8,624	8,553	8,585
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	31.0	31.9	28.3	18.0	16.2	15.4
B Mining and quarrying	3.3	2.7	2.4	3.3	3.2	3.3
C Manufacturing	7.8	6.9	7.0	6.4	6.6	6.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
F Construction	3.6	5.7	7.0	8.0	7.9	7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	15.6	14.3	15.1	14.6	15.3	15.5
H Transportation and storage	7.2	5.9	6.3	7.2	7.2	7.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.2
J Information and communication	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.8
K Financial and insurance activities	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.0
L Real estate activities	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.8
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.0	3.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.5	5.5	5.6
P Education	8.6	9.5	10.1	11.7	12.1	12.3
Q Human health and social work activities	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.3	5.5	5.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.6
S Other service activities	0.9	1.0	1.4	3.2	2.9	3.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.1	0.5	0.3	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾²⁾	1.6	1.1	2.7	1.3	-0.8	0.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	45.0	-2.2	0.1	-3.2	-10.8	-4.8
B Mining and quarrying	-7.3	0.1	-0.9	-3.5	-2.3	2.2
C Manufacturing	-4.1	2.5	4.2	3.0	2.8	2.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-5.4	-7.2	0.6	-4.7	-2.4	-6.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.4	1.0	10.5	-5.3	-2.1	-7.5
F Construction	7.4	9.1	3.4	1.7	-1.5	-9.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-30.6	1.0	5.0	1.0	3.6	2.2
H Transportation and storage	-4.5	1.8	7.5	5.9	0.0	-1.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	-13.3	6.4	2.8	4.2	-1.9	12.3
J Information and communication	-3.1	2.0	-4.7	-5.2	5.5	-2.5
K Financial and insurance activities	9.7	10.0	4.6	1.3	-7.7	-2.9
L Real estate activities	7.1	14.5	18.8	7.8	21.8	41.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.7	24.0	-6.3	36.6	8.6	-0.5
N Administrative and support service activities	12.2	2.6	-5.8	19.3	9.1	9.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-8.6	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.4	1.4
P Education	3.5	3.5	5.5	3.1	2.0	2.3
Q Human health and social work activities	-8.9	3.0	6.4	-1.9	3.2	2.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	6.0	0.8	-16.7	-3.8	4.2	0.9
S Other service activities	1.8	4.9	13.1	-2.0	-11.7	6.6
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	-16.0	-26.6	5.1	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	-43.5	33.3	-54.7	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older).

2) From 3Q 2011 according to census March 2009. wiiw estimates for total economy in 2011 and 2012, no comparable growth rates for industry breakdown.

Table III/4.10 / Kosovo: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾²⁾	.	.	.	299	334	360
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	2.2	4.2	4.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	0.8	1.1	1.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	14.7	13.2	13.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	1.8	1.6	1.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	1.5	2.0	1.2
F Construction	.	.	.	9.4	11.5	12.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	14.4	14.8	14.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	2.8	3.2	2.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	6.6	6.4	6.6
J Information and communication	.	.	.	3.2	2.2	2.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	2.0	1.9	1.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	1.8	2.0	2.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	3.6	3.3	3.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	7.4	7.4	6.1
P Education	.	.	.	12.2	10.6	9.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	6.2	5.6	6.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	1.5	1.7	1.4
S Other service activities	.	.	.	4.2	3.6	4.4
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	2.4	2.6	2.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	1.2	0.9	1.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾²⁾	.	.	.	-8.3	11.8	7.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-22.1	111.9	12.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-30.6	44.0	16.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-2.2	0.7	7.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-7.0	3.8	20.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	29.4	52.3	-35.8
F Construction	.	.	.	-20.8	36.9	20.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	-8.3	15.4	6.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-23.6	26.2	-8.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	0.5	7.6	11.7
J Information and communication	.	.	.	0.0	-24.0	30.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	0.0	10.2	-3.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	50.0	0.0	-33.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-15.4	20.0	19.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	-2.7	2.8	26.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	6.8	12.2	-11.7
P Education	.	.	.	-6.2	-2.7	-3.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-21.2	1.1	23.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-6.4	27.3	-10.7
S Other service activities	.	.	.	12.6	-3.2	29.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	-22.6	19.4	-14.0
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	-30.0	-14.3	23.3
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older).

2) Survey based on EU guidelines and according to census April 2011.

Table III/4.11 / Latvia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾	924	969	844	889	886	886
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14.6	9.5	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.4
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	16.0	16.3	13.8	13.3	13.4	13.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
F Construction	6.0	7.2	6.9	7.4	6.8	7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	16.2	18.0	18.3	16.5	16.4	16.2
H Transportation and storage	6.8	7.6	9.1	8.2	8.0	7.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.3
J Information and communication	2.5	2.0	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.7
K Financial and insurance activities	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9
L Real estate activities	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	2.5	3.5	4.9	5.1	5.1
N Administrative and support service activities	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	6.8	6.8	6.5	5.9	6.0	6.1
P Education	9.5	8.8	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.1
Q Human health and social work activities	5.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4
S Other service activities	0.9	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾	.	0.9	-6.7	1.4	-0.3	0.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-10.7	-13.3	7.2	-3.4	-3.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.7	4.9	6.1	-5.4	-5.7
C Manufacturing	.	-1.1	-0.9	-1.3	0.4	0.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	-10.7	-11.3	-1.8	-0.1	0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	6.9	-9.5	12.0	0.7	-0.5
F Construction	.	2.6	-19.8	-1.8	-8.0	5.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	3.8	-5.5	1.2	-0.6	-1.4
H Transportation and storage	.	9.2	2.4	1.3	-2.4	-3.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	11.1	-5.1	3.6	0.6	0.9
J Information and communication	.	-20.5	1.8	6.8	7.0	5.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	9.1	-11.2	2.2	3.5	-0.5
L Real estate activities	.	-1.1	-9.8	0.8	-0.5	-0.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	-3.5	-12.2	4.9	3.3	0.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	9.4	-3.5	1.9	-4.9	4.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	3.1	-10.1	-2.7	1.7	2.1
P Education	.	-0.2	-3.9	0.9	0.2	0.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.4	-7.1	1.4	2.1	1.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	9.2	-7.0	2.5	4.9	-1.8
S Other service activities	.	24.9	-3.3	2.4	2.4	-6.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	-12.0	-11.6	10.4	80.0	-35.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.12 / Lithuania: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾	1,399	1,421	1,247	1,335	1,361	1,354
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.6	14.1	8.8	9.1	8.0	7.8
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
C Manufacturing	17.3	17.9	15.4	15.2	15.4	15.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2
F Construction	6.0	9.0	7.0	7.9	7.6	7.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	14.2	15.6	17.9	16.8	17.1	16.8
H Transportation and storage	6.0	6.1	6.9	7.5	7.2	7.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5
J Information and communication	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
K Financial and insurance activities	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
L Real estate activities	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	2.0	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.1
N Administrative and support service activities	1.7	2.0	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1
P Education	11.7	10.1	11.1	9.9	10.1	10.0
Q Human health and social work activities	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.2
S Other service activities	0.7	0.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾	-4.3	0.8	-5.3	1.3	2.0	-0.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-4.3	-9.4	-6.8	0.2	-10.3	-3.0
B Mining and quarrying	-4.3	-31.8	1.6	-43.8	27.3	-4.5
C Manufacturing	-4.3	5.1	-8.0	2.1	3.7	-0.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-4.3	-12.9	-16.4	2.7	9.6	24.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-4.3	4.6	-10.9	1.9	-0.4	11.7
F Construction	-4.3	13.2	-23.3	5.8	-1.4	-4.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-4.3	-0.7	-3.0	-3.5	4.0	-2.3
H Transportation and storage	-4.3	16.3	0.0	-1.1	-2.7	4.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	-4.2	-1.6	-2.0	1.0	4.3	-3.4
J Information and communication	-4.3	4.3	-3.5	13.9	5.4	-2.2
K Financial and insurance activities	-4.3	9.3	0.8	1.1	5.2	2.7
L Real estate activities	-4.3	30.9	11.6	-5.3	-1.9	1.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-4.3	-9.2	8.8	5.4	6.0	0.3
N Administrative and support service activities	-4.3	63.5	0.7	6.1	10.5	4.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-4.3	0.6	-4.5	3.3	1.9	-2.1
P Education	-4.3	3.2	-2.5	3.0	3.6	-1.5
Q Human health and social work activities	-4.3	-2.9	0.6	6.0	2.6	0.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-4.3	-29.0	-15.6	-3.4	4.4	-0.9
S Other service activities	-4.2	-44.7	-5.4	-6.0	12.8	4.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	-4.3	62.3	6.4	-24.7	23.6	8.8
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III.4.13 / Macedonia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾	593	587	687	777	789	.
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26.4	25.2	24.6	23.5	22.7	.
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	.
C Manufacturing	23.3	18.8	15.6	15.8	16.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	.
F Construction	6.6	10.7	9.2	7.8	8.3	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.9	11.7	14.0	14.5	14.9	.
H Transportation and storage	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.6	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.7	.
J Information and communication	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.7	.
K Financial and insurance activities	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	.
L Real estate activities	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.8	2.8	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.9	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	5.7	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.0	.
P Education	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.2	4.8	.
Q Human health and social work activities	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.8	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	.
S Other service activities	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾	.	4.9	-3.6	1.9	1.6	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	21.7	-10.5	-0.2	-2.0	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	31.9	0.3	1.9	-11.5	.
C Manufacturing	.	0.8	-4.3	2.5	4.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	-7.6	-2.2	0.4	2.3	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-3.1	0.7	0.2	-0.3	.
F Construction	.	-1.9	7.1	2.5	7.8	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-1.3	-8.9	0.9	4.6	.
H Transportation and storage	.	6.1	5.8	4.4	-1.3	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	-5.4	5.7	4.1	10.5	.
J Information and communication	.	-7.7	-18.7	18.7	-3.3	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	8.8	2.2	-2.6	-1.7	.
L Real estate activities	.	-34.1	-7.3	-4.7	9.0	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	14.7	7.8	5.6	2.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.5	0.7	-7.1	-1.9	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	1.2	0.5	-2.3	-0.6	.
P Education	.	-0.1	8.3	3.7	-4.9	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	7.0	-5.7	6.2	0.7	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-3.1	12.5	16.7	0.8	.
S Other service activities	.	-0.1	3.6	2.9	9.2	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	33.5	51.9	-39.3	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.14 / Montenegro: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	230	179	208	222	224	229
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	7.7	7.8	8.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	6.7	5.6	5.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	1.2	1.2	1.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	2.2	2.3	2.2
F Construction	.	.	.	6.6	7.7	7.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	21.2	20.8	20.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	6.1	5.3	5.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	7.9	8.0	8.7
J Information and communication	.	.	.	2.3	2.0	2.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	1.9	1.9	1.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	0.3	0.4	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	4.5	5.2	4.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	3.7	4.5	5.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	9.6	9.2	9.0
P Education	.	.	.	6.1	5.8	6.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	5.3	5.7	5.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	2.4	2.6	2.1
S Other service activities	.	.	.	3.7	3.3	3.4
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	.	-4.5	-2.2	2.5	1.1	2.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	39.0	1.8	4.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-10.5	0.0	-5.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	3.5	-14.9	0.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-3.6	0.0	-7.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	-2.0	4.1	-2.0
F Construction	.	.	.	4.3	17.8	1.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	-6.7	-1.1	-0.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	10.7	-12.6	2.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-6.9	2.9	10.6
J Information and communication	.	.	.	-2.0	-10.0	20.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	0.0	2.4	-7.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	0.0	50.0	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	19.3	17.2	-6.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	6.6	25.9	21.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	1.9	-2.8	-0.5
P Education	.	.	.	-0.7	-4.4	10.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	0.0	9.4	0.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	5.9	7.4	-15.5
S Other service activities	.	.	.	9.3	-8.5	2.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, excluding conscripts). Survey in October until 2007, continuous quarterly survey thereafter.

2) From 2004 according to methodology based on ILO and EU.

3) From 2004 according to census 2003, from 2011 according to census April 2011.

Table III/4.15 / Poland: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾²⁾	14,517	14,057	15,876	15,970	16,061	.
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20.2	17.3	12.8	11.5	10.6	.
B Mining and quarrying	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	.
C Manufacturing	20.1	19.7	18.5	19.4	20.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	.
F Construction	4.6	6.0	7.9	7.2	7.2	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.7	14.2	15.0	14.6	14.6	.
H Transportation and storage	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.3	.
J Information and communication	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	.
K Financial and insurance activities	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	.
L Real estate activities	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.5	3.7	.
N Administrative and support service activities	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.8	.
P Education	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.4	.
Q Human health and social work activities	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	.
S Other service activities	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾²⁾	.	2.2	0.6	1.5	0.6	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.7	-2.7	2.1	-8.0	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	-0.7	4.7	-13.2	-1.4	.
C Manufacturing	.	3.4	-3.3	3.0	4.9	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3.8	-4.2	-3.5	-1.1	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	10.1	-1.3	4.7	-4.0	.
F Construction	.	5.3	-2.4	1.9	0.7	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	1.4	1.9	1.8	0.5	.
H Transportation and storage	.	4.2	-0.4	2.3	2.2	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	4.9	6.3	1.9	9.8	.
J Information and communication	.	-0.9	-0.3	4.0	-3.2	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	8.2	-0.4	4.8	-3.0	.
L Real estate activities	.	-7.0	11.6	7.5	-6.6	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	4.6	9.2	1.2	4.3	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	6.1	5.9	-3.5	-2.0	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	3.3	2.8	1.7	0.6	.
P Education	.	4.0	2.4	-1.2	-3.6	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.1	6.2	1.1	1.8	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-9.6	-0.7	1.3	2.3	.
S Other service activities	.	12.0	7.2	1.4	23.4	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	-18.9	13.0	-6.7	17.3	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.0	.	60.0	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

2) From 2011 according to census March 2011.

Table III/4.16 / Romania: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾²⁾	10,772	9,267	9,156	8,526	8,430	8,668
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	44.9	32.9	31.6	26.4	23.8	23.7
B Mining and quarrying	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
C Manufacturing	18.6	21.8	17.5	17.9	18.6	18.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1
F Construction	4.9	6.9	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.4	11.1	12.1	13.2	13.7	13.7
H Transportation and storage	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.7	5.8	5.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.2
J Information and communication	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.2
K Financial and insurance activities	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
L Real estate activities	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
N Administrative and support service activities	0.3	0.6	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	2.3	2.9	3.9	5.1	5.1	5.1
P Education	2.7	3.5	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
Q Human health and social work activities	2.3	3.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
S Other service activities	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾²⁾	-0.8	-1.5	-0.3	-1.3	-1.1	2.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.4	2.1	4.8	-11.0	-10.7	2.2
B Mining and quarrying	-16.3	-10.7	-0.3	5.7	-4.4	5.9
C Manufacturing	-3.7	-6.5	-6.6	-2.8	2.9	4.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-14.8	-7.9	-6.9	-10.6	-1.2	2.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.6	0.6	73.2	-4.7	12.2	-8.6
F Construction	-1.6	0.7	-3.1	-0.3	6.6	3.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.8	-2.2	-3.0	3.4	2.4	2.5
H Transportation and storage	0.9	-0.2	-2.3	9.4	0.2	4.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.7	-12.7	7.7	3.0	10.6	-5.1
J Information and communication	0.3	-9.4	2.0	16.1	-3.1	14.3
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	-6.8	0.2	-6.9	5.5	3.5
L Real estate activities	3.2	0.2	-16.0	6.7	-11.9	-20.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.5	-0.2	-29.8	-2.2	5.8	2.2
N Administrative and support service activities	-1.3	5.9	44.0	3.6	2.1	6.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	0.5	0.3	-5.5	12.8	-1.9	2.7
P Education	0.4	1.4	2.2	14.0	-2.6	3.5
Q Human health and social work activities	1.3	0.8	4.1	5.2	0.5	0.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.7	2.1	-11.6	2.4	8.3	-5.5
S Other service activities	-0.3	1.3	-2.5	4.0	3.2	-0.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

2) From 2013 according to census October 2011.

Table III.4.17 / Russia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	65,070	68,339	69,934	72,324	72,393	72,142
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	7.7	6.7	6.7	5.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	14.9	14.0	14.0	14.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
F Construction	.	.	7.2	7.6	7.2	7.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	15.4	15.7	15.7	16.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
J Information and communication	.	.	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	4.4	5.1	5.0	5.4
N Administrative and support service activities
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	8.1	7.4	7.4	7.2
P Education	.	.	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
S Other service activities	.	.	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	3.4	1.5	0.8	-0.4	0.1	-0.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-5.6	.	0.2	-13.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	3.2	.	5.0	-1.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	0.8	.	0.5	0.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.8	.	-1.3	-4.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	4.3	.	0.5	-18.4
F Construction	.	.	2.9	.	-5.0	1.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	2.8	.	0.2	1.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-0.2	.	-0.3	1.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-4.5	.	1.9	0.1
J Information and communication	.	.	-0.6	.	2.8	-2.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	6.2	.	1.7	1.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	-0.1	.	-6.1	-5.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-0.1	.	-1.7	7.3
N Administrative and support service activities
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	2.7	.	0.4	-2.8
P Education	.	.	0.9	.	1.7	0.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.6	.	1.9	0.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.5	.	3.4	5.6
S Other service activities	.	.	-0.6	.	-0.1	2.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)

1) Based on LFS data (population 15-72, excluding conscripts).

2) From 2004 according to census October 2010 (census 2002 before).

3) From 2015 including Crimean Federal District.

Table III/4.18 / Serbia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	3,094	2,733	2,396	2,574	2,719	2,795
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	22.2	19.4	18.6	17.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	16.8	16.1	16.5	17.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5
F Construction	.	.	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.6	14.0	13.8	13.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.4
J Information and communication	.	.	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	5.0	5.8	5.3	5.2
P Education	.	.	6.7	6.3	6.0	6.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.6	6.0	5.9	5.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9
S Other service activities	.	.	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	0.2	2.5	5.1	5.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.0	.	0.0	0.1
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	-0.3	-6.7	-8.4	0.6	5.6	2.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-14.4	-1.7	1.3	-4.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-13.0	-3.1	-4.9	8.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	-9.2	1.9	8.4	6.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.6	-19.1	7.8	19.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-2.6	-6.5	-0.5	14.6
F Construction	.	.	-11.8	1.4	-0.7	-0.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-9.8	6.3	4.6	-1.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-2.0	-5.0	1.2	9.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-2.1	30.6	-0.5	7.6
J Information and communication	.	.	-8.7	-1.5	3.2	7.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-18.2	5.3	-6.0	1.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	-5.8	28.6	-2.8	11.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.3	3.0	21.6	8.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	29.5	0.0	-6.9	-7.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	-6.5	-3.2	-3.5	2.4
P Education	.	.	4.1	0.6	0.9	4.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-7.5	1.0	4.2	-1.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	6.2	-1.2	-4.3	12.8
S Other service activities	.	.	-19.7	-7.9	-1.7	6.6
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	-44.5	-9.8	113.9	11.7
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	-24.9	.	.	15.4
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, including conscripts until 2014). Survey in October until 2007, in April and October until 2013.

2) From 2004 and 2015 adjustments according to ILO and EU definitions. From 2008 extended survey.

3) From 2004 according to census 2002, from 2013 according to census 2011.

Table III.4.19 / Slovakia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾	2,025	2,089	2,170	2,267	2,321	2,372
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.2	4.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0
B Mining and quarrying	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	24.5	23.7	21.3	21.6	21.9	22.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
F Construction	6.0	7.3	8.5	7.2	7.1	7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.5	16.6	17.5	16.7	16.5	16.3
H Transportation and storage	6.8	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.6	2.8	3.4	4.2	4.1	4.2
J Information and communication	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9
L Real estate activities	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.7	4.5	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.6
N Administrative and support service activities	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.5	4.7	4.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.9
P Education	9.0	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.3
Q Human health and social work activities	6.9	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾	-2.0	1.6	-1.5	2.0	2.4	2.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.7	-1.5	-5.8	1.3	-1.1	-0.3
B Mining and quarrying	-11.0	-5.6	-5.6	-3.4	-3.5	-4.9
C Manufacturing	-3.2	0.3	-3.8	2.4	3.7	3.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-4.4	-4.0	0.6	-2.5	-2.3	-1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	5.3	2.3	-2.9	-0.6	2.8	3.3
F Construction	-7.1	8.8	-2.0	-0.6	1.6	2.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.5	4.7	-2.5	0.6	1.4	1.0
H Transportation and storage	-1.9	-1.6	0.4	2.1	0.5	2.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	-9.4	-1.3	-0.2	-0.3	1.0	4.4
J Information and communication	6.6	5.3	-4.2	2.8	5.4	4.4
K Financial and insurance activities	-3.4	1.4	-2.7	4.0	1.5	-0.8
L Real estate activities	13.0	10.7	10.5	1.0	12.2	7.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-0.6	7.2	-3.4	4.7	3.1	2.6
N Administrative and support service activities	28.8	15.1	5.9	13.8	6.7	-0.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-4.9	5.7	1.2	2.0	1.1	0.9
P Education	-1.3	-3.9	0.4	0.6	-0.2	1.2
Q Human health and social work activities	1.6	-7.0	1.1	1.5	2.8	1.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.0	-1.3	-0.7	1.8	1.2	3.0
S Other service activities	-8.5	-5.5	0.6	1.2	12.1	7.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.20 / Slovenia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾	914	929	962	943	960	988
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.7	9.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.4
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
C Manufacturing	27.2	25.1	20.3	20.3	20.5	20.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
F Construction	7.3	7.4	8.6	6.6	6.5	6.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.1	12.0	12.6	12.2	12.2	12.1
H Transportation and storage	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0
J Information and communication	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0
K Financial and insurance activities	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2
L Real estate activities	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.0	5.6	7.0	7.7	7.7	7.7
N Administrative and support service activities	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1
P Education	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.4
Q Human health and social work activities	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9
S Other service activities	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾	1.6	-0.5	-2.1	1.3	1.8	2.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.1	-2.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.3	-1.0
B Mining and quarrying	-16.6	-5.3	-8.8	-3.4	-2.4	-1.6
C Manufacturing	0.2	-2.1	-6.1	1.4	3.0	3.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-1.3	1.4	2.5	-1.1	-1.5	-0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.5	3.8	1.2	-0.5	-5.0	-0.4
F Construction	5.7	3.2	-9.1	0.4	-1.0	2.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2.6	0.3	-1.8	0.8	1.3	2.3
H Transportation and storage	1.2	1.4	-3.5	2.8	3.7	5.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	6.9	2.8	-1.5	3.9	4.5	4.4
J Information and communication	6.5	5.3	0.7	3.0	3.7	3.9
K Financial and insurance activities	3.4	3.2	-0.8	-1.1	-1.5	-1.7
L Real estate activities	12.1	4.6	0.2	1.1	4.2	7.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.1	-1.6	3.6	1.3	1.6	3.1
N Administrative and support service activities	21.7	-12.5	0.4	5.8	3.7	7.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	3.8	1.6	1.1	-1.2	0.4	0.9
P Education	3.4	1.6	3.1	1.1	1.9	3.1
Q Human health and social work activities	0.4	2.8	2.2	2.1	3.9	3.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.2	7.2	2.2	3.2	3.9	4.1
S Other service activities	-26.1	-1.8	0.2	2.6	1.9	3.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	5.7	3.5	1.9	-0.6	0.0	-0.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.21 / Turkey: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾²⁾	21,538	20,096	22,593	26,619	27,216	28,197
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	23.7	20.4	19.5	19.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	18.6	18.7	18.1	17.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
F Construction	.	.	6.3	7.2	7.3	7.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	14.7	13.9	13.8	14.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.4
J Information and communication	.	.	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.9	2.8	3.1	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	3.4	4.9	5.1	5.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.2
P Education	.	.	4.5	5.3	5.9	5.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.6	4.0	4.1	4.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
S Other service activities	.	.	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	2.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾²⁾	-2.3	2.4	6.2	2.7	2.2	3.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	9.7	-0.7	-2.3	3.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	16.6	-10.6	5.0	10.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	9.0	0.6	-1.0	1.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	13.0	11.5	3.7	8.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	92.5	-0.5	-1.2	6.6
F Construction	.	.	9.7	-0.2	4.2	5.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-1.6	3.0	1.7	4.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.4	-0.8	6.9	4.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.2	7.0	1.7	3.6
J Information and communication	.	.	29.9	11.0	-2.0	3.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	0.1	-1.5	1.5	-9.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	-4.3	3.8	14.0	17.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	7.8	10.0	12.5	5.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	28.2	12.2	7.8	11.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	7.0	5.2	-0.2	0.5
P Education	.	.	5.3	7.5	13.2	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-0.1	8.4	6.4	5.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-21.9	14.5	-5.4	9.0
S Other service activities	.	.	-4.8	1.7	5.1	2.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	-2.9	-9.5	8.1	12.0
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	-30.2	73.9	52.5	50.8
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, excluding conscripts).

2) From 2014 based on population projections 2013 (2005-2013 population projections 2008).

Table III/4.22 / Ukraine: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾²⁾	20,175	20,680	20,266	16,443	16,277	16,156
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	17.5	17.6	17.7
B Mining and quarrying
C Manufacturing ³⁾	.	.	.	15.7	15.3	15.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation
F Construction	.	.	.	3.9	4.0	4.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	21.4	21.6	21.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	6.1	6.1	6.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	1.7	1.7	1.7
J Information and communication	.	.	.	1.7	1.7	1.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	1.5	1.4	1.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	1.6	1.6	1.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	2.6	2.6	2.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	1.8	1.9	1.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	5.9	6.0	6.1
P Education	.	.	.	9.1	8.9	8.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	6.3	6.3	6.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	1.3	1.2	1.2
S Other service activities	.	.	.	2.1	2.1	2.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾²⁾	1.1	1.9	0.4	-0.4	-1.0	-0.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.1	-0.2
B Mining and quarrying
C Manufacturing ³⁾	-3.1	-2.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation
F Construction	0.4	0.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.2	0.3
H Transportation and storage	-0.1	-0.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	-0.2	-0.1
J Information and communication	0.8	-0.4
K Financial and insurance activities	-7.4	-4.3
L Real estate activities	-4.8	-1.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.2	-2.9
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	-2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-0.1	0.7
P Education	-3.7	-1.2
Q Human health and social work activities	-1.0	-1.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-3.0	-0.9
S Other service activities	0.3	-0.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)

1) Based on LFS data (population 15-70, excluding conscripts).

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and from 2015 temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

3) Refers to total industry (NACE B, C, D, E)

III. Structural indicators

5. Average gross monthly wages by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

data.wiiw.ac.at

Table III/5.1 / Albania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	.	343	346	365
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	246	248	270
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	599	543	535
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	231	235	239
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	498	553	579
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	237	253	271
F Construction	.	.	.	294	305	321
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	241	255	266
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	311	314	328
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	184	184	199
J Information and communication	.	.	.	553	548	548
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	726	738	773
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	317	325	298
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	566	561	564
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	313	333	366
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	420	426	466
P Education	.	.	.	400	420	453
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	349	355	394
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	276	285	329
S Other service activities	.	.	.	352	348	366
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	230	197	239
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	914	956	989
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	.	5.2	-0.8	3.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	1.2	-0.8	6.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-21.3	-10.8	-3.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	10.9	-0.1	-0.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	9.3	9.1	2.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	2.8	4.9	4.4
F Construction	.	.	.	14.8	1.9	3.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	9.2	4.1	1.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	2.3	-0.6	1.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	7.5	-1.6	5.2
J Information and communication	.	.	.	6.0	-2.6	-2.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	12.5	-0.1	2.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	2.5	1.0	-10.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	23.7	-2.6	-1.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	25.8	4.6	7.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	-7.2	-0.2	6.8
P Education	.	.	.	2.7	3.0	5.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	2.8	0.0	8.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	6.4	1.5	12.9
S Other service activities	.	.	.	2.2	-2.8	2.6
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	8.9	-16.0	18.5
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	-0.5	2.8	1.0

1) Data based on General Directorate of Taxation.

Table III/5.2 / Belarus: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	304	377	328	377
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	209	276	230	268
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	536	564	520	617
C Manufacturing	.	.	323	380	337	392
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	353	425	376	444
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	302	343	293	336
F Construction	.	.	373	423	334	375
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	261	348	302	352
H Transportation and storage	.	.	325	378	332	373
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	196	270	234	260
J Information and communication	.	.	435	886	924	1,089
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	535	642	583	648
L Real estate activities	.	.	253	322	270	332
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	463	503	448	510
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	265	337	269	293
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	374	469	400	458
P Education	.	.	223	275	234	260
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	240	306	261	287
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	265	311	266	282
S Other service activities	.	.	217	295	262	284
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	.	10.9	7.6	13.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	7.5	2.9	15.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	5.5	13.8	17.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	7.5	9.5	15.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	12.7	9.5	17.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	7.4	5.3	13.7
F Construction	.	.	.	-0.8	-2.5	11.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	10.8	7.3	15.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	9.5	8.4	11.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	11.6	7.4	9.9
J Information and communication	.	.	.	52.4	28.8	16.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	11.6	12.2	10.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	11.9	3.8	21.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	12.4	9.9	12.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	12.1	-1.4	7.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	13.9	5.4	13.4
P Education	.	.	.	17.2	5.3	10.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	18.4	5.5	9.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	16.3	5.4	5.2
S Other service activities	.	.	.	12.6	9.5	7.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies

1) Based on enterprise reports, sample surveys on households and administrative sources.

Table III/5.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	622	659	665	675
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	508	588	604	620
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	629	772	779	800
C Manufacturing	.	.	430	450	466	486
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1,006	1,076	1,084	1,096
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	559	604	617	642
F Construction	.	.	408	409	417	436
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	442	455	461	482
H Transportation and storage	.	.	589	612	616	624
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	403	409	405	419
J Information and communication	.	.	903	985	1,000	1,005
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1,012	1,099	1,118	1,151
L Real estate activities	.	.	596	601	629	649
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	655	708	728	824
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	455	420	418	450
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	879	949	960	964
P Education	.	.	675	684	684	681
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	788	842	847	861
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	518	471	489	494
S Other service activities	.	.	810	768	769	745
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.4	-0.1	2.7	2.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.5	0.6	0.9	2.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	4.3	-0.2	3.5	4.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.0	0.4	0.7	1.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.9	1.5	2.1	4.1
F Construction	.	.	2.5	-2.4	1.9	4.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	5.7	0.3	1.3	4.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.3	2.4	0.7	1.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.7	-1.1	-0.9	3.4
J Information and communication	.	.	-4.2	0.3	1.5	0.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.2	1.2	1.7	3.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	20.3	-6.1	4.6	3.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.2	1.8	2.8	13.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.4	0.1	-0.6	7.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.4
P Education	.	.	1.0	0.6	0.1	-0.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	2.7	-2.7	3.7	1.2
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	1.5	0.1	-3.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies

1) Based on Monthly Survey on Employment and Wages.

Table III/5.4 / Bulgaria: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	331	449	485	542
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	245	371	395	438
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	526	690	711	785
C Manufacturing	.	.	281	389	428	478
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	709	843	855	904
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	326	399	417	462
F Construction	.	.	300	393	396	420
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	278	401	439	516
H Transportation and storage	.	.	350	418	444	496
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	194	269	287	332
J Information and communication	.	.	713	1,033	1,173	1,229
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	691	831	858	914
L Real estate activities	.	.	336	431	462	527
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	448	659	695	809
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	216	347	383	424
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	432	512	550	598
P Education	.	.	352	436	460	521
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	339	468	501	556
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	284	369	412	473
S Other service activities	.	.	231	298	317	386
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	6.4	6.8	8.0	11.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	9.0	9.0	6.3	11.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	9.6	1.6	3.0	10.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	7.6	8.8	9.9	11.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	6.2	4.0	1.5	5.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	4.9	3.7	4.5	10.6
F Construction	.	.	4.1	4.9	0.8	6.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	6.9	9.0	9.3	17.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.0	4.8	6.3	11.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.4	4.9	6.6	15.7
J Information and communication	.	.	7.0	6.4	13.5	4.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	5.2	3.4	3.2	6.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.2	8.7	7.1	14.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.2	6.9	5.4	16.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	9.7	14.4	10.5	10.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	5.8	2.1	7.5	8.8
P Education	.	.	5.4	4.4	5.5	13.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.6	5.2	7.2	10.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	5.2	-0.2	11.5	14.8
S Other service activities	.	.	4.5	3.7	6.5	21.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies

1) Based on enterprise survey on employment, wages and salaries and other labour costs.

Table III/5.5 / Croatia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾						
Total economy	637	844	1,053	1,058	1,029	1,079
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	554	675	887	908	910	933
B Mining and quarrying	666	984	1,366	1,328	1,396	1,375
C Manufacturing	529	742	908	941	921	969
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	746	997	1,353	1,402	1,414	1,455
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	612	811	1,003	975	981	1,016
F Construction	480	704	855	882	821	872
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	507	730	902	929	889	945
H Transportation and storage	640	945	1,179	1,198	1,095	1,129
I Accommodation and food service activities	505	721	878	918	840	896
J Information and communication	966	1,275	1,572	1,592	1,470	1,539
K Financial and insurance activities	999	1,324	1,635	1,605	1,538	1,606
L Real estate activities	724	888	1,078	975	1,011	1,055
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	753	1,152	1,460	1,446	1,200	1,266
N Administrative and support service activities	537	659	681	650	704	752
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	839	897	1,188	1,109	1,172	1,228
P Education	666	831	1,048	1,016	1,100	1,144
Q Human health and social work activities	835	1,001	1,223	1,202	1,212	1,263
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	676	868	1,078	1,051	973	1,025
S Other service activities	654	895	1,058	1,114	880	946
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	4.4	-0.4	1.3	1.9	3.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	4.9	-0.7	1.7	2.1	1.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	9.9	-0.7	4.1	1.1	-2.4
C Manufacturing	.	5.4	0.0	1.7	2.7	4.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1.9	-0.6	2.9	1.4	1.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	4.7	-1.5	-0.6	1.5	2.6
F Construction	.	2.2	-3.9	2.7	2.1	5.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	3.9	0.9	2.3	2.9	5.3
H Transportation and storage	.	5.5	-0.6	1.6	1.4	2.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	5.9	-1.2	1.0	3.6	5.7
J Information and communication	.	7.9	2.8	1.9	3.7	3.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	7.1	4.0	0.1	2.4	3.4
L Real estate activities	.	2.7	-3.3	9.1	2.2	3.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.1	-5.0	1.3	1.7	4.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	5.1	-0.9	3.5	3.3	5.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	2.3	-1.1	-0.4	1.7	3.8
P Education	.	2.0	-0.3	-0.6	0.0	3.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	6.6	-1.1	2.9	1.4	3.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	3.2	-5.1	-0.5	2.0	4.4
S Other service activities	.	4.1	-2.3	1.4	2.3	6.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2016 data based on tax records (JOPPD), Monthly Survey on Net and Gross Earnings before.

Table III/5.6 / Czech Republic: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾						
Total economy	371	616	944	975	1,027	1,120
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	294	469	730	794	837	905
B Mining and quarrying	465	762	1,197	1,166	1,169	1,270
C Manufacturing	361	583	909	970	1,024	1,122
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	519	893	1,594	1,483	1,533	1,648
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	372	594	912	908	939	1,019
F Construction	355	564	881	879	923	989
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	353	573	872	913	965	1,050
H Transportation and storage	376	611	912	904	955	1,041
I Accommodation and food service activities	211	357	522	544	581	660
J Information and communication	620	1,122	1,732	1,796	1,855	1,981
K Financial and insurance activities	706	1,252	1,827	1,786	1,853	1,972
L Real estate activities	348	600	844	864	907	982
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	450	789	1,250	1,242	1,290	1,364
N Administrative and support service activities	294	454	631	644	688	741
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	435	747	1,065	1,058	1,128	1,255
P Education	343	631	911	943	988	1,078
Q Human health and social work activities	336	591	933	989	1,046	1,159
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	320	540	784	808	870	967
S Other service activities	313	519	726	763	794	866
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	5.0	2.2	3.2	4.4	6.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	5.4	4.7	1.6	4.5	5.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	7.4	6.9	1.6	-0.6	5.8
C Manufacturing	.	4.7	4.6	2.9	4.6	6.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	7.6	2.2	-1.6	2.4	4.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	5.5	4.6	2.1	2.5	5.7
F Construction	.	3.2	1.2	4.4	4.0	4.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	4.6	3.2	4.2	4.8	6.0
H Transportation and storage	.	4.8	0.3	3.3	4.7	6.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	4.5	7.1	6.3	5.8	10.7
J Information and communication	.	6.7	1.6	2.4	2.3	4.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	5.9	0.1	1.0	2.8	3.6
L Real estate activities	.	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.1	5.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.7	-0.6	4.1	2.9	3.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	4.2	0.2	2.2	5.7	5.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	6.6	-0.4	4.7	5.6	8.4
P Education	.	5.9	-1.7	1.8	3.8	6.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	4.3	2.4	4.6	4.9	7.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	6.6	2.0	3.5	6.7	8.2
S Other service activities	.	4.4	0.1	2.5	3.2	6.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on survey on businesses and administrative sources.

Table III/5.7 / Estonia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	792	1,065	1,146	1,221
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	668	949	1,060	1,064
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	984	1,352	1,361	1,512
C Manufacturing	.	.	754	1,033	1,107	1,173
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1,112	1,530	1,597	1,742
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	807	1,087	1,146	1,214
F Construction	.	.	797	1,048	1,112	1,168
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	721	979	1,028	1,105
H Transportation and storage	.	.	826	1,061	1,129	1,199
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	505	691	756	812
J Information and communication	.	.	1,298	1,724	1,900	2,094
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1,319	1,778	1,856	1,996
L Real estate activities	.	.	541	832	951	994
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	987	1,274	1,321	1,424
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	723	909	1,058	1,119
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	955	1,291	1,364	1,485
P Education	.	.	699	933	1,006	1,080
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	799	1,109	1,209	1,246
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	633	842	901	931
S Other service activities	.	.	491	581	617	671
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	1.1	6.0	7.6	6.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	5.4	3.9	11.7	0.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	11.6	3.0	0.7	11.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	5.2	5.8	7.2	6.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.1	3.5	4.4	9.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-1.4	5.2	5.4	5.9
F Construction	.	.	3.0	0.0	6.1	5.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-1.9	5.7	5.0	7.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3.0	4.8	6.4	6.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-1.9	9.9	9.4	7.4
J Information and communication	.	.	1.3	8.7	10.2	10.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-9.8	4.3	4.4	7.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	-14.4	14.0	14.3	4.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	7.9	1.8	3.7	7.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.3	1.8	16.4	5.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	-2.6	5.9	5.7	8.9
P Education	.	.	-0.9	8.2	7.8	7.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-3.4	8.0	9.0	3.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	3.2	10.4	7.0	3.3
S Other service activities	.	.	-11.4	4.3	6.2	8.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies

1) Based on wages and salaries survey.

Table III/5.8 / Hungary: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾						
Total economy	337	638	735	800	845	961
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	228	416	522	610	656	746
B Mining and quarrying	419	691	850	934	961	1,077
C Manufacturing	339	589	729	851	897	1,009
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	514	980	1,321	1,417	1,459	1,612
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	323	567	703	744	751	870
F Construction	247	430	556	635	646	736
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	302	528	675	742	783	886
H Transportation and storage	336	601	726	771	795	904
I Accommodation and food service activities	213	386	445	508	533	613
J Information and communication	654	1,165	1,336	1,484	1,540	1,652
K Financial and insurance activities	730	1,410	1,573	1,593	1,667	1,816
L Real estate activities	344	542	664	713	768	910
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	425	810	1,080	1,192	1,260	1,397
N Administrative and support service activities	281	482	528	639	691	796
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	401	836	882	910	1,005	1,160
P Education	312	731	711	833	880	962
Q Human health and social work activities	263	581	516	473	496	598
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	290	622	653	688	731	935
S Other service activities	257	540	545	624	665	789
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	8.8	1.3	4.3	6.1	12.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	6.1	4.9	4.9	8.1	12.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	7.9	-4.0	0.9	3.3	11.2
C Manufacturing	.	7.1	5.4	4.2	5.9	11.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	8.7	5.5	4.0	3.4	9.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	8.7	6.5	2.7	1.5	15.0
F Construction	.	6.5	0.6	6.1	2.1	13.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	7.0	6.1	2.7	5.9	12.3
H Transportation and storage	.	8.4	1.9	3.9	3.5	12.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	6.4	0.1	3.1	5.3	14.2
J Information and communication	.	5.6	0.4	2.4	4.2	6.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	7.9	1.4	1.6	5.1	8.2
L Real estate activities	.	6.3	2.9	3.3	8.2	17.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	9.8	1.5	7.0	6.2	10.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	5.5	-2.4	9.2	8.7	14.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	12.5	3.5	7.7	10.9	14.5
P Education	.	13.5	0.5	5.0	6.2	8.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	10.4	-11.8	2.6	5.3	19.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	8.7	0.4	-5.8	6.7	27.1
S Other service activities	.	5.3	-6.5	6.4	7.2	17.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on Interim Institutional Labour Statistical Surveys. Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

Table III/5.9 / Kazakhstan: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾						
Total economy	107	206	397	513	377	409
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	40	89	186	295	215	247
B Mining and quarrying	234	398	757	1,121	826	928
C Manufacturing	138	213	403	559	406	453
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	137	197	362	506	361	395
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	103	156	249	347	248	277
F Construction	160	290	534	630	473	527
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	101	203	378	492	346	396
H Transportation and storage	137	291	498	676	467	526
I Accommodation and food service activities	170	286	362	474	338	380
J Information and communication	166	317	566	736	539	602
K Financial and insurance activities	281	497	808	963	751	811
L Real estate activities	104	204	348	445	326	401
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	130	370	717	1,038	855	729
N Administrative and support service activities	107	236	489	416	304	412
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	92	189	360	439	314	340
P Education	64	123	252	315	250	262
Q Human health and social work activities	54	109	279	374	280	295
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	61	130	272	387	291	324
S Other service activities	196	459	640	825	578	573
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	357	831	1,207	1,976	.	.
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾						
Total economy	21.2	20.2	15.3	4.1	13.4	5.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.7	25.0	8.4	9.1	12.5	11.7
B Mining and quarrying	28.5	21.1	20.1	9.5	13.4	9.3
C Manufacturing	28.9	17.1	14.2	7.8	11.8	8.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.4	14.1	10.7	6.4	10.0	6.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	14.6	18.8	9.3	8.8	10.1	8.6
F Construction	35.0	24.1	16.5	10.3	15.8	8.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	21.1	21.3	14.4	3.3	8.3	11.1
H Transportation and storage	30.6	17.5	15.0	3.8	6.5	9.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	13.9	5.2	6.0	11.6	9.7	9.6
J Information and communication	23.3	23.6	10.3	4.0	12.9	8.6
K Financial and insurance activities	8.8	21.6	10.1	7.2	20.1	5.1
L Real estate activities	26.2	20.1	11.9	1.2	12.8	19.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33.7	35.8	11.9	1.8	26.8	-17.0
N Administrative and support service activities	19.7	13.3	11.7	7.7	12.6	31.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	9.6	19.7	19.1	1.8	10.1	5.4
P Education	4.3	13.3	17.3	3.7	21.9	2.2
Q Human health and social work activities	6.7	18.7	20.0	3.5	15.4	2.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	7.3	27.3	19.4	3.8	15.9	8.0
S Other service activities	41.0	35.3	7.7	26.4	8.0	-3.6
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	-29.4	-1.7	8.4	70.7	.	.

1) Based on sample enterprise surveys on the structure and distribution of wages. Excluding small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activity.

Table III/5.10 / Kosovo: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	280	354	359	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	382	472	489	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	227	325	322	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	555	615	702	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	210	369	464	.
F Construction	.	.	227	337	383	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	206	306	302	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	262	394	389	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	221	252	251	.
J Information and communication	.	.	792	712	684	.
K Financial and insurance activities
L Real estate activities
M Professional, scientific and technical activities
N Administrative and support service activities
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security
P Education
Q Human health and social work activities
R Arts, entertainment and recreation
S Other service activities
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	2.9	0.6	1.4	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	7.0	0.4	3.6	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	18.3	0.8	14.1	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	6.6	2.2	25.7	.
F Construction	.	.	2.7	2.4	13.6	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-0.5	0.3	-1.3	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.8	4.0	-1.3	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.8	-4.9	-0.4	.
J Information and communication	.	.	1.1	0.6	-3.9	.
K Financial and insurance activities
L Real estate activities
M Professional, scientific and technical activities
N Administrative and support service activities
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security
P Education
Q Human health and social work activities
R Arts, entertainment and recreation
S Other service activities
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies

1) Based on Statistical Business Register (RSB) and information from Ministry of Public Administration (MAP).

Table III/5.11 / Latvia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	353	628	818	859	926
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	307	586	769	820	892
B Mining and quarrying	.	371	718	911	971	1,061
C Manufacturing	.	307	573	765	811	878
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	566	913	1,116	1,163	1,209
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	326	639	789	842	902
F Construction	.	307	590	788	828	881
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	282	519	727	769	842
H Transportation and storage	.	384	704	858	870	918
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	217	402	545	584	634
J Information and communication	.	656	1,072	1,316	1,364	1,477
K Financial and insurance activities	.	855	1,311	1,745	1,819	1,921
L Real estate activities	.	284	519	743	775	785
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	428	821	936	937	1,048
N Administrative and support service activities	.	294	593	727	780	821
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	507	722	1,007	1,071	1,155
P Education	.	346	552	677	703	775
Q Human health and social work activities	.	335	593	762	799	842
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	271	521	712	734	792
S Other service activities	.	241	498	654	710	735
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	-3.5	6.9	5.0	7.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	5.9	5.1	6.6	8.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.2	5.2	6.6	9.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	0.2	8.5	6.0	8.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.4	5.3	4.2	4.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.7	6.5	6.7	7.1
F Construction	.	.	-5.2	7.9	5.1	6.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-4.2	9.0	5.8	9.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.2	4.5	1.4	5.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.4	10.5	7.2	8.6
J Information and communication	.	.	-3.9	7.8	3.6	8.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-4.0	3.7	4.2	5.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	-1.6	9.9	4.3	1.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.1	5.1	0.1	11.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.5	3.9	7.3	5.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	-9.1	5.2	6.4	7.8
P Education	.	.	-10.7	6.1	3.8	10.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-4.5	6.7	4.9	5.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-4.4	9.2	3.1	7.9
S Other service activities	.	.	6.6	5.7	8.6	3.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies

1) Based on sample surveys on enterprises and organizations, administrative sources.

Table III/5.12 / Lithuania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	370	576	714	774	840
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	282	458	615	674	742
B Mining and quarrying	.	502	695	888	947	1,043
C Manufacturing	.	339	559	727	801	873
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	578	854	960	990	1,047
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	352	564	754	793	837
F Construction	.	379	500	664	716	781
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	321	499	650	711	789
H Transportation and storage	.	354	537	679	734	774
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	212	322	453	522	564
J Information and communication	.	579	869	1,229	1,313	1,447
K Financial and insurance activities	.	794	1,094	1,342	1,424	1,544
L Real estate activities	.	350	526	682	702	763
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	499	732	909	974	1,067
N Administrative and support service activities	.	330	487	609	660	715
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	578	757	887	946	1,029
P Education	.	337	579	646	687	725
Q Human health and social work activities	.	330	580	698	765	827
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	317	463	583	637	684
S Other service activities	.	311	456	588	658	696
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	-3.3	5.4	8.4	8.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-1.9	3.7	9.7	10.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-4.5	3.9	6.7	10.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	-1.2	7.1	10.1	9.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-0.4	3.3	3.1	5.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.4	4.1	5.2	5.5
F Construction	.	.	-7.2	5.3	7.8	9.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-3.5	5.9	9.5	11.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.6	5.2	8.1	5.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-3.7	8.6	15.3	7.9
J Information and communication	.	.	0.7	8.4	6.9	10.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-5.6	5.7	6.1	8.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	-5.4	5.4	3.1	8.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-2.8	5.7	7.2	9.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-1.2	5.7	8.5	8.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	-5.9	2.2	6.7	8.8
P Education	.	.	-5.4	3.2	6.3	5.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-4.5	4.9	9.6	8.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-5.2	8.8	9.3	7.4
S Other service activities	.	.	-3.3	6.0	12.0	5.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies

1) Based on Quarterly Earnings Survey and information from the State Social Insurance Fund Board. Including earnings of sole proprietors.

Table III/5.13 / Macedonia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾²⁾³⁾						
Total economy	.	348	491	522	533	547
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	267	337	373	398	415
B Mining and quarrying	.	405	533	618	631	693
C Manufacturing	.	283	350	393	404	429
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	487	855	892	902	902
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	340	432	462	473	481
F Construction	.	277	371	457	504	495
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	359	443	473	481	503
H Transportation and storage	.	365	494	534	550	573
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	299	356	356	365	381
J Information and communication	.	543	787	843	873	918
K Financial and insurance activities	.	738	866	960	957	974
L Real estate activities	.	406	572	589	575	581
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	402	558	686	680	692
N Administrative and support service activities	.	296	380	361	389	395
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	428	598	623	643	654
P Education	.	321	508	531	532	535
Q Human health and social work activities	.	333	520	586	587	597
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	298	426	492	496	512
S Other service activities	.	425	459	624	628	654
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾²⁾³⁾						
Total economy	.	.	1.0	2.7	2.0	2.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-1.5	0.3	6.7	4.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	6.9	5.2	2.1	9.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	5.0	2.8	2.8	6.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-2.8	2.5	2.4	1.5
F Construction	.	.	-2.7	4.7	10.3	-2.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	4.5	2.1	1.6	4.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-1.6	-2.3	2.8	4.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-6.2	0.7	2.4	4.3
J Information and communication	.	.	-1.3	2.6	3.5	5.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-0.5	3.6	-0.3	1.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.1	-6.8	-2.4	1.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.9	0.5	-0.9	1.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-0.7	5.9	7.8	1.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	-0.7	2.5	3.2	1.6
P Education	.	.	4.7	3.3	0.1	0.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-2.9	4.1	0.1	1.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-2.0	14.3	0.7	3.2
S Other service activities	.	.	-1.9	9.6	0.5	4.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies

1) Based on Monthly Report on Employees and Wages.

2) From 2006 including wages of employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence.

3) From 2009 including allowances for food and transport. Growth rates in 2009 are not fully comparable.

Table III/5.14 / Montenegro: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	715	725	751	765
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	891	743	790	772
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	961	859	910	901
C Manufacturing	.	.	699	649	648	639
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1,208	1,311	1,338	1,302
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	635	692	691	704
F Construction	.	.	664	660	666	650
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	436	499	515	524
H Transportation and storage	.	.	781	767	783	812
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	538	605	580	580
J Information and communication	.	.	1,129	1,042	1,043	1,052
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1,308	1,380	1,385	1,384
L Real estate activities	.	.	1,137	1,068	1,094	1,014
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	628	606	601	615
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	562	520	469	502
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	690	777	857	889
P Education	.	.	645	691	722	732
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	691	737	783	820
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	532	582	594	656
S Other service activities	.	.	773	634	649	702
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	11.2	0.3	3.6	1.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	15.6	5.8	6.3	-2.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	23.0	-5.4	5.9	-1.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	14.4	-0.9	-0.2	-1.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	25.7	6.2	2.1	-2.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	11.8	0.7	-0.1	1.9
F Construction	.	.	15.1	4.1	0.9	-2.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	16.6	-1.8	3.2	1.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	8.2	-2.7	2.1	3.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	16.7	5.4	-4.1	0.0
J Information and communication	.	.	9.0	1.8	0.1	0.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	5.7	2.9	0.4	-0.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	36.2	6.3	2.4	-7.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	15.2	-4.4	-0.8	2.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	3.5	-2.6	-9.8	7.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	4.4	2.6	10.3	3.7
P Education	.	.	8.6	0.4	4.5	1.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	4.9	1.1	6.2	4.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	6.8	1.9	2.1	10.4
S Other service activities	.	.	9.3	-3.8	2.4	8.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies

1) Based on Monthly Report on Employed Persons and their Earnings.

Table III/5.15 / Poland: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾²⁾						
Total economy	.	587	807	934	929	1,003
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	593	827	1,039	1,024	1,079
B Mining and quarrying	.	1,079	1,456	1,634	1,565	1,648
C Manufacturing	.	522	730	877	877	963
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	899	1,315	1,565	1,550	1,649
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	592	808	914	908	965
F Construction	.	482	682	769	767	828
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	476	659	783	796	873
H Transportation and storage	.	579	739	829	814	879
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	374	506	588	600	658
J Information and communication	.	1,049	1,386	1,598	1,618	1,741
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1,054	1,349	1,556	1,526	1,662
L Real estate activities	.	641	847	974	968	1,045
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	759	1,015	1,162	1,148	1,250
N Administrative and support service activities	.	393	532	681	680	743
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	761	1,039	1,144	1,156	1,246
P Education	.	614	846	988	957	1,001
Q Human health and social work activities	.	485	785	852	860	939
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	546	734	831	835	903
S Other service activities	.	545	589	727	742	774
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾²⁾						
Total economy	.	.	3.9	3.5	3.7	5.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	11.4	4.2	2.8	2.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.9	0.4	-0.1	2.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	5.5	3.8	4.3	7.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.8	3.0	3.3	3.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	5.3	3.8	3.6	3.7
F Construction	.	.	2.4	3.7	4.1	5.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.5	4.7	5.9	7.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.0	2.8	2.4	5.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.5	3.8	6.5	6.9
J Information and communication	.	.	4.0	4.1	5.6	5.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.0	5.1	2.3	6.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.8	3.4	3.6	5.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.1	5.8	3.0	6.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	3.2	6.7	4.1	6.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	3.2	2.7	5.3	5.2
P Education	.	.	6.9	3.0	1.0	2.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.3	3.2	5.2	6.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	2.8	3.7	4.8	5.5
S Other service activities	.	.	-5.6	2.3	6.5	1.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies

1) Based on Business Surveys on Employees, Earnings and Working Hours.

2) Excluding employees in national defence and public safety.

Table III/5.16 / Romania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾						
Total economy	143	267	452	575	626	705
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	103	185	330	426	498	563
B Mining and quarrying	247	458	804	1,086	1,064	1,126
C Manufacturing	127	229	398	526	576	636
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	267	489	880	968	1,003	1,047
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	130	235	404	488	533	595
F Construction	119	225	363	440	467	511
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	99	206	379	490	532	609
H Transportation and storage	172	303	509	577	613	674
I Accommodation and food service activities	88	161	251	332	375	426
J Information and communication	300	522	867	1,137	1,264	1,348
K Financial and insurance activities	412	769	1,055	1,242	1,246	1,313
L Real estate activities	132	226	383	470	559	583
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	186	339	630	853	925	948
N Administrative and support service activities	101	167	302	440	492	563
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	210	425	643	898	951	1,172
P Education	136	307	453	590	630	730
Q Human health and social work activities	113	237	394	514	636	813
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	130	260	358	428	485	610
S Other service activities	98	163	265	400	424	468
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	18.3	3.1	9.8	9.9	14.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	6.7	2.9	8.1	18.2	15.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	21.6	4.9	5.8	-1.1	7.7
C Manufacturing	.	15.3	9.6	8.3	10.5	12.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	24.4	4.8	0.1	4.7	6.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	17.6	2.5	4.8	10.3	13.6
F Construction	.	16.1	6.1	15.0	7.1	11.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	26.2	12.6	12.6	9.5	16.5
H Transportation and storage	.	10.0	3.7	8.9	7.2	11.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	8.4	-0.7	13.4	14.1	15.6
J Information and communication	.	16.4	8.6	13.0	12.3	8.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	11.1	3.3	8.4	1.4	7.2
L Real estate activities	.	23.2	-0.7	13.2	20.0	6.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	13.2	3.2	12.6	9.5	4.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	14.6	9.1	13.6	12.9	16.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	27.8	-8.1	5.4	6.9	25.4
P Education	.	24.2	-13.5	9.6	7.9	17.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	24.9	-8.3	11.1	25.0	30.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	14.2	-11.3	11.4	14.5	27.9
S Other service activities	.	19.4	1.2	13.8	7.1	12.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on Labour Cost Survey.

Table III/5.17 / Russia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾						
Total economy	491	594
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	312	382
B Mining and quarrying	929	1,130
C Manufacturing	478	585
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	562	676
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	366	441
F Construction	427	523
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	395	476
H Transportation and storage	556	676
I Accommodation and food service activities	307	366
J Information and communication	722	875
K Financial and insurance activities	1,053	1,298
L Real estate activities	397	477
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	712	855
N Administrative and support service activities	347	415
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	569	660
P Education	380	459
Q Human health and social work activities	395	483
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	458	572
S Other service activities
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾						
Total economy	7.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8.5
B Mining and quarrying	7.9
C Manufacturing	8.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	6.7
F Construction	8.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.0
H Transportation and storage	7.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	5.8
J Information and communication	7.6
K Financial and insurance activities	9.4
L Real estate activities	6.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.5
N Administrative and support service activities	6.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	2.8
P Education	7.1
Q Human health and social work activities	8.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	10.8
S Other service activities
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies

1) Based on survey on enterprises and administrative sources.

Table III/5.18 / Serbia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾²⁾						
Total economy	253	307	460	506	516	544
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	226	227	372	434	441	481
B Mining and quarrying	381	371	675	824	828	866
C Manufacturing	210	244	389	468	487	521
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	431	471	745	869	869	908
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	260	335	439	453	459	477
F Construction	240	274	398	472	465	488
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	203	274	345	389	399	424
H Transportation and storage	291	343	500	527	531	554
I Accommodation and food service activities	188	213	251	302	310	330
J Information and communication	323	402	627	911	954	1,023
K Financial and insurance activities	412	601	941	889	930	986
L Real estate activities	371	579	551	564	581	613
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	322	469	601	766	806	822
N Administrative and support service activities	267	323	342	394	401	446
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	325	400	566	556	549	572
P Education	245	329	487	463	461	487
Q Human health and social work activities	289	323	490	466	468	486
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	268	354	496	433	417	446
S Other service activities	289	373	315	380	383	394
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾²⁾						
Total economy	.	24.1	7.5	-0.5	3.8	3.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	29.9	6.5	1.8	3.6	7.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	16.7	13.6	1.7	2.4	3.1
C Manufacturing	.	27.0	14.6	6.4	6.2	5.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	22.0	4.9	-1.7	1.9	3.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	22.0	4.9	-1.1	3.4	2.4
F Construction	.	21.6	7.1	10.1	0.5	3.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	29.5	8.0	2.6	4.7	4.7
H Transportation and storage	.	21.4	7.8	0.6	2.6	2.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	25.8	3.9	8.4	4.6	5.1
J Information and communication	.	17.1	4.7	5.3	6.7	5.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	30.3	8.0	1.8	6.7	4.5
L Real estate activities	.	12.3	-1.0	2.6	5.1	4.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	28.7	9.3	4.7	7.3	0.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	23.1	2.3	2.8	3.8	9.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	22.1	5.4	-10.2	0.7	2.6
P Education	.	25.7	0.4	-6.8	1.5	4.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	16.2	-0.1	-6.7	2.3	2.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	22.4	3.9	-7.1	-1.8	5.4
S Other service activities	.	28.8	6.6	1.5	2.8	1.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on Monthly Survey on Employees and their Earnings and tax administration.

2) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.

Table III/5.19 / Slovakia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾²⁾						
Total economy	268	448	769	883	912	954
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	240	347	592	670	718	735
B Mining and quarrying	308	490	861	1,041	1,113	1,079
C Manufacturing	273	455	771	945	978	1,031
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	417	767	1,268	1,531	1,626	1,661
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	262	445	805	893	916	922
F Construction	248	359	579	632	651	670
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	339	454	743	814	830	866
H Transportation and storage	343	491	784	863	904	960
I Accommodation and food service activities	243	340	503	533	554	576
J Information and communication	.	.	1,450	1,751	1,739	1,719
K Financial and insurance activities	591	897	1,425	1,686	1,747	1,748
L Real estate activities	286	548	905	893	910	936
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	418	545	938	983	990	1,072
N Administrative and support service activities	284	508	908	862	885	887
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	361	545	990	1,083	1,155	1,215
P Education	234	366	659	794	830	879
Q Human health and social work activities	262	352	698	858	908	945
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	290	345	599	653	695	737
S Other service activities	375	353	582	593	598	618
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾²⁾						
Total economy	.	9.2	3.3	2.9	3.3	4.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	7.6	1.2	-2.3	7.2	2.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	6.8	0.0	4.9	6.9	-3.1
C Manufacturing	.	7.6	5.4	3.3	3.5	5.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	9.2	6.8	0.7	6.2	2.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	9.9	5.3	3.1	2.6	0.7
F Construction	.	6.0	3.6	5.3	3.0	2.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	8.1	2.9	1.9	2.0	4.3
H Transportation and storage	.	8.2	2.0	5.0	4.8	6.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	6.4	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.0
J Information and communication	.	.	2.6	5.5	-0.7	-1.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	5.7	2.1	1.8	3.6	0.1
L Real estate activities	.	9.2	6.0	1.0	1.9	2.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	9.2	2.0	-6.5	0.7	8.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	8.9	-0.7	-2.8	2.7	0.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	9.4	1.9	3.5	6.6	5.2
P Education	.	10.2	2.5	4.2	4.5	5.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	8.4	4.1	2.3	5.8	4.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	7.9	0.6	3.3	6.4	6.0
S Other service activities	.	7.0	-2.9	4.8	0.8	3.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on sample survey on the structure of earnings and survey on total labour cost of employers.

2) From 2006 including armed forces. From 2007 including professional army.

Table III/5.20 / Slovenia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾²⁾						
Total economy	928	1,157	1,495	1,556	1,584	1,626
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	817	962	1,267	1,315	1,310	1,313
B Mining and quarrying	1,068	1,440	1,905	2,003	2,057	2,082
C Manufacturing	763	983	1,312	1,515	1,546	1,596
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1,104	1,588	2,096	2,317	2,347	2,448
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	917	1,156	1,445	1,496	1,524	1,577
F Construction	773	941	1,212	1,189	1,205	1,237
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	842	1,027	1,325	1,415	1,437	1,484
H Transportation and storage	949	1,160	1,421	1,474	1,467	1,492
I Accommodation and food service activities	752	856	1,074	1,070	1,085	1,115
J Information and communication	1,358	1,706	2,092	2,096	2,107	2,157
K Financial and insurance activities	1,326	1,727	2,145	2,259	2,293	2,367
L Real estate activities	956	1,187	1,478	1,480	1,489	1,516
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,162	1,399	1,765	1,725	1,739	1,807
N Administrative and support service activities	584	745	952	1,020	1,054	1,080
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	1,184	1,392	1,778	1,789	1,873	1,948
P Education	1,066	1,424	1,730	1,648	1,688	1,717
Q Human health and social work activities	1,184	1,324	1,747	1,708	1,760	1,815
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,338	1,501	1,731	1,613	1,650	1,678
S Other service activities	984	1,167	1,397	1,346	1,335	1,347
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾²⁾						
Total economy	.	4.9	3.9	0.7	1.8	2.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	5.8	0.2	-0.3	0.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	4.0	-5.9	2.7	1.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	9.0	2.1	2.1	3.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.7	-1.0	1.3	4.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.2	1.5	1.9	3.5
F Construction	.	.	4.4	-0.2	1.3	2.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.7	1.4	1.6	3.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.0	0.5	-0.5	1.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.0	-1.0	1.4	2.8
J Information and communication	.	.	2.6	1.0	0.5	2.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.0	2.1	1.5	3.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.0	-0.7	0.6	1.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.6	0.8	0.8	3.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	4.1	0.4	3.3	2.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	-0.6	2.1	4.7	4.0
P Education	.	.	0.6	-0.2	2.5	1.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-0.3	0.3	3.1	3.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.5	-0.5	2.3	1.7
S Other service activities	.	.	4.2	-2.2	-0.9	0.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on Monthly Statistical Survey on Earnings and Ministry of Public Administration. From 2015 new data sources in public sector (ISPAP).

2) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

Table III/5.21 / Turkey: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	653	666	.	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	919	975	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	703	746	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1,720	1,387	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	930	962	.	.
F Construction	.	.	438	440	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	555	613	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	858	837	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	468	508	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	1,659	1,435	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities
L Real estate activities	.	.	880	905	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	751	734	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	491	523	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security
P Education	.	.	725	758	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	779	782	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	827	988	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	376	408	.	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	5.6	10.7	.	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	3.4	14.2	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	6.2	13.4	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	13.3	1.5	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.5	9.7	.	.
F Construction	.	.	6.2	8.7	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	7.7	11.7	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.4	10.1	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	8.7	8.7	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	4.3	9.8	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities
L Real estate activities	.	.	20.9	18.2	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.2	7.4	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	6.1	10.9	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security
P Education	.	.	6.8	10.4	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	3.5	6.2	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	7.8	7.6	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	10.9	11.8	.	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies

1) Based on Annual Industry and Service Statistics excluding NACE activities in A, K, O, T and U.

Table III/5.22 / Ukraine: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾²⁾						
Total economy	.	.	213	173	183	237
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	140	137	148	202
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	338	254	262	323
C Manufacturing	.	.	217	185	196	243
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	287	225	244	283
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	188	144	143	173
F Construction	.	.	167	147	167	208
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	178	194	205	254
H Transportation and storage	.	.	252	192	205	256
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	138	115	124	166
J Information and communication	.	.	300	293	337	401
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	440	355	361	429
L Real estate activities	.	.	176	151	170	198
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	272	278	285	335
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	175	129	141	186
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	258	181	210	312
P Education	.	.	181	129	133	195
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	155	117	120	166
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	183	171	171	220
S Other service activities	.	.	163	150	163	218
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾²⁾						
Total economy	.	.	.	20.5	23.6	37.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	29.5	26.8	44.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	13.2	20.5	30.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	25.4	23.8	31.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	11.8	26.6	22.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	17.9	15.5	28.7
F Construction	.	.	.	24.2	33.2	32.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	36.4	23.8	31.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	23.5	24.9	32.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	23.2	25.8	42.3
J Information and communication	.	.	.	37.4	34.0	26.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	22.5	18.9	25.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	18.4	31.3	23.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	27.3	19.6	24.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	19.7	28.3	39.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	14.8	35.9	57.5
P Education	.	.	.	14.1	20.3	55.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	15.9	20.2	46.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	14.0	17.2	36.4
S Other service activities	.	.	.	8.1	27.0	41.6
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies

1) Based on survey on enterprises and administrative sources. Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

III. Structural indicators

6. Foreign trade by partners

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

data.wiiw.ac.at

Table III/6.1 / Albania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾		279	530	1,172	1,740	1,773	2,035
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		265	474	824	1,310	1,381	1,570
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Italy	1	71.3	72.4	50.8	50.9	54.6	53.5
Kosovo	2	.	4.1	6.2	8.6	6.8	7.7
Spain	3	0.1	0.1	3.5	5.2	3.3	5.5
Greece	4	12.8	10.5	5.4	3.9	4.6	4.3
Germany	5	6.5	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.4	4.0
Macedonia	6	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.6	3.1
China	7	0.0	0.5	5.5	2.7	3.1	3.1
Montenegro	8	.	.	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.8
Serbia	9	.	.	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.8
Romania	10	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.7
United States	11	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.3
Bulgaria	12	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1
Hungary	13	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.1
France	14	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Sweden	15	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9
Czech Republic	16	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.9
Turkey	17	0.7	1.7	5.9	2.9	1.2	0.8
Austria	18	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.7
Switzerland	19	0.2	0.1	4.1	1.0	1.1	0.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	20	.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾		1,185	2,111	3,467	3,897	4,217	4,668
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		978	1,443	2,304	2,405	2,664	2,875
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Italy	1	35.2	29.3	28.2	30.3	29.3	28.6
Turkey	2	5.3	7.5	5.7	8.0	7.9	8.1
Germany	3	6.1	5.5	5.6	6.7	9.5	8.1
Greece	4	26.4	16.4	13.1	7.8	7.9	8.0
China	5	1.3	6.6	6.3	8.6	8.8	7.9
Serbia	6	.	.	3.7	3.8	3.1	4.0
Spain	7	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.2
Switzerland	8	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.2	2.1
Russia	9	1.8	4.0	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9
France	10	1.5	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8
Poland	11	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
Bulgaria	12	2.4	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4
United States	13	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.4
Macedonia	14	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4
Montenegro	15	.	.	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.4
Kosovo	16	.	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3
Belgium	17	.	3.1	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.3
Austria	18	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2
Romania	19	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
Egypt	20	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.2 / Belarus: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾		7,932	12,829	18,892	24,306	21,386	25,916
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		2,273	5,741	5,708	7,794	5,139	6,964
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Russia	1	50.6	35.8	39.4	39.0	46.5	44.1
Ukraine	2	7.6	5.7	10.1	9.4	12.1	11.5
United Kingdom	3	1.3	7.0	3.7	11.0	4.6	8.2
Germany	4	3.2	4.4	1.8	4.1	4.0	3.8
Netherlands	5	1.8	15.1	11.3	4.3	3.9	3.8
Poland	6	3.8	5.3	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.7
Lithuania	7	4.8	2.2	1.8	3.6	3.3	2.9
Kazakhstan	8	0.3	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.0
Brazil	9	0.9	1.0	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.5
China	10	1.9	2.7	1.9	2.9	2.0	1.2
Latvia	11	6.4	2.0	3.7	2.2	1.1	1.2
India	12	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0
United States	13	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8
Belgium	14	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6
Azerbaijan	15	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.5
Serbia	16	.	.	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5
Indonesia	17	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5
Turkey	18	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Moldova	19	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5
Norway	20	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾		9,361	13,414	26,065	27,617	25,086	30,311
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		2,010	2,902	5,660	5,294	5,015	5,885
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Russia	1	64.8	60.6	51.8	56.6	55.4	57.2
China	2	0.5	1.7	4.8	7.9	7.7	8.0
Germany	3	6.8	6.7	6.8	4.6	4.8	5.0
Poland	4	2.6	3.5	3.1	3.6	4.3	3.9
Ukraine	5	3.9	5.4	5.4	3.1	3.6	3.6
Turkey	6	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.7	2.4
Italy	7	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0
United States	8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.1
Lithuania	9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9
Netherlands	10	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9
France	11	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9
Spain	12	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
United Kingdom	13	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7
Belgium	14	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Czech Republic	15	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Norway	16	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5
Austria	17	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
India	18	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Switzerland	19	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4
Japan	20	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾		1,115	1,934	3,628	4,595	4,815	5,652
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		.	1,455	2,526	3,299	3,444	4,022
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	.	11.3	15.3	15.7	15.7	14.4
Croatia	2	.	20.5	15.1	10.3	10.5	11.6
Italy	3	.	13.1	12.1	13.5	12.0	10.9
Serbia	4	.	.	12.6	8.6	8.7	9.9
Slovenia	5	.	9.7	8.6	8.3	8.6	8.8
Austria	6	.	4.3	6.6	8.3	7.8	8.1
Turkey	7	.	0.6	1.2	3.9	4.3	3.9
Montenegro	8	.	.	4.4	2.9	2.6	3.2
Hungary	9	.	3.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3
Netherlands	10	.	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.3
France	11	.	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.8
Switzerland	12	.	1.3	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.6
Romania	13	.	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Czech Republic	14	.	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
Slovakia	15	.	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.3
Russia	16	.	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.3
Macedonia	17	.	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3
Poland	18	.	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
Spain	19	.	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.2
Sweden	20	.	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾		3,452	5,715	6,962	8,105	8,263	9,272
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		.	4,045	4,249	4,931	5,117	5,663
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	.	14.4	10.5	12.1	12.4	11.6
Italy	2	.	9.0	8.9	11.1	11.8	11.4
Serbia	3	.	.	10.5	10.9	11.3	11.2
Croatia	4	.	16.9	15.1	10.6	10.0	10.1
China	5	.	.	4.8	6.9	6.8	6.5
Slovenia	6	.	7.0	5.9	4.9	5.1	5.0
Russia	7	.	2.9	8.7	5.7	4.5	4.7
Turkey	8	.	2.8	2.8	4.1	4.3	4.2
Austria	9	.	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
United States	10	.	1.9	3.6	2.8	2.0	3.2
Poland	11	.	2.0	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
Hungary	12	.	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.5
France	13	.	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1
Czech Republic	14	.	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.8
Netherlands	15	.	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.4
Greece	16	.	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Romania	17	.	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0
Spain	18	.	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
United Kingdom	19	.	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
Macedonia	20	.	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.4 / Bulgaria: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾		5,253	9,466	15,561	22,878	24,022	26,577
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		2,956	5,670	9,551	14,853	15,931	17,649
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	9.0	9.8	10.7	12.6	13.4	13.5
Italy	2	14.2	12.0	9.7	9.3	9.0	8.3
Romania	3	1.8	3.8	9.1	8.3	8.6	8.2
Turkey	4	10.3	10.4	8.5	8.6	7.7	7.7
Greece	5	7.8	9.4	7.9	6.6	6.9	6.5
Belgium	6	6.2	6.0	3.8	3.7	2.7	4.2
France	7	4.8	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.1
Spain	8	2.1	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.9
Russia	9	2.5	1.3	2.8	1.8	1.6	2.7
Netherlands	10	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.5
United Kingdom	11	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.4
China	12	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.3	1.9	2.4
Poland	13	0.6	1.1	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.4
Czech Republic	14	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.1
Austria	15	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8
Hungary	16	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7
Serbia	17	.	.	3.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Egypt	18	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.4
Macedonia	19	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.4
United States	20	3.9	3.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾		7,085	14,668	19,245	26,347	26,159	30,172
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		3,752	7,855	11,292	16,953	17,379	19,324
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	13.9	13.6	11.6	12.9	13.1	12.3
Russia	2	23.2	15.6	16.2	12.0	8.9	10.3
Italy	3	8.5	9.0	7.4	7.6	7.9	7.3
Romania	4	3.6	3.7	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.1
Turkey	5	3.3	6.0	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.2
Spain	6	1.5	1.8	1.9	4.6	4.0	5.3
Greece	7	4.9	5.0	5.9	4.8	4.8	4.4
Netherlands	8	1.7	1.4	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.7
China	9	1.0	3.9	2.6	3.7	4.0	3.7
Poland	10	1.4	1.6	2.1	3.1	4.0	3.6
Hungary	11	0.9	1.2	3.1	3.7	3.8	3.5
France	12	4.9	4.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9
Austria	13	2.2	2.2	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.4
Czech Republic	14	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3
Belgium	15	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1
Serbia	16	.	.	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.9
Egypt	17	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.9
United Kingdom	18	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.6
Ukraine	19	2.8	3.7	4.2	1.8	1.6	1.5
Slovakia	20	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.5 / Croatia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾		4,822	7,069	8,905	11,663	12,489	14,201
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		3,348	4,475	5,439	7,687	8,183	9,091
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Italy	1	22.3	21.1	18.6	13.2	13.5	13.5
Germany	2	14.2	10.7	10.4	11.2	11.6	12.1
Slovenia	3	10.8	8.1	7.8	12.2	12.3	10.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	11.2	14.4	11.6	9.8	9.1	9.8
Austria	5	6.6	7.1	5.3	6.5	6.3	6.2
Serbia	6	.	.	3.9	4.9	4.2	4.7
United States	7	2.0	3.5	2.5	2.3	3.7	3.9
Hungary	8	1.4	1.6	2.2	3.6	3.8	3.3
France	9	2.8	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.4
Czech Republic	10	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.7
Belgium	11	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.7
Spain	12	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
United Kingdom	13	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5
Turkey	14	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5
Poland	15	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4
Russia	16	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3
Montenegro	17	.	.	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2
Netherlands	18	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.6	1.2
Slovakia	19	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
Switzerland	20	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾		8,597	14,950	15,137	18,564	19,791	21,976
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		6,054	10,152	9,110	14,428	15,225	17,085
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	16.5	14.8	12.5	15.5	16.1	15.3
Italy	2	16.6	16.0	15.2	13.1	12.6	12.8
Slovenia	3	7.9	6.8	5.9	10.6	10.9	10.7
Hungary	4	2.3	3.1	2.8	7.7	7.1	7.6
Austria	5	6.7	5.7	4.8	9.1	7.9	7.5
Netherlands	6	1.6	2.0	2.1	3.8	3.9	3.9
Poland	7	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8	1.0	2.4	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.3
China	9	1.1	4.7	7.2	2.8	3.0	3.2
Serbia	10	.	.	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.7
France	11	5.5	4.2	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.5
Czech Republic	12	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4
Spain	13	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.2
Belgium	14	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1
Slovakia	15	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.9
Russia	16	8.6	9.2	9.0	2.3	1.5	1.4
Turkey	17	0.3	1.4	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
United Kingdom	18	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
Azerbaijan	19	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.0
Iraq	20	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0

1) Until 2002 based on national definition taken from National Statistical Office, from 2003 Eurostat data and methodology.

2) Until 2002 values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

3) From 2013 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.6 / Czech Republic: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾		31,501	62,785	100,311	142,364	146,979	161,214
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		27,236	54,036	84,604	118,560	122,931	135,237
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	40.4	33.6	32.4	32.1	32.4	32.6
Slovakia	2	7.7	8.6	8.6	9.0	8.3	7.6
Poland	3	5.4	5.5	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.0
France	4	4.0	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1
United Kingdom	5	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.0
Austria	6	6.0	5.6	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.4
Italy	7	3.8	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.1
Netherlands	8	2.3	3.7	3.7	2.8	2.9	3.5
Hungary	9	1.9	2.7	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.0
Spain	10	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8
Belgium	11	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
United States	12	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.1
Russia	13	1.3	1.8	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.9
Sweden	14	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
Switzerland	15	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4
Romania	16	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
China	17	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
Turkey	18	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.3
Denmark	19	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ukraine	20	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾		34,619	61,500	95,536	127,481	129,268	144,483
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		26,058	50,112	71,628	98,510	101,831	112,760
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	32.6	34.6	29.6	29.9	30.5	29.9
Poland	2	3.6	5.3	6.9	9.0	9.6	9.1
China	3	2.2	2.7	7.3	8.3	7.4	7.3
Slovakia	4	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.3	5.8
Netherlands	5	2.4	6.6	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.2
Austria	6	5.1	5.5	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.2
Italy	7	5.2	4.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.0
France	8	5.0	4.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2
United Kingdom	9	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8
Hungary	10	1.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8
Belgium	11	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3
Russia	12	6.5	5.5	5.1	2.5	1.6	1.9
Korea Republic	13	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.7
United States	14	4.1	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7
Spain	15	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Ireland	16	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2
Romania	17	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.2
Japan	18	1.9	2.0	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.0
Sweden	19	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
Hong Kong	20	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.7 / Estonia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾		3,445	6,202	8,743	11,569	11,905	12,861
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		3,034	4,849	5,998	8,690	8,805	9,219
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Finland	1	32.3	26.4	17.0	15.7	16.1	16.1
Sweden	2	20.5	13.1	15.6	18.8	17.9	13.5
Latvia	3	7.0	9.1	8.9	10.4	9.2	9.1
Germany	4	8.5	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.8	7.3
Russia	5	2.4	6.5	9.7	6.7	6.5	7.2
Lithuania	6	2.8	4.6	5.0	5.8	6.0	5.8
Norway	7	2.4	2.9	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.0
Netherlands	8	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.3	2.8	3.7
United States	9	1.3	3.1	3.8	3.1	2.7	2.9
Denmark	10	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.8
United Kingdom	11	4.4	3.5	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.2
Poland	12	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.1
France	13	1.4	1.2	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0
China	14	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7
Belgium	15	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.6
Turkey	16	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.3
Italy	17	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1
Spain	18	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
Canada	19	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8
Saudi Arabia	20	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾		4,613	8,230	9,268	13,100	13,514	14,734
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		3,257	6,280	7,396	10,704	11,048	11,935
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Finland	1	27.4	19.7	14.9	14.5	13.0	14.0
Germany	2	9.5	14.0	11.3	10.9	11.0	10.7
Lithuania	3	1.6	6.0	7.8	9.2	8.9	8.8
Sweden	4	9.9	8.8	10.9	8.5	8.3	8.5
Latvia	5	2.6	4.8	10.9	8.1	8.2	8.2
Poland	6	1.8	3.7	6.3	7.4	7.2	7.2
Russia	7	8.4	9.2	8.1	6.3	5.7	6.7
Netherlands	8	2.1	3.4	3.3	5.5	6.3	5.9
China	9	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.8	4.7	4.7
Italy	10	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5
United Kingdom	11	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.5
France	12	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.2
Denmark	13	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0
Belgium	14	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0
Czech Republic	15	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4
Spain	16	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.2
Austria	17	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
United States	18	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.9
Switzerland	19	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
Hungary	20	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.6	2.0	0.7

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.8 / Hungary: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾		30,525	50,588	72,024	88,846	92,073	100,752
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		25,716	41,646	56,469	72,240	74,950	81,842
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	37.3	30.0	25.0	28.0	28.1	27.9
Romania	2	2.0	3.8	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.4
Italy	3	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.8	5.2
Austria	4	8.7	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0
Slovakia	5	1.0	2.9	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8
France	6	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.4
Czech Republic	7	1.7	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.4
Poland	8	2.1	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.3
United Kingdom	9	4.1	5.0	5.4	4.0	4.0	3.5
Netherlands	10	5.4	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5
Spain	11	1.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.8
United States	12	5.3	3.0	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.3
Ukraine	13	0.6	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.6	2.0
Belgium	14	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.9
Croatia	15	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.8
Turkey	16	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Russia	17	1.6	1.9	3.6	1.7	1.5	1.7
Serbia	18	.	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6
China	19	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6
Sweden	20	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾		34,833	53,494	66,514	82,947	84,829	95,157
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		23,092	37,499	45,252	63,520	65,896	72,397
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	25.5	27.5	23.9	26.0	26.9	26.2
Austria	2	7.4	6.6	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.3
China	3	3.0	7.1	9.9	6.2	6.3	5.9
Poland	4	2.0	3.8	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.5
Slovakia	5	1.8	2.2	4.1	5.2	5.3	5.3
Netherlands	6	2.2	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.0
Czech Republic	7	2.0	2.8	3.2	4.8	4.8	4.8
Italy	8	7.5	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.7
France	9	4.4	4.9	3.7	5.0	4.3	4.0
Russia	10	8.1	7.4	7.8	4.0	2.8	3.6
Romania	11	1.0	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.0
Belgium	12	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
United Kingdom	13	3.2	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
United States	14	3.8	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8
Ukraine	15	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7
Spain	16	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7
Korea Republic	17	1.6	1.9	2.9	1.5	1.1	1.4
Slovenia	18	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
Japan	19	5.3	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.4
Turkey	20	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.9 / Kazakhstan: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		9,319	22,371	45,387	41,456	33,198	42,930
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		2,400	9,034	23,203	22,052	16,881	21,487
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Italy	1	10.4	15.0	15.9	17.7	20.4	17.9
China	2	7.6	8.7	16.8	11.9	11.5	12.0
Netherlands	3	2.6	3.2	6.9	10.8	8.9	9.8
Russia	4	19.9	10.5	9.5	9.9	9.4	9.6
Switzerland	5	5.1	19.8	2.0	5.8	6.6	6.4
France	6	0.2	9.6	7.4	5.8	4.9	5.9
Spain	7	0.1	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.7	3.0
Uzbekistan	8	1.5	0.9	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.6
Turkey	9	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.4
Ukraine	10	2.9	0.7	1.1	2.6	2.5	2.3
Korea Republic	11	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.7	0.6	2.3
Greece	12	0.0	0.5	1.6	2.7	2.4	2.0
United Kingdom	13	2.6	1.2	2.3	1.8	2.4	1.9
Romania	14	0.0	1.7	2.1	2.9	2.3	1.9
Japan	15	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.8
India	16	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.5
Portugal	17	.	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2
Poland	18	0.6	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.2
Afghanistan	19	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.2
United Arab Emirates	20	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		5,330	13,939	23,440	27,574	22,932	26,199
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		1,253	3,453	5,482	6,206	5,144	5,080
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Russia	1	48.4	38.0	39.4	34.4	36.6	39.6
China	2	3.0	7.2	12.7	16.6	14.5	15.9
Germany	3	6.7	7.5	5.9	6.5	5.7	5.0
United States	4	5.5	6.9	4.2	4.8	5.0	4.2
Italy	5	3.1	3.9	5.1	3.8	3.3	3.2
Uzbekistan	6	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.5
Turkey	7	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.5
Korea Republic	8	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.9
France	9	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.6	1.8
Belarus	10	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.8
Ukraine	11	1.6	4.9	4.4	2.7	1.7	1.6
Japan	12	2.1	3.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.4
United Kingdom	13	4.4	2.4	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.2
Poland	14	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1
Tajikistan	15	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.1
Netherlands	16	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Spain	17	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.9
Kyrgyzstan	18	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8
India	19	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7
Czech Republic	20	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6

1) Officially registered trade.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.10 / Kosovo: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	.		56	296	325	310	378
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	.		23	135	106	70	94
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Albania	1	.	10.3	10.4	12.4	13.6	15.9
India	2	.	0.0	15.2	14.5	3.0	13.9
Serbia	3	.	14.5	1.3	9.9	13.3	12.8
Macedonia	4	.	19.2	8.9	10.3	12.5	12.1
Switzerland	5	.	1.2	6.0	3.6	5.4	5.6
Germany	6	.	10.6	5.3	3.6	4.5	5.3
Montenegro	7	.	1.3	1.3	3.7	4.5	5.3
Netherlands	8	.	0.2	0.3	2.6	3.8	3.4
United Kingdom	9	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.0
Austria	10	.	1.8	1.9	3.8	2.2	2.8
Bulgaria	11	.	1.7	2.3	2.1	3.6	2.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12	.	6.1	0.6	1.7	2.7	2.3
Turkey	13	.	1.8	3.2	2.8	2.5	1.9
Italy	14	.	10.1	27.1	6.0	1.8	1.7
China	15	.	0.0	5.0	0.1	3.8	1.5
Poland	16	.	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.4
France	17	.	0.9	0.4	1.7	1.0	1.0
Denmark	18	.	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9
United States	19	.	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6
Croatia	20	.	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	.		1,157	2,158	2,635	2,789	3,047
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	.		464	884	1,113	1,202	1,288
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Serbia	9	.	13.2	12.1	14.5	13.9	14.8
Germany	10	.	10.7	13.0	11.0	12.3	12.4
Turkey	11	.	7.4	7.0	9.6	10.3	9.6
China	12	.	4.7	6.3	8.8	9.3	9.0
Italy	13	.	4.3	4.7	8.6	7.3	6.4
Macedonia	14	.	19.0	14.8	5.5	5.6	5.1
Albania	15	.	1.6	3.2	5.8	4.2	5.0
Greece	16	.	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17	.	1.6	3.8	2.9	2.8	2.7
Poland	18	.	1.3	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.6
Slovenia	19	.	4.8	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.1
Bulgaria	20	.	3.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0
Croatia	21	.	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.9
Spain	22	.	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.7
Austria	23	.	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
Romania	24	.	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.6
Brazil	25	.	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5
France	26	.	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.2
United States	27	.	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.2
Hungary	28	.	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.9

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

Table III/6.11 / Latvia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾		2,023	4,149	7,191	10,939	10,979	12,364
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		1,633	3,178	4,839	7,567	7,649	8,178
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Lithuania	1	7.6	11.0	15.1	18.2	17.2	15.5
Russia	2	4.2	7.9	15.3	11.4	11.4	13.9
Estonia	3	5.3	10.8	12.5	11.1	11.4	10.9
Germany	4	17.2	10.2	8.1	6.1	6.8	6.9
Sweden	5	10.8	7.8	5.8	4.9	5.7	5.7
United Kingdom	6	17.4	10.1	3.2	5.0	5.3	4.8
Poland	7	1.6	5.2	4.7	5.7	4.9	4.3
Denmark	8	5.8	5.3	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.0
United States	9	3.8	2.7	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.6
Netherlands	10	4.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.5
Norway	11	0.8	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.1
Finland	12	1.9	3.5	2.9	1.7	1.9	1.9
France	13	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
Turkey	14	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.5
Czech Republic	15	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.5
Italy	16	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4
Belgium	17	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4
Belarus	18	1.2	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.4
China	19	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.2
Ukraine	20	2.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾		3,466	6,991	8,819	13,057	12,880	14,905
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		2,577	5,268	6,714	10,366	10,365	11,708
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Lithuania	1	7.6	13.7	16.3	16.7	16.9	17.6
Germany	2	15.6	14.0	11.4	11.5	12.3	11.7
Poland	3	4.8	6.4	7.5	10.6	10.3	8.7
Estonia	4	6.2	7.9	7.1	7.4	7.8	7.6
Russia	5	11.6	8.5	9.9	8.4	7.5	7.2
Netherlands	6	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.2
Finland	7	8.6	5.9	4.7	5.1	4.3	4.1
Italy	8	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9
Sweden	9	6.7	5.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.2
China	10	0.7	1.5	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.0
United Kingdom	11	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.8
France	12	3.0	2.1	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.4
Canada	13	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	2.2
Denmark	14	3.6	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Spain	15	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7
Belgium	16	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7
Czech Republic	17	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.6
Belarus	18	3.4	5.8	3.3	2.3	1.5	1.6
United States	19	2.0	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.2
Hungary	20	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.12 / Lithuania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾		3,855	9,490	15,651	22,904	22,607	26,411
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		2,882	6,237	9,554	14,049	13,721	15,409
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Russia	1	6.2	10.4	15.7	13.7	13.5	14.8
Latvia	2	14.9	10.3	9.4	9.9	9.9	9.9
Poland	3	5.6	5.5	7.7	9.7	9.1	8.1
Germany	4	15.0	9.4	9.9	7.8	7.7	7.3
United States	5	5.0	4.7	2.7	4.4	5.1	5.2
Estonia	6	2.3	5.9	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.0
Sweden	7	4.7	5.0	3.6	4.0	4.7	4.8
Belarus	8	2.2	3.2	5.3	4.6	3.9	3.8
United Kingdom	9	8.4	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.3	3.5
Netherlands	10	5.0	3.1	5.6	4.0	3.1	3.5
Norway	11	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.8
Ukraine	12	3.8	2.3	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.8
Denmark	13	5.2	4.3	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.5
France	14	4.5	7.0	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.5
Italy	15	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3
Finland	16	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7
Kazakhstan	17	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6
Belgium	18	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5
Turkey	19	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.5
Spain	20	1.2	2.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾		5,681	12,498	17,653	25,399	24,700	28,516
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		3,116	7,437	9,994	17,199	17,540	20,144
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Russia	1	27.2	27.8	32.6	16.3	13.9	12.6
Germany	2	15.0	15.2	10.5	11.5	12.3	12.3
Poland	3	4.9	8.3	8.9	10.3	10.9	10.7
Latvia	4	1.7	4.0	6.3	8.3	8.0	7.2
Italy	5	3.6	3.0	3.3	4.5	5.5	5.2
Netherlands	6	2.4	3.7	4.5	5.1	4.9	5.1
Sweden	7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.9
France	8	4.2	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.8
United Kingdom	9	4.6	2.2	1.6	3.0	2.7	3.3
Belgium	10	2.0	2.2	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.3
Estonia	11	1.2	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.2
Kazakhstan	12	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.2	3.1
China	13	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.9
Finland	14	2.6	3.1	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.6
Belarus	15	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.5	2.8	2.3
Spain	16	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.0
Czech Republic	17	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0
Denmark	18	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7
Norway	19	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.4	1.6
United States	20	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.13 / Macedonia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾		1,435	1,644	2,535	4,088	4,390	5,007
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		756	1,001	1,659	3,149	3,514	4,061
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	19.5	17.8	21.2	44.0	46.5	47.0
Bulgaria	2	2.0	3.8	8.8	6.0	5.1	5.9
Serbia	3	.	.	8.1	4.5	4.4	4.4
Kosovo	4	.	.	13.1	4.4	4.4	4.0
Greece	5	6.4	15.3	7.4	3.7	3.4	3.6
Belgium	6	1.8	1.7	2.4	3.2	3.9	3.5
Italy	7	6.9	8.3	7.0	4.1	3.7	3.3
Romania	8	0.1	0.2	1.6	2.4	2.8	3.1
Spain	9	1.0	0.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	1.9
Turkey	10	0.8	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
Croatia	11	3.6	4.0	3.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Hungary	12	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.5
Netherlands	14	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
United Kingdom	15	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.4
Slovenia	16	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.3
Albania	17	1.0	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.3
Austria	18	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.2
China	19	0.0	0.5	2.7	3.2	1.0	1.1
Czech Republic	20	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾		2,272	2,605	4,137	5,801	6,177	6,825
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		1,290	1,487	2,285	3,597	3,825	4,292
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	12.1	10.4	11.2	12.6	12.2	11.8
United Kingdom	2	1.5	1.4	5.2	9.6	10.6	10.1
Greece	3	9.6	9.2	8.1	7.8	7.3	8.0
Serbia	4	.	.	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.2
China	5	0.6	3.6	5.3	6.1	6.4	5.8
Italy	6	5.3	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.5
Turkey	7	2.5	3.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.8
Bulgaria	8	4.7	7.2	5.5	5.3	4.6	4.3
Romania	9	0.7	2.0	2.3	3.2	3.4	3.2
Poland	10	1.0	2.9	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.9
Hungary	11	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.1	2.1	2.7
United States	12	4.0	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.3
Slovenia	13	6.9	4.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Russia	14	9.2	13.2	10.1	2.4	2.1	2.0
Austria	15	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7
Belgium	16	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.7
France	17	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
Czech Republic	18	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5
Croatia	19	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.4
Japan	20	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3

1) Until 2004 values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.14 / Montenegro: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		.	369	330	317	326	371
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		.	202	189	113	122	129
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Serbia ³⁾	1	.	35.9	22.7	22.1	25.2	17.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	.	4.6	7.3	9.3	8.2	12.7
Hungary	3	.	2.1	8.8	0.9	10.7	8.5
Kosovo	4	.	.	5.5	6.3	5.9	6.1
Turkey	5	.	0.0	1.5	6.7	1.6	6.0
Slovenia	6	.	6.0	6.2	3.8	4.6	5.4
Poland	7	.	0.2	0.3	2.8	3.5	4.1
Italy	8	.	31.6	14.8	12.6	5.3	3.5
Lithuania	9	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	3.0
Albania	10	.	0.7	2.5	4.2	4.4	2.9
Germany	11	.	0.3	0.9	4.7	4.0	2.5
China	12	.	.	0.0	2.5	5.8	1.7
Macedonia	13	.	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.5
United Kingdom	14	.	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.4
Czech Republic	15	.	0.1	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.1
Switzerland	16	.	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.0
France	17	.	0.1	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.9
Sweden	18	.	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.9
Egypt	19	.	2.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7
Croatia	20	.	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		.	1,043	1,657	1,842	2,062	2,304
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		.	508	705	760	993	1,092
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Serbia ³⁾	1	.	27.9	26.1	28.1	22.2	21.5
China	2	.	3.2	5.4	10.3	9.0	9.6
Germany	3	.	9.7	7.1	6.3	10.5	8.5
Italy	4	.	9.3	6.0	6.4	7.4	7.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	.	2.5	7.5	6.5	5.4	6.6
Greece	6	.	5.1	7.0	6.2	5.3	5.9
Croatia	7	.	3.5	4.8	6.0	5.4	5.7
Turkey	8	.	0.8	1.7	2.3	3.4	3.1
Slovenia	9	.	4.3	3.6	3.1	2.3	2.4
France	10	.	1.9	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.3
Spain	11	.	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.1
Austria	12	.	3.8	3.0	1.6	1.8	1.9
Poland	13	.	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.7
Netherlands	14	.	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
Japan	15	.	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.6
Albania	16	.	0.2	0.5	1.6	1.4	1.5
Romania	17	.	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Czech Republic	18	.	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.3
Macedonia	19	.	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3
Switzerland	20	.	4.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.1

1) Until 2003 excluding trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

3) From 2007 excluding Kosovo.

Table III/6.15 / Poland: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾		34,373	71,889	120,483	179,533	184,171	204,419
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		27,993	56,745	95,580	142,450	146,806	162,853
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	34.8	28.2	26.1	27.1	27.4	27.4
Czech Republic	2	3.8	4.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.4
United Kingdom	3	4.5	5.6	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.4
France	4	5.2	6.2	6.8	5.5	5.4	5.6
Italy	5	6.3	6.1	5.9	4.8	4.8	4.9
Netherlands	6	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4
Russia	7	2.7	4.4	4.2	2.9	2.8	3.0
Sweden	8	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8
Spain	9	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
United States	10	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.7
Hungary	11	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6
Slovakia	12	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
Belgium	13	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Ukraine	14	2.5	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.9	2.1
Austria	15	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9
Romania	16	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9
Denmark	17	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
Turkey	18	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Lithuania	19	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
Norway	20	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾		53,085	81,697	134,306	177,182	180,285	203,980
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		36,632	61,577	95,137	125,325	130,548	145,371
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	23.9	29.6	28.1	27.7	28.2	27.8
China	2	2.8	3.2	5.2	7.4	7.8	8.0
Russia	3	9.5	8.7	10.1	7.1	5.7	6.4
Netherlands	4	3.5	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0
Italy	5	8.3	6.6	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.3
France	6	6.4	5.7	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.2
Czech Republic	7	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.0
Belgium	8	2.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.7
United Kingdom	9	4.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7
Slovakia	10	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4
Spain	11	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4
Sweden	12	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3
Austria	13	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1
United States	14	4.5	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
Hungary	15	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9
Denmark	16	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Korea Republic	17	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.2
Ukraine	18	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
Turkey	19	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0
Lithuania	20	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.16 / Romania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾		11,273	22,255	37,398	54,620	57,392	62,613
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		8,158	15,785	27,111	40,255	43,080	47,475
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	15.6	14.0	18.1	19.7	21.5	22.9
Italy	2	22.3	19.1	13.9	12.4	11.6	11.2
France	3	7.0	7.4	8.3	6.8	7.2	6.8
Hungary	4	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.4	5.2	4.7
United Kingdom	5	5.0	5.4	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.1
Bulgaria	6	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
Turkey	7	6.0	7.9	7.0	3.9	3.2	3.3
Poland	8	1.0	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1
Spain	9	1.1	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0
Czech Republic	10	0.2	1.0	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.9
Netherlands	11	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6
Austria	12	2.4	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3
Belgium	13	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0
United States	14	3.6	3.9	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.8
Russia	15	0.9	0.8	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.8
Slovakia	16	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.7
Moldova	17	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5
Greece	18	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
Serbia	19	.	.	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2
China	20	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾		14,235	32,569	46,850	62,979	67,363	75,562
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		9,298	20,574	34,027	48,595	51,951	57,272
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	14.7	14.0	16.8	19.9	20.5	20.0
Italy	2	18.4	15.4	11.6	10.9	10.3	10.0
Hungary	3	3.9	3.3	8.6	7.9	7.5	7.5
Poland	4	1.5	2.9	3.7	4.8	5.1	5.4
France	5	6.1	6.7	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.3
China	6	1.3	4.0	5.4	4.6	5.1	5.0
Netherlands	7	2.2	1.7	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.0
Turkey	8	2.1	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0
Austria	9	2.5	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.3
Russia	10	8.6	8.3	4.4	3.1	2.9	3.3
Czech Republic	11	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.9
Bulgaria	12	0.7	1.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9
Spain	13	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.7
Slovakia	14	0.9	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.4
Belgium	15	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
United Kingdom	16	4.1	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.2
Kazakhstan	17	2.3	3.3	2.9	1.6	1.2	1.5
United States	18	3.0	2.7	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.4
Greece	19	2.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Ukraine	20	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.17 / Russia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		111,449	193,709	299,354	308,922	257,931	316,910
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		60,780	111,619	160,210	148,908	117,948	141,448
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
China	1	5.1	5.4	5.1	8.3	9.8	10.9
Netherlands	2	4.2	10.2	13.6	11.9	10.2	10.0
Germany	3	9.0	8.2	6.5	7.4	7.4	7.2
Turkey	4	3.0	4.5	5.1	5.6	4.7	5.2
Belarus	5	5.4	4.2	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.2
Italy	6	7.0	7.9	6.9	6.5	4.2	3.9
Kazakhstan	7	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.5
Korea Republic	8	0.9	1.0	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.4
Poland	9	4.3	3.6	3.8	2.8	3.2	3.3
United States	10	4.5	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.0
Japan	11	2.7	1.5	3.2	4.2	3.3	2.9
United Kingdom	12	4.5	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.4
Finland	13	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.4
Ukraine	14	4.9	5.1	5.8	2.7	2.3	2.2
Belgium	15	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.9
India	16	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8
Egypt	17	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.7
France	18	1.8	2.5	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.6
Latvia	19	1.6	0.5	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.3
Algeria	20	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		36,613	79,190	172,579	164,485	164,743	201,488
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		14,617	35,375	71,947	63,126	63,118	76,985
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
China	1	2.8	7.4	17.0	19.1	20.8	21.1
Germany	2	11.5	13.4	11.7	11.2	10.7	10.7
United States	3	8.0	4.6	4.8	6.3	5.9	5.5
Belarus	4	11.0	5.8	4.3	4.9	5.4	5.3
Italy	5	3.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.4
France	6	3.5	3.7	4.4	3.2	4.7	4.2
Japan	7	1.7	5.9	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.4
Korea Republic	8	1.1	4.1	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.0
Kazakhstan	9	6.5	3.3	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.2
Ukraine	10	10.8	7.9	6.1	3.1	2.2	2.2
Poland	11	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2
United Kingdom	12	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
Netherlands	13	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
Finland	14	2.8	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.6
Czech Republic	15	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
Turkey	16	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.5
Vietnam	17	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.5
Brazil	18	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4
Spain	19	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4
Belgium	20	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

Table III/6.18 / Serbia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾		1,674	3,614	7,404	12,036	13,432	15,065
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		919	2,278	4,477	7,911	8,867	9,957
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Italy	1	12.9	14.6	11.4	16.2	14.5	13.2
Germany	2	10.6	9.9	10.3	12.5	13.0	12.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	14.9	16.6	11.1	8.8	8.3	8.0
Russia	4	5.8	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.9
Romania	5	1.4	2.9	6.6	5.6	5.7	4.8
Montenegro	6	.	.	8.2	5.1	4.9	4.8
Bulgaria	7	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.9
Macedonia	8	13.4	5.8	4.9	3.9	4.0	3.7
Croatia	9	0.9	4.4	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6
Hungary	10	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.6
Slovenia	11	1.1	4.2	4.3	3.1	3.2	3.3
France	12	3.3	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.9
Austria	13	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.7
Poland	14	0.4	0.9	1.2	2.1	2.3	2.5
Czech Republic	15	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.4
Slovakia	16	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.9
United Kingdom	17	4.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.9
Turkey	18	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
United States	19	0.2	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.7	1.5
Netherlands	20	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾		3,559	8,457	12,429	16,084	17,069	19,407
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		2,230	4,801	7,252	10,047	10,795	12,111
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	13.9	11.5	10.5	12.4	12.8	12.7
Italy	2	10.4	9.2	8.4	10.6	10.3	10.1
China	3	2.2	.	7.1	8.2	8.1	8.0
Russia	4	9.0	16.0	13.1	9.7	8.0	7.3
Hungary	5	3.4	3.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.8
Poland	6	0.9	1.6	2.5	4.2	4.4	4.1
Turkey	7	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.5	3.7
Austria	8	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1
Romania	9	4.2	2.7	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.9
France	10	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9
Slovenia	11	0.6	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7
Czech Republic	12	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13	4.8	2.8	3.4	2.4	2.3	2.7
Croatia	14	0.9	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.5
Iraq	15	0.3	0.0	.	.	0.9	2.2
Bulgaria	16	9.1	2.0	3.5	1.9	1.9	2.1
Belgium	17	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.3	1.9
Netherlands	18	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
Greece	19	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Spain	20	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohija.

3) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

Table III/6.19 / Slovakia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾		12,811	25,632	48,777	67,845	70,070	74,726
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		11,568	22,450	41,329	57,986	59,877	64,044
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	26.9	25.8	19.1	22.4	21.9	20.6
Czech Republic	2	17.2	14.2	13.8	12.5	11.9	11.6
Poland	3	5.9	6.3	7.5	8.5	7.7	7.8
France	4	4.7	3.9	6.8	5.6	6.2	6.3
Hungary	5	4.9	5.9	6.9	5.7	5.7	6.1
Austria	6	8.4	7.1	6.9	6.0	5.7	6.0
United Kingdom	7	1.9	3.1	3.7	5.4	5.9	6.0
Italy	8	9.2	6.6	5.5	4.5	4.8	6.0
Spain	9	0.9	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0
United States	10	1.4	3.2	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.8
Netherlands	11	2.7	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.5
Romania	12	0.8	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.5
Russia	13	0.9	1.6	4.0	2.3	2.1	2.1
China	14	0.1	0.4	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.6
Switzerland	15	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6
Sweden	16	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4
Belgium	17	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.3
Turkey	18	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.9
Denmark	19	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
Slovenia	20	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾		13,815	27,851	49,050	66,167	68,216	73,684
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		9,719	21,718	35,363	52,057	54,676	58,833
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	25.2	24.2	18.2	19.2	20.2	19.3
Czech Republic	2	14.9	19.6	17.6	17.3	17.0	16.2
Austria	3	4.0	6.2	4.7	9.3	9.7	10.1
Poland	4	3.1	4.7	5.4	6.4	6.5	6.5
Hungary	5	2.1	4.6	7.0	6.3	6.2	6.4
Korea Republic	6	0.3	2.3	7.1	5.5	4.7	4.5
Russia	7	17.0	10.7	9.5	5.2	3.9	4.5
France	8	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.3
China	9	1.4	1.5	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.2
Italy	10	6.2	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.4
United Kingdom	11	2.5	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.6
Netherlands	12	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5
Romania	13	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
Belgium	14	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
Spain	15	2.3	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3
Slovenia	16	0.6	0.7	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.3
Vietnam	17	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9
Ukraine	18	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8
Malaysia	19	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7
Sweden	20	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.20 / Slovenia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾		9,495	15,471	22,027	28,793	29,742	34,007
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		7,598	11,951	17,089	21,869	22,408	25,751
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	27.1	19.3	19.3	19.1	19.3	18.9
Italy	2	13.6	12.3	12.1	10.6	10.4	10.7
Austria	3	7.5	7.9	7.5	8.0	7.5	7.4
Croatia	4	7.9	9.1	6.5	6.7	7.3	7.1
France	5	7.1	7.9	6.9	4.2	4.1	4.8
Poland	6	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.2
Hungary	7	1.9	2.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.2
Serbia	8	.	2.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.5
Czech Republic	9	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.2
Slovakia	10	0.8	1.5	3.3	4.7	3.4	3.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1
Russia	12	2.2	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.5
Spain	13	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.8
United Kingdom	14	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
United States	15	3.1	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.7
China	16	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.7
Netherlands	17	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
Switzerland	18	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.6
Romania	19	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Belgium	20	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾		10,987	16,346	22,720	26,887	27,597	31,917
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		8,936	13,664	16,478	18,812	19,567	22,143
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	19.0	19.4	16.1	16.5	16.8	16.5
Italy	2	17.4	18.4	15.6	13.8	13.5	13.6
Austria	3	8.2	11.9	10.7	10.2	9.9	9.3
Turkey	4	0.5	2.1	3.2	4.0	4.4	5.8
Croatia	5	4.4	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.5	4.7
China	6	1.4	1.3	4.1	5.4	4.8	4.5
France	7	10.3	7.1	4.8	3.1	3.4	3.7
Korea Republic	8	0.7	0.5	2.5	3.6	3.2	3.5
Hungary	9	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.4
Netherlands	10	2.1	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	0.6	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8
Serbia	12	.	0.7	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.6
Poland	13	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.5
Czech Republic	14	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Belgium	15	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9
Spain	16	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.6
Slovakia	17	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5
Switzerland	18	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5
United States	19	3.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3
United Kingdom	20	3.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.21 / Turkey: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾		30,182	59,147	85,264	129,560	128,796	139,234
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		17,033	33,421	39,575	57,637	61,735	65,479
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	18.6	12.9	10.1	9.3	9.8	9.6
United Kingdom	2	7.3	8.1	6.4	7.3	8.2	6.1
United Arab Emirates	3	1.1	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.8	5.9
Iraq	4	.	3.7	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.8
United States	5	11.3	6.7	3.3	4.4	4.6	5.5
Italy	6	6.4	7.6	5.7	4.8	5.3	5.4
France	7	5.9	5.2	5.3	4.1	4.2	4.2
Spain	8	2.6	4.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0
Netherlands	9	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5
Israel	10	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2
Iran	11	0.8	1.2	2.7	2.5	3.5	2.1
Belgium	12	.	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0
Romania	13	1.2	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0
Poland	14	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0
China	15	0.3	0.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9
Bulgaria	16	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.8
Saudi Arabia	17	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.8
Russia	18	2.3	3.2	4.1	2.5	1.2	1.7
Egypt	19	1.4	0.9	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.5
Algeria	20	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾		59,444	94,015	138,814	186,536	179,468	207,000
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		31,151	42,505	54,158	70,893	70,022	75,375
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
China	1	2.5	5.9	9.3	12.0	12.8	10.0
Germany	2	13.2	11.7	9.5	10.3	10.8	9.1
Russia	3	7.1	11.1	11.6	9.8	7.6	8.4
United States	4	7.1	4.6	6.7	5.4	5.5	5.1
Italy	5	8.0	6.5	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.8
France	6	6.5	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.4
Iran	7	1.5	3.0	4.1	2.9	2.4	3.2
Switzerland	8	1.6	3.4	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.9
Korea Republic	9	2.2	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.2	2.8
United Kingdom	10	5.0	4.0	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8
Spain	11	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7
India	12	0.8	1.1	1.8	2.7	2.9	2.7
United Arab Emirates	13	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.9	2.4
Japan	14	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.8
Netherlands	15	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6
Belgium	16	.	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6
Poland	17	0.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5
Malaysia	18	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.3
Vietnam	19	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.3
Ukraine	20	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.2

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

Table III/6.22 / Ukraine: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		15,765	27,455	38,729	34,376	32,839	38,351
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		5,215	8,257	9,859	11,735	12,189	15,542
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Russia	1	24.1	21.9	26.1	12.7	9.9	9.1
Poland	2	2.9	3.0	3.5	5.2	6.1	6.3
Turkey	3	6.0	5.9	5.9	7.3	5.6	5.8
Italy	4	4.4	5.5	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.7
India	5	1.2	2.2	1.0	3.8	5.2	5.1
China	6	4.3	2.1	0.9	6.3	5.0	4.7
Egypt	7	1.5	2.3	0.4	5.5	6.2	4.2
Germany	8	5.1	3.8	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.1
Netherlands	9	0.9	1.5	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.9
Hungary	10	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.4	2.9	3.1
Spain	11	1.1	1.7	0.8	2.7	2.8	2.9
Belarus	12	1.9	2.6	3.7	2.3	2.5	2.6
Romania	13	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.9
United States	14	5.0	2.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.9
Czech Republic	15	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7
Moldova	16	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6
Slovakia	17	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5
Israel	18	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.6	1.3	1.4
Iran	19	0.6	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.3
Algeria	20	1.6	1.8	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		15,098	28,985	45,764	33,825	35,448	43,973
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		4,379	9,795	14,429	13,822	15,480	18,437
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
Russia	1	41.7	35.5	36.5	20.0	13.1	14.5
China	2	0.9	5.0	2.0	10.1	11.9	11.4
Germany	3	8.1	9.4	7.6	10.6	11.0	11.0
Poland	4	2.2	3.9	4.6	6.2	6.9	7.0
Belarus	5	4.3	2.6	4.2	6.5	7.1	6.5
United States	6	2.6	2.0	2.9	3.9	4.3	5.1
Switzerland	7	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	2.5	3.4
Italy	8	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.6	3.5	3.3
France	9	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.9	3.2
Turkey	10	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.5
Hungary	11	1.2	1.8	2.0	4.3	2.0	2.3
Czech Republic	12	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.8
United Kingdom	13	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.6
Japan	14	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.5
Lithuania	15	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4
Netherlands	16	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3
Spain	17	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.2
India	18	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Belgium	19	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Slovakia	20	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

III. Structural indicators

7. Foreign trade by commodities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

data.wiiw.ac.at

Table III/7.1 / Albania: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	279	530	1,172	1,740	1,773	2,035
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	3.4	3.9	4.1	6.4	7.9	9.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.0	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8.4	10.8	13.2	9.1	9.6	8.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.7	2.6	18.0	18.5	11.3	8.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11.9	15.5	22.4	20.4	18.2	21.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.6	5.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	68.9	60.7	37.0	39.4	46.3	45.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	.	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	1,185	2,111	3,467	3,897	4,217	4,668
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	16.2	12.9	12.7	13.4	12.7	12.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.0	3.2	3.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.4	2.0	3.5	2.6	2.1	3.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.0	8.6	13.8	10.4	8.1	9.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.9	8.4	10.1	11.8	11.8	11.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.0	25.8	24.2	23.2	24.9	23.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21.5	23.6	18.7	20.9	21.9	21.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.4	14.3	11.5	13.6	14.2	14.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/7.2 / Belarus: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	7,932	12,829	18,892	24,306	21,386	25,916
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	6.1	7.6	12.2	14.7	16.3	15.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.2	3.0	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19.8	34.8	27.7	29.1	20.6	23.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.5	11.1	14.8	18.0	16.1	14.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	19.5	15.6	14.9	12.9	15.5	15.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.0	18.7	17.1	12.4	16.6	17.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.3	6.7	6.3	5.7	7.0	7.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	3.9	2.0	4.1	3.9	4.1	2.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	9,361	13,414	26,065	27,617	25,086	30,311
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	9.4	7.3	6.4	12.7	12.6	10.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.2	3.5	3.6	2.7	3.2	3.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	29.9	33.0	34.6	30.4	26.7	28.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	10.5	9.5	10.3	11.0	11.8	11.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.4	16.3	15.1	12.7	14.9	15.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16.5	18.2	19.3	19.4	20.1	21.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.2	3.7	4.0	5.6	6.0	6.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	4.6	6.5	5.2	4.2	3.6	1.4

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/7.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	1,115	1,934	3,628	4,595	4,815	5,652
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	.	4.6	6.2	6.9	7.4	6.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	21.2	12.8	11.0	10.6	10.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	8.9	15.5	7.1	6.8	8.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	3.4	5.2	7.2	7.9	8.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	28.3	25.7	23.6	21.8	22.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	16.7	11.9	14.7	14.3	14.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	15.7	21.3	27.5	28.8	27.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	3,452	5,715	6,962	8,105	8,263	9,272
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	.	13.4	13.7	13.9	13.9	13.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	13.0	19.3	13.5	12.0	14.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	10.8	12.1	13.1	13.2	12.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	19.9	19.6	22.6	23.0	23.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	25.5	18.5	20.5	20.9	20.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	10.3	9.5	9.8	10.4	9.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/7.4 / Bulgaria: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	5,253	9,466	15,561	22,878	24,022	26,577
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	6.0	6.8	10.7	10.8	11.4	10.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.2	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.9	6.4	8.8	6.7	6.8	6.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.8	12.9	13.5	10.4	8.7	7.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.5	7.6	7.9	9.9	10.0	10.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.8	26.3	23.1	22.2	20.3	23.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9.6	14.2	16.7	20.6	21.4	21.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.3	22.3	14.8	14.0	14.9	13.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.5	3.7	4.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	7,085	14,668	19,245	26,347	26,159	30,172
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	4.1	3.9	7.6	7.7	8.1	7.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.5	6.1	8.6	8.3	7.3	9.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	26.8	20.2	22.3	15.6	12.4	14.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	9.5	11.7	14.0	14.8	14.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	20.1	16.8	16.9	17.9	17.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.9	30.1	22.8	26.6	27.5	26.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.6	8.4	7.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.8

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.5 / Croatia: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	4,822	7,069	8,905	11,663	12,489	14,201
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	6.2	7.9	8.5	11.0	12.0	10.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.7	5.6	6.8	7.7	7.4	7.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11.0	13.9	12.5	11.1	9.4	10.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.5	9.9	11.4	11.7	13.1	13.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.1	14.7	14.2	15.8	15.6	16.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27.0	28.9	31.7	24.1	23.4	23.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	19.9	16.6	12.6	16.0	16.7	15.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	8,597	14,950	15,137	18,564	19,791	21,976
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	7.0	7.2	9.0	11.4	11.2	11.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.5	15.1	18.8	15.1	12.3	13.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.7	11.1	14.1	14.1	15.2	13.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.7	19.0	18.0	18.1	17.8	17.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	32.5	33.0	25.6	24.0	25.6	25.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.0	11.5	11.5	13.6	14.4	14.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) Until 2002 based on national definition taken from National Statistical Office, from 2003 Eurostat data and methodology.

2) Until 2002 values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

3) From 2013 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.6 / Czech Republic: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	31,501	62,785	100,311	142,364	146,979	161,214
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.0	1.9	1.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.1	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.4	21.7	17.1	15.8	15.4	14.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	44.5	50.7	54.5	55.4	56.3	57.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.4	11.5	11.0	12.0	13.1	13.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	34,619	61,500	95,536	127,481	129,268	144,483
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.7	9.2	9.6	6.6	5.0	5.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.3	10.9	10.6	11.1	11.3	10.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20.8	20.4	17.8	17.0	16.9	16.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	40.2	43.4	45.7	45.8	46.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.3	10.9	10.1	11.0	12.3	12.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.7 / Estonia: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	3,445	6,202	8,743	11,569	11,905	12,861
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	7.0	7.8	7.1	7.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	13.7	9.9	9.2	8.5	8.6	9.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2.0	7.4	15.5	9.1	7.7	9.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	3.9	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.5	18.1	15.5	15.2	15.0	15.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	40.0	35.1	29.1	34.4	35.4	32.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.1	17.2	15.4	16.7	17.5	16.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	4,613	8,230	9,268	13,100	13,514	14,734
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	6.6	6.3	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.1	4.2	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.7	8.9	17.1	10.4	8.4	9.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.7	9.3	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.2	18.8	16.8	15.4	15.7	15.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	45.3	41.0	30.6	37.3	38.1	37.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.7	9.5	10.3	10.6	11.2	10.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.9

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.8 / Hungary: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	30,525	50,588	72,024	88,846	92,073	100,752
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	6.5	5.3	6.6	7.1	6.8	6.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.4	1.9	3.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.5	7.3	9.4	11.5	11.2	12.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10.7	9.8	9.9	10.9	10.8	11.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	59.1	58.7	60.2	56.0	56.7	54.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.5	7.8	8.2	9.1	9.7	9.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.2	7.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	34,833	53,494	66,514	82,947	84,829	95,157
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	2.5	3.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.1	6.6	10.7	8.1	6.3	8.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	9.3	11.1	12.5	12.3	12.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.5	14.0	13.5	14.3	14.4	14.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	51.4	50.7	50.6	49.3	50.2	48.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.8	8.3	6.7	8.3	9.1	9.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.4	5.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.9 / Kazakhstan: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	9,319	22,371	45,387	41,456	33,198	42,930
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	6.7	2.2	3.1	3.7	4.6	3.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.5	6.7	5.4	5.2	6.2	7.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	52.8	70.1	71.7	67.7	60.7	63.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	1.1	1.9	4.4	6.5	6.3	4.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.9	16.7	13.0	14.1	18.3	19.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2.2	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.0	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	5,330	13,939	23,440	27,574	22,932	26,199
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	7.1	5.7	8.0	9.0	9.5	9.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.0	1.3	2.5	3.7	4.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11.4	11.9	9.9	5.5	6.0	6.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	10.2	9.3	11.9	12.1	13.0	13.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	21.6	18.1	20.7	20.5	19.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	41.5	40.1	37.7	34.7	34.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.4	6.5	9.1	10.7	10.3	10.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3

1) Officially registered trade.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/7.10 / Kosovo: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	.	56	296	325	310	378
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	.	9.0	6.3	7.5	8.6	9.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	4.9	1.8	4.9	5.5	6.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	47.7	25.0	17.3	22.3	24.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	3.1	3.7	6.5	10.5	9.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	2.4	0.8	3.9	5.0	5.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	11.9	56.1	47.3	33.8	31.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	15.7	3.3	4.2	3.3	2.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	5.1	3.0	6.9	11.0	10.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.1	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	.	1,157	2,158	2,635	2,789	3,047
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	.	17.8	16.4	18.2	17.6	17.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	5.7	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	2.0	3.1	2.6	1.9	2.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	15.8	15.7	12.8	10.0	12.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	10.0	9.5	11.9	12.1	11.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	19.0	19.6	21.2	21.4	20.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	20.2	20.4	17.7	20.3	20.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	8.6	9.4	10.2	11.2	10.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	.	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

Table III/7.11 / Latvia: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	2,023	4,149	7,191	10,939	10,979	12,364
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	4.6	8.7	11.7	12.7	13.2	13.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	2.5	4.5	4.7	4.9	6.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	33.5	21.0	16.2	13.8	13.4	12.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2.4	9.0	5.2	6.0	4.3	3.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.4	6.3	8.5	8.3	9.1	9.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.2	25.5	22.8	18.5	18.6	18.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7.1	13.1	20.0	24.5	24.3	24.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.5	13.7	10.4	10.6	11.3	11.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	3,466	6,991	8,819	13,057	12,880	14,905
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	9.4	8.4	12.1	10.6	11.6	11.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.8	4.4	5.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12.3	14.8	14.2	11.1	8.2	8.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	10.8	13.9	12.4	13.1	12.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	18.4	17.2	15.5	15.3	15.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	28.2	30.3	23.7	30.8	30.7	30.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.5	10.7	10.2	11.1	11.9	10.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.5	1.8

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.12 / Lithuania: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	3,855	9,490	15,651	22,904	22,607	26,411
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	10.0	10.7	14.6	14.6	14.6	13.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	5.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22.3	27.1	23.5	16.5	14.0	14.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	8.7	13.1	15.0	15.3	14.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.0	10.6	10.3	11.0	11.7	11.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16.5	20.5	18.0	18.6	18.9	20.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.1	15.6	13.9	16.1	17.2	16.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	5,681	12,498	17,653	25,399	24,700	28,516
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	7.4	6.5	10.2	10.4	10.0	9.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.7	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.2	3.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22.6	24.5	32.0	20.2	16.9	18.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	11.3	13.8	15.5	15.5	15.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.9	15.9	11.8	13.2	13.9	13.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.1	29.5	20.0	25.3	27.5	27.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.7	7.0	6.5	8.6	9.3	8.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	3.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.13 / Macedonia: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	1,435	1,644	2,535	4,088	4,390	5,007
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	5.0	8.2	9.8	7.5	7.2	6.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	9.8	8.0	6.1	3.5	4.0	4.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.7	3.3	7.7	4.8	4.3	5.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4.8	8.1	7.7	1.4	1.2	1.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	4.5	4.5	11.4	22.6	23.6	24.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	36.8	33.3	29.6	17.7	14.3	13.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6.3	5.4	5.9	24.7	28.1	29.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28.6	28.9	21.4	17.4	16.8	15.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	2,272	2,605	4,137	5,801	6,177	6,825
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	10.1	10.6	10.2	9.5	9.0	8.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.6	3.3	5.3	3.3	2.1	2.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13.8	19.2	17.6	10.9	8.9	9.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	10.3	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.9	29.4	25.3	35.6	37.4	37.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	19.6	17.4	20.1	20.1	21.4	21.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.9	7.8	7.3	6.7	7.2	6.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	25.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) Until 2004 values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/7.14 / Montenegro: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁽²⁾	.	369	330	317	326	371
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	.	3.5	7.2	8.3	8.4	7.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	8.7	6.4	8.5	6.9	5.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	7.9	13.5	20.0	22.1	27.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	0.8	10.1	14.8	15.9	12.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	2.7	3.9	4.1	5.4	4.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	67.7	47.6	30.4	26.6	28.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	3.1	8.2	9.3	9.6	11.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	2.1	2.7	4.3	3.5	3.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	3.4	.	.	1.5	.
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁽²⁾	.	1,043	1,657	1,842	2,062	2,304
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	.	13.8	19.6	20.6	19.3	18.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	2.7	4.2	2.4	1.8	1.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	6.3	12.7	10.8	9.1	11.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	8.4	9.8	10.6	9.9	9.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	14.8	16.0	15.3	16.6	17.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	21.6	20.6	22.2	25.6	24.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	9.8	12.5	13.7	13.5	12.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	18.4	.	0.0	0.1	0.0

1) Until 2003 excluding trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

Table III/7.15 / Poland: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	34,373	71,889	120,483	179,533	184,171	204,419
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	7.5	8.8	9.2	10.8	10.9	10.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.1	5.3	4.1	3.3	2.5	2.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.8	6.8	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.8	22.6	20.3	18.9	18.5	18.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34.2	39.1	41.1	38.5	38.2	37.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.3	14.5	12.9	15.4	16.6	16.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	53,085	81,697	134,306	177,182	180,285	203,980
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	6.5	7.3	7.6	7.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10.8	11.5	10.7	7.2	5.9	7.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.0	14.7	14.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20.0	20.7	17.8	17.4	17.8	17.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	37.0	35.9	34.3	36.5	36.0	34.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.6	8.5	10.3	11.9	12.5	12.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.0	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.5

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.16 / Romania: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	11,273	22,255	37,398	54,620	57,392	62,613
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	2.4	2.2	5.1	6.9	6.9	6.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9.0	4.8	6.5	4.2	4.1	4.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.2	10.7	5.3	4.7	3.8	4.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5.8	5.7	5.8	4.8	4.3	4.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	19.3	20.8	17.1	16.6	16.0	16.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	18.9	25.4	42.3	44.5	46.9	46.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	36.4	29.3	15.9	15.3	15.6	15.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	14,235	32,569	46,850	62,979	67,363	75,562
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	5.4	4.7	6.4	7.6	8.1	7.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.3	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12.1	14.0	10.1	6.4	5.7	6.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.9	10.2	13.3	13.7	13.5	13.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.7	24.3	21.7	20.9	20.1	19.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	29.3	33.2	35.4	37.4	38.0	37.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.5	9.3	8.8	9.6	10.2	10.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.17 / Russia: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	111,449	193,709	299,354	308,922	257,931	316,910
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	0.9	1.3	1.6	3.7	4.6	4.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.5	4.4	3.1	3.5	4.3	4.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	50.6	61.8	65.6	62.8	47.2	48.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.0	4.2	4.0	5.8	5.5	5.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.8	14.8	11.2	12.6	14.7	14.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6.2	4.1	2.8	5.4	5.1	5.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	11.8	8.4	10.8	3.6	16.2	15.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	36,613	79,190	172,579	164,485	164,743	201,488
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	15.6	12.8	11.6	11.0	10.1	9.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.3	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	3.7	2.2	3.8	3.7	3.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4.1	1.6	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	12.7	12.8	15.0	15.0	14.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13.9	13.0	11.9	12.3	11.9	12.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.5	39.9	39.0	41.8	41.1	45.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.2	7.0	11.0	11.8	11.6	11.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	11.2	6.2	8.2	0.6	3.6	0.8

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

Table III/7.18 / Serbia: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	1,674	3,614	7,404	12,036	13,432	15,065
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	16.4	17.3	18.1	15.6	15.2	13.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	1.2	2.4	3.3	3.7	2.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	4.4	4.7	3.3	3.3	3.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.3	3.7	5.1	2.8	2.5	2.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	11.1	9.0	8.5	8.8	9.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	30.6	35.6	29.0	21.5	20.5	23.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	13.7	9.9	16.2	29.1	29.5	28.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.7	15.1	12.6	13.2	13.3	13.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	4.8	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	3,559	8,457	12,429	16,084	17,069	19,407
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	7.0	5.7	5.3	6.2	5.8	5.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.0	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19.2	19.4	19.7	11.7	9.1	10.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	15.7	14.1	14.9	14.9	14.6	14.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21.7	20.7	19.9	18.2	18.1	18.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21.4	25.7	21.0	27.6	27.9	25.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.6	8.4	7.9	7.3	7.6	7.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.6	0.3	5.8	8.5	10.9	11.2

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohija.

3) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

Table III/7.19 / Slovakia: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	12,811	25,632	48,777	67,845	70,070	74,726
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	2.5	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.0	5.9	4.8	3.7	3.3	4.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.7	5.8	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.6	24.6	19.0	16.7	16.4	17.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.3	44.1	54.5	59.0	60.7	59.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.9	10.6	10.2	10.1	9.5	9.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	13,815	27,851	49,050	66,167	68,216	73,684
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.8	3.5	3.7	2.3	2.2	2.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	17.5	13.2	12.6	7.9	6.5	8.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	9.7	8.4	8.8	9.0	8.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.6	18.0	15.2	15.0	15.0	15.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35.2	38.1	43.1	47.1	48.1	47.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.7	11.0	10.6	13.0	13.0	11.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.20 / Slovenia: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	9,495	15,471	22,027	28,793	29,742	34,007
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	2.4	2.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.9	2.9	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.7	2.1	3.6	4.8	4.2	4.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	12.4	14.8	15.8	15.6	14.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	27.3	24.2	21.0	20.4	20.2	19.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	39.0	39.5	38.7	38.9	40.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	19.3	16.0	11.5	10.6	11.4	10.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	10,987	16,346	22,720	26,887	27,597	31,917
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	5.1	5.6	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.0	4.8	4.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.1	10.4	11.5	9.6	7.6	8.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	12.5	12.6	14.0	14.2	13.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21.9	22.1	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34.1	33.0	32.2	34.0	35.2	36.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.0	10.4	10.4	10.0	10.8	10.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.21 / Turkey: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	30,182	59,147	85,264	129,560	128,796	139,234
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	10.5	8.9	9.2	10.0	9.5	9.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.3	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.2	3.6	3.9	3.1	2.3	2.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	4.5	4.2	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	29.6	27.7	29.2	24.6	24.0	24.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	20.7	29.4	27.9	27.3	28.9	30.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28.5	21.8	17.3	19.1	19.0	17.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.5	2.0	5.3	6.0	4.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	59,444	94,015	138,814	186,536	179,468	207,000
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	2.1	1.4	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.0	6.5	8.3	6.1	6.0	6.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	17.5	18.2	20.7	18.2	13.7	15.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	13.6	14.1	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.5	17.1	17.2	17.2	16.5	16.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	37.7	32.6	29.0	31.6	35.4	30.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.6	5.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	3.4	1.5	1.8	3.4	7.2

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

Table III/7.22 / Ukraine: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁽²⁾	15,765	27,455	38,729	34,376	32,839	38,351
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals ³⁾	6.3	10.3	12.2	25.6	26.9	25.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	12.7	7.2	10.4	14.7	13.7	15.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.5	9.8	7.1	1.3	1.2	1.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.6	1.7	5.0	8.6	10.8	10.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	9.0	6.7	5.0	3.8	3.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	45.6	44.1	37.1	28.3	27.1	27.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	12.3	12.6	17.3	12.0	11.4	11.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.5	3.8	3.5	4.3	4.5	4.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.4	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁽²⁾	15,098	28,985	45,764	33,825	35,448	43,973
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals ³⁾	5.9	6.5	8.2	8.1	8.3	7.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	43.0	29.5	32.3	29.0	20.0	23.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	11.7	14.3	17.8	18.6	17.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.8	14.6	14.4	13.2	14.4	13.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	17.5	25.0	19.6	21.3	27.6	28.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.6	5.4	6.0	5.7	6.3	5.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.6	2.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

3) Including SITC 1 beverages and tobacco.

III. Structural indicators

8. FDI inward stock

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

data.wiiw.ac.at

Table III/8.1 / Albania: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		.	865	2,436	4,982	5,677	6,453
of which EU-28, EUR mn ³⁾		.	657	1,773	3,289	3,358	3,658
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)							
Greece	1	.	53.9	24.7	24.2	21.7	18.9
Switzerland	2	.	1.1	2.8	2.4	9.7	13.8
Canada	3	.	2.1	11.1	13.9	13.0	13.7
Netherlands	4	.	.	9.1	14.1	12.6	12.8
Italy	5	.	11.4	15.9	11.0	10.6	9.5
Turkey	6	.	5.5	7.7	8.3	9.0	7.8
Austria	7	.	5.3	14.5	7.8	6.3	6.9
France	8	.	0.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.8
Cyprus	9	.	.	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.2
Germany	10	.	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.7
United States	11	.	3.7	-4.0	1.9	1.4	1.2
Lebanon	12	.	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9
United Kingdom	13	.	0.4	-0.1	0.5	0.7	0.8
Kosovo	14	.	.	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
Macedonia	15	.	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6
Slovenia	16	.	.	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
Bulgaria	17	.	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
Serbia	18	.	.	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
United Arab Emirates	19	.	.	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
Croatia	20	.	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		.	.	.	4,982	5,677	6,453
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.2
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	.	12.7	11.5	13.4
C Manufacturing		.	.	.	11.5	10.7	9.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	.	12.6	19.5	23.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	.	0.1	0.0	0.0
F Construction		.	.	.	1.7	1.7	1.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	.	4.7	4.7	4.1
H Transportation and storage ⁴⁾		.	.	.	3.2	2.9	2.0
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	.	.	.	.
J Information and communication		.	.	.	24.4	21.4	18.1
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	.	17.2	16.5	15.6
L Real estate activities		.	.	.	3.0	3.1	3.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	.	4.9	4.7	5.0
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	.	0.6	0.6	1.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.2
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	.	0.7	0.6	0.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.6
S Other service activities		.	.	.	-0.2	-0.2	0.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	1.9	1.5	1.2
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BPM5 before (directional principle).

3) Sum over available countries.

4) Including NACE group I Accommodation and food service activities.

Table III/8.2 / Belarus: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	.	.	7,479	16,440	17,835	16,580
of which EU-28, EUR mn ³⁾	.	.	2,181	5,140	5,488	5,262
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)						
Russia	1	.	59.3	57.1	56.8	55.4
Cyprus	2	.	13.7	16.3	15.9	17.2
Austria	3	.	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.1
Netherlands	4	.	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.5
Switzerland	5	.	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.6
Germany	6	.	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.6
Iran	7	.	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.6
United Kingdom	8	.	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.4
China	9	.	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.4
Lithuania	10	.	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
Poland	11	.	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0
Latvia	12	.	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
Estonia	13	.	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8
United States	14	.	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.6
Ukraine	15	.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Lebanon	16	.	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
United Arab Emirates	17	.	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
Finland	18	.	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4
Czech Republic	19	.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Luxembourg	20	.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BPM6, directional principle.

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁽²⁾		.	1,951	5,021	6,380	6,563	6,876
of which EU-28, EUR mn		.	1,557	3,024	3,922	4,188	4,462
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)							
Austria	1	.	23.4	19.4	19.8	19.4	19.6
Croatia	2	.	19.8	15.0	16.6	16.7	17.2
Serbia	3	.	2.4	18.3	17.4	16.0	15.1
Slovenia	4	.	12.9	11.0	6.9	7.3	7.7
Netherlands	5	.	4.5	3.1	4.3	5.7	5.2
Russia	6	.	.	9.2	7.8	6.4	5.0
Germany	7	.	10.5	5.6	5.5	4.4	4.6
Italy	8	.	2.7	2.5	3.1	4.4	4.5
Switzerland	9	.	1.8	5.2	4.2	3.9	4.1
United Kingdom	10	.	1.2	0.5	3.3	3.7	3.4
Turkey	11	.	1.5	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.1
Luxembourg	12	.	0.4	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2
Saudi Arabia	13	.	.	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.2
Kuwait	14	.	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.7
United Arab Emirates	15	.	.	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.4
Cyprus	16	.	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
United States	17	.	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7
Sweden	18	.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Hungary	19	.	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
Spain	20	.	.	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁽²⁾		.	.	5,021	6,380	6,563	6,876
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	1.0	3.9	3.8	1.3
C Manufacturing		.	.	32.3	28.7	28.0	25.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	0.8	1.6	1.8	4.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
F Construction		.	.	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	15.4	10.9	11.1	12.3
H Transportation and storage		.	.	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3
J Information and communication		.	.	16.5	14.0	13.8	13.3
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	21.4	25.6	26.3	27.5
L Real estate activities		.	.	1.8	3.6	3.9	3.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	0.6	2.3	2.1	2.1
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
S Other service activities		.	.	.	.	.	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	5.3	4.6	4.6	5.2
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BPM6, directional principle.

Table III/8.4 / Bulgaria: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		2,906	11,756	35,347	39,981	40,788	41,363
of which EU-28, EUR mn		2,148	9,622	30,017	31,083	31,902	32,308
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)							
Netherlands	1	6.9	8.0	20.7	16.7	16.2	17.3
Austria	2	7.0	29.6	15.6	13.6	10.0	9.6
Germany	3	12.2	6.6	5.6	6.2	6.8	6.8
Italy	4	10.8	4.9	1.8	2.4	6.0	6.0
United Kingdom	5	7.6	5.5	7.5	5.6	5.7	5.5
Greece	6	8.0	8.8	8.1	6.6	6.6	5.4
Cyprus	7	10.1	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3
Russia	8	1.2	1.5	3.3	5.2	5.0	4.9
Luxembourg	9	.	3.1	2.7	3.8	3.7	3.8
Switzerland	10	3.3	3.8	2.2	3.4	3.1	3.6
Belgium	11	.	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.9	3.1
France	12	3.5	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8
Spain	13	0.1	0.5	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.7
Hungary	14	0.2	2.6	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.3
United States	15	9.7	5.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2
Turkey	16	2.0	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.9	2.1
Virgin Islands, British	17	0.7	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.0
Ireland	18	0.4	0.9	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.7
Malta	19	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.4
Czech Republic	20	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.8
<hr/>							
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		.	.	.	39,981	40,788	41,363
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.4
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	.	0.8	0.7	0.7
C Manufacturing		.	.	.	16.9	17.1	17.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	.	8.0	7.9	7.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	.	0.6	0.5	0.5
F Construction		.	.	.	3.3	3.3	3.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	.	12.4	13.4	13.6
H Transportation and storage		.	.	.	1.2	1.3	1.2
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	.	1.6	1.7	1.6
J Information and communication		.	.	.	2.0	2.0	1.9
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	.	41.3	40.2	40.7
L Real estate activities		.	.	.	24.8	23.8	24.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	.	3.7	3.5	2.9
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	.	0.7	0.9	0.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
P Education		.	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.3
S Other service activities		.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	.	-17.8	-17.0	-17.0
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2014 according to BPM6, directional principle.

Table III/8.5 / Croatia: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		3,005	12,332	23,587	23,838	26,185	27,833
of which EU-28, EUR mn		2,302	10,624	21,109	20,512	22,807	24,213
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)							
Austria	1	21.9	32.1	26.4	24.8	19.3	20.1
Netherlands	2	5.8	7.3	14.8	17.1	17.8	18.2
Hungary	3	0.5	7.1	11.9	10.0	9.2	11.0
Italy	4	3.5	5.9	2.3	2.6	10.0	9.1
Luxembourg	5	6.9	4.7	6.4	7.8	8.6	8.2
Germany	6	23.7	16.8	13.6	7.7	7.8	7.6
Switzerland	7	2.6	1.8	3.2	4.3	3.5	3.5
Slovenia	8	5.9	4.9	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.9
United Kingdom	9	3.2	3.6	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.2
Liechtenstein	10	5.8	3.1	0.8	2.2	2.4	2.0
Sweden	11	2.4	0.7	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.3
Malta	12	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.3
Czech Republic	13	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.2
Russia	14	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Belgium	15	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.8
United States	16	11.2	6.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8
Turkey	17	.	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
France	18	1.5	1.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	0.7
Cyprus	19	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	20	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		.	.	23,587	23,838	26,185	27,833
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.7
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.6
C Manufacturing		.	.	22.1	24.3	21.5	21.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8
F Construction		.	.	2.8	3.4	2.9	3.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	16.6	8.8	9.0	9.3
H Transportation and storage		.	.	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	2.8	4.5	5.2	6.1
J Information and communication		.	.	9.5	6.1	6.3	6.4
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	32.4	34.9	38.3	36.2
L Real estate activities		.	.	4.6	6.4	7.0	7.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	2.6	3.6	2.2	2.0
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.0
S Other service activities		.	.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.6 / Czech Republic: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		23,323	51,424	96,153	107,129	115,627	.
of which EU-28, EUR mn		20,301	45,904	85,146	95,701	102,392	.
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)							
Netherlands	1	30.1	28.7	29.6	24.1	23.4	.
Germany	2	25.5	20.3	13.8	12.9	14.1	.
Luxembourg	3	0.6	2.7	6.1	12.2	11.9	.
Austria	4	11.1	11.1	12.9	13.4	11.0	.
France	5	4.3	6.1	5.7	7.7	7.8	.
Cyprus	6	1.0	1.2	3.8	3.2	4.2	.
Switzerland	7	4.0	2.2	4.5	3.8	4.1	.
Slovakia	8	0.9	1.6	2.8	3.4	3.2	.
Italy	9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	3.0	.
United Kingdom	10	3.5	3.2	2.4	4.0	2.9	.
Korea Republic	11	0.0	0.6	0.8	2.1	2.1	.
Poland	12	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	.
Belgium	13	4.8	3.6	2.8	2.2	1.4	.
Japan	14	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	.
United States	15	6.5	4.7	3.3	1.3	1.1	.
Sweden	16	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.0	.
Spain	17	0.2	6.0	3.6	0.8	0.9	.
Denmark	18	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	.
Russia	19	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	.
China	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	.
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		.	.	96,153	107,129	115,627	.
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	0.2	0.2	0.3	.
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	2.7	0.8	0.6	.
C Manufacturing		.	.	29.9	32.9	31.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	7.2	3.1	3.2	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.8	0.6	0.8	.
F Construction		.	.	2.1	1.1	1.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	10.8	9.9	10.3	.
H Transportation and storage		.	.	1.4	1.7	1.2	.
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	0.7	0.5	0.4	.
J Information and communication		.	.	6.5	5.8	5.8	.
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	21.0	27.3	27.0	.
L Real estate activities		.	.	8.8	7.3	8.3	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	4.9	5.1	5.5	.
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	0.8	1.2	1.0	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	.
S Other service activities		.	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	2.2	2.2	2.3	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.7 / Estonia: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾		2,843	9,561	11,638	17,412	18,728	19,925
of which EU-28, EUR mn		.	8,307	9,872	14,297	15,619	16,638
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)							
Sweden	1	39.8	47.2	32.0	24.9	24.9	27.7
Finland	2	29.9	23.2	23.9	22.7	22.7	22.4
Netherlands	3	2.4	3.3	8.9	9.8	9.3	7.8
Lithuania	4	-0.1	0.5	1.6	3.6	4.2	4.5
Russia	5	1.2	1.9	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.7
Luxembourg	6	0.1	0.3	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.4
Latvia	7	0.3	0.7	1.0	2.7	3.4	3.0
Cyprus	8	0.1	0.9	3.0	3.8	3.5	2.8
Denmark	9	4.1	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.4
United Kingdom	10	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2
Norway	11	4.3	2.2	3.4	4.0	2.4	2.0
France	12	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.8
Germany	13	2.6	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.7
Switzerland	14	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Austria	15	0.3	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
United States	16	4.6	3.4	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.4
Ukraine	17	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9
Singapore	18	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
Italy	19	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6
Belgium	20	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾		2,843	9,561	11,638	17,412	18,728	19,925
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		0.9	0.6	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.7
B Mining and quarrying		0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
C Manufacturing		20.6	14.8	14.8	13.7	13.5	13.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		2.4	1.4	3.5	1.1	0.8	0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		0.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6
F Construction		3.1	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		12.2	8.8	12.8	13.7	12.7	12.6
H Transportation and storage		4.3	2.9	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.4
I Accommodation and food service activities		2.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
J Information and communication		1.9	0.9	2.7	3.5	3.5	4.0
K Financial and insurance activities		43.1	50.3	25.4	26.1	27.9	28.7
L Real estate activities		5.1	13.7	15.4	18.0	17.8	17.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		1.9	0.6	11.3	7.5	8.3	7.5
N Administrative and support service activities		1.1	1.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		0.0	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
S Other service activities		0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	0.0	0.0	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		0.2	0.3	0.1	2.5	2.5	2.7
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) From 2013 including Special Purpose Entities (SPE).

Table III/8.8 / Hungary: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾		21,048	46,670	67,999	77,678	76,223	75,934
of which EU-28, EUR mn		16,152	36,866	52,268	68,017	60,776	59,672
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)							
Germany	1	37.4	27.8	23.2	22.0	26.7	22.9
Netherlands	2	14.6	14.9	17.5	28.1	15.6	18.6
Austria	3	8.9	11.1	12.8	16.7	10.2	10.6
Switzerland	4	1.5	1.8	3.8	0.5	6.5	6.0
Luxembourg	5	1.1	3.5	8.1	-2.1	4.2	4.2
France	6	5.5	4.7	5.0	1.2	3.5	3.7
Ireland	7	0.8	0.0	1.0	8.0	3.6	3.6
Italy	8	2.0	1.6	-4.2	1.4	3.2	3.2
Belgium	9	2.1	1.9	3.3	2.0	2.8	2.6
Korea Republic	10	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.2
United Kingdom	11	0.8	6.8	2.5	5.1	4.1	2.1
Cyprus	12	0.7	0.7	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.8
Poland	13	.	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.3
Japan	14	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3
Denmark	15	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1
Spain	16	0.2	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1
Norway	17	0.2	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Malta	18	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
Singapore	19	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6
Canada	20	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾		.	.	67,999	77,678	76,223	75,934
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
C Manufacturing		.	.	25.5	11.0	30.3	43.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	6.1	3.2	3.0	2.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
F Construction		.	.	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	13.1	10.2	10.0	10.8
H Transportation and storage		.	.	1.9	1.7	2.4	3.3
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0
J Information and communication		.	.	7.6	6.5	6.3	5.5
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	11.7	18.1	8.0	8.7
L Real estate activities		.	.	7.8	6.7	7.1	7.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	7.9	23.3	19.7	6.8
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	.	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	.	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	.	.	.	.
S Other service activities		.	.	.	.	.	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	12.5	14.7	8.0	6.1
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments from 2008.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) Excluding Special Purpose Entities (SPE).

Table III/8.9 / Kazakhstan: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		.	21,579	62,400	109,558	123,949	122,828
of which EU-28, EUR mn		.	9,149	34,168	69,419	78,181	71,938
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)							
Netherlands	1	.	21.9	40.1	50.1	48.7	42.9
United States	2	.	30.8	12.4	17.5	18.5	18.5
France	3	.	5.8	7.6	10.1	10.0	9.1
China	4	.	3.8	3.7	2.4	2.7	6.4
Japan	5	.	3.2	3.4	4.5	4.5	4.1
Hong Kong	6	.	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	3.3
Russia	7	.	2.6	1.5	2.7	3.3	3.0
United Kingdom	8	.	6.8	2.0	-0.1	1.0	2.9
Luxembourg	9	.	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.7
Virgin Islands, British	10	.	2.8	5.6	2.2	1.8	1.7
Switzerland	11	.	0.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.0
Korea Republic	12	.	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.0
Canada	13	.	-0.4	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.7
United Arab Emirates	14	.	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.4
Turkey	15	.	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Germany	16	.	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4
Sweden	17	.	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
Romania	18	.	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
Belgium	19	.	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Cyprus	20	.	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		.	.	62,400	109,558	123,949	122,828
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
B Mining and quarrying ³⁾		.	.	19.5	15.9	75.2	72.5
C Manufacturing		.	.	10.5	6.1	5.0	4.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
F Construction		.	.	0.9	2.1	2.4	2.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	3.9	3.0	2.9	2.6
H Transportation and storage		.	.	0.5	1.7	1.8	6.7
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
J Information and communication		.	.	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.2
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	6.1	3.8	4.0	3.1
L Real estate activities		.	.	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities ³⁾		.	.	54.2	64.3	5.1	4.3
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	.	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	.	.	.	.
S Other service activities		.	.	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments. In 2011-2016 unrevised data.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) From 2016 reclassification of a FDI activity from NACE M to NACE B.

Table III/8.10 / Kosovo: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	.	.	.	3,254	3,405	3,521
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	.	.	1,101	1,102	1,189
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)						
Turkey	1	.	.	10.7	12.1	14.0
Germany	2	.	.	9.2	9.4	10.6
Switzerland	3	.	.	7.4	8.9	10.0
Slovenia	4	.	.	6.8	6.4	6.2
Austria	5	.	.	5.6	5.5	6.0
United States	6	.	.	2.7	3.3	4.0
Albania	7	.	.	4.4	4.7	3.7
Netherlands	8	.	.	4.6	2.9	2.3
United Kingdom	9	.	.	2.0	2.4	1.9
Sweden	10	.	.	0.8	1.1	1.3
Bulgaria	11	.	.	1.0	1.0	1.0
Italy	12	.	.	0.7	0.7	0.9
United Arab Emirates	13	.	.	1.2	1.2	0.8
Norway	14	.	.	0.6	0.6	0.7
France	15	.	.	0.5	0.6	0.7
Belgium	16	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.7
Macedonia	17	.	.	0.7	0.6	0.4
Serbia	18	.	.	0.5	0.4	0.4
Canada	19	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.3
Greece	20	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	.	.	.	3,254	3,405	3,521
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	3.6	2.8	2.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	7.1	6.6	5.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	5.7	5.4	4.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3
F Construction	.	.	.	6.2	6.7	7.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	2.6	2.8	3.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1
J Information and communication	.	.	.	4.6	4.2	4.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	12.1	11.7	12.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	25.4	28.5	32.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	0.9	1.0	1.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	3.9	4.2	4.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3
P Education	.	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
S Other service activities	.	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	26.8	24.4	20.9
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BMP6 (asset/liability principle).

Table III/8.11 / Latvia: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		2,241	4,159	8,184	13,540	13,504	14,605
of which EU-28, EUR mn		1,241	2,910	6,044	10,164	9,874	11,050
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)							
Sweden	1	10.6	15.3	12.9	19.4	15.8	17.2
Russia	2	5.9	8.3	4.1	8.8	9.9	10.5
Estonia	3	9.0	10.0	14.2	7.0	6.9	8.8
Cyprus	4	0.0	1.3	4.9	9.3	9.5	8.4
Netherlands	5	2.9	7.2	6.7	9.1	8.9	8.3
Lithuania	6	0.4	2.5	3.1	4.8	5.3	6.5
Luxembourg	7	0.0	0.2	3.4	3.2	4.8	5.4
Germany	8	8.2	12.7	5.2	5.4	4.5	4.5
Denmark	9	10.3	8.6	7.0	4.2	4.4	4.0
Norway	10	5.5	2.7	3.1	5.5	5.3	3.7
Malta	11	0.0	-0.1	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.1
United Kingdom	12	5.2	2.1	2.2	3.7	3.1	3.0
Finland	13	6.2	6.6	4.5	2.9	2.9	2.3
Switzerland	14	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.8
Austria	15	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.3
United States	16	8.3	6.6	3.2	1.1	1.4	1.0
Ukraine	17	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9
France	18	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Poland	19	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6
Iceland	20	0.1	0.5	2.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		2,241	4,159	8,184	13,540	13,504	14,605
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		1.3	1.6	2.6	4.6	4.2	4.1
B Mining and quarrying		0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
C Manufacturing		16.3	11.8	12.4	11.6	11.9	11.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		5.1	12.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
F Construction		1.9	4.2	5.9	4.4	4.8	4.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		20.3	12.9	12.0	12.7	14.8	14.3
H Transportation and storage		8.1	6.2	4.2	3.7	4.1	6.0
I Accommodation and food service activities		1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9
J Information and communication		12.3	6.1	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.4
K Financial and insurance activities		23.0	25.6	28.4	28.5	25.9	24.1
L Real estate activities		4.3	6.8	10.3	13.2	13.3	14.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		1.7	3.8	2.9	3.9	3.8	3.6
N Administrative and support service activities		1.4	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		0.0	0.0	.	.	.	.
P Education		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		0.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
S Other service activities		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		1.4	4.7	10.1	6.8	6.4	7.1
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.12 / Lithuania: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾		2,509	6,921	10,031	13,497	13,926	14,816
of which EU-28, EUR mn		1,881	4,575	7,944	11,140	11,337	12,459
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)							
Sweden	1	17.3	11.1	10.2	23.1	18.7	23.6
Netherlands	2	1.1	2.9	8.1	12.5	13.2	13.2
Cyprus	3	0.6	0.9	1.9	3.4	6.6	7.4
Germany	4	7.4	10.7	9.7	9.2	7.5	7.3
Estonia	5	6.4	7.4	9.6	5.1	5.3	6.8
Poland	6	2.2	1.6	11.6	5.1	7.0	6.0
Denmark	7	18.3	15.9	11.2	4.2	4.3	4.2
Finland	8	6.0	6.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.8
France	9	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.4
Norway	10	4.3	2.0	3.1	6.2	6.5	3.0
Switzerland	11	4.8	1.7	2.6	3.7	2.4	3.0
Hong Kong	12	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.9
Latvia	13	1.2	1.3	3.9	1.8	2.3	2.5
United States	14	9.8	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.1
Russia	15	1.0	24.6	7.1	1.6	2.0	1.8
United Kingdom	16	6.7	1.8	1.2	3.0	1.7	1.4
Luxembourg	17	3.4	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.3
Austria	18	0.7	2.2	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.1
Canada	19	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9
Belgium	20	0.7	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.8
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾		.	6,921	10,031	13,497	13,926	14,816
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.6
B Mining and quarrying		.	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
C Manufacturing		.	39.0	26.7	20.5	18.5	18.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	12.5	6.2	2.0	2.1	2.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
F Construction		.	1.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	11.0	13.0	11.9	13.3	13.6
H Transportation and storage		.	1.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7
J Information and communication		.	12.9	10.1	8.6	7.7	7.3
K Financial and insurance activities		.	12.4	18.7	26.2	27.8	26.4
L Real estate activities		.	3.7	11.4	14.4	13.2	13.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	1.5	3.5	4.2	5.9	6.0
N Administrative and support service activities		.	0.5	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
S Other service activities		.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	0.0	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.7

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) From 2005 market value for joint-stock companies (book value before).

Table III/8.13 / Macedonia: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		580	1,769	3,256	4,400	4,657	4,698
of which EU-28, EUR mn		444	1,365	2,665	3,466	3,595	3,585
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)							
Austria	1	5.7	3.3	10.5	11.9	12.2	13.6
United Kingdom	2	5.2	1.5	3.1	3.1	11.2	11.3
Greece	3	18.1	15.8	13.2	10.8	10.0	10.1
Netherlands	4	2.5	12.1	16.9	21.8	9.1	8.0
Slovenia	5	9.7	6.0	11.3	8.5	8.0	6.9
Germany	6	8.7	3.6	2.2	4.3	5.3	5.8
Turkey	7	2.8	1.4	1.5	4.9	5.3	5.4
Hungary	8	0.0	19.8	10.7	5.1	4.5	4.5
Switzerland	9	10.6	9.3	4.6	3.5	3.9	3.9
Cyprus	10	20.3	9.1	1.4	1.2	3.5	3.5
Bulgaria	11	0.6	1.5	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.2
China	12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	2.3
Italy	13	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.2
Serbia	14	.	.	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.7
Belgium	15	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.6
Virgin Islands, British	16	0.2	0.7	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.4
Croatia	17	1.4	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4
United States	18	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.2
Liechtenstein	19	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.2
Luxembourg	20	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.2
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		.	.	3,256	4,400	4,657	4,698
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.5
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	4.1	2.7	2.5	1.6
C Manufacturing		.	.	32.3	35.5	36.2	36.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
F Construction		.	.	4.1	5.3	7.2	7.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	12.0	16.1	14.3	14.0
H Transportation and storage		.	.	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
J Information and communication		.	.	6.4	4.0	3.4	3.3
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	25.3	20.5	19.9	20.5
L Real estate activities		.	.	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities		.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2010 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.14 / Montenegro: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	.	.	3,167	4,074	4,379	4,465
of which EU-28, EUR mn ³⁾	.	.	1,886	2,628	1,980	2,240
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)						
Italy	1	.	13.4	12.8	13.7	14.9
Russia	2	.	11.5	13.3	11.3	10.8
United Arab Emirates	3	.	0.3	0.5	7.3	7.7
Cyprus	4	.	11.6	11.7	7.5	6.1
Serbia	5	.	7.6	4.9	5.6	5.3
Croatia	6	.	1.5	1.7	1.8	4.3
Slovenia	7	.	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0
United Kingdom	8	.	4.2	2.5	3.1	3.4
Switzerland	9	.	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.3
Austria	10	.	3.8	3.0	3.2	3.0
Luxembourg	11	.	0.2	1.7	.	2.8
Germany	12	.	0.8	2.4	2.1	2.2
United States	13	.	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.9
Virgin Islands, British	14	.	3.8	2.0	2.8	1.8
Netherlands	15	.	4.0	3.7	3.2	1.8
Hungary	16	.	6.7	5.5	.	1.8
France	17	.	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5
Denmark	18	.	2.6	9.6	1.3	1.0
China	19	.	0.1	0.1	.	1.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	20	.	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BMP6, directional principle.

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.15 / Poland: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾		36,792	76,785	161,378	170,257	176,005	199,053
of which EU-28, EUR mn		29,660	65,308	136,110	156,967	164,587	183,663
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)							
Netherlands	1	24.6	21.7	18.1	18.6	19.7	19.2
Germany	2	18.9	16.6	13.1	15.1	17.0	17.6
Luxembourg	3	0.6	4.7	8.3	13.0	13.0	13.9
France	4	12.2	12.5	12.0	10.6	10.3	9.0
Spain	5	1.9	1.8	3.4	6.1	5.8	6.1
United Kingdom	6	3.3	3.4	3.9	5.2	5.4	4.8
Austria	7	3.2	4.9	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.3
Cyprus	8	0.7	1.2	2.3	3.6	3.4	3.6
Belgium	9	1.9	3.5	2.3	3.1	3.4	3.2
Switzerland	10	2.5	2.5	4.2	2.8	2.7	3.0
Italy	11	4.3	3.6	6.5	5.0	4.2	2.6
United States	12	9.5	7.3	5.9	2.6	2.6	2.4
Sweden	13	3.5	4.1	3.8	2.3	2.0	2.1
Denmark	14	2.5	2.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
Portugal	15	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8
Ireland	16	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.2	0.7	0.8
Finland	17	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
Norway	18	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
Hungary	19	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7
Czech Republic	20	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾		.	.	161,378	170,257	178,294	199,053
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
C Manufacturing		.	.	31.3	32.4	31.4	31.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	3.2	3.6	2.9	2.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
F Construction		.	.	4.6	5.0	4.8	5.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	15.5	15.4	15.0	13.9
H Transportation and storage		.	.	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
J Information and communication		.	.	4.7	5.5	6.7	6.6
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	23.5	18.1	18.2	20.5
L Real estate activities		.	.	6.6	8.3	8.8	8.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	6.0	6.8	8.2	6.8
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
S Other service activities		.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	0.3	0.0	-0.5	1.0
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) In 2004-2013 including Special Purpose Entities (SPE).

Table III/8.16 / Romania: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	.	.	21,885	52,585	64,433	70,113	75,851
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	.	17,866	46,131	57,877	53,444	68,102
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)							
Netherlands	1	.	19.5	20.7	25.0	24.3	25.9
Germany	2	.	10.7	12.2	12.4	13.2	12.8
Austria	3	.	15.4	17.8	14.2	11.9	12.6
Italy	4	.	6.9	5.3	5.2	6.3	6.2
France	5	.	8.4	8.3	6.8	6.9	6.2
Cyprus	6	.	3.7	4.8	6.9	6.5	6.1
Luxembourg	7	.	1.0	1.9	4.2	4.3	4.7
Switzerland	8	.	7.1	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.1
Greece	9	.	8.5	5.7	2.7	2.7	2.3
Belgium	10	.	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.7	2.1
Spain	11	.	0.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.1
United Kingdom	12	.	0.2	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.9
Czech Republic	13	.	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.9
United States	14	.	2.6	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.5
Hungary	15	.	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3
Poland	16	.	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9
Denmark	17	.	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
Sweden	18	.	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Turkey	19	.	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7
Korea Republic	20	.	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	.	.	52,585	64,433	70,113	75,851	
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.0	2.6	2.6	3.0	
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	4.5	3.0	2.6	2.6	
C Manufacturing	.	.	32.0	31.8	32.0	32.0	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	6.9	9.1	8.9	7.9	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	
F Construction	.	.	4.9	5.5	6.4	7.9	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	12.4	12.2	12.8	13.8	
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	
J Information and communication	.	.	5.9	5.7	5.2	4.2	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	19.1	13.1	12.6	12.4	
L Real estate activities	.	.	4.1	6.8	7.6	7.4	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.5	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	0.0	.	.	0.0	
P Education	.	.	.	0.1	0.0	0.1	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	
S Other service activities	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.17 / Russia: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		.	.	369,563	240,264	374,465	368,937
of which EU-28, EUR mn		.	.	247,828	172,009	250,652	253,924
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)							
Cyprus	1	.	.	36.6	34.6	35.5	36.7
Netherlands	2	.	.	8.2	11.7	10.5	9.2
Bermuda	3	.	.	10.2	5.2	5.5	7.2
Bahamas	4	.	.	5.0	8.1	8.5	5.8
Luxembourg	5	.	.	4.0	3.1	3.0	4.4
United Kingdom	6	.	.	1.6	3.3	3.0	4.2
Germany	7	.	.	4.7	4.9	4.2	4.1
Singapore	8	.	.	0.0	0.2	3.7	3.7
France	9	.	.	2.3	3.8	3.7	3.4
Switzerland	10	.	.	1.3	3.3	2.9	2.9
Jersey	11	.	.	0.1	3.6	2.9	2.5
Virgin Islands, British	12	.	.	10.4	3.6	2.8	2.2
Austria	13	.	.	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.3
Ireland	14	.	.	0.8	3.1	1.7	1.2
Sweden	15	.	.	3.7	0.9	1.0	1.2
Italy	16	.	.	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.1
China	17	.	.	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9
Finland	18	.	.	1.4	2.6	1.0	0.8
Ukraine	19	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8
Kazakhstan	20	.	.	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾³⁾		.	.	317,938	454,090	442,972	
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.2
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	.	20.9	21.7	21.7
C Manufacturing		.	.	.	20.6	20.4	20.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	.	2.1	2.1	2.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
F Construction		.	.	.	2.6	0.5	0.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	.	18.6	16.2	15.8
H Transportation and storage		.	.	.	1.5	2.9	3.4
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.2
J Information and communication		.	.	.	3.9	2.9	2.4
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	.	14.8	14.3	14.5
L Real estate activities		.	.	.	3.3	6.5	6.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	.	0.3	0.4	9.2
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	.	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
P Education		.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1
S Other service activities		.	.	.	7.3	9.2	0.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	0.0	.	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	.	3.2	2.4	2.1
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BPM6, asset/liability principle, from 2013 directional principle.

3) According to BPM6, asset/liability principle.

Table III/8.18 / Serbia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾	12	3,167	12,693	26,467	.	.
of which EU-28, EUR mn	10	2,820	9,808	21,810	.	.
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)						
Netherlands	1	.	21.9	9.8	21.4	.
Austria	2	1.6	12.8	18.7	13.9	.
Cyprus	3	6.8	4.5	0.5	10.5	.
Russia	4	6.5	0.7	3.7	5.9	.
Germany	5	54.7	11.7	9.4	4.6	.
Greece	6	3.0	9.3	10.3	4.3	.
Slovenia	7	0.3	6.6	5.4	4.3	.
Luxembourg	8	.	3.1	2.8	4.1	.
Italy	9	17.8	1.7	6.0	3.8	.
France	10	.	4.9	2.9	3.3	.
Switzerland	11	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.9	.
Croatia	12	.	2.1	2.1	2.4	.
United Kingdom	13	.	4.5	2.5	2.4	.
Denmark	14	.	0.0	-0.2	1.9	.
Hungary	15	.	1.4	2.4	1.6	.
Montenegro	16	.	.	1.0	1.2	.
Virgin Islands, British	17	.	0.0	0.5	0.9	.
United States	18	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.9	.
Bulgaria	19	.	0.3	1.0	0.8	.
United Arab Emirates	20	.	0.0	0.0	0.7	.
Total by activities, EUR mn ³⁾	.	.	.	26,467	.	.
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	1.1	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	6.0	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	21.3	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	0.6	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	0.4	.	.
F Construction	.	.	.	6.0	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	13.8	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	1.3	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	0.8	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	5.4	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	29.0	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	6.1	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	6.2	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	0.9	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	0.0	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	0.0	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	0.4	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	0.0	.	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	0.6	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Refers to equity capital (cash until 2013), reinvestment of earnings from 2009, debt instruments from 2009.

2) Cumulated inflows until 2012 (net flows until 2004).

3) From 2013 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BPM5 before (directional principle).

Table III/8.19 / Slovakia: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		4,026	19,968	37,665	42,265	41,496	.
of which EU-28, EUR mn		.	18,580	34,554	38,257	38,417	.
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)							
Netherlands	1	24.3	19.7	25.4	19.7	24.8	.
Austria	2	14.4	14.8	16.8	16.8	16.0	.
Czech Republic	3	5.9	5.9	5.8	9.9	11.7	.
Luxembourg	4	0.2	0.7	3.6	8.4	10.6	.
Korea Republic	5	0.0	1.2	4.4	7.0	7.0	.
Hungary	6	4.9	6.9	5.2	5.7	5.5	.
Belgium	7	1.5	0.7	3.7	4.7	5.4	.
Germany	8	28.5	19.3	12.1	6.7	5.2	.
Cyprus	9	0.8	1.0	2.2	3.0	4.0	.
Italy	10	1.5	12.5	8.6	7.4	2.1	.
Switzerland	11	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	.
Spain	12	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.3	.
France	13	3.3	5.2	4.0	2.0	1.1	.
United Kingdom	14	3.2	4.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	.
Poland	15	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	.
Ireland	16	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	.
Denmark	17	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	.
Sweden	18	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	.
Norway	19	.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	.
Argentina	20	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.3	.
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		.	.	37,665	42,265	.	.
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	0.2	0.4	.	.
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	1.1	0.2	.	.
C Manufacturing		.	.	34.4	33.3	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	15.0	4.2	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.2	0.3	.	.
F Construction		.	.	1.5	1.0	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	9.8	9.0	.	.
H Transportation and storage		.	.	0.8	4.0	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	0.1	0.2	.	.
J Information and communication		.	.	4.3	5.1	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	21.5	24.4	.	.
L Real estate activities		.	.	5.5	7.1	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	3.6	3.5	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	1.3	6.3	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	0.2	0.3	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	0.3	0.4	.	.
S Other service activities		.	.	0.0	0.3	.	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	0.0	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments from 2003.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.20 / Slovenia: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		3,110	6,134	7,983	11,612	12,971	13,675
of which EU-28, EUR mn		2,787	4,927	6,588	9,771	10,970	11,528
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)							
Austria	1	44.5	30.4	33.5	30.6	24.7	25.6
Luxembourg	2	1.1	1.6	2.7	5.0	11.1	11.4
Switzerland	3	4.2	16.0	11.3	11.3	10.6	10.4
Germany	4	12.0	8.8	6.8	9.3	8.5	8.4
Italy	5	6.2	6.0	8.7	7.4	8.8	8.3
Netherlands	6	3.1	10.6	5.0	8.7	7.8	7.8
Croatia	7	1.8	4.7	6.6	8.0	6.9	6.8
France	8	10.3	8.3	7.1	5.4	4.9	4.2
Sweden	9	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.6	2.5
United Kingdom	10	4.0	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.1
Czech Republic	11	3.6	1.9	0.6	1.9	2.0	2.1
Cyprus	12	0.5	0.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.7
Belgium	13	0.2	3.4	4.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
Russia	14	0.0	-0.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.3
Serbia	15	.	.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Malta	16	.	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Denmark	18	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4
Virgin Islands, British	19	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Japan	20	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		3,110	6,134	7,983	11,612	12,971	13,675
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
B Mining and quarrying		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
C Manufacturing		43.2	43.3	29.4	34.2	32.5	32.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		0.6	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
F Construction		0.2	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		15.2	16.7	22.7	21.2	19.2	17.6
H Transportation and storage		1.3	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.2	1.9
I Accommodation and food service activities		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7
J Information and communication		1.7	3.6	3.4	6.1	5.8	5.7
K Financial and insurance activities		30.5	23.0	26.7	17.7	22.5	22.3
L Real estate activities		1.0	2.9	3.2	6.0	6.1	6.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		5.3	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.1	4.2
N Administrative and support service activities		0.2	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
S Other service activities		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		0.0	-0.1	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.21 / Turkey: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		20,216	59,257	135,585	135,563	129,431	151,181
of which EU-28, EUR mn ³⁾		15,886	43,208	100,617	96,399	85,206	96,805
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)							
Netherlands	1	42.1	21.9	21.4	18.5	18.4	22.5
Germany	2	12.0	9.8	9.7	9.7	10.0	10.1
Russia	3	.	5.2	1.3	4.8	7.6	7.0
Spain	4	0.3	1.0	2.8	6.2	6.1	6.5
Azerbaijan	5	.	0.0	0.1	4.4	4.2	5.2
Luxembourg	6	1.3	1.8	6.3	6.0	5.8	4.9
United Kingdom	7	7.9	8.2	8.2	7.1	5.3	4.9
Switzerland	8	3.9	2.5	2.3	3.5	3.5	4.4
United States	9	11.4	6.9	8.8	3.5	3.4	3.8
France	10	9.1	10.0	5.4	5.1	4.1	3.7
Italy	11	3.7	5.6	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.1
Qatar	12	.	.	0.3	0.5	3.6	3.0
United Arab Emirates	13	0.0	4.5	4.6	3.1	2.6	2.6
Austria	14	0.0	0.2	5.9	6.1	7.0	2.5
Belgium	15	1.1	4.5	4.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
Japan	16	3.1	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7
Finland	17	0.2	8.6	3.4	0.1	1.8	1.3
Ireland	18	0.5	.	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.3
China	19	.	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.9
Bahrain	20	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		20,216	59,257	135,585	135,563	129,431	151,181
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8
B Mining and quarrying		1.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.5
C Manufacturing		52.0	31.0	25.9	33.1	31.4	32.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		9.0	5.2	8.5	10.0	8.2	8.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
F Construction		0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		14.6	9.7	11.5	17.2	22.6	22.0
H Transportation and storage		2.1	5.8	0.7	1.5	1.3	2.6
I Accommodation and food service activities		1.4	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
J Information and communication		9.8	22.2	18.6	9.9	8.2	8.2
K Financial and insurance activities		8.4	17.3	26.8	22.0	22.9	20.2
L Real estate activities		.	3.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		0.4	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
S Other service activities		.	.	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital and reinvestment of earnings only.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BPM5 before (directional principle).

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.22 / Ukraine: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾		4,164	14,283	33,739	40,305	43,127	33,476
of which EU-28, EUR mn		2,175	10,224	26,626	30,414	31,426	26,013
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)							
Cyprus	1	9.7	9.7	22.4	32.3	30.6	32.5
Netherlands	2	9.3	5.4	10.5	15.4	14.4	17.5
Switzerland	3	4.2	2.7	1.9	3.9	3.9	5.8
Germany	4	6.2	32.6	15.8	4.6	4.4	5.5
United Kingdom	5	8.1	7.0	5.1	4.7	4.9	5.3
Austria	6	3.2	8.5	6.1	4.8	4.0	4.0
Virgin Islands, British	7	5.0	4.4	3.2	4.2	4.0	3.7
Russia	8	7.4	4.9	7.6	7.4	9.9	2.4
France	9	1.0	0.5	5.3	3.4	3.1	2.2
Poland	10	1.6	1.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9
Luxembourg	11	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.1	2.4	1.7
United States	12	16.5	8.2	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.5
Belize	13	.	0.5	0.3	1.2	1.4	1.4
Hungary	14	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3
Turkey	15	.	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0
Panama	16	.	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9
Sweden	17	2.0	0.8	3.8	0.8	0.7	0.9
Italy	18	1.9	0.7	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.7
Estonia	19	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7
Denmark	20	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾		.	.	33,739	40,305	43,127	33,476
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	2.6	5.0	3.8	4.6
C Manufacturing		.	.	27.2	22.7	22.1	28.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	0.7	1.5	1.8	2.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
F Construction		.	.	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	10.5	15.2	14.0	15.6
H Transportation and storage		.	.	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.4
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0
J Information and communication		.	.	4.2	5.9	5.8	6.8
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	33.4	20.6	23.3	10.2
L Real estate activities		.	.	7.0	10.1	9.7	11.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	2.7	5.6	5.7	5.9
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	2.6	3.2	3.7	4.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		.	.	0.0	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
S Other service activities		.	.	0.1	.	.	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments from 2014.

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and a part of temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

3) 2001-2003 excluding privatization revenues. From 2014 market value for joint-stock companies (book value before).

III. Structural indicators

9. Balance of payments

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

data.wiiw.ac.at

Table III/9.1 / Albania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance	.	.	-1,019	-884	-812	-866
1.A Balance on goods and services	.	.	-1,851	-1,774	-1,806	-1,742
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	.	.	-2,293	-2,299	-2,603	-2,824
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	561	771	714	797
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	2,854	3,070	3,317	3,621
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	.	.	442	525	797	1,082
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ¹⁾	.	.	223	241	295	333
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	-50	-15	-29	39
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	195	236	389	446
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	75	62	141	263
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	1,960	2,028	2,396	2,856
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ¹⁾	.	.	223	242	297	335
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	189	158	183	237
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	1,227	1,352	1,528	1,708
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	322	276	388	577
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	1,518	1,503	1,599	1,774
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ¹⁾	.	.	.	1	2	2
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	239	172	212	198
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	1,032	1,116	1,139	1,261
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	247	214	247	314
1.B Balance on primary income	.	.	-90	122	174	29
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	163	245	260	263
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-253	-123	-86	-234
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net
1.B.3 Other primary income, net
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	286	376	409	407
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	175	271	280	285
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	111	105	129	122
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	376	254	235	379
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	12	26	19	23
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	365	228	215	356
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit

... continued

Table III/9.1 / Albania: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	.	.	922	768	821	848
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	1,077	922	961	962
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	154	153	141	114
2. Capital account balance	.	.	86	126	66	122
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ²⁾
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	86	126	66	122
3. Financial account, net	.	.	-608	-616	-617	-930
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-789	-818	-936	-994
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	35	72	6	-94
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	824	890	943	900
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-232	-230	225	-100
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	84	-181	206	-99
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	316	49	-19	1
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ³⁾
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	234	-177	47	-22
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	186	216	201	239
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	-48	393	154	261
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	179	610	48	185
4. Net errors and omissions	.	.	325	142	129	-186

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.2 / Belarus: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance ¹⁾	-497	368	-6,187	-1,669	-1,465	-761
1.A Balance on goods and services	-614	274	-5,604	92	-29	160
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	-1,113	-690	-6,940	-1,953	-2,282	-2,536
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	6,535	12,199	18,311	23,854	20,988	25,421
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	7,647	12,889	25,251	25,807	23,270	27,956
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	499	964	1,336	2,045	2,253	2,695
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ²⁾	53	188	138	123	122	149
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-19	31	31	35	93	166
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	514	828	1,196	1,535	1,479	1,689
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-133	-156	-135	-157	-81	-161
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	83	74	107	509	639	852
1.A.b Services, credit	1,096	1,880	3,583	6,048	6,203	6,944
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ²⁾	53	190	143	128	127	153
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	28	58	80	147	198	288
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	633	1,077	2,213	2,670	2,664	3,061
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	101	203	329	664	646	709
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	281	352	818	2,439	2,568	2,733
1.A.b Services, debit	598	916	2,247	4,003	3,950	4,248
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ²⁾	.	2	5	5	5	4
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	47	26	49	112	105	122
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	119	249	1,017	1,135	1,184	1,371
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	234	359	464	822	726	870
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	197	279	711	1,929	1,929	1,881
1.B Balance on primary income	-51	-38	-819	-2,248	-1,991	-1,822
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	12	96	236	341	370	510
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-63	-134	-1,069	-2,618	-2,382	-2,354
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-3	-107	-734	-1,586	-1,351	-1,368
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-2	-3	6	-126	-53	-109
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-57	-48	-349	-911	-984	-899
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	24	8	6	6	21
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	14	29	21	22
1.B Primary income, credit	28	135	376	554	611	805
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	15	96	245	386	399	539
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	13	39	103	117	161	208
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	1	1	42	45	78	94
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	1	9	25	17	19
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	12	14	43	41	59	73
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	24	8	6	6	21
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	28	51	52	58
1.B Primary income, debit	78	173	1,195	2,802	2,602	2,628
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	2	0	9	45	29	29
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	76	173	1,172	2,734	2,543	2,562
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	4	108	776	1,631	1,430	1,462
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	2	3	4	151	70	128
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	70	62	392	953	1,043	972
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	14	22	31	37

... continued

Table III/9.2 / Belarus: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	167	132	237	487	556	901
1.C Secondary income, credit	192	214	661	1,304	1,405	1,998
1.C Secondary income, debit	24	82	425	817	849	1,097
2. Capital account balance ¹⁾	.	.	.	4	6	1
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ³⁾	.	.	.	1	3	1
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	3	3	0
3. Financial account, net ¹⁾	-16	470	-5,660	-1,205	-678	-325
3.1 Direct investment, net	-128	-244	-1,003	-1,409	-1,021	-1,070
3.1 Direct investment, assets	0	2	38	97	112	60
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	129	246	1,041	1,506	1,133	1,130
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-48	33	-886	868	-587	-1,120
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	6	2	44	8	-39	-6
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	54	-31	930	-860	548	1,114
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ⁴⁾	.	0	.	23	2	0
3.4 Other investment, net	93	248	-3,167	-121	490	38
3.4 Other investment, assets	-30	395	880	403	-845	54
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-124	148	4,047	525	-1,334	15
3.5 Reserve assets, net	67	433	-604	-565	438	1,827
4. Net errors and omissions ¹⁾	481	102	527	460	781	435

1) Converted from USD to BYN to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance ¹⁾	.	.	-783	-774	-711	-754
1.A Balance on goods and services	.	.	-2,798	-2,698	-2,546	-2,621
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	.	.	-3,797	-3,677	-3,610	-3,776
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	2,441	3,678	3,936	4,775
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	6,238	7,355	7,546	8,551
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	.	.	998	979	1,064	1,154
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ²⁾	.	.	495	310	311	321
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	76	137	154	149
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	299	485	529	598
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	128	48	70	86
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	1,410	1,419	1,514	1,654
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ²⁾	.	.	497	311	312	321
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	213	303	319	363
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	449	596	654	733
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	251	209	228	237
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	411	440	450	500
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ²⁾	.	.	2	0	1	0
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	137	167	165	214
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	149	111	125	135
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	124	162	158	150
1.B Balance on primary income	.	.	211	99	42	-71
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	352	404	414	422
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-180	-328	-396	-519
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-57	-277	-339	-456
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-7	-2	-2	-1
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-137	-76	-73	-77
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	20	27	18	15
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	39	23	24	26
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	450	475	475	490
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	362	409	421	430
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	50	43	30	35
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	3	1	0	4
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	.	0	0	0
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	27	15	12	15
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	20	27	18	15
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	39	23	24	26
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	239	376	433	561
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	9	5	7	8
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	230	371	426	554
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	59	279	340	460
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	7	2	2	1
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	164	90	85	92
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit

... continued

Table III/9.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	.	.	1,805	1,825	1,793	1,938
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	1,936	1,999	1,970	2,123
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	132	173	176	185
2. Capital account balance ¹⁾	.	.	199	184	152	154
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ³⁾
2.2 Capital transfer, net
3. Financial account, net ¹⁾	.	.	-489	-608	-483	-510
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-272	-260	-257	-330
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	59	85	-1	83
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	331	345	256	413
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	89	56	85	78
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	62	26	50	45
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	-27	-30	-35	-33
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ⁴⁾	.	.	.	0	0	0
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	-438	-855	-788	-839
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	-392	-362	-223	-463
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	46	492	564	377
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	132	450	476	581
4. Net errors and omissions ¹⁾	.	.	94	-19	76	90

1) Converted from BAM to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.4 / Bulgaria: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance	.	.	-658	-15	1,244	3,368
1.A Balance on goods and services	.	.	-1,151	381	2,076	1,999
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	.	.	-3,584	-2,622	-985	-766
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	14,186	21,920	23,104	26,951
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	17,769	24,542	24,088	27,716
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	.	.	2,433	3,004	3,061	2,765
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ¹⁾	.	.	357	239	220	95
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	6	23	26	79
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	284	428	202	-138
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	1,948	1,832	2,058	2,095
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	-163	481	555	633
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	5,010	6,967	7,688	7,813
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ¹⁾	.	.	449	273	256	142
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	25	83	84	129
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	988	1,543	1,701	1,804
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	2,574	2,838	3,285	3,589
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	974	2,230	2,362	2,149
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	2,577	3,964	4,628	5,048
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ¹⁾	.	.	92	34	36	47
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	19	60	58	49
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	704	1,115	1,499	1,942
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	626	1,006	1,227	1,494
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	1,136	1,748	1,808	1,516
1.B Balance on primary income	.	.	-1,026	-2,037	-2,417	-496
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	224	368	491	644
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-1,233	-2,404	-2,912	-1,140
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-943	-2,272	-2,585	-1,030
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	175	172	117	107
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-466	-324	-462	-250
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	20	19	34
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	-16	-2	4	.
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	635	973	1,140	1,313
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	290	500	633	800
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	342	457	496	513
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	48	34	91	105
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	256	330	316	309
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	38	73	71	65
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	20	18	34
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	3	16	11	.
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	1,661	3,010	3,556	1,809
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	67	132	142	156
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	1,575	2,861	3,408	1,652
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	991	2,306	2,676	1,135
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	81	158	199	203
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	504	397	534	315
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	19	18	6	.

... continued

Table III/9.4 / Bulgaria: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	.	.	1,518	1,640	1,585	1,865
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	2,037	2,406	2,285	2,452
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	518	765	700	587
2. Capital account balance	.	.	296	1,422	1,071	530
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ²⁾	.	.	35	123	80	97
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	261	1,300	991	433
3. Financial account, net	.	.	698	3,080	4,135	2,161
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-933	-2,241	-616	-1,079
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	437	101	774	817
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	1,370	2,342	1,390	1,896
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	668	-582	-630	2,616
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	571	-269	784	1,757
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	-97	313	1,414	-859
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ³⁾	.	.	6	16	-17	-24
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	1,200	2,157	1,930	747
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	-3	-1,224	1,832	689
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	-1,203	-3,380	-98	-58
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	-244	3,730	3,468	-99
4. Net errors and omissions	.	.	1,061	1,673	1,820	-1,736

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.5 / Croatia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance	-517	-1,892	-482	2,018	1,206	1,963
1.A Balance on goods and services	-1,040	-2,229	-151	1,031	1,327	1,065
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	-3,792	-7,648	-5,924	-6,974	-7,385	-8,254
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	3,433	6,066	8,058	10,193	10,511	11,713
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	7,225	13,714	13,981	17,168	17,896	19,966
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	2,753	5,419	5,773	8,006	8,712	9,318
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ¹⁾	254	173	159	251	264	240
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	232	442	317	442	515	508
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	2,399	5,395	5,601	7,280	7,781	8,291
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-134	-592	-304	32	151	279
1.A.b Services, credit	4,882	8,325	8,949	11,280	12,273	13,411
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ¹⁾	382	288	243	277	301	284
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	606	883	999	1,018	1,078	1,147
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	3,012	5,999	6,230	7,962	8,635	9,493
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	882	1,155	1,476	2,022	2,260	2,488
1.A.b Services, debit	2,129	2,906	3,176	3,274	3,561	4,093
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ¹⁾	127	115	85	26	37	44
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	374	441	683	576	563	639
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	612	604	629	682	854	1,202
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	1,016	1,747	1,780	1,990	2,108	2,209
1.B Balance on primary income	-436	-847	-1,394	-292	-1,490	-888
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	76	260	621	897	991	1,101
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-512	-1,106	-2,014	-1,189	-2,481	-1,989
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-160	-716	-1,083	-47	-1,520	-1,226
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-229	-218	-304	-771	-743	-648
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-283	-346	-690	-496	-335	-215
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	160	173	63	125	117	100
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	377	740	913	938	1,210	1,529
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	90	289	657	926	1,009	1,122
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	287	451	256	12	200	407
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	12	113	84	-202	-16	214
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	46	41	53	67	62
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	116	118	67	36	33	30
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	160	173	63	125	117	100
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	813	1,587	2,306	1,230	2,700	2,417
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	14	29	36	29	19	21
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	799	1,557	2,270	1,201	2,681	2,396
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	172	829	1,168	-155	1,504	1,440
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	229	264	345	824	810	711
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	399	465	757	532	368	245
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.5 / Croatia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	959	1,184	1,062	1,279	1,369	1,786
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,194	1,624	1,630	2,286	2,438	2,866
1.C Secondary income, debit	236	440	567	1,007	1,069	1,080
2. Capital account balance	7	53	58	321	667	308
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ²⁾
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3. Financial account, net	-1,369	-2,984	-1,343	1,908	1,366	1,859
3.1 Direct investment, net	-1,074	-1,253	-821	-235	-1,933	-1,180
3.1 Direct investment, assets	51	181	245	-43	-177	582
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	1,124	1,434	1,066	191	1,757	1,762
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-790	1,188	-521	-115	1,300	303
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	25	581	288	184	-183	158
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	815	-607	809	299	-1,483	-146
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ³⁾	.	88	253	-16	-82	-317
3.4 Other investment, net	-183	-3,829	-338	1,528	2,346	460
3.4 Other investment, assets	934	-1,026	-689	-125	260	-75
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	1,117	2,803	-352	-1,653	-2,086	-535
3.5 Reserve assets, net	677	822	84	745	-265	2,593
4. Net errors and omissions	-860	-1,145	-919	-432	-507	-412

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.6 / Czech Republic: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance	-2,961	-2,314	-5,708	368	2,744	1,952
1.A Balance on goods and services	-1,874	2,283	4,651	9,733	13,068	13,733
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	-6,442	653	1,553	6,872	9,087	9,097
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	21,342	57,654	86,836	115,573	118,033	128,344
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	27,784	57,001	85,283	108,701	108,946	119,247
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	4,568	1,630	3,098	2,861	3,981	4,636
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ¹⁾	2,988	975	634	1,141	1,368	1,564
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	11	-70	-241	-71
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	738	576	759	504	1,105	1,185
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	1,847	1,940	2,204	1,161	1,256	1,338
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-1,005	-1,861	-510	124	492	620
1.A.b Services, credit	10,614	10,360	16,577	20,603	21,923	23,921
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ¹⁾	3,203	1,061	721	1,414	1,632	1,853
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	291	696	600	678
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	1,531	2,382	4,067	4,652	5,161	5,664
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	3,234	3,881	5,419	5,465	5,703	6,161
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	2,646	3,036	6,079	8,377	8,826	9,565
1.A.b Services, debit	6,046	8,730	13,479	17,742	17,942	19,285
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ¹⁾	215	86	88	273	264	289
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	280	766	841	749
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	793	1,806	3,308	4,147	4,056	4,479
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	1,387	1,942	3,216	4,304	4,447	4,823
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	3,651	4,897	6,589	8,253	8,334	8,945
1.B Balance on primary income	-1,490	-4,074	-9,944	-9,357	-9,314	-9,971
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	-337	-87	-203	1,078	1,296	1,431
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-1,154	-4,267	-10,593	-11,336	-11,520	-12,246
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-1,506	-4,955	-10,835	-11,375	-12,050	-13,187
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-212	214	-703	-872	-702	-563
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	565	-205	495	315	360	510
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	679	449	597	872	994
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	280	852	900	911	844
1.B Primary income, credit	2,121	3,855	4,581	6,623	7,505	8,038
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	320	669	926	1,757	2,143	2,433
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	1,801	2,759	2,613	3,739	4,174	4,494
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	-12	464	946	1,785	1,950	1,957
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	42	603	367	418	455	457
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	1,770	1,013	851	939	897	1,086
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	679	449	597	873	994
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	427	1,042	1,127	1,188	1,112
1.B Primary income, debit	3,611	7,929	14,525	15,979	16,819	18,009
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	656	757	1,128	678	847	1,002
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	2,954	7,025	13,206	15,075	15,694	16,740
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	1,494	5,418	11,781	13,160	14,001	15,144
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	255	389	1,070	1,290	1,157	1,020
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	1,206	1,218	356	624	537	576
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	147	190	226	278	268

... continued

Table III/9.6 / Czech Republic: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	403	-523	-415	-8	-1,010	-1,810
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,028	1,241	2,362	3,221	2,593	2,154
1.C Secondary income, debit	625	1,764	2,778	3,228	3,603	3,964
2. Capital account balance	-6	816	1,495	3,720	1,979	1,794
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ²⁾	-6	-10	398	30	48	42
2.2 Capital transfer, net	1	826	1,097	3,690	1,931	1,751
3. Financial account, net	-3,294	-1,820	-4,953	6,375	4,322	4,337
3.1 Direct investment, net	-5,357	-9,365	-3,762	1,836	-6,900	-5,110
3.1 Direct investment, assets	47	1,658	3,945	3,357	2,909	3,096
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	5,404	11,023	7,707	1,521	9,809	8,206
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	1,923	2,734	-5,962	-6,090	-6,271	-9,798
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	2,439	2,747	-475	2,627	811	2,587
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	517	13	5,487	8,717	7,082	12,385
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ³⁾	39	-6	190	-178	418	-546
3.4 Other investment, net	-784	1,730	2,916	-2,110	-3,770	-26,419
3.4 Other investment, assets	-1,009	4,143	3,927	-2,384	2,016	2,664
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-225	2,412	1,010	-275	5,787	29,082
3.5 Reserve assets, net	885	3,087	1,665	12,915	20,845	46,209
4. Net errors and omissions	-328	-322	-740	2,287	-402	592

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.7 / Estonia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance	-334	-985	266	381	425	751
1.A Balance on goods and services	-200	-575	938	828	883	1,076
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	-963	-1,551	-404	-882	-761	-816
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	2,066	4,627	7,482	10,689	11,294	12,022
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	3,030	6,178	7,886	11,571	12,055	12,839
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	763	976	1,342	1,710	1,644	1,892
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ¹⁾	132	231	71	163	140	148
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	7	20	16	89	96	93
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	316	262	681	490	352	398
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	332	431	332	422	337	337
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-23	33	242	546	720	916
1.A.b Services, credit	1,737	2,795	3,567	5,284	5,532	6,054
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ¹⁾	133	237	87	193	178	195
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	10	37	28	137	169	167
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	772	1,029	1,406	1,681	1,593	1,788
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	553	784	809	1,347	1,387	1,443
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	270	708	1,236	1,926	2,205	2,460
1.A.b Services, debit	974	1,820	2,225	3,575	3,888	4,162
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ¹⁾	1	7	16	30	38	48
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	3	17	12	48	73	74
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	456	767	725	1,192	1,242	1,390
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	221	353	478	925	1,050	1,106
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	293	676	994	1,380	1,486	1,544
1.B Balance on primary income	-226	-421	-778	-454	-447	-471
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	2	166	132	258	263	238
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-229	-636	-1,041	-851	-870	-869
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-210	-547	-933	-920	-984	-1,003
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-19	-57	21	55	83	119
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-41	-59	-145	10	28	11
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	41	28	16	4	4	4
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	50	131	138	159	161
1.B Primary income, credit	117	646	845	1,020	1,240	1,221
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	4	206	200	311	328	325
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	112	369	490	536	713	692
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	14	255	328	358	493	450
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	26	48	103	124	157	197
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	31	39	44	51	59	41
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	41	28	16	4	4	4
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	72	155	172	198	203
1.B Primary income, debit	343	1,066	1,623	1,474	1,687	1,692
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	2	40	69	53	65	88
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	341	1,005	1,531	1,387	1,583	1,562
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	224	802	1,260	1,277	1,478	1,453
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	45	105	82	69	74	78
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	72	98	189	41	31	30
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	22	24	34	39	43

... continued

Table III/9.7 / Estonia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	93	11	108	8	-11	146
1.C Secondary income, credit	124	304	395	471	496	619
1.C Secondary income, debit	32	293	287	463	506	473
2. Capital account balance	28	87	512	424	225	230
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ²⁾	.	11	135	73	0	-96
2.2 Capital transfer, net	28	76	377	351	226	326
3. Financial account, net	-302	-927	831	953	282	1,008
3.1 Direct investment, net	-358	-1,718	-1,013	132	-504	-860
3.1 Direct investment, assets	97	680	923	-521	341	543
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	456	2,398	1,936	-654	845	1,403
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-91	1,758	432	542	2,422	2,650
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	-10	694	331	503	2,442	2,765
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	81	-1,064	-101	-39	20	115
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ³⁾	-1	6	-34	-84	-6	37
3.4 Other investment, net	3	-1,285	2,276	341	-1,583	-795
3.4 Other investment, assets	169	735	806	446	-1,688	-744
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	166	2,020	-1,470	106	-105	51
3.5 Reserve assets, net	145	312	-830	23	-48	-24
4. Net errors and omissions	4	-29	53	148	-369	28

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.8 / Hungary: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance ¹⁾	-4,345	-6,337	274	3,127	7,071	3,947
1.A Balance on goods and services	-1,962	-1,103	5,260	8,979	11,399	9,256
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	-4,688	-1,991	2,616	4,052	4,623	1,904
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	25,831	47,234	66,130	78,477	80,106	85,566
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	30,520	49,225	63,514	74,425	75,482	83,662
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	2,726	888	2,644	4,927	6,776	7,352
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ²⁾	1,506	750	587	1,360	1,581	1,708
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-11	138	98	82	65	-173
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	-206	-71	485	1,306	1,717	1,942
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	2,273	1,480	2,416	3,148	3,166	3,307
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-835	-1,409	-941	-969	247	568
1.A.b Services, credit	7,985	10,176	14,650	20,229	22,114	23,746
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ²⁾	1,550	889	695	1,572	1,785	1,900
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	8	169	253	415	466	463
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	566	1,755	2,952	4,878	5,307	5,881
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	4,067	3,305	4,238	4,798	5,120	5,483
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	1,794	4,057	6,512	8,566	9,435	10,019
1.A.b Services, debit	5,258	9,287	12,005	15,302	15,338	16,394
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ²⁾	44	139	108	212	205	192
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	19	32	155	333	401	636
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	772	1,826	2,468	3,572	3,590	3,939
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	1,794	1,825	1,822	1,650	1,954	2,176
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	2,629	5,466	7,453	9,535	9,189	9,451
1.B Balance on primary income	-2,768	-4,309	-4,623	-4,939	-2,859	-4,936
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	163	836	622	2,987	3,039	2,732
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-2,931	-5,789	-6,251	-9,217	-7,115	-9,000
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-2,093	-4,154	-4,264	-7,041	-5,259	-7,405
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-523	-1,307	-1,637	-2,074	-1,706	-1,469
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-315	-328	-1,153	-503	-401	-313
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	802	401	252	187
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	644	1,006	1,290	1,216	1,332
1.B Primary income, credit	1,286	3,710	5,086	6,830	8,006	8,012
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	239	1,491	1,380	3,504	3,662	3,449
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	1,048	1,424	2,576	1,864	2,951	3,039
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	104	592	1,137	1,157	2,332	2,376
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	554	457	241	158	193	242
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	390	375	394	148	174	234
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	802	401	252	187
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	794	1,130	1,462	1,394	1,524
1.B Primary income, debit	4,054	8,019	9,709	11,769	10,865	12,948
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	76	655	758	517	622	717
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	3,978	7,213	8,827	11,081	10,065	12,039
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	2,196	4,746	5,401	8,198	7,591	9,781
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	1,077	1,764	1,878	2,231	1,899	1,711
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	705	703	1,547	651	575	547
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	151	124	172	178	191

... continued

Table III/9.8 / Hungary: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	385	-926	-364	-913	-1,469	-373
1.C Secondary income, credit	730	1,624	1,487	2,202	1,688	2,551
1.C Secondary income, debit	345	2,550	1,850	3,114	3,157	2,925
2. Capital account balance ¹⁾	300	599	1,796	5,126	-37	1,205
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ³⁾	5	13	-212	-98	-300	-59
2.2 Capital transfer, net	295	586	2,008	5,223	264	1,264
3. Financial account, net ¹⁾	-4,235	-8,095	1,105	6,874	4,088	2,376
3.1 Direct investment, net	-2,327	-4,423	-762	-1,213	-2,309	-1,635
3.1 Direct investment, assets	640	2,497	597	5,753	-8,467	4,911
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	2,967	6,920	1,358	6,966	-6,158	6,546
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	444	-3,502	264	5,657	4,823	3,779
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	322	1,020	380	392	999	1,922
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	-123	4,522	116	-5,265	-3,823	-1,857
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ⁴⁾	-65	114	-625	-686	53	-1,577
3.4 Other investment, net	-3,447	-4,192	-790	8,030	7,621	1,781
3.4 Other investment, assets	-1,053	1,936	-74	5,471	6,326	2,212
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	2,394	6,128	716	-2,559	-1,295	431
3.5 Reserve assets, net	1,158	3,908	3,018	-4,913	-6,100	28
4. Net errors and omissions ¹⁾	-191	-2,357	-965	-1,378	-2,946	-2,775

1) From 2006 excluding Special Purpose Entities.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.9 / Kazakhstan: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance ¹⁾	388	-832	1,044	-4,632	-8,029	-4,770
1.A Balance on goods and services	1,329	3,958	16,003	6,824	4,010	11,443
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	2,355	8,323	21,462	11,431	8,308	15,354
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	9,821	22,732	46,231	41,961	33,673	43,772
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	7,466	14,409	24,769	30,530	25,366	28,418
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	-1,026	-4,365	-5,459	-4,606	-4,298	-3,911
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ²⁾	.	-11	.	-38	-108	-134
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-62	-19	-21	-176	-201	-245
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	138	-118	298	1,673	1,883	1,710
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-54	-42	-202	-402	-99	-9
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-1,048	-4,175	-5,534	-5,663	-5,773	-5,232
1.A.b Services, credit	993	1,677	3,102	5,842	5,699	5,699
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ²⁾	.	.	.	13	6	8
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	1	1	4	46	35	43
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	489	823	1,720	3,264	3,201	3,133
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	377	563	757	1,383	1,399	1,576
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	126	290	621	1,136	1,058	940
1.A.b Services, debit	2,019	6,042	8,561	10,448	9,997	9,610
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ²⁾	.	11	.	51	114	142
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	63	21	25	222	236	288
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	351	941	1,421	1,591	1,318	1,423
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	431	605	958	1,785	1,498	1,585
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	1,174	4,464	6,156	6,799	6,832	6,172
1.B Balance on primary income	-1,205	-4,463	-14,591	-10,058	-11,683	-15,809
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	-46	-585	-1,059	-1,454	-1,114	-1,175
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-1,280	-3,992	-13,637	-8,730	-10,696	-14,754
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-1,106	-3,852	-13,324	-7,773	-9,937	-13,828
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-66	64	-155	-545	-96	-148
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-218	-388	-347	-561	-820	-1,011
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	110	183	189	149	158	233
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	122	114	105	126	126	120
1.B Primary income, credit	268	798	2,034	2,037	2,039	2,167
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	4	5	3	4	4	3
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	143	679	1,925	1,908	1,909	2,044
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	0	7	229	528	540	704
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	2	188	540	934	980	913
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	31	299	968	297	231	194
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	110	183	189	149	158	233
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	122	114	105	126	126	120
1.B Primary income, debit	1,473	5,261	16,625	12,095	13,722	17,976
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	50	590	1,063	1,458	1,117	1,178
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	1,423	4,671	15,563	10,637	12,605	16,798
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	1,106	3,860	13,553	8,301	10,478	14,533
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	68	124	695	1,479	1,076	1,061
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	249	687	1,315	858	1,051	1,205
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit

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Table III/9.9 / Kazakhstan: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	263	-328	-368	-1,398	-355	-404
1.C Secondary income, credit	372	651	1,099	1,581	1,443	1,664
1.C Secondary income, debit	109	978	1,467	2,979	1,798	2,069
2. Capital account balance ¹⁾	-28	4	5,948	119	244	255
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ³⁾	.	.	-2	-5	0	-1
2.2 Capital transfer, net	-28	4	5,950	124	244	256
3. Financial account, net ¹⁾	-763	281	11,550	-8,987	-7,788	-6,758
3.1 Direct investment, net	-1,352	-1,702	-2,760	-2,763	-12,133	-3,273
3.1 Direct investment, assets	98	343	2,855	2,992	3,140	847
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	1,449	2,045	5,615	5,755	15,273	4,119
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	58	3,175	-6,379	-5,311	674	-4,778
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	90	4,143	5,424	-8,592	-1,130	-2,874
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	32	968	11,802	-3,281	-1,804	1,904
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ⁴⁾	.	90	3	-13	-22	102
3.4 Other investment, net	381	279	17,142	-207	3,758	2,622
3.4 Other investment, assets	-45	6,042	7,001	-255	6,372	3,492
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-427	5,763	-10,141	-48	2,613	870
3.5 Reserve assets, net	149	-1,561	3,544	-693	-65	-1,432
4. Net errors and omissions ¹⁾	-1,123	1,110	4,559	-4,473	-2	-2,243

1) Converted from USD to KZT to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.10 / Kosovo: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance	.	-247	-516	-497	-481	-383
1.A Balance on goods and services	.	-1,087	-1,566	-1,652	-1,652	-1,671
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	.	-1,080	-1,742	-2,109	-2,291	-2,464
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	64	299	323	308	379
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	1,144	2,041	2,432	2,599	2,843
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	.	-7	176	457	639	794
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ¹⁾	.	0	3	6	8	5
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	1	-13	-8	-9	-5
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	-22	-44	-114	-89	-82
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	37	223	527	682	842
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-23	8	46	48	33
1.A.b Services, credit	.	268	574	952	1,131	1,330
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ¹⁾	.	0	6	14	13	11
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	3	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	54	31	33	35	37
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	88	328	720	901	1,078
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	123	210	185	181	204
1.A.b Services, debit	.	275	398	494	492	536
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ¹⁾	.	.	3	7	5	6
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	1	13	8	9	5
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	76	75	147	125	119
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	51	105	193	220	235
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	146	202	140	133	171
1.B Balance on primary income	.	139	67	93	75	127
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	145	172	206	194	217
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-6	-105	-112	-117	-87
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-23	-89	-101	-112	-72
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	8	3	5	6	1
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	9	-23	-16	-13	-16
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	4	0	3	0
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	-1	-3	-4
1.B Primary income, credit	.	170	186	222	213	230
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	146	176	210	200	223
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	25	10	10	11	6
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	.	3	2	0
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	13	3	5	6	1
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	11	3	1	1	4
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	4	0	3	0
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	2	2	2
1.B Primary income, debit	.	31	119	129	138	103
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	1	5	5	6	5
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	31	115	122	128	93
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	23	89	105	114	72
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	6	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	2	26	17	14	20
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	3	5	6

... continued

Table III/9.10 / Kosovo: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	.	700	982	1,062	1,096	1,161
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	859	1,087	1,133	1,172	1,228
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	159	105	70	75	67
2. Capital account balance	.	19	21	26	14	-12
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ²⁾
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	19	21	26	14	-12
3. Financial account, net	.	-54	-297	-312	-199	-284
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-108	-331	-272	-177	-212
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	37	37	43	43
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	108	369	309	220	255
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	18	49	19	344	15
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	18	49	19	344	15
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ³⁾
3.4 Other investment, net	.	69	-57	-133	-264	-157
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	141	256	-25	-174	49
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	73	313	108	90	206
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	-32	43	74	-102	70
4. Net errors and omissions	.	175	198	159	268	111

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.11 / Latvia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance	-406	-1,610	368	-113	403	191
1.A Balance on goods and services	-606	-1,883	-241	-121	289	24
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	-1,211	-2,581	-1,542	-2,198	-1,885	-2,308
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	1,798	3,872	6,657	10,340	10,411	11,543
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	3,009	6,453	8,199	12,538	12,296	13,851
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	605	697	1,301	2,077	2,174	2,332
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ¹⁾	109	93	58	21	27	16
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	25	68	41	13	2	-6
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	603	578	879	1,195	1,191	1,303
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-126	-195	-6	253	184	199
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-6	153	329	595	770	820
1.A.b Services, credit	1,389	1,990	3,050	4,356	4,606	4,973
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ¹⁾	109	93	58	23	32	23
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	38	76	50	31	26	27
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	836	986	1,380	1,933	1,909	2,074
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	142	276	484	807	812	838
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	264	559	1,078	1,562	1,827	2,011
1.A.b Services, debit	784	1,293	1,749	2,279	2,432	2,641
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ¹⁾	.	.	.	2	5	7
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	14	8	9	18	24	33
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	233	408	501	738	718	771
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	268	471	490	554	628	639
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	269	406	749	967	1,057	1,191
1.B Balance on primary income	-11	-136	188	-135	-65	-190
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	71	293	429	611	560	507
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-83	-502	-475	-948	-931	-976
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-97	-467	-124	-899	-959	-1,060
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	12	-38	3	-10	20	36
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-48	-102	-436	-74	-37	-22
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	51	105	82	35	45	70
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	73	233	200	304	281
1.B Primary income, credit	197	676	947	1,318	1,396	1,445
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	76	306	462	667	615	569
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	121	252	212	409	418	541
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	1	29	-11	155	117	201
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	28	50	54	174	193	192
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	41	69	88	47	63	78
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	51	105	81	32	47	70
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	118	271	241	361	336
1.B Primary income, debit	208	812	759	1,453	1,461	1,635
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	4	13	33	56	55	62
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	204	754	687	1,357	1,349	1,517
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	99	496	113	1,054	1,076	1,261
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	16	88	51	184	173	156
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	89	170	524	121	100	100
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	45	38	41	57	55

... continued

Table III/9.11 / Latvia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	211	409	419	145	180	359
1.C Secondary income, credit	440	989	961	903	904	1,076
1.C Secondary income, debit	229	580	542	758	724	717
2. Capital account balance	38	171	352	674	249	215
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ²⁾	.	-2	-1	.	-1	1
2.2 Capital transfer, net	38	172	353	674	250	214
3. Financial account, net	-448	-1,688	1,063	499	671	342
3.1 Direct investment, net	-434	-465	-274	-578	-23	-525
3.1 Direct investment, assets	9	183	57	134	199	499
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	443	648	331	712	222	1,024
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	354	103	308	2,631	1,079	2,220
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	-382	-210	285	2,734	2,042	2,242
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	28	108	-23	103	963	22
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ³⁾	-2	58	166	193	206	-486
3.4 Other investment, net	-356	-1,803	135	-2,056	-713	-1,758
3.4 Other investment, assets	425	343	597	-2,666	263	30
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	782	2,146	462	-610	976	1,788
3.5 Reserve assets, net	-9	418	728	309	122	891
4. Net errors and omissions	-80	-249	344	-63	19	-64

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.12 / Lithuania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance	.	-1,527	-358	-847	-300	371
1.A Balance on goods and services	.	-1,519	-526	-242	475	1,172
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	.	-2,296	-1,648	-1,987	-1,768	-1,950
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	8,860	14,891	22,309	21,922	25,724
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	11,156	16,539	24,296	23,690	27,673
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	.	777	1,122	1,745	2,243	3,122
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ¹⁾	.	128	350	183	286	300
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	42	103	139
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	555	662	1,224	1,539	2,107
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	143	85	184	177	185
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-49	26	113	139	390
1.A.b Services, credit	.	2,448	3,423	6,011	6,845	8,405
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ¹⁾	.	136	357	197	288	310
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	109	210	267
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	1,286	1,838	3,525	3,871	4,872
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	742	729	1,041	1,090	1,169
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	285	499	1,140	1,386	1,787
1.A.b Services, debit	.	1,671	2,301	4,267	4,602	5,283
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ¹⁾	.	8	7	14	2	10
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	66	107	128
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	730	1,176	2,301	2,332	2,765
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	599	644	857	913	984
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	334	474	1,028	1,247	1,396
1.B Balance on primary income	.	-323	-535	-1,552	-1,573	-1,690
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	145	213	15	-37	-45
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-668	-999	-1,899	-1,887	-2,026
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-562	-528	-1,430	-1,459	-1,639
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-85	-317	-422	-400	-377
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-90	-221	-49	-33	-30
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	69	67	3	6	19
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	199	251	331	351	380
1.B Primary income, credit	.	547	846	752	734	793
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	181	285	108	65	43
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	121	256	202	214	261
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	8	16	96	115	130
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	16	58	72	72	87
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	28	116	31	22	24
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	69	67	3	6	19
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	245	305	441	455	490
1.B Primary income, debit	.	870	1,381	2,304	2,307	2,483
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	36	73	93	102	87
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	789	1,255	2,101	2,101	2,287
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	569	544	1,527	1,574	1,769
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	101	374	494	472	464
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	118	337	80	56	54
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	46	54	110	104	109

... continued

Table III/9.12 / Lithuania: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	.	315	704	948	798	888
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	671	1,446	1,757	1,595	1,590
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	355	742	810	796	702
2. Capital account balance	.	204	1,058	1,117	569	502
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ²⁾
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	204	1,058	1,117	569	502
3. Financial account, net	.	-1,003	849	791	62	1,244
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-276	-608	-709	-138	-549
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	404	46	164	732	474
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	681	653	873	870	1,024
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	237	-1,599	-71	3,461	1,508
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	654	201	-213	2,871	3,252
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	417	1,800	-142	-590	1,744
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ³⁾	.	-11	67	-82	29	-10
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-1,507	2,624	2,961	-4,112	-1,066
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	637	805	4,993	1,024	-860
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	2,144	-1,819	2,032	5,135	207
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	554	365	-1,309	822	1,361
4. Net errors and omissions	.	320	148	521	-207	372

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.13 / Macedonia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance ¹⁾	-112	-122	-144	-177	-275	-103
1.A Balance on goods and services	-697	-881	-1,400	-1,474	-1,472	-1,411
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	-887	-997	-1,532	-1,823	-1,813	-1,788
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	748	1,132	1,981	3,047	3,529	4,074
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	1,635	2,129	3,513	4,870	5,342	5,861
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	191	116	132	349	341	377
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ²⁾	145	154	118	347	267	242
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-1	-2	-1	-1	-5	-6
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	-9	-45	-21	43	49	41
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	4	22	80	95	90	104
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	51	-14	-44	-135	-60	-3
1.A.b Services, credit	485	554	747	1,378	1,390	1,439
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ²⁾	147	154	117	348	267	242
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	1	2	3	2	2	2
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	131	129	207	321	322	351
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	41	72	150	238	253	287
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	165	197	271	469	547	558
1.A.b Services, debit	294	438	616	1,029	1,049	1,062
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ²⁾	2	0	-1	1	0	0
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	2	3	4	3	6	9
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	140	174	228	277	273	310
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	37	50	70	144	163	183
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	114	211	315	604	607	561
1.B Balance on primary income	-76	-88	-100	-286	-384	-398
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	0	45	94	64	64	79
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-76	-133	-194	-350	-448	-476
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-34	-114	-169	-299	-376	-397
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-4	-24	-26	-44	-58
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-42	-32	-41	-64	-64	-52
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	17	40	39	36	31
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	45	78	147	150	147	147
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	0	46	97	68	70	84
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	45	32	50	82	77	63
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	0	0	5	36	32	23
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	0	4	4	5
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	45	15	4	4	4	3
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	17	40	39	36	31
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	121	166	246	437	531	545
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	1	3	4	6	6
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	121	165	244	433	525	539
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	34	115	174	334	408	420
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	4	25	31	48	63
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	87	46	45	68	69	55
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.13 / Macedonia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	661	847	1,356	1,583	1,581	1,706
1.C Secondary income, credit	689	891	1,419	1,673	1,682	1,833
1.C Secondary income, debit	29	45	63	90	101	127
2. Capital account balance ¹⁾	0	0	3	7	11	18
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ³⁾	.	.	.	2	0	0
2.2 Capital transfer, net	0	0	3	5	11	18
3. Financial account, net ¹⁾	-43	-128	-140	-172	-272	-94
3.1 Direct investment, net	-234	-75	-157	-203	-317	-180
3.1 Direct investment, assets	2	41	72	59	179	171
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	236	116	229	262	495	351
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	1	-201	58	-66	-429	19
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	1	-1	22	40	21	31
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	0	200	-36	106	450	13
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ⁴⁾
3.4 Other investment, net	-97	-200	-102	280	136	213
3.4 Other investment, assets	68	42	152	241	292	276
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	166	241	254	-40	156	63
3.5 Reserve assets, net	287	348	62	-183	338	-146
4. Net errors and omissions ¹⁾	68	-5	1	-2	-8	-10

1) Until 2002 converted from USD to MKD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.14 / Montenegro: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance	.	.	-635	-402	-642	-692
1.A Balance on goods and services	.	.	-794	-675	-889	-1,008
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	.	.	-1,272	-1,464	-1,658	-1,860
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	340	330	351	382
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	1,612	1,794	2,008	2,243
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	.	.	478	789	769	852
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ¹⁾
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	20	64	49	46
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	517	773	776	862
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	-59	-48	-55	-56
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	806	1,214	1,255	1,383
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ¹⁾
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	130	215	234	260
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	552	813	836	922
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	124	186	185	200
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	328	425	486	530
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ¹⁾
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	110	151	185	215
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	35	41	60	59
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	183	234	240	256
1.B Balance on primary income	.	.	-22	80	35	88
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	150	214	224	234
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-172	-134	-190	-146
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-74	-39	-98	-60
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	-43	-49	-43
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-98	-52	-42	-43
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net
1.B.3 Other primary income, net
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	166	248	258	274
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	159	230	246	259
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	7	18	12	15
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	2	1	4	1
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	.	7	3	9
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	5	10	5	5
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	188	168	223	186
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	9	16	22	25
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	179	152	201	161
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	76	41	102	61
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	.	50	52	52
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	103	62	47	48
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit

... continued

Table III/9.14 / Montenegro: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	.	.	181	193	212	228
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	226	266	281	304
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	45	73	69	75
2. Capital account balance	.	.	0	0	1	.
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ²⁾
2.2 Capital transfer, net
3. Financial account, net	.	.	-633	-249	-530	-676
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-552	-619	-372	-484
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	22	11	-167	10
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	574	630	205	494
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-191	-116	4	-26
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	3	-14	54	-10
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	194	103	50	16
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ³⁾
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	94	361	-323	-263
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	78	353	-140	117
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	-16	-7	183	381
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	17	126	161	98
4. Net errors and omissions	.	.	2	152	112	16

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.15 / Poland: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance ¹⁾	.	-6,434	-19,486	-2,409	-2,240	706
1.A Balance on goods and services	.	-2,490	-7,643	13,128	16,899	19,383
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	.	-4,467	-10,938	2,214	2,933	1,427
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	70,687	118,075	172,150	177,412	201,963
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	75,154	129,013	169,937	174,479	200,536
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	.	1,977	3,296	10,914	13,966	17,957
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ²⁾	.	910	1,238	2,755	3,045	3,408
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	438	373	336	446	701
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	1,713	1,974	4,621	5,383	6,247
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	599	754	2,286	2,704	3,460
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-1,683	-1,043	916	2,387	4,141
1.A.b Services, credit	.	14,650	26,751	40,663	44,929	51,883
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ²⁾	.	974	1,336	3,112	3,370	3,744
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	469	535	1,043	1,195	1,542
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	4,423	6,704	10,984	12,200	14,012
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	5,085	7,259	9,440	9,908	11,279
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	3,699	10,919	16,083	18,256	21,306
1.A.b Services, debit	.	12,673	23,455	29,749	30,963	33,926
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ²⁾	.	64	97	358	324	337
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	31	161	707	749	841
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	2,710	4,730	6,363	6,817	7,764
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	4,486	6,505	7,154	7,204	7,818
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	5,382	11,962	15,168	15,869	17,166
1.B Balance on primary income	.	-4,129	-11,797	-14,688	-17,742	-18,549
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	3,272	2,091	838	-120	-1,907
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-8,650	-17,015	-19,870	-21,519	-20,001
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-7,381	-13,646	-15,553	-18,054	-16,571
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-1,412	-3,322	-4,337	-3,614	-3,521
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-681	-1,622	-1,536	-1,337	-1,428
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	824	1,574	1,557	1,485	1,518
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	1,249	3,128	4,343	3,898	3,359
1.B Primary income, credit	.	7,199	9,616	11,300	11,085	11,665
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	3,759	3,007	2,961	3,046	3,014
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	1,918	3,162	3,476	3,551	4,623
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	101	968	1,303	1,357	2,442
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	332	313	461	483	440
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	661	307	155	226	223
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	824	1,574	1,557	1,485	1,518
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	1,522	3,447	4,863	4,488	4,029
1.B Primary income, debit	.	11,328	21,413	25,988	28,827	30,214
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	486	916	2,123	3,166	4,921
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	10,569	20,177	23,346	25,070	24,624
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	7,482	14,614	16,856	19,411	19,012
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	1,744	3,634	4,799	4,096	3,961
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	1,342	1,929	1,691	1,563	1,651
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	273	319	520	590	670

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Table III/9.15 / Poland: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	.	186	-47	-848	-1,397	-128
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	3,945	5,156	5,808	5,509	6,069
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	3,760	5,203	6,657	6,906	6,198
2. Capital account balance	.	788	6,447	10,161	4,470	5,895
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ³⁾	.	-119	-291	-499	-595	-322
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	906	6,738	10,660	5,065	6,218
3. Financial account, net	.	-5,701	-23,285	608	1,351	-1,191
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-5,536	-6,489	-9,149	-3,821	-5,604
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	3,398	7,057	4,385	12,807	3,688
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	8,935	13,546	13,534	16,628	9,292
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-9,799	-21,915	2,870	-3,353	-4,319
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	2,009	-120	9,961	-5,534	1,138
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	11,808	21,795	7,092	-2,181	5,457
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ⁴⁾	.	-140	450	-878	173	-1,065
3.4 Other investment, net	.	3,314	-6,829	6,820	-12,075	16,945
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	2,180	2,988	4,610	2,489	5,656
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	-1,134	9,817	-2,210	14,564	-11,288
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	6,461	11,498	946	20,426	-7,148
4. Net errors and omissions	.	-54	-10,246	-7,144	-878	-7,792

1) Including Special Purpose Entities.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.16 / Romania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance	-1,527	-6,921	-6,429	-1,977	-3,496	-6,298
1.A Balance on goods and services	-2,161	-8,182	-8,116	-995	-1,526	-3,977
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	-3,677	-11,536	-9,611	-7,786	-9,248	-11,908
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	4,956	11,636	32,714	49,111	52,164	57,159
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	8,634	23,172	42,325	56,896	61,412	69,067
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	1,516	3,354	1,495	6,791	7,722	7,931
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ¹⁾	1,785	3,692	1,082	2,394	2,429	2,701
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	-26	33	33
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	7	-254	790	3,407	3,622	3,660
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-73	103	-378	-313	-362	-839
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-203	-187	1	1,328	1,999	2,376
1.A.b Services, credit	3,703	7,792	7,830	16,640	18,006	20,683
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ¹⁾	1,800	3,707	1,201	2,566	2,631	2,885
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	273	301	339
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	691	1,334	1,948	5,203	5,537	6,166
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	393	853	860	1,542	1,568	2,236
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	819	1,899	3,821	7,056	7,969	9,058
1.A.b Services, debit	2,187	4,439	6,335	9,849	10,284	12,752
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ¹⁾	15	15	119	172	202	184
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	299	268	306
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	684	1,588	1,158	1,796	1,915	2,506
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	466	749	1,238	1,855	1,930	3,075
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	1,022	2,086	3,820	5,727	5,970	6,682
1.B Balance on primary income	-305	-2,335	-1,479	-3,772	-4,470	-4,962
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	97	752	417	561	636	901
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-402	-3,087	-2,327	-5,627	-6,413	-7,441
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-69	-2,423	-648	-3,851	-5,045	-6,022
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	30	-375	-273	-911	-962	-1,039
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-363	-696	-1,683	-1,054	-686	-635
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	408	276	188	280	254
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	431	1,294	1,308	1,578
1.B Primary income, credit	359	1,170	1,441	2,321	2,820	3,228
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	102	770	484	607	703	971
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	256	400	291	276	594	451
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	8	-61	-113	-68	119	42
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	112	18	36	107	150	114
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	136	35	92	50	46	41
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	407	276	188	279	254
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	666	1,438	1,524	1,807
1.B Primary income, debit	663	3,505	2,920	6,093	7,290	8,191
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	5	18	67	45	66	70
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	658	3,487	2,618	5,904	7,007	7,891
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	77	2,362	535	3,782	5,163	6,064
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	81	393	308	1,017	1,112	1,153
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	500	732	1,775	1,105	732	675
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	236	144	216	229

... continued

Table III/9.16 / Romania: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	938	3,597	3,166	2,789	2,500	2,641
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,177	4,084	5,335	5,697	5,037	4,500
1.C Secondary income, debit	238	487	2,169	2,907	2,537	1,859
2. Capital account balance	38	582	192	3,897	4,257	2,219
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ²⁾	.	-1	18	182	138	246
2.2 Capital transfer, net	38	582	174	3,714	4,118	1,973
3. Financial account, net	-1,380	-5,977	-5,740	2,204	1,546	-3,384
3.1 Direct investment, net	-1,163	-5,005	-2,307	-2,955	-4,514	-4,574
3.1 Direct investment, assets	-14	271	184	930	1,143	-196
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	1,149	5,277	2,491	3,885	5,656	4,378
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-138	-790	-862	7	-960	-2,791
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	-30	115	387	301	352	599
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	108	905	1,248	294	1,312	3,390
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ³⁾	.	21	-22	-24	37	-67
3.4 Other investment, net	-1,103	-5,522	-5,837	5,849	4,737	3,644
3.4 Other investment, assets	442	967	-54	930	1,273	2,190
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	1,544	6,489	5,783	-4,919	-3,464	-1,454
3.5 Reserve assets, net	1,024	5,320	3,287	-673	2,246	404
4. Net errors and omissions	110	362	497	284	786	695

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.17 / Russia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance ¹⁾	49,045	67,703	50,853	60,952	22,138	29,472
1.A Balance on goods and services	56,251	83,885	91,129	100,044	59,888	74,697
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	61,697	93,212	110,821	133,455	81,460	102,241
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	107,228	192,564	296,041	307,040	254,371	313,173
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	45,531	99,352	185,221	173,585	172,911	210,932
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	-5,446	-9,327	-19,692	-33,411	-21,572	-27,544
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ²⁾	1,430	956	1,598	796	1,330	1,215
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	200	122	826	216	-14	18
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	1,324	3,283	2,240	4,107	4,809	4,743
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-5,730	-8,907	-13,467	-23,842	-14,597	-19,588
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-2,671	-4,782	-10,890	-14,688	-13,099	-13,931
1.A.b Services, credit	12,212	23,142	37,061	46,418	45,759	51,137
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ²⁾	1,584	1,124	1,750	920	1,453	1,355
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	292	736	1,377	1,435	1,393	1,594
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	3,842	7,320	11,212	14,964	15,468	17,543
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	3,706	4,709	6,657	7,572	7,030	7,923
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	2,788	9,253	16,065	21,527	20,415	22,722
1.A.b Services, debit	17,659	32,469	56,753	79,829	67,331	78,681
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ²⁾	154	168	152	124	123	139
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	92	613	550	1,218	1,408	1,577
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	2,518	4,037	8,972	10,858	10,658	12,801
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	9,436	13,616	20,124	31,414	21,627	27,511
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	5,459	14,035	26,955	36,215	33,515	36,653
1.B Balance on primary income	-7,280	-14,863	-35,513	-33,948	-32,070	-37,272
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	289	-909	-6,417	-4,590	-1,637	-2,018
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-7,570	-13,954	-29,207	-29,373	-30,469	-35,294
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-889	-9,157	-22,804	-21,306	-23,894	-26,366
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-4,081	-3,127	-3,594	-5,439	-5,236	-8,626
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-3,522	-4,841	-6,324	-3,477	-2,235	-2,010
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	922	3,171	3,515	850	897	1,708
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	111	15	36	41
1.B Primary income, credit	5,136	14,025	28,697	33,514	36,593	41,274
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	540	1,450	2,729	3,150	3,304	3,622
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	4,596	12,575	25,829	30,264	33,183	37,541
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	67	6,492	13,807	15,543	19,559	24,211
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	130	438	2,242	4,272	4,093	3,679
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	3,477	2,474	6,265	9,599	8,634	7,943
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	922	3,171	3,515	850	897	1,708
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	139	101	106	112
1.B Primary income, debit	12,416	28,888	64,209	67,462	68,663	78,546
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	251	2,359	9,146	7,739	4,941	5,640
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	12,166	26,529	55,036	59,636	63,652	72,835
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	956	15,649	36,611	36,848	43,454	50,577
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	4,211	3,565	5,836	9,711	9,328	12,306
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	6,999	7,315	12,589	13,077	10,870	9,953
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	28	86	71	71

... continued

Table III/9.17 / Russia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	75	-1,319	-4,763	-5,144	-5,680	-7,954
1.C Secondary income, credit	873	3,116	5,472	9,013	7,803	9,358
1.C Secondary income, debit	798	4,435	10,235	14,157	13,484	17,312
2. Capital account balance ¹⁾	11,939	-9,938	-31	-278	-690	-170
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ³⁾	.	-46	18	-42	-13	-34
2.2 Capital transfer, net	11,939	-9,893	-49	-236	-677	-136
3. Financial account, net ¹⁾	52,267	53,750	43,936	63,525	16,952	32,633
3.1 Direct investment, net	541	1,903	7,123	13,698	-9,232	7,263
3.1 Direct investment, assets	3,435	14,344	39,668	19,861	20,149	32,559
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	2,894	12,442	32,545	6,163	29,381	25,296
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	13,478	9,180	1,127	23,762	-2,132	-7,150
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	445	8,557	2,596	12,187	594	1,114
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	-13,033	-623	1,469	-11,576	2,727	8,264
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ⁴⁾	.	187	1,388	6,683	407	132
3.4 Other investment, net	20,945	-6,828	6,591	17,848	20,466	12,337
3.4 Other investment, assets	18,840	27,281	14,502	-16,554	-4,918	-7,497
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-2,105	34,110	7,911	-34,402	-25,384	-19,834
3.5 Reserve assets, net	17,303	49,308	27,707	1,532	7,444	20,051
4. Net errors and omissions ¹⁾	-8,717	-4,015	-6,886	2,850	-4,496	3,332

1) Converted from USD to RUB to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.18 / Serbia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance	.	.	-2,037	-1,234	-1,075	-2,090
1.A Balance on goods and services	.	.	-4,729	-2,915	-2,212	-3,035
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	.	.	-4,719	-3,645	-3,119	-3,986
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	6,856	11,454	12,814	14,090
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	11,575	15,099	15,933	18,076
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	.	.	-10	729	907	951
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ¹⁾	.	.	130	164	202	223
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	-12	25	10	13
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	-156	50	74	64
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	-119	-48	-45	-35
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	147	539	666	686
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	2,659	4,273	4,571	5,240
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ¹⁾	.	.	142	179	222	239
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	30	68	63	83
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	595	1,008	1,038	1,187
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	605	945	1,040	1,180
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	1,287	2,073	2,209	2,552
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	2,669	3,544	3,664	4,289
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ¹⁾	.	.	12	15	19	16
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	42	43	53	70
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	751	959	964	1,122
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	724	993	1,085	1,215
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	1,140	1,534	1,542	1,866
1.B Balance on primary income	.	.	-658	-1,658	-2,022	-2,570
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	110	148	168	171
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-768	-1,806	-2,191	-2,741
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-335	-1,035	-1,416	-2,075
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-52	-488	-487	-421
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-567	-414	-442	-415
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	185	132	155	171
1.B.3 Other primary income, net
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	431	682	630	568
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	124	184	206	212
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	307	498	425	356
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	96	346	250	152
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	2	6	12	15
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	25	14	8	18
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	185	132	155	171
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	1,089	2,340	2,653	3,138
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	14	37	37	41
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	1,075	2,304	2,615	3,096
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	430	1,381	1,666	2,227
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	53	494	499	436
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	592	428	450	433
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit

... continued

Table III/9.18 / Serbia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	.	.	3,351	3,340	3,159	3,516
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	3,621	3,785	3,635	4,098
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	271	446	476	583
2. Capital account balance	.	.	0	-18	-10	5
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ²⁾	.	.	0	-18	-10	5
2.2 Capital transfer, net
3. Financial account, net	.	.	-1,553	-920	-535	-1,690
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-1,133	-1,804	-1,899	-2,415
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	145	310	228	130
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	1,278	2,114	2,127	2,545
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-67	289	917	827
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	30	77	121	-53
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	97	-212	-796	-880
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ³⁾	.	.	27	2	9	-21
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	549	426	740	-310
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	392	342	1,130	525
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	-157	-85	390	835
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	-929	166	-302	228
4. Net errors and omissions	.	.	485	332	549	395

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.19 / Slovakia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance	.	-4,179	-3,184	-1,391	-1,756	-1,690
1.A Balance on goods and services	.	-2,164	-731	1,206	2,106	1,570
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	.	-2,813	-80	1,049	1,637	690
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	31,173	46,501	64,650	67,164	71,479
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	33,986	46,581	63,601	65,527	70,789
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	.	649	-651	157	469	880
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ¹⁾	.	.	144	141	164	152
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	13	30	18	6
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	-31	276	425	412
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	214	275	460	463
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	-991	-565	-597	-153
1.A.b Services, credit	.	5,150	4,836	7,301	8,350	9,214
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ¹⁾	.	.	214	201	246	230
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	186	207	201	187
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	1,411	2,101	2,448	2,637
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	1,684	2,192	2,483	2,588
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	1,341	2,599	2,972	3,573
1.A.b Services, debit	.	4,501	5,488	7,144	7,881	8,334
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ¹⁾	.	.	70	60	83	78
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	173	178	184	180
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	1,442	1,825	2,023	2,225
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	1,471	1,917	2,023	2,125
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	2,332	3,164	3,569	3,726
1.B Balance on primary income	.	-1,812	-1,886	-1,366	-2,494	-1,977
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	931	1,148	1,488	1,530	1,506
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-2,961	-3,178	-3,923	-4,034	-3,967
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-2,788	-3,478	-3,670	-3,803	-3,658
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	74	399	-277	-229	-159
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-247	-100	23	-16	-168
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	1	1	1	14	18
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	219	144	1,069	11	484
1.B Primary income, credit	.	1,995	2,761	3,968	2,888	3,355
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	971	1,200	1,644	1,692	1,685
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	634	1,317	1,136	1,068	1,062
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	32	374	392	294	413
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	490	760	551	542	529
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	112	182	193	218	102
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	1	1	1	14	18
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	390	244	1,187	128	608
1.B Primary income, debit	.	3,807	4,647	5,334	5,382	5,332
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	40	52	156	162	179
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	3,596	4,494	5,059	5,103	5,029
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	2,821	3,852	4,061	4,098	4,071
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	416	361	828	771	688
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	359	282	170	234	269
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	171	101	119	117	124

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Table III/9.19 / Slovakia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	.	-203	-566	-1,231	-1,369	-1,282
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	1,050	816	551	326	618
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	1,253	1,382	1,782	1,695	1,901
2. Capital account balance	.	-11	1,034	2,790	1,631	790
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ²⁾	.	-6	-4	-46	-50	-19
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	-4	1,037	2,836	1,681	809
3. Financial account, net	.	-3,853	-2,410	-447	-1,675	-2,221
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-2,347	-622	-90	-642	-1,710
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	835	939	1,266	3,684	3,603
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	3,182	1,561	1,357	4,326	5,313
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	3,282	-1,237	1,856	3,962	923
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	2,966	2,708	-529	4,381	3,678
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	-316	3,945	-2,385	419	2,755
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ³⁾	.	35	284	258	296	77
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-5,789	-835	-2,713	-5,249	-1,981
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	-394	-796	-2,976	-1,589	12,195
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	5,395	39	-264	3,659	14,176
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	966	0	242	-43	471
4. Net errors and omissions	.	336	-261	-1,846	-1,550	-1,322

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.20 / Slovenia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance	-610	-524	-43	1,760	2,224	3,077
1.A Balance on goods and services	-765	-137	462	3,406	3,787	4,280
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	-1,335	-1,072	-749	1,476	1,537	1,561
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	8,849	14,094	18,630	24,039	24,991	28,462
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	10,183	15,166	19,379	22,563	23,454	26,901
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	570	935	1,211	1,930	2,251	2,719
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ¹⁾	174	83	59	82	97	54
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-15	-5	6	4	7	14
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	151	400	494	821	932	1,073
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	489	744	1,003	1,276	1,337	1,552
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-229	-287	-351	-254	-121	25
1.A.b Services, credit	2,188	3,300	4,655	5,936	6,487	7,275
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ¹⁾	186	92	109	108	118	106
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	21	39	35	64	68	82
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	537	926	1,210	1,672	1,854	2,099
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	1,045	1,451	1,926	2,098	2,190	2,434
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	399	792	1,375	1,994	2,257	2,554
1.A.b Services, debit	1,618	2,365	3,444	4,007	4,236	4,556
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ¹⁾	12	9	50	26	21	51
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	36	44	29	60	61	68
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	386	526	716	851	922	1,025
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	556	707	923	823	854	882
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	628	1,079	1,726	2,248	2,378	2,529
1.B Balance on primary income	29	-251	-372	-1,294	-1,215	-926
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	175	128	152	159	187	223
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-146	-420	-743	-1,546	-1,448	-1,222
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-74	-311	-467	-922	-973	-912
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	28	136	-89	-575	-445	-288
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-100	-244	-200	-57	-36	-29
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	13	8	6	7
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	40	220	93	47	72
1.B Primary income, credit	453	747	895	1,314	1,487	1,669
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	204	205	240	281	315	364
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	249	430	288	511	636	696
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	24	75	-219	65	179	199
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	129	267	344	357	367	419
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	96	89	150	81	85	72
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	12	8	6	7
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	112	367	522	537	610
1.B Primary income, debit	425	998	1,267	2,608	2,702	2,596
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	29	77	88	122	128	141
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	395	850	1,031	2,057	2,084	1,917
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	98	386	248	987	1,152	1,111
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	101	131	433	932	812	706
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	196	333	350	138	121	101
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	72	147	429	490	538

... continued

Table III/9.20 / Slovenia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	125	-136	-132	-352	-349	-276
1.C Secondary income, credit	371	627	864	735	724	838
1.C Secondary income, debit	245	763	996	1,087	1,073	1,115
2. Capital account balance	4	-114	53	412	-303	-324
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ²⁾	3	-5	-4	-37	-45	-76
2.2 Capital transfer, net	1	-109	56	449	-258	-248
3. Financial account, net	-538	-1,078	-1,459	1,710	1,153	1,754
3.1 Direct investment, net	-77	54	-92	-1,269	-864	-415
3.1 Direct investment, assets	72	855	138	292	434	551
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	149	801	230	1,560	1,298	966
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-185	1,313	-1,959	2,940	5,094	2,958
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	66	1,409	371	2,026	2,089	2,819
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	251	96	2,330	-914	-3,005	-139
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ³⁾	.	10	116	-98	-217	-248
3.4 Other investment, net	-462	-2,644	497	250	-2,764	-630
3.4 Other investment, assets	576	1,490	-1,807	-650	-2,340	-1,584
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	1,038	4,134	-2,304	-900	423	-954
3.5 Reserve assets, net	187	189	-21	-113	-97	89
4. Net errors and omissions	69	-440	-1,469	-462	-768	-999

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.21 / Turkey: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance	.	.	-34,122	-28,919	-29,917	-41,758
1.A Balance on goods and services	.	.	-29,917	-21,519	-23,147	-34,350
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	.	.	-42,605	-43,376	-36,906	-51,688
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	91,359	136,978	135,795	147,218
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	133,964	180,353	172,701	198,906
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	.	.	12,688	21,856	13,759	17,338
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ¹⁾	.	.	.	60	-3	37
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	-284	-283	-262
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	1,024	5,580	4,544	4,725
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	13,280	19,162	12,599	15,384
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	-1,616	-2,662	-3,097	-2,546
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	27,706	42,419	34,125	38,588
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ¹⁾	.	.	.	111	91	86
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	24	96	239
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	7,142	13,171	11,841	13,297
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	17,202	24,004	16,911	19,631
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	3,361	5,109	5,187	5,334
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	15,018	20,563	20,366	21,250
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ¹⁾	.	.	.	51	94	49
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	308	379	501
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	6,118	7,591	7,297	8,572
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	3,923	4,842	4,312	4,247
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	4,977	7,771	8,285	7,880
1.B Balance on primary income	.	.	-5,436	-8,818	-8,343	-9,849
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	-95	-366	-633	-669
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-5,342	-8,452	-7,710	-9,180
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-1,656	-3,000	-2,619	-2,707
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-365	-2,344	-1,943	-2,976
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-3,321	-3,107	-3,149	-3,498
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net
1.B.3 Other primary income, net
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	3,355	4,028	4,794	4,379
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	33	400	389	270
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	3,322	3,628	4,405	4,109
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	496	201	183	267
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	1,999	1,873	2,286	1,758
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	827	1,554	1,937	2,084
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	8,791	12,846	13,137	14,228
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	127	766	1,022	939
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	8,664	12,079	12,115	13,290
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	2,152	3,201	2,801	2,974
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	2,364	4,217	4,228	4,734
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	4,148	4,661	5,086	5,582
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit

... continued

Table III/9.21 / Turkey: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	.	.	1,232	1,302	1,520	2,390
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	1,671	2,253	2,646	4,001
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	439	951	1,126	1,611
2. Capital account balance	.	.	-39	-19	20	15
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ²⁾	.	.	-39	-19	20	15
2.2 Capital transfer, net
3. Financial account, net	.	.	-34,131	-20,442	-19,376	-41,543
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-5,731	-11,621	-9,233	-7,225
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	1,121	4,595	2,845	2,418
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	6,852	16,216	12,077	9,643
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-12,262	13,991	-5,578	-21,956
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	2,643	5,526	1,421	-325
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	14,904	-8,465	6,999	21,631
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ³⁾
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	-25,801	-12,149	-5,300	-5,098
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	-5,269	13,460	5,774	7,094
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	20,532	25,608	11,074	12,192
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	9,662	-10,663	735	-7,265
4. Net errors and omissions	.	.	29	8,496	10,521	200

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.22 / Ukraine: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance ¹⁾²⁾	1,452	2,033	-2,272	1,457	-1,210	-2,165
1.A Balance on goods and services	1,553	541	-3,000	-2,130	-5,828	-7,662
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	-136	-1,759	-7,230	-3,115	-6,270	-8,566
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	14,908	25,815	35,636	31,935	30,309	35,192
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	15,045	27,574	42,866	35,050	36,579	43,758
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	1,690	2,300	4,230	985	442	903
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ³⁾	695	775	995	915	1,012	1,256
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	134	253	313	96	126	153
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	2,775	2,013	2,944	3,043	3,083	3,380
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-82	257	35	-3,624	-4,418	-5,194
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-1,831	-999	-57	555	638	1,308
1.A.b Services, credit	4,951	8,376	13,808	11,218	11,242	12,558
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ³⁾	695	778	999	972	1,017	1,258
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	146	272	349	173	210	216
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	3,201	3,661	6,021	4,798	4,830	5,249
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	426	2,507	2,854	976	974	1,118
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	484	1,158	3,585	5,271	5,229	5,975
1.A.b Services, debit	3,262	6,076	9,577	10,232	10,801	11,655
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ³⁾	.	3	4	57	5	2
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	12	18	35	78	83	63
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	426	1,648	3,076	1,755	1,747	1,869
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	508	2,250	2,819	4,599	5,392	6,312
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	2,315	2,157	3,643	3,821	3,658	3,471
1.B Balance on primary income	-1,019	-790	-1,514	338	1,334	2,286
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	34	280	3,039	5,044	6,046	8,075
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-1,053	-1,070	-4,553	-4,706	-4,712	-5,789
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-47	-211	-1,656	-387	-993	-2,137
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-495	-436	-848	-1,641	-1,401	-1,492
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-511	-423	-2,049	-2,679	-2,318	-2,160
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	155	608	3,552	5,217	6,222	8,269
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	36	288	3,048	5,077	6,079	8,099
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	119	320	504	140	143	170
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	4	15	38	26	28
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	3	.	12	4	3	3
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	116	316	477	98	114	139
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	1,174	1,398	5,066	4,879	4,888	5,983
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	2	8	9	32	33	24
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	1,172	1,390	5,057	4,846	4,854	5,959
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	47	215	1,671	425	1,019	2,166
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	499	436	860	1,645	1,403	1,495
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	626	739	2,526	2,777	2,432	2,299
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.22 / Ukraine: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	917	2,282	2,241	3,248	3,284	3,212
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,046	2,495	3,045	4,123	4,179	4,265
1.C Secondary income, debit	129	213	804	875	895	1,053
2. Capital account balance ¹⁾²⁾	.	-34	142	411	83	-4
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ⁴⁾	.	-46	135	47	76	-7
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	11	7	364	7	4
3. Financial account, net ¹⁾²⁾	1,534	2,081	-1,113	1,562	-1,646	-1,741
3.1 Direct investment, net	-643	-6,042	-4,339	-2,716	-2,951	-2,299
3.1 Direct investment, assets	1	221	521	34	156	207
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	644	6,263	4,860	2,750	3,108	2,506
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-149	-2,211	-3,271	-331	-265	-1,596
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	4	.	13	3	-70	3
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	154	2,211	3,284	334	195	1,598
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ⁵⁾
3.4 Other investment, net	1,895	1,973	124	-815	-551	-216
3.4 Other investment, assets	955	6,347	8,098	509	-2,494	558
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-940	4,374	7,974	1,324	-1,944	774
3.5 Reserve assets, net	431	8,362	6,374	5,424	2,121	2,369
4. Net errors and omissions ¹⁾²⁾	82	83	1,018	-306	-519	427

1) Converted from USD to UAH to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

3) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

4) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

5) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

During the period covered, the CESEE countries have been revamping their statistical systems, replacing old reporting methods with the concepts, classifications and methodologies used in market economies, in particular of the European Union by Eurostat. The new EU Member States already report according to the Eurostat statistical requirements; the rest of the countries make big progress in applying these standards. Statistics are frequently being revised several years backwards, definitions and coverage change. These and other problems still adversely affect the data comparability over time, across individual countries and with advanced market economies.

In this Handbook the euro has been used as a common currency denominator. The Handbook reflects all available data revisions as of the beginning of November 2018.

All data in this Handbook referring to Serbia exclude Kosovo and Metohija, unless otherwise stated. From 2014 the data for Ukraine exclude the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and for some indicators the temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions. From 2014 data for Russia include the Crimean Federal District for most of the indicators unless otherwise stated.

The most important definitions, qualifications and methodological changes are quoted in footnotes accompanying the respective tables. Below, some more general abbreviations and definitions used in the Handbook are listed.

METHODOLOGY FOR NATIONAL ACCOUNTS (NA)

All CESEE countries report their NA data either according to the European System of Accounts (ESA) or the worldwide applied System of National Accounts (SNA).

In autumn 2014 a new revision of ESA 2010 / SNA 2008 (replacing ESA 1995 / SNA 1993) was introduced. All countries covered in this handbook report according to this new methodology. This revision is internationally harmonised also with the introduction of the Balance of Payments Manual 6th edition (BPM6), thus having an impact on several indicators (e.g. national accounts, budget, general government gross debt, balance of payments data, FDI, etc.). These profound revisions (e.g. capitalisation of research and development, capitalisation of military weapon systems, better measure of output of non-life insurance etc.) lead to higher GDP figures both in terms of levels and growth rates. Some countries took the opportunity to make outstanding revisions already required by the ESA 1995 methodology (such as the introduction of previous year prices, the reallocation of FISIM to industries, the inclusion of non-observed economy, etc.).

In this Handbook we refer to the new ESA 2010 / SNA 2008 methodology unless otherwise stated. Any deviations are marked in footnotes.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BOP)

As mentioned above, the new Balance of Payments Manual 6th edition (BPM6) has been introduced simultaneously with the new NA methodology, replacing the 5th edition (BPM5).

BOP data in this Handbook refer to the new BPM6 methodology (time series based on BOP 5th edition (BPM5) are still available in the Excel version of the Handbook).

GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT

The data on gross external debt are also affected by the implementation of BPM6. In this Handbook we present BPM6 data from 2008 onwards unless otherwise stated. Any deviations are marked in footnotes.

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI)

Direct investment data in this Handbook refer to the OECD Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment 4th edition (BD4) which has also been introduced simultaneously with BPM6 and the new NA methodology. The OECD Benchmark Definition recommends the presentation of FDI data in two ways: according to the asset/liability principle (A/L) or to the directional principle (DP). The main difference between these two presentations derives from the treatment of 'reverse investment' (a direct investment enterprise may acquire financial claims on its direct investor).

Like other international institutions (Eurostat, OECD, UNCTAD) wiiw FDI data follow the directional principle (which is identical with the previous presentation) and use the asset/liability principle only in case those data are missing. In general, wiiw FDI time series apply the BPM6 methodology (directional principle) from 2008 onwards. Any deviations from this standard are described in footnotes.

CONVENTIONAL SIGNS AND ABBREVIATIONS

*	preliminary (all 2015 data are preliminary)
.	not available
p.a.	per annum
mn	million (10 ⁶)
bn	billion (10 ⁹)

COUNTRY GROUPINGS

CESEE22	Central, East and Southeast Europe (EU-CEE11 + NON-EU-CEE11)
CIS3-UA	Commonwealth of Independent States covered by wiiw (Belarus, Kazakhstan, Russia) and Ukraine
BAL3	Baltic countries (Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania)
EU28	European Union as of July 2013
EA19	Euro area as of January 2015
EU-CEE11	European Union - Central and Eastern Europe as of July 2013 (Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia)
NON-EU-CEE11	Non-European Union countries (Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Macedonia, Montenegro, Russia, Serbia, Turkey, Ukraine)
SEE9	Southeast Europe (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Kosovo, Macedonia, Montenegro, Romania, Serbia)
VIS4	Visegrád countries (Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Slovakia)
WB6	Western Balkans (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo, Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia)

ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES AND COMMODITY TRADE CLASSIFICATIONS

NACE	Nomenclature statistique des activités économiques dans la Communauté européenne (Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community)
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As of 2008 NACE Rev. 2, a major revision of NACE Rev. 1, was introduced, in response to the technological developments and structural changes of the economy. As far as possible the NACE Rev. 2 classification is given in this Handbook (data according to NACE Rev. 1 are still available in the Excel version of the Handbook).

Indicators referring to 'Industry', e.g. gross industrial production, comprise sections B, C and D of NACE Rev. 2 and sections C, D and E of NACE Rev. 1. Any deviations are mentioned in footnotes.

NACE Rev. 2, 1-digit

A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B	Mining and quarrying
C	Manufacturing
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

F	Construction
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
H	Transportation and storage
I	Accommodation and food service activities
J	Information and communication
K	Financial and insurance activities
L	Real estate activities
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities
N	Administrative and support service activities
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
P	Education
Q	Human health and social work activities
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation
S	Other service activities
T	Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and service-producing activities of households for own use
U	Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies

NACE Rev. 1, 1-digit

A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry
B	Fishing
C	Mining and quarrying
D	Manufacturing
E	Electricity, gas and water supply
F	Construction
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods
H	Hotels and restaurants
I	Transport, storage and communications
J	Financial intermediation
K	Real estate, renting and business activities
L	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
M	Education
N	Health and social work
O	Other community, social and personal service activities
P	Private households with employed persons
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies

SITC	Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Rev. as reported (most recent years reflect SITC Rev. 4)
SITC 0	Food and live animals
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
SITC 5	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC

CURRENCY ABBREVIATIONS

EUR Euro (introduced 1 January 2002 as cash)

The euro is used as the common currency in this Handbook. Below we also list the national currencies as background information.

ALL	Albanian lek
BYN	Belarusian rouble (new denomination 1 July 2016)
BAM	Bosnian convertible mark (introduced June 1998)
BGN	Bulgarian lev (new denomination from 5 July 1999)
HRK	Croatian kuna (introduced 30 May 1994)
CZK	Czech koruna (introduced 8 February 1993)
EUR	Fixed Estonian kroon until 2010 (euro introduced 1 January 2011)
HUF	Hungarian forint
KZT	Kazakh tenge (introduced 15 November 1993)
EUR	Kosovo euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
EUR	Fixed Latvian lats until 2013 (euro introduced 1 January 2014)
LTL	Lithuanian litas (introduced 25 June 1993)
MKD	Macedonian denar (new denomination from 1 May 1993)
EUR	Montenegrin euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
PLN	Polish zloty (new denomination from 1 January 1995)
RON	Romanian leu (new denomination from 1 July 2005)
RUB	Russian rouble (new denomination from 1 January 1998)
RSD	Serbian dinar (new denomination from 24 January 1994)
EUR	Fixed Slovak koruna until 2008 (euro introduced 1 January 2009)
EUR	Fixed Slovenian tolar until 2006 (euro introduced 1 January 2007)

TRY	Turkish lira (new denomination from 1 January 2005)
UAH	Ukrainian hryvnia (introduced 2 September 1996)
USD	US dollar
ECU	European Currency Unit (until end 1998)
PPP	Purchasing power parity

EURO INTRODUCTION

Five CESEE countries have already adopted the euro: Slovenia (2007), Slovakia (2009), Estonia (2011), Latvia (2014) and Lithuania (2015). This involved the statistical adjustment of all nominal and real time series in national currency as well as exchange rates and PPP rates by applying a fixed conversion factor to the years backward to achieve euro-fixed series.

Slovenia: Conversion factor is 239.64 SIT per EUR applied until 2006.

Slovakia: Conversion factor is 30.126 SKK per EUR applied until 2008.

Estonia: Conversion factor is 15.6466 EEK per EUR applied until 2010.

Latvia: Conversion factor is 0.702804 LVL per EUR applied until 2013.

Lithuania: Conversion factor is 3.4528 LTL per EUR applied until 2014.

OTHER ABBREVIATIONS

BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual 5 th edition
BPM6	Balance of Payments Manual 6 th edition
CESEE	Central, East and Southeast Europe
CIF	Cost insurance freight (Incoterms)
COICOP	Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose
CPI	Consumer Price Index
ECB	European Central Bank
EU	European Union
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
FOB	Free on board (Incoterms)
FSU	Former Soviet Union
GFCF	Gross fixed capital formation
GFS	Government Finance Statistics (IMF)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GMP	Gross Material Product
GVA	Gross value added
HICP	Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices

ITRS	International Transactions Reporting System
IIP	International Investment Position
LFS	Labour Force Survey
NB	National Bank
NPISH	Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households
SPE	Special Purpose Entities
SUT	Supply and Use Tables
PPI	Producer Price Index
ULC	Unit Labour Costs
UN-ECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
VAT	Value-Added Tax

MAIN SOURCES USED

For eleven new EU Member States – **Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia** – Eurostat (ec.europa.eu/eurostat) has replaced the national statistics as the general source of data from the year 2000 onwards (exceptions: GDP from 1995, LFS data from 2005, BOP data according to BPM6 in the full length, BPM5 from 2006). Indicators not covered by Eurostat (e.g. registered unemployment, gross monthly wages, money supply, policy rate, gross external debt, official reserves) and those on the period before 2000 are still updated by wiiw using national statistical sources, in particular the national statistical offices and National Banks of individual countries.

Data used in Chapter I, Cross-country overview, for the other EU countries, Japan and the United States are mainly taken from Eurostat, OECD or IMF.

For the remaining countries the below-mentioned publications and websites of the national institutions were used as a source:

ALBANIA

Institute of Statistics (www.instat.gov.al):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Albania](#)
- › [Albania in Figures](#)
- › [Labour Market](#)
- › [Foreign Trade](#)

Bank of Albania (www.bankofalbania.org):

- › [Monthly Statistical Report](#)

Ministry of Finance (www.financa.gov.al)

BELARUS

National Statistical Committee (www.belstat.gov.by):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Belarus](#)
- › [Belarus in Figures](#)
- › [National Accounts](#)
- › [Foreign Trade](#)

National Bank of Belarus (www.nbrb.by):

Ministry of Finance (www.minfin.gov.by)

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Agency for Statistics (www.bhas.ba):

- › Monthly and annual publications
- › First Releases
- › Thematic Bulletin
- › Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

Directorate for Economic Planning (www.dep.gov.ba):

- › Economic Trends

Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina (www.cbbh.ba):

- › Annual Report
- › Bulletins (quarterly)

KAZAKHSTAN

Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan (www.stat.gov.kz):

- › Statistical Yearbook Kazakhstan
- › Kazakhstan in Figures
- › Socio-economic development
- › National Accounts
- › Economic activity of population of Kazakhstan
- › External Trade

National Bank of Kazakhstan (www.nationalbank.kz):

- › Statistical Bulletin (monthly)

Ministry of Finance (www.minfin.gov.kz):

- › Statistical Bulletin (monthly)

KOSOVO

Kosovo Agency of Statistics (ask.rks-gov.net):

- › Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Kosovo
- › Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

Central Bank of Kosovo (www.bqk-kos.org)

MACEDONIA

State Statistical Office (www.stat.gov.mk):

- › Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Macedonia
- › Monthly Statistical Bulletin
- › Gross Domestic Product (annual and quarterly)
- › Labour Force Survey (annual and quarterly)
- › External Trade

National Bank of Macedonia (www.nbrm.mk):

- › [Annual Report](#)
- › [Quarterly Report](#)
- › [Monthly Report](#)

Ministry of Finance (www.finance.gov.mk):

- › [Bulletin \(monthly, quarterly\)](#)

Employment Service Agency (www.zvrm.gov.mk)

MONTENEGRO

Statistical Office of the Republic of Montenegro (www.monstat.org):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Montenegro](#)
- › [Monthly Statistical Bulletin](#)
- › [Labour Force Survey \(quarterly\)](#)

Central Bank of Montenegro (www.cb-cg.org)

Ministry of Finance (www.mif.gov.me)

RUSSIA

Russian Federal State Statistics Service (www.gks.ru):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Russia](#)
- › [National Accounts](#)
- › [Economic Activity of Population in Russia](#)

Central Bank of Russia (www.cbr.ru):

- › [Statistical Bulletin \(monthly\)](#)

Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS (www.cisstat.com):

- › [CIS Statistical Database \(monthly\)](#)
- › [CIS Statistical Yearbook](#)
- › [CIS National Accounts](#)
- › [External Trade of the CIS countries](#)

SERBIA

Statistical Office of Serbia (webrzs.stat.gov.rs):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Serbia](#)
- › [Monthly Statistical Review](#)
- › [Labour Force Survey \(semi-annually\)](#)

National Bank of Serbia (www.nbs.rs)

Ministry of Finance (www.mfin.gov.rs)

TURKEY

Turkish Statistical Institute (www.turkstat.gov.tr):

- › [Turkey's Statistical Yearbook](#)

Central Bank of Turkey (www.tcmb.gov.tr)

Ministry of Finance, General Directorate of Public Accounts (portal.muhasebat.gov.tr)

UKRAINE

State Statistics Committee of Ukraine (www.ukrstat.gov.ua):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Ukraine](#)
- › [National Accounts of Ukraine](#)
- › [Economic Activity of Population of Ukraine](#)
- › [Labour in Ukraine](#)
- › [Foreign Trade](#)

National Bank of Ukraine (www.bank.gov.ua):

Ministry of Finance (www.minfin.gov.ua)

ACCESS TO THE WIIW DATABASES

data.wiiw.ac.at

DESCRIPTION

The **wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018** is based upon the wiiw Annual Database and the wiiw FDI Database. The wiiw Handbook provides ready-made tables and maps, thus serving as a handy reference tool. The databases, on the other hand, offer more detail in terms of indicators and contain longer time series (in some cases going back to the 1960s or at least until the 1990s). The databases are continuously updated as new information is being released. Moreover, they are **available online** via a new, easy-to-use query tool. For more details see wiiw's website at data.wiiw.ac.at.

The **wiiw Annual Database** contains a broad range of key macroeconomic and structural indicators for 22 CESEE countries that are compiled on an annual basis. There are regular updates in the course of the year as soon as the original statistical sources become available. The database provides a comprehensive and comparable overview on structural indicators in both cross-country and thematic perspective, including key demographic data as well as detailed time series on GDP, production, investment, consumption, labour market, wages and prices, national budgets, money, foreign trade by partners and commodity groups, balance of payments and external debt. Most of the time series start in 1989, for some countries even back in the 1960s.

The **wiiw Monthly Database** is more timely than the wiiw Annual Database and allows a more detailed analysis than annual data, facilitating the discovery of recent trends and business cycles. It has recently been expanded by countries and by indicators. The database now covers 20 countries (as compared to the wiiw Annual Database, data on Belarus and Kosovo are not yet implemented). A comprehensive set of new indicators on GDP by expenditure, stock of loans and non-performing loans improves the data availability on a monthly and quarterly basis. Time series usually start in 1990/91 and are continuously revised and updated on a monthly basis.

The wiiw **FDI Database** provides comprehensive and unique data on Foreign Direct Investment activities related to 23 CESEE countries (data on Moldova already included). Time series provide information on FDI inflows and outflows, inward and outward stocks by components, by partner or by activity. This comprehensive dataset is updated in spring and autumn following the IMF definition and methodological guidelines.

In addition to the wiiw FDI Database, the **wiiw FDI Report** (published annually in June) provides an analysis of FDI trends in the region. Detailed methodological guidelines enable the user to interpret the data correctly.

SOURCES

The wiiw Annual Database and the wiiw Monthly Database are based on data and information provided by Eurostat (data on the new EU Member States from the year 2000) as well as by the national statistical offices and National Banks of the respective countries. There are detailed texts, footnotes and explanations on the time series in English. Data in the wiiw FDI Database are taken from the respective National Banks based on foreign direct investment statistics.

ACCESS

From the year 2014 all databases are available online, via a single interface, directly from wiiw's website at <https://data.wiiw.ac.at>. A new and easy-to-use query tool allows the user to conduct a precise search via filters by country, industry, unit and time period. Queries may be saved for an update in the future and download is possible in various formats (Excel, HTML, CSV, TSV).

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ORDERING INFORMATION

The wiiw Handbook of Statistics is also available in MS Excel on USB drive, containing the complete time series from 1990 onwards (this option includes a hard copy of the Handbook together with the identical PDF file; price: EUR 250). Alternatively, you can purchase only the PDF version of the Handbook (price: EUR 50). Individual chapters (tables in MS Excel format covering the whole period) can also be downloaded from wiiw's website (EUR 37 per chapter).

Orders for USB drives or for additional copies of the Handbook can be made through the wiiw website or by contacting Ms. Ursula Köhrl, wiiw, Rahlgasse 3, A-1060 Vienna, Austria, tel. (+43-1) 533 66 10 11, fax (+43-1) 533 66 10 50, koehrl@wiiw.ac.at.

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The *wiiw Handbook of Statistics*, published annually by The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw), contains annual statistics on the new EU member states and the transition economies in East and Southeast Europe. This new issue covers key economic data on 22 countries (Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Turkey and Ukraine) for the period 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2017.

Most time series, tables and maps have been directly extracted and processed from the databases maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. The statistics are largely drawn from original sources published in the respective countries and by Eurostat. Longer time series and even more detailed data are available directly from wiiw online.

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